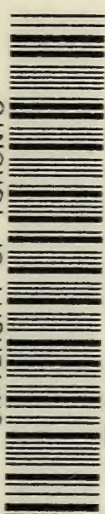


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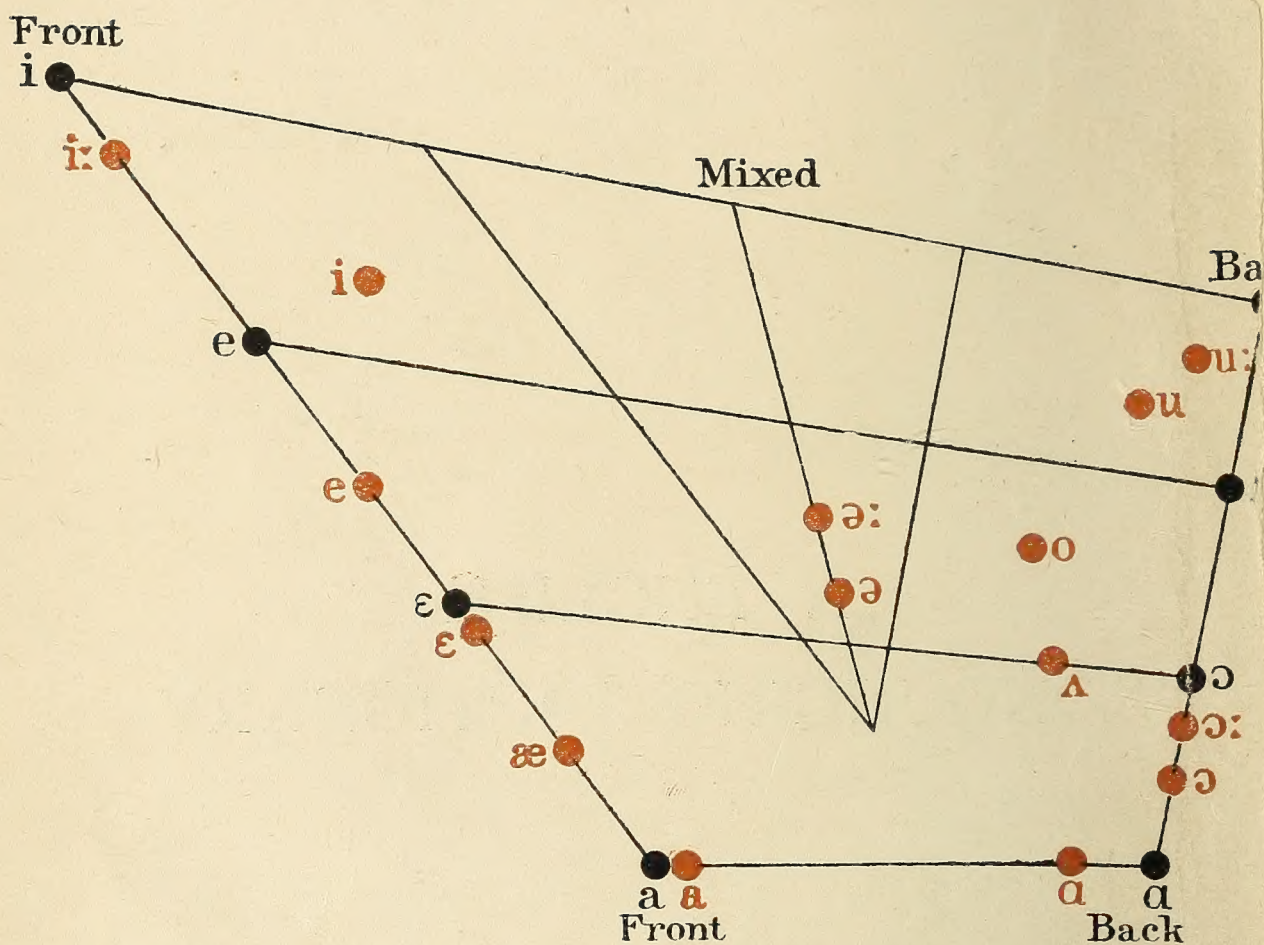
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AN ENGLISH
PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY



The Tongue-positions of the English Vowels compared with those of the Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels *black.*
English Vowels *red.*

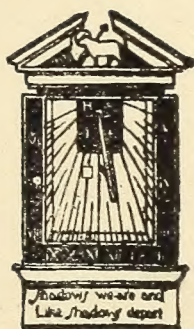
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AN ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

USING THE ALPHABET OF THE
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ASSOCIATION

BY
DANIEL JONES, M.A.

READER IN PHONETICS IN THE
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON



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EDITOR'S PREFACE

IT is a great satisfaction to me that I am privileged to include in my Modern Language Series an English Pronouncing Dictionary by Mr. Daniel Jones, whose reputation as a phonetician extends far beyond the limits of this country. It is a work of permanent value as the record, by a competent and careful observer, of a certain type of English speech at the beginning of the twentieth century.

Mr. Jones, in his introduction, indicates clearly the class of people whose speech is represented. His concern has been to represent it faithfully, and as far as I am able to judge his efforts have been successful. The matters of detail in which we differ are very few.

It may be pointed out that this form of speech is very widely used by educated people in Southern England, and that those whose home is elsewhere, and whose dialect differs from it considerably, often make concessions to it, in order that they may be more generally understood. This has been the case, to a marked degree, in the "great public schools" where this kind of speech prevails; and the influence of these schools has been a very great (but, I believe, neither the only, nor even the greatest) factor in rendering acceptable what Mr. Jones calls "public school pronunciation." I am disposed to ascribe the considerable extension of this form of speech during the last fifty years chiefly to the influence of women in the home, to the increased attention paid to speech in our educational system, and to quickened intercourse among members of the English-speaking world.

There are many who think that for the purposes of social intercourse and of various kinds of public speaking (such as the pulpit and the stage), we require a "standard speech" and that, when a language is spread as widely over the world as ours is, a generally recognised form of speech is no less desirable than a common literary language. Every dialect has its interest and its appeal; but one who knows only his dialect finds himself at a disadvantage in social life, when once he passes beyond the limits within which

at dialect is spoken, and it may well be doubted whether
hetic appreciation of our literature is not impaired.

in our schools we regard it as desirable to deal with the pup
ch at all, we must have some idea of the kind of speech we wi
n to acquire; and the clearer that idea is, the more effecti
our efforts be. My own feeling is that our aim should be
secure a form of speech that shall be not merely intelligible b
pleasing to the greatest number of educated speakers of Englis
and that implies not only an unobjectionable pronunciation b
good voice production.

Those who take an interest in these problems will find th
Mr. Jones's dictionary supplies them with an admirable basis
discussion; and it will help them to realise (what they too oft
fail to realise) that before expressing views as to how people oug
to speak, it is well to have some knowledge of how people actual
do speak. It is a fatally attractive subject for dogmatising; b
the assumption of infallibility in matters of pronunciation, comm
as it is, should always arouse suspicion. This book does not cla
to afford a model of pronunciation, and criticism that attribu
to it any such claim is futile. It is to be judged as a record of fa
To the phonetician it is bound to be of absorbing interest; and
those who like me believe that we can and should face the quest
what should be taught as "standard English speech" it will pro
no less stimulating.

WALTER RIPMAN

INTRODUCTION

OBJECT OF THE BOOK

IT THE object of the present dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of cultivated Southern English people (see § 7) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain specified classes of people pronounce.

3. The main uses to which this book may be put in practical linguistic teaching are mentioned in §§ 13-18. The number of words recorded is 49,690 (including 11,614 proper names but excluding inflected forms, see p. xxvi).

HOW THE FACTS WERE ASCERTAINED

4. The great majority of the facts recorded in this dictionary were ascertained by my personal observation. In the case of words with which I was unfamiliar, or about the pronunciation of which I was uncertain, I took every opportunity that presented itself of listening to the pronunciation of persons accustomed to use them. Only when I was unable to get an opportunity of hearing words actually used by persons familiar with them, did I resort to second-hand evidence. Even then I was careful to avoid accepting the evidence of any but those whom I had good reason to consider competent observers. The evidence afforded by the existing pronouncing dictionaries has, as a rule, been excluded as unreliable.

5. Rare words, in regard to the pronunciation of which I have been unable to get any trustworthy evidence, have been omitted.

6. The pronunciation of the proper names has been ascertained by the same methods as were adopted in the case of other words. The pronunciation of personal names not already known to me was generally ascertained by applying either to persons bearing those names, or to persons acquainted with persons bearing them. The

pronunciation of place-names not already known to me was generally obtained from persons knowing the places in question, or from competent observers who were in a position to find out the pronunciation at first hand. Here again it was found necessary to ignore as a rule the indications given in most of the existing dictionaries of proper names, on account of the inaccuracies with which they abound.

THE PRONUNCIATION

7. The pronunciation represented in this book is that most usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English persons whose men-folk have been educated at the great public boarding-schools. This pronunciation is also used by a considerable proportion of those who do not come from the South of England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from persons of education in the South of England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of those members of London society who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing very greatly from it.

8. The form of pronunciation recorded in this dictionary may be referred to shortly as "Public School Pronunciation"; it is indicated in what follows by the abbreviation PSP.

9. Having stated what the pronunciation is, it may be as well, in order to avoid possible misunderstandings, to state what it is not. It is not the pronunciation commonly used in declamation; still less is it that used in singing. It is not as a rule heard from Americans, South Africans or Australians; it is not as a rule used by those who have been educated at day schools in Scotland, Ireland or the North of England, and it is not used by a considerable proportion of those educated at day schools in the South of England. Least of all is it a product of the delusion under which many lexicographers appear to have laboured, viz. that all educated people pronounce alike.

10. I should like here to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are "good" and what are "bad." The proper function of the phonetician is to observe and record accurately, to

be, in fact, a kind of living phonograph. It may be as well to add that I am not one of those who believe in the desirability or the feasibility of setting up any one form of pronunciation as a standard for the English-speaking world.

11. The fact that the scope of this book has been limited to the speech of the persons referred to in § 7 does not mean that I consider their pronunciation intrinsically superior to any other. On the contrary, it is clear to me that if we consider this type of speech on its intrinsic merits (*i.e.* without regard to external considerations, such as the social position of the persons who use it), it will be found in no way "better" than any other type. I have thought it desirable to record this pronunciation for two reasons, (1) because such a record has certain practical uses detailed below (§§ 13-18), (2) because it happens to be the only type of English about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information. The record would be worth publishing for the latter reason, even if it dealt with a dialect only used by few speakers, since *all* accurate linguistic information is of value.

12. To those who think reforms or standards are necessary must be left the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with a small fraction of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

13. This book will, it is hoped, prove useful to any one who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard. In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who Speaks with the Pronunciation here Recorded*

14. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge will be particularly useful to him when he is learning the pronunciation of foreign languages, or if he should be called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here Recorded*

15. A study of the pronunciation here recorded will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist and are to be expected.

16. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own. The type here recorded will probably receive more of his attention than other types, owing to the fact that the materials for the study of this type are much more complete than those at present available for any other (see the books marked * in the bibliography, pp. xxvii, xxviii).

(4) *Utility to Foreigners*

17. To those foreigners whose object is to be able to converse on terms of social equality with the persons referred to in § 7, the pronunciation here recorded will probably commend itself as a suitable one for them to acquire.

18. This pronunciation may also commend itself to other foreigners for the practical reason that full and accurate information regarding it happens to be available at the present time, whereas relatively little accurate information has yet been published with regard to other forms of English speech.

APPARENT INCONSISTENCIES

19. A word may be said here on the "inconsistency fallacy," because some critics of books on phonetics (particularly foreign critics) are always on the look-out for what they are pleased to call inconsistencies. Such critics have not fully realized the important fact that in linguistic matters consistency (so-called) means inaccuracy.

20. In the best type of book on phonetics, viz. that which aims at recording accurately, there may be errors of observation, but there can be no such thing as inconsistency. The word "inconsistency" presupposes the existence of rules or principles. The accurate record is not concerned with rules; it furnishes materials from which rules may be deduced, and if the material is complete or nearly so, the principles deduced therefrom will probably be

correct. It is hoped that the data regarding PSP given in this dictionary are both accurate and fairly complete; as the materials hitherto available have not been complete, readers must not be surprised if they find that certain principles which they had previously seen formulated, or had tacitly assumed, will require modification. Moreover a comparison of forms shown in this dictionary will in some cases reveal the existence of orthoepical rules not previously recognized at all.

21. If, then, critics feel inclined to ask such questions as: “ Why does the termination **-ian** sometimes appear as « -iən » and sometimes as « -jən »? ”, “ Why does the termination **-ative** sometimes appear as « -ətiv » and sometimes as « -eitiv »? ”, “ Why are the present participles of verbs ending in consonant + **le** sometimes written with « l̥ » and sometimes with « l » and sometimes with both? ”, the answer is in every case “ Because it appears to me that *the forms given are those which are as a matter of fact heard in PSP.* ”

THE TRANSCRIPTION

22. The phonetic alphabet used is that of the *International Phonetic Association*. I have adopted this system of transcription not merely because it is more widely used than any other, but because I consider it the best at present in existence.

23. The simplified (“ broad ”) form of transcription usually employed for practical purposes has been adopted; it is the form which uses the minimum number of symbols consistent with avoiding ambiguity. A “ narrower ” form may be developed from it by introducing special signs to distinguish the qualities of the “ short ” « i », « ɔ », « u », « ə », from those of the “ long ” « i: », « ɔ: », « u: », « ə: », and by other devices which will be found summarized in Appendix A of my *Outline of English Phonetics*.

POSSIBLE ERRORS AND OMISSIONS

24. A work of this nature cannot be absolutely complete. Moreover it is too much to hope that errors have been entirely avoided, though every effort has been made to render the information accurate, and the whole of the proofs have been revised three times by me and once by Mr. Ripman. I should be grateful if any users of the dictionary who detect errors or important omissions (particularly in the matter of proper names) would be so kind as to bring them to my notice.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

25. It would be impossible for me to give full details of all the help I have received from friends both orally and by correspondence. I do not suppose there is a single page in the dictionary that does not contain numerous items of information supplied to me by others.

26. My chief debt is to Mr. Walter Ripman, the editor of the series in which this book appears, whose help dates from the time when the work was in contemplation. The plan of the work was settled very largely in consultation with him; later on he revised the whole of the manuscript with great care, and supplied me with much information that I lacked and with innumerable suggestions for improvements. He moreover rendered invaluable assistance by collaborating in the uncongenial task of hunting for words inadvertently omitted from the manuscript. He also revised the whole work again when in proof; those who have had experience of dictionary work will know what that means. It is with much pleasure that I take this opportunity of expressing my gratitude to him for all his help.

27. Special thanks are also due to Mr. G. Noel-Armfield, Assistant in the Phonetics Department, University College, London, who was kind enough to revise the whole of the manuscript and a portion of the proofs, and to furnish me with a very large number of useful notes. I have further to acknowledge considerable help received from Dr. H. Michaelis during the initial stages of the work.

28. In addition to the above I am indebted to Professor D. L. Savory, of Queen's University, Belfast, to Mr. William Grant, Lecturer in Phonetics at the Training College, Aberdeen, to Mr. Henry D. Ellis and to Lieutenant H. O. Coleman for information regarding a large number of miscellaneous words, and to Professor Raymond Weeks, of Columbia University, New York, and Miss Bessie Robson, Lecturer in Phonetics at the Training College, Edinburgh, for information regarding some American and Scottish proper names, and to a large number of friends and correspondents for information respecting individual words.

29. I am indebted to Miss L. Sneyers for the idea of using a diagram in two colours to show the relationship of the sounds of a given language to the cardinal vowels (frontispiece).

DANIEL JONES.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE, LONDON,
December 1916.

EXPLANATIONS

I. HOW TO READ THE ENTRIES

All entries in this dictionary are to be taken as expressions of opinion by the author. Thus the entry

celluloid 'seljuloid

is to be taken to mean "The word written in conventional spelling celluloid is, in the opinion of the author, generally pronounced « 'seljuloid » in ordinary conversation by persons of the class referred to in § 7 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes on pp. xix-xxiii."

II. MEANING OF []

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the persons referred to in § 7 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are, as a rule, given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets []. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in Section XIX. Thus the entry

dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in PSP, di'næstik being on the whole the more frequent.

In a few cases where it was particularly difficult to form any idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the case of the interjection humph, where only the form « hamf » is enclosed in [] as being distinctly less frequent than the other forms.

III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms are of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

defamatory di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmətəri » and « di'fæmətəri » both occur in PSP, the two forms being of approximately equal frequency.

V. MEANING OF (:))

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of « i: » and « i », « u: » and « u », or « ə: » and « ə », and the two forms are of approximately equal frequency, the notation « i(:) », « u(:) », or « ə(:) » has been adopted. Thus the entry

duplicity dju(:)'plisiti

is to be taken to mean that the forms « dju:'plisiti » and « dju'plisiti » both occur in PSP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VI. COMBINATION OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

lithograph 'liθəgræf [-θog-, -grɑ:f]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms « 'liθəgræf », « 'liθogræf », « 'liθə-grɑ:f », « 'liθoggrɑ:f », all occur in PSP, « 'liθəgræf » being on the whole the most frequent. Similarly the entry

distinction dis'tɪŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms « dis'tɪŋkʃən », « dis'tɪŋʃən », « dis'tɪŋkʃn », « dis'tɪŋʃn », all occur in PSP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **irongray**, **irongrey** are grouped together under the notation

irongray [-grey]

This device is not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(c)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the entry

Kell(e)y 'keli

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Kelley** and **Kelly** are both pronounced « 'keli ».

VIII. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital

letter in round brackets () immediately after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

hay (H.) hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun hay and the proper name Hay are both pronounced « hei ».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry

gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z

is to be taken to show that Gibbons is pronounced « 'gibənz » as well as that Gibbon is pronounced « 'gibən ». Where, however, the name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (*e.g.* Gillies).

IX. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two different proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name Bowden pronounced « 'boudn » and another proper name Bowden pronounced « 'baudn ».

X. BORROWED FOREIGN WORDS

In the case of borrowed foreign words which are pronounced in the foreign way or nearly so by many of the persons referred to in § 7 of the Introduction, the foreign pronunciation is added in round brackets (). Thus the entry

causerie 'kouzəri(:) (ko:zri)

is to be taken to mean that the more usual pronunciation of the persons referred to in § 7 of the Introduction is « 'kouzəri: » or « 'kouzəri », but that some would pronounce « ko:zri » in the French way or an approximation to this.

The same plan is adopted in the case of those words which are not really foreign, but are sometimes pronounced as if they were (see, for instance, *ormolu*).

It is to be understood then that all phonetically written words enclosed in round brackets () are foreign (or supposed by some to be so), and the symbols are in such cases to be taken to have their foreign values. Thus in the French transcriptions the short « i » is to be taken to represent the tense sound, the « e » is to be taken to be about cardinal vowel No. 2, and an ə occurring in the first syllable of a French word is capable of being elided in accordance with the rules of elision in French. Readers requiring details as to the formation and use of such foreign sounds must refer to the treatises on the phonetics of the language in question.

XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives, and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise

nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations **-er, -ing, -ment, -or, or -ness**, and adverbs formed by adding the termination **-ly** will generally be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus **talker, railing, annulment** will be found under **talk, rail, annul**.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus **refractive** will be found under **refract, motherhood** and **motherless** under **mother**.

The derived forms or words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma or sometimes by a semi-colon from what precedes. Thus the entry

afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

is to be taken to mean that in PSP the words **afford, affords, affording, afforded** are pronounced « ə'fɔɪd », « ə'fɔɪdz », « ə'fɔɪdɪŋ », « ə'fɔɪdɪd ».

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

nine, -s, -fold ; -pin/s naɪn, -z, -fəʊld ; -pɪn/z

it is to be understood that **ninefold** and **ninepin** have single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

ewe, -s ; -lamb/s juː, -z ; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that **ewe-lamb** is pronounced with double stress.

When a head-word is a compound of which the second element is an unstressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element. Thus from the entry

wash-hou|se, -ses 'wɒʃhau|s, -zɪz

it is to be understood that **wash-houses** is pronounced « 'wɒʃhauzɪz ».

When the final part of a head-word is not repeated before a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by | (see, for instance, **addendum, fade**). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, **nimble**, where | precedes the l).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

Fen|ton, -wick 'fen|tən, -ɪk

is to be taken to mean that in PSP **Fenton** is pronounced « 'fentən » and **Fenwick** « 'fenɪk ».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

elegan|ce, -t/ly 'elɪɡən|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in PSP the words **elegance, elegant, elegantly** are pronounced « 'elɪɡəns », « 'elɪɡənt », « 'elɪɡəntli ».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word (as explained above), and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

Galt, -on goʊlt [gɒlt], -ən

that **Galton** as well as **Galt** is subject to the variant pronunciation with « ɒ ».

XII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllable of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus the entry

Waterloo ,wɔ:tə'lu: ['- -', '- - -]

is to be taken to mean that the three forms « ,wɔ:tə'lu: », « 'wɔ:tə'lu: », « 'wɔ:təlu: » may all be heard from the persons referred to in § 7 of the Introduction, « ,wɔ:tə'lu: » being on the whole the most frequent. Very often (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

XIII. ABBREVIATED SPELLINGS

A number of common abbreviations (such as **Bros.**, **cwt.**, **M.A.**) are included in the dictionary. These are arranged in the alphabetical order according to the letters composing them. Similarly the names beginning with **St.** are placed among the other words beginning with **st-**; thus **St. Francis** follows **Stewart** in alphabetical order.

XIV. r-LINKING

The phenomenon of r-linking requires special mention. It will be recalled that the sound « r » is often inserted at the end of a word when the word immediately following it (in connected speech) begins with a vowel. Usage varies in many ways, but the main facts are as follows:

(1) Such addition of « r » only takes place at the end of words which normally terminate in « ə », « ɑ: », « ɔ: », or « ə: ».

(2) It does not as a rule take place unless the word has a close or fairly close grammatical connection with the word following.

(3) In the speech of a considerable number (probably a small majority) of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction there are a certain number of words ending in the above-mentioned vowels after which no « r » is ever inserted. These words are left unmarked in this dictionary, and the mark * is placed at the end of all words which are capable of taking the final « r » in the pronunciation of these speakers. Such speakers pronounce **far** by itself as « fɑ: », but **far away** as « 'fɑ:rə'wei »; they pronounce **the idea of it** as « ðiai'diəvit¹ ».

(4) In the speech of another considerable proportion of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction such insertion takes place not only at the end of words marked *, but also at the end of every other word terminating with « ə ». These pronounce **the idea of it** as « ðiai'diəɹəvit¹ ».

(5) A few of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction extend the practice to all words ending in « ɑ: » and « ɔ: ».

(6) Some again never insert « r » at all, not even in words marked *. These pronounce **far away** as « 'fɑ:ə'wei ».

The entry

far fɑ:*

is therefore to be taken to mean that most of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction would pronounce the word « fɑ:r » when followed by a word beginning with a vowel which is closely connected by the sense (as in **far away**), but « fɑ: » in all other cases.

¹ Or « -ɹvit ».

The entry

idea ai'diə

(where a word ending in « ə » is not followed by *) is to be taken to mean that a majority of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction would probably pronounce the word « ai'diə » in all circumstances, but that a considerable number (though a minority) insert « r » when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with a vowel.

In derivatives from a word the phonetic rendering of which ends with * ((3) above), the * is of course supposed to be dropped. Thus the entry

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

is to be taken to mean that in PSP the words **flatter**, **flatters**, **flattering**, **flatteringly**, **flattered**, **flatterer**, **flatterers** are pronounced 'flætə*, 'flætəz, 'flætəriŋ, 'flætəriŋli, 'flætəd, 'flætərə*, 'flætərəz.

XV. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word as in **act** (« ækt »), **bedtime** (« 'bedtaim »), the first is pronounced without explosion, *i.e.* it consists of "stop" only. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing the mark , immediately after the consonant symbol (as in « noup, », a variant pronunciation of the interjection **no**).

XVI. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic has only been marked (by placing , underneath) when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic « l » is specially marked in « 'flænli » (**flannelly**), because « 'flænli » would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with **Hanley**.

XVII. SYLLABLE-DIVISION

It has been necessary to show what is commonly known as "syllable-division" in all cases where the transcription without special mark might lead to ambiguity. A hyphen is used to mark the division. This mark is not to be taken to indicate any cessation of sound; it simply means that the preceding syllable is treated in the matter of the relative length of its elements as if it were final. The use of this hyphen always implies a lengthening of the sound (vowel or consonant) immediately preceding.

Thus **beestings** (first milk of a cow) and **bee-stings** (stings of bees) are distinguished in pronunciation, and this distinction is shown in the transcription by writing « 'bi:stɪŋz » and « 'bi:-stɪŋz » respectively; it will be noticed that the « i: » in the latter case is noticeably longer than in the former. Other examples are « 'fel-fɪʃ » (**shell-fish**), *cp.* « 'self-ɪʃ » (**selfish**), « 'nʌt-fel » (**nut-shell**), *cp.* « 'mɪtʃəl » (**Mitchell**). (« tʃ » is always to be taken to have the affricate value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen.)

When the syllable immediately following the point of syllable-division has a primary or secondary stress, the hyphen is not inserted, the presence of the stress-mark being a sufficient indication.

The presence of - is to be understood, whenever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in « 'kram-spu:n » (**crumb-spoon**) because the transcription « 'kramspu:n » might equally well stand for the non-existent pronunciation « 'krams-pu:n ».

XVIII. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention “ *strong form* ” appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is the one which the word has when stressed. The designation “ *weak form* ” means that the form in question only occurs in unstressed position.

It is to be understood that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but in no case does a weak form occur stressed.

Unless the term “ *weak form* ” is amplified by some such qualification as “ *occasional*,” it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XIX. VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN PSP BUT NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THE DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the dictionary *all* the variants of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which can be represented without recourse to a “ narrower ” system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from the dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from persons of the class referred to in § 7 of the Introduction.

1. Omission of « t » and « d » from the groups « nts », « ndz », e.g. « hins » for « hints », « saunz » for « saundz » (**sounds**).
2. Insertion of « t » between « n » and « s », or of « d » between « n » and « z », e.g. « fents » for « fens » (**fence**), « 'frendzi » for « 'frenzi » (**frenzy**).
3. Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are : « dʒʌʃ » for « dʒʌst » (often heard in **just shut the door**), « ðɪʃ » for « ðis » (often heard in **this shop**), « dʌʒ » for « dʌz » (often heard in **does she**), « l'au », « n'til », « ni » for « ə'lau », « ən'til », « 'eni » (often heard in **we're not allowed to, wait until I'm ready, they haven't got any more**), « blain » for « blaind » (generally heard in **three blind mice**), « rɑ:ðr » for « 'rɑ:ðər » (often heard in **rather a good thing**), « gu » for « gud » (as in **a good deal**), « ə'kʌmpnɪmənt » for « ə'kʌmpnɪmənt » (**accompaniment**).
4. Reduction of « aiə » to « aə », « əə », « a: » or « ɑ: », e.g. « di'zæərəbl » or « di'zæərəbl » or « di'zɑ:ərəbl » or « di'zæ:ərəbl » for « di'zaiərəbl » (**desirable**), and « auə » to « əə » or « aə » or « ɑ: », e.g. « 'kɒlɪflə » or « 'kɒlɪflə » or « 'kɒlɪflɑ: » for « 'kɒlɪflauə » (**cauliflower**).
5. Substitution of « ə » for « i » in the penultimate syllables of terminations such as **-ity, -ily**, e.g. « ə'bɪləti » for « ə'bɪliti » (**ability**), « 'i:zəli » for « 'i:zili » (**easily**), « 'pæsədʒɪz » for « 'pæsɪdʒɪz » (**passages**).
6. Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form « 'kɒ'mɪʃən » (**commission**) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with **omission**, the form « 'daunkwɪlt » (**down-quilt**) which might be used instead of « 'daun'kwɪlt » when contrasting with other kinds of quilts.

7. Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, *e.g.* «'fʌndə'mentl» for «fʌndə'mentl» (*fundamental*).

For variants of sound-formation see next section.

VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

The mode of formation of the various speech-sounds used in this book is shown roughly in the annexed table (p. xxi).

NOTES ON THE SOUNDS AND THE VARIATIONS IN THEIR VALUES

A. Consonants

«tʃ» and «dʒ» are always the affricates.¹ When «t» and «ʃ» belong to different syllables they are separated by a hyphen (see Explanations XVII).

Of the English consonants the only ones subject to notable variations in manner of articulation are «l», «r», «h» and the group «hw».

Both "clear" and "dark" varieties of «l»² are met with in the pronunciation of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a clear or medium variety whenever a vowel follows, and a dark variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant. It has not been thought necessary to mark these differences in the dictionary.

The variety of «r» most commonly used by those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction is a fricative «r»; with many the sound is accompanied by a lip-protrusion. Some use a rolled or semi-rolled (flapped)³ «r» in many words (except when another alveolar consonant precedes).

«h» often becomes voiced when situated between two voiced sounds (as in *freehold*); such voicing has not been specially indicated.

«hw» is to be taken to mean either the group «h» + «w», or the single sound «ʍ» (unvoiced «w»). Both pronunciations occur, and they are difficult to distinguish.

B. Vowels

As regards the English vowels numerous variations in manner of articulation may be observed in the speech of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction.

The *average* values are shown in the frontispiece with greater precision than in the table on p. xxi; in the frontispiece the English vowels are placed relatively to the 8 "cardinal" vowels «i», «e», «ɛ», «a», «ɑ», «ɔ», «o», «u», described in books on phonetics. The diagram has reference only to tongue-positions (not to lip-positions); the positions of the dots are representative of the positions taken up by the highest point of the tongue in forming the vowels. The positions of the English vowels are shown in *red*, and those of the cardinal vowels in *black*. The lip-positions are as follows: «ɔ» has slight lip-rounding; «ɔː», «o», «u» have medium lip-rounding; «uː» has strong lip-rounding; the remainder have spread or neutral lips.

¹ See *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 198 ff.

² See *Outline of English Phonetics*, §§ 230, 235 ff.

³ See *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 258.

TABLE OF SOUNDS OCCURRING IN THE DICTIONARY

		LABIAL		DENTAL	ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL	
CONSONANTS	Plosive	Bi-labial p b	Labio-dental		t d		k g	{ʔ}	
	Nasal	{m} m	{ŋ}		n	{ɲ}	ŋ		
	Lateral				{l} l				
	Rollled				[{ɾ}] [ɾ]				
	Fricative	{f}	f v	θ ð	s z, ʃ ʒ, {ɹ} ɹ	{ç}	{x}	h	
	Semi-vowel	w, {ɥ}			j {ɥ}		{w}		
VOWELS									
	Vowels	Close		{(y)} {(u)} (u)					
		Half-close		{(o)} {(ø)} (o)					
		Half-open		{(æ)} {(ɔ)}					
		Open		{(ə)}					

The secondary articulation of sounds having double articulation is shown by the symbols in ().
The alternative position of sounds with variable articulation is shown by the symbols in [].
Symbols representing sounds not essential to normal English pronunciation are enclosed in {}.

The chief variations in the values of the vowels (in the pronunciation of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction) are briefly summarized below. It is to be understood that these variants may be substituted for the "average" values throughout the dictionary.

- « i: » tends towards and is often replaced by a diphthong consisting of lax « i » followed by tense « i ».
- « i » in unstressed syllables is always somewhat opener than in stressed syllables. Many of those referred to in § 7 of the Introduction replace unstressed « i » by « e », or in final position even by « ε ».
- « e » varies between cardinal « ε » and a point a little above half-way between cardinal « e » and cardinal « ε ». Some authors write the sound with the sign « ε », and there is much to be said in favour of this mode of representing it. It must be borne in mind, however, that the « ε » of the diphthong « εə » has a lower tongue-position than the sound here written « e ».
- « a: » varies between cardinal « a » and a point about half-way between cardinal « a » and cardinal « ɑ ».
- « ɔ: » is subject to slight variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding. In words in which « ɔ: » and « ɔ » are alternative pronunciations, some speakers (a relatively small number) use an intermediate sound; thus **cross** is pronounced by some « kɾɔ:s », by others « kɾɔs », and by others with an intermediate vowel. This is to be understood to apply to all words in which « ɔ: » and « ɔ » are given as variants of each other.
- « u » is likewise subject to slight variations in the amount of lip-rounding.
- « u: » tends towards and is often replaced by a diphthong made up of lax « u » followed by tense « u ».
- « ʌ » is occasionally somewhat advanced in the direction of cardinal « a ».
- « ə: » varies to some extent. With some speakers it is nearer the half-close mixed position, and with others nearer the half-open mixed position.
- « ə » varies noticeably according to its position in the word and in the sentence. In final position it is often replaced by « ʌ ». In other positions its quality varies considerably according to the nature of the surrounding sounds; the variations extend from almost « ʌ » to the half-close mixed position. Three different values may be heard in the words **china**, **cathedral**; in the latter word the second « ə » has a lower and more retracted tongue-position than the first « ə ».
- « ei » tends towards and is often replaced by « ei » or « ee ».
- « ou » varies considerably, generally in the direction of being advanced towards the mixed position, also to some extent by partial unrounding of the first element; with some the diphthong approaches « ou » (with cardinal « ɔ »), especially when followed by a "dark" « l ».
- « ai » varies slightly both in the direction of « æi » and in the direction of « ai ».
- « au » varies between « au » (with cardinal « a ») and « ɔu » (almost with cardinal « ɑ »).
- « iə » when final tends towards and is often replaced by « iʌ ».
- « εə » tends towards and is often replaced by « æə ». When final it tends towards and is often replaced by « εʌ » or « æʌ ».

«ɔə» when final tends to have a rather open variety of «ə».

«uə» when final tends to have a rather open variety of «ə», besides the other variants noted in the body of the dictionary.

The vowels «æ», «ɔ», and the diphthongs «ɔi», «oi», «ui», «eə» and «oə» do not vary to any great extent.

SOUNDS NOT OCCURRING IN NORMAL ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

Brief indications of the values of the symbols which represent sounds not occurring in normal English pronunciation are given below. For details in regard to these, and for further details with regard to the English sounds the reader is referred to the text-books on phonetics.

ʔ glottal plosive.

m̥ breathed (voiceless) m.

m̥ labio-dental nasal.

n̥ French "n mouillé."

l̥ breathed (voiceless) l.

r̥ breathed (voiceless) r.

f bi-labial f.

ç the sound of *ch* in German *ich*.

x the sound of *ch* in Scotch *loch*, German *ach*.

ʏ the sound of *u* in French *nuit*.

y the sound of *u* in French *lune*.

ÿ breathed (voiceless) y.

ø the sound of *eu* in French *peu*.

œ the sound of *eu* in French *peur*.

u unrounded u.

ɖ alveolar click.

ɓ lateral click.

ẽ the sound of *in* in French *vin*.

ã the sound of *an* in French *tante*.

õ the sound of *on* in French *bon*.

œ̃ the sound of *un* in French *brun*.

ã nasalized ə.

OTHER SIGNS AND ABBREVIATIONS

: indicates that the sound represented by the preceding symbol is long.

In the case of the English so-called "long" vowels «i:», «ɔ:», «u:», «ə:», this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding short vowels. For the bracketed (:) see Explanations V.

̣ placed below a consonant-letter (thus «p̣», «ḷ», «ṛ») indicates that the consonant is syllabic (see Explanations XVI).

˙ or ˚ applied to the symbol of a voiced sound indicates that the sound is breathed (voiceless).

̤ placed immediately after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of "stop" only, *i.e.* is not finished off by a plosion (see Explanations XV).

* indicates that «r» is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows (see Explanations XIV).

- > means that the sound is formed by inspiration instead of by expiration; thus « *h* » means an in-breathed « *h* ».
- ' indicates that the following syllable has strong stress.
- ^ indicates that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- N.B.—As the stress of French words is variable and subject to the rules formulated in the books on French phonetics, it has not been marked in the transcription of French pronunciation.
- used as a phonetic sign marks syllable-division (see Explanations XVII).
- [] encloses less frequent pronunciations (see Explanations II).
- () encloses foreign pronunciations (see Explanations X).
- | marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word (see Explanations XI).
- / marks off derivatives of derivatives (see Explanations XI).

Phonetic symbols printed in *italics* represent sounds which are sometimes inserted and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV).

<i>accus.</i>	means accusative.
<i>adj.</i>	„ adjective.
<i>adv.</i>	„ adverb.
<i>aux., auxil.</i>	„ auxiliary.
<i>comp.</i>	„ comparative.
<i>conj.</i>	„ conjunction.
<i>esp.</i>	„ especially.
<i>freq.</i>	„ frequent, frequently.
<i>interj.</i>	„ interjection.
<i>occas.</i>	„ occasionally.
<i>p.</i>	„ past.
<i>part., partic.</i>	„ participle.
<i>pl., plur.</i>	„ plural.
<i>prep.</i>	„ preposition.
<i>pres.</i>	„ present.
<i>pron.</i>	„ pronoun, pronunciation.
<i>PSP</i>	„ Public School Pronunciation (see § 7 of the Introduction).
<i>s.</i>	„ substantive.
<i>sing.</i>	„ singular.
<i>str. f.</i>	„ strong form.
<i>v.</i>	„ verb.
<i>wk. f.</i>	„ weak form.

KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonants : p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w. We give below key-words for the remaining sounds, also for the affricate consonant-groups and the diphthongs. The diphthongs marked † only occur as variants.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the persons referred to in § 7 of the Introduction.

Consonants

g give	ʒ measure
ŋ long	j yes
θ thin	tʃ chin
ð then	dʒ jam
ʃ ship	

Vowels

i: see	o molest
i it	u put
e get	u: too
æ cat	ʌ up
ɑ: father	ə: bird
ɔ hot	ə china, cathedral
ɔ: saw	

Diphthongs

ei day	iə here
ou go	ɛə there
ai fly	†ɔə four
au how	uə tour
ɔi boy	†ɛə they're
†ɔi going	†ɔə Samoa
†ui ruin	

NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THIS Dictionary records the pronunciation of 49,690 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned below. This total is made up as follows:—

Ordinary words entered as head-words	.	.	.	27,307	
Ordinary words grouped under head-words	{	with terminations -ly or -ness	.	5,790	
		with terminations -er , -or or -ment	.	1,755	
		miscellaneous	.	3,112	
Total number of ordinary words				37,964	37,964
Proper Names ¹	{	entered as head-words	.	9,321	
		grouped under such head-words	.	1,082	
		indicated by bracketed capital letter	.	1,211	
Total number of Proper Names				11,614	11,614
Abbreviations	.	.	.	.	112
Total				.	49,690

The following words are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):—

Plurals of nouns,

Similar forms not having plural meaning (*e.g.* **athletics**),

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives,

Inflected forms of verbs,

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (*e.g.* **brocaded**, **blanketing**),

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper

Name of singular form (*e.g.* **Ayres**),

Proper Names formed by omission of a bracketed letter (*e.g.* **Bloxam**),

Alternative spellings indicated by [] or by bracketing a letter (*e.g.* **battle-door**, **zinky**).

¹ The term " Proper Name " is to be taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

A LIST OF BOOKS AND CHARTS RECOMMENDED FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION¹

*In the books marked * the pronunciation taken as normal is substantially the same as that recorded in this dictionary.*

In the books marked § the pronunciation is represented by means of the alphabet of the International Phonetic Association.

I. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

- * § W. RIPMAN, *The Sounds of Spoken English*, revised version, 1914 (Dent, London, 1s. 9d. net). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below), 3s. net.
- * § —, *English Sounds* (Dent, London, 1911, 1s.). Designed specially for children. (There is a special edition of this book for use in Scottish schools.)
- * § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Teubner, Leipzig, 12s.).
- * § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press, 2nd edition, 1914, 3s. 6d.). Contains phonetic texts.
- § —, *Examination Papers in Phonetics* (Oxford University Press, 1919, 2s. 6d.).
- * H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press, 2s. 6d.).
- * —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press, 3s. 6d.). Contains phonetic texts.
- * —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press, 1904, 2s. 6d.). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § H. E. PALMER, *A First Course in English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1916, 2s. 6d.).
- * § L. H. ALLISON, *The Sounds of the Mother Tongue* (London University Press, revised edition, 1915, 2s.). Designed specially for children.
- * H. C. WYLD, *The Teaching of Reading* (Murray, London, 1909, 2s.). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § B. DUMVILLE, *The Science of Speech* (University Tutorial Press, London, 1909, 2s. 6d.).
- * § L. SOAMES, *Introduction to Phonetics* (revised edition, Macmillan, London, 1913, 6s.).
- * E. KRUISINGA, *Handbook of Present-day English*, Vol. I. (2nd edition, Utrecht, Kemink & Zoon, 1914, 4s. 6d.).
- * § W. VIËTOR, *Elemente der Phonetik* (Reisland, Leipzig, 8s.).
- * O. JESPERSEN, *Engelsk Fonetik* (Gyldendal, Copenhagen, 1912).
- § R. J. LLOYD, *Northern English* (Teubner, Leipzig, 2nd edition, 1908, 3s.). Contains phonetic texts.
- I. WILLIAMS, *Phonetics for Scottish Students* (Maclehose, Glasgow, 1909, 2s.). Contains phonetic texts.
- § W. GRANT, *The Pronunciation of English in Scotland* (Cambridge University Press, revised edition, 1914, 3s. 6d.). Contains phonetic texts.
- § G. P. KRAPP, *The Pronunciation of Standard English in America* (Oxford University Press, New York, 1919).
- * § H. O. COLEMAN, *Intonation and Emphasis*, in *Miscellanea Phonetica* (International Phonetic Association).

¹ This list is not intended to be a complete bibliography. Treatises on General Phonetics which are not directly useful to the foreigner who wishes to acquire an accurate pronunciation of English or to the dialectal speaker who wishes to change his pronunciation are not included. Likewise there are included only very few of the numerous books for teaching the English language (grammars, etc.) in which phonetic methods are adopted; the names of a number of others will be found in the *Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1912, pp. 35, 36.

2. PHONETIC READERS

- * § W. RIPMAN, *Specimens of English*, revised version, 1914 (Dent, London, 1s. 9d. net).
 - * § D. JONES, *Phonetic Readings in English* (Winter, Heidelberg, 2nd edition, 1914, 1s. 8d.).
 - * § —, *Phonetic Transcriptions of English Prose* (Oxford University Press, 2nd edition, 1914, 2s.).
 - * § —, *Intonation Curves* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909, 2s. 8d.).
 - * § H. E. PALMER, *100 English Substitution Tables* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1916, 2s.).
 - * § H. M. O'GRADY, *English Dictation for Homework* (Constable, London, 1916, 1s. 4d.).
 - * § G. E. FUHRKEN, *Phonetic Transcription of Jespersen-Rodhe Engelsk Læsebok* (Fritze, Stockholm, 1907, 2s. 9d.).
 - * § G. NOEL-ARMFIELD, *English Humour in Phonetic Transcript* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1914, 10d.). With orthographic transcript, 1s. 3d.
 - * § —, *100 Poems for Children* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909, 2s.).
 - § C. M. RICE, *Short English Poems for Repetition* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1915, 10d.). With orthographic transcript, 1s. 3d.
 - * § E. R. EDWARDS, *Phonetic Transcription of Viëtor-Dörr Englisch Lesebuch* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1901, 2s. 3d.).
 - * § H. SMITH, *Phonetic Transcription of Shindler's Echo of Spoken English* (Elwert, Marburg, 1908, 1s. 6d.).
 - * M. MONTGOMERY, *Types of Standard Spoken English* (Trübner, Strasburg, 1910).
 - * O. JESPERSEN, *Engelske Lydskriftstykker* (Gyldendal, Copenhagen, 1910).
 - * E. T. TRUE and O. JESPERSEN, *Spoken English* (Reisland, Leipzig, 7th edition, 1908).
 - § P. PASSY, *Les Éléments d'Anglais Parlé* (Firmin-Didot, Paris, 3rd edition, 10d.).
 - § *Le Maître Phonétique*, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, edited by P. PASSY and D. JONES (2s. 10d. per annum).
- See also the books by JONES, SWEET, WYLD, LLOYD, GRANT, and WILLIAMS mentioned in the preceding section.

3. PHONETIC CHARTS

- § W. RIPMAN, *The Sounds of English* (Dent, London, paper 1s., mounted with rollers 2s. 6d.). Small reproductions, with keywords, in packets of 30, 1s.
- § D. JONES, *English Speech Sounds* (Cambridge University Press, paper 1s. 6d., mounted with rollers 3s. 6d.).
- * § —, *A Small Chart of English Speech Sounds*, with key words and notes (Oxford University Press, 2nd edition, 1909, 4d.).
- , *The Organs of Speech* (Cambridge University Press, paper 1s. 6d., mounted with rollers 3s. 6d.).
- § W. VIËTOR, *Englische Lauttafel* (Elwert, Marburg, paper 2s., mounted with rollers 4s.).
- A. ZUND-BURGUET, *The Organs of Speech* (Elwert, Marburg, 5s.).
- § F. RAUSCH and D. JONES, *Sound Charts* (Dent, London). A set of 9 charts showing the positions of the organs of speech in pronouncing some of the more important vowels. 12s. 6d. the set.

ENGLISH

PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

A

A (*the letter*), -'s ei, -z

a (*indef. article*) ei (*strong form*), ə

Aaron, -s 'æərən, -z [*(weak form)*]

Aaronic, -ally əə'ronik, -əli

aback ə'bæk

aba|cus, -ci 'æbə|kəs, -sai

abaft ə'ba:ft

abandon (s.) ˌæbʌ:n'dɔ:ŋ [-bɔ:n-, -bə:n-,
-bɔ:n-, æ'bʌ:nd-, æ'bɔ:nd-, æ'ba:nd-,
æ'bɔ:nd-, ə'b-] (abʌ:dɔ)

abandon (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment
ə'bændən, -z, -iŋ, -d/li, -mənt

abas|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'beis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

abash, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

abatab|le, -ly ə'beitəb|l, -li

abat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

abatis (*sing.*) ə'bæti, (*plur.*) -z

Abba 'æbə

abbac|y, -ies 'æbəs|i, -iz

Abbas 'æbəs [-bəs]

abbé, -s 'æbei (abe), -z

abbess, -es 'æbis [-bes], -iz

Abbeville 'æbvɪl (abvil)

abbey (A.), -s 'æbi, -z

abbot (A.), -s 'æbət, -s

Abbotsford 'æbətʃəd

abbotship, -s 'æbət-ʃɪp, -s

Abbott 'æbət

abbreviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'bri:ˌ
viət [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

abbreviation, -s ə'bri:vi'eɪʃən, -z

abbreviatory ə'bri:viətəri [-viət-,

abc, -'s 'ei'bi:'si: ['eibi:'si:], -z [-vjət-]

Abdera æb'diərə

abdican|t, -s 'æbdikənt, -s [-iŋ, -id

abdica|t|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdikeit, -s,

abdication, -s 'æbdi'keɪʃən, -z

Abdiel 'æbdɪəl [-djəl]

abdomen, -s æb'doumen [-min, -mən,
'æbdəmen], -z

abdomin|al, -ally æb'dəmin|l [əb-], -əli

abduct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dʌkt
[əb-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

abduction, -s æb'dʌkʃən [əb-], -z

Abdy 'æbdi

abeam ə'bi:m

A Becket ə'bekɪt

abed ə'bed

Abednego ˌæbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]

Abel (*English name*) 'eɪbəl, (*foreign
name*) 'ɑ:bəl

Abélard 'æbelɑ:d [-bil-] (abela:r)

Abelmeholah 'eɪbəmi'houlə [-mə'h-]

Aberavon ˌæbə'reɪvən [-bə'r-, -'ræv-]

Aberbrothock ˌæbəbrə'θɒk [-bə:b-,
-bro'θ-]

Abercorn 'æbəkɔ:n [-bə:k-]

Abercrombie 'æbəkræmbi [-bə:k-,
-krəm-]

Aberdare ˌæbə'deə* [-bə:'d-]

Aberdeen, -shire ˌæbə'di:n [-bə:'d-],
-ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

aberdevine, -s ˌæbədə'veɪn [-bə:d-], -z

Aberdonian, -s ˌæbə'dəʊnjən [-bə:'d-,
-niən], -z

Aberdour ˌæbə'dauə* [-bə:'d-]

Abergavenny (*family name*) ˌæbə'geni
[-bə:'g-], (*place*) ˌæbəgə'veni

Abernethy ˌæbə'ni:θi [-bə:'n-]

aberran|ce, -cy, -t æ'berən|s, -si, -t

aberrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreit [-ber-],
-s, -iŋ, -id

aberration, -s ˌæbə'reɪʃən [-be'r-], -z

Abersychan ˌæbə'sɪkən [-bə:'s-]

Abert 'eɪbə:t

Aberystwyth ˌæbə'ristwiθ

abet, -s, -ting, -fed, -tor/s ə'bet, -s, -iŋ,

abeyance ə'beɪəns [-id, -ə*/z

abhor, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔ:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

abhorren|ce, -t əb'hɒrən|s, -t

Abiathar ə'baɪəθə*

Abia (*biblical name*) ə'baɪə, (*city*) 'æbiə

Abib 'eɪbɪb

abid|e, -es, -ing, **abode** ə'baid, -z, -iŋ,

abies 'æbi:z ['eɪb-] [ə'boud

abigail (A.), -s 'æbigel, -z

Abijah ə'baidʒə

Abilene (*in Syria*) æbi'li:ni, (*in America*) 'æbili:n
abilit|y, -ies ə'bilit|i, -iz
Abi|melech, -nadab ə'bi|məlek, -nədæb
Abingdon 'æbiŋdən
Abinger 'æbindʒə*
Abinoam ə'binouæm
Abishai æ'bifeiai [ə'b-, 'æbifai]
abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt [-dʒikt], -li,
abjection æb'dʒekʃən [-nis
abjudicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed æb'dʒu:di-
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id
abjuration, -s æbdʒuə'reiʃən, -z
abjur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒuə*
 [æb-, -'dʒuə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
ablative (s. *adj.*), -s 'æblətiv, -z
ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s
ablaze ə'bleiz
ab|le, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eib|l, -lə*, -list, -li
able-bodied 'eibl'bədɪd ['eibl'b-]
ablution, -s ə'blu:ʃən, -z [-s, -iŋ, -id
abnegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnigeit[-neg-],
abnegation, -s 'æbni'geiʃən [-ne'g-], -z
Abner 'æbnə*
abnorm|al, -ally æb'nɔ:m|əl [əb-,
 'æb'n-], -əli
abnormalit|y, -ies æbnɔ:'mælit|i, -iz
abnormit|y, -ies æb'nɔ:mit|i [əb-], -iz
aboard ə'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd]
abode (s. *v.*), -s ə'boud, -z
abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɒlɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
abolition, -s æbo'liʃən [-bə'l-], -z
abolitioni|sm, -st/s æbo'liʃəni|zm
 [-bə'l-, -ʃni-], -st/s
abominab|le, -ly, -leness ə'bɒminəb|l,
 -li, -lnis [-s, -iŋ, -id
abominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɒmineit,
abomination, -s ə'bɒmi'neɪʃən, -z
aborigin|al, -ally æbə'ridʒən|l [-bo'r-,
 -dʒɪn-], -əli
aborigines æbə'ridʒini:z [-bo'r-]
abort, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
abortion, -s ə'bɔ:ʃən, -z
abortive, -ly, -ness ə'bɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
Aboukir ɑ:bu:'kiə* [æb-, ə'bu:kiə*]
abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baund, -z, -iŋ, -id
about ə'baut
About ɑ:bu: (abu)
above, -board, -mentioned ə'bav, -'bɔ:d
 [-'bɔəd], -'menʃənd [[- 'da:b-], -z
abracadabra, -s æbrəkə'dæbrə
abrad|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'breɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
Abraham 'eibrəhæm [-həm] [*as a*
biblical name freq. also 'ɑ:b-]

Abram 'eibrəm [-rəm] [*as a biblical*
name freq. also 'ɑ:b-]
abrasion, -s ə'breɪʒən, -z
abreast ə'brest
abridg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s
 ə'brɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
abroad ə'brɔ:d
abrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrogeit
 [-rəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
abrogation, -s æbro'geiʃən [-rə'g-], -z
abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brʌpt, -ist, -li,
Abruzzi ə'brutsi:(i) [-nis
Absalom 'æbsələm
abscess, -es 'æbsɪs [-ses], -iz
absciss|a, -æ, -as æb'sɪs|ə [əb-], -i:, -əz
abscission, -s æb'sɪʒən [-'sɪʃən], -z
abscond, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɒnd [æb-,
 -bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
absence, -s 'æbsns, -iz
absent (*adj.*), -ly 'æbsnt, -li
absent (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əb'sent [əb-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id [-izm
absentee, -s, -ism æbsn'ti: [-sen-], -z,
absent-minded, -ly, -ness 'æbsnt'maɪn-
 did [*also* '- - - -, - - - -, *under influence*
of sentence-stress], -li, -nis
absinth 'æbsɪθ
absolute, -st, -ly, -ness 'æbsəlu:t
 [-lju:t], -ist, -li ['æbsə'lu:tli, -'lju: -,
a common emphatic form], -nis
absolution, -s æbsə'lu:ʃən [-'lju: -], -z
absoluti|sm, -st/s 'æbsəlu:ti|zm [-lju: -],
 -st/s
absolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zɒlv,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able;
 -ant/ly əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], -z, -iŋ/li,
 -d, -idli; -əbl; -ənt/li
absorp|tion, -tive əb'sɔ:p|ʃən, -tiv
abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əbs'tein
 [æb-, -bz't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
abstemious, -ly, -ness əbs'ti:mɪəs [əb-,
 -bz't-, -mjəs], -li, -nis
abstention, -s əbs'tenʃən [əb-, -bz't-], -z
abstinen|ce, -t 'æbstinəns [-bz't-], -t
abstract (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'æbs-
 trækt [-bz't-], -s, -li [-' -], -nis [-' -]
abstract (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
 əbs'trækt [əb-, -bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li,
 -idnis [-z
abstraction, -s əbs'trækʃən [əb-, -bz't-],
abstruse, -ly, -ness əbs'tru:s [əb-,
 -bz't-], -li, -nis
absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities
 əb'sə:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz
Abu ɑ:bu:

Abukir ʌːbuːˈkiə* [æb-, əˈbuːkə*]
abundan|ce, -t/ly əˈbʌndəns, -t/li
Abury ˈeibəri
abuse (s.), -s əˈbjuːs, -iz
abus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əˈbjuːz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
abusive, -ly, -ness əˈbjuːsɪv, -li, -nis
abut, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal
 əˈbʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -l
Abydos əˈbaɪdɒs
abys|m, -ms, -mal əˈbiz|m, -mz, -məl
abyss, -es əˈbɪs, -iz [[-m]]
Abyssinia, -n/s ˌæbiˈsɪnjə [-bəˈs-], -n/z
acacia, -s əˈkeɪʃə, -z
academic, -al, -ally ˌækəˈdemɪk, -əl, -əli
academician, -s əˈkædəˈmɪʃən [-deˈm-,
 -diˈm-], -z
academ|y, -ies əˈkædəm|i, -iz
Acadia, -n/s əˈkeɪdiə [-dʒə], -n/z
acanth|us, -i, -uses, -ine əˈkænθ|əs,
 -ai, -əsɪz, -ain
acatalectic ˌækætəˈlektɪk [əˈk-]
acatalepsy ˌækætəˈlepsi [əˈk-]
acataleptic ˌækætəˈleptɪk [əˈk-]
Accad ˈækæd
Accadia, -n/s əˈkeɪdiə [-dʒə], -n/z
acced|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌækˈsiːd
 [əˈk-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
accelerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ˌækˈseləreɪt [əˈk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
acceleration, -s ˌækˈseləˈreɪʃən [əˈk-], -z
accelerative ˌækˈseləreɪtɪv [əˈk-, -rət-]
accent (s.), -s ˈæksənt [-sent], -s
accent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ual, -ually
 ˌækˈsent [əˈk-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -juəl, -juəli
accentuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌækˈsentʃueɪt
 [əˈk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
accentuation, -s ˌækˈsentʃuˈeɪʃən [əˈk-], -z
accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ˌækˈsept
 [əˈk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
acceptability ˌækˈseptəˈbɪlɪti [əˈk-]
acceptab|le, -ly, -leness ˌækˈseptəbəl
 [əˈk-], -li, -lnɪs [[əˈk-], -sɪz, -sɪ, -t/s
acceptan|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/s ˌækˈseptən|s
acceptation, -s ˌæksepˈteɪʃən, -z
access ˈækses [ˌækˈses, ˌækˈs-]
accessar|y, -ies ˌækˈsesər|i [əˈk-], -iz
accessibility ˌækˈsesɪˈbɪlɪti [əˈk-, -səˈb-]
accessible ˌækˈsesəbl [əˈk-, -sɪb-]
accession, -s ˌækˈseɪʃən [əˈk-], -z
accessit, -s ˌækˈsesɪt [əˈk-], -s
accessor|y (s. *adj.*), -ies ˌækˈsesər|i
accidence ˈæksɪdəns [[əˈk-], -iz
accident, -s ˈæksɪdənt, -s
accident|al, -ally ˌæksɪˈdɪntəl, -əli [-li]
acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed əˈkleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d

acclamation, -s ˌækləˈmeɪʃən, -z
acclamatory əˈklæmətəri
acclimation ˌæklaɪməˈteɪʃən
acclimation ˌæklaɪˈmeɪʃən [ˈzeɪʃən
acclimatization [-isa-] ˌæklaɪmətaɪ-
acclimatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 əˈklaɪmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
acclivit|y, -ies əˈklɪvɪt|i [æˈk-], -iz
accolade, -s ˌækəˈleɪd [-kəˈl-, -ˈlɑːd], -z
accommodat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s;
 -ive/ly əˈkɒmədeɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id,
 -ə*/z; -iv/li
accommodation, -s əˈkɒməˈdeɪʃən, -z
accompaniment, -s əˈkæmpənɪmənt, -s
accompanist, -s əˈkæmpənɪst, -s
accompan|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s;
 -yist/s əˈkæmpən|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id,
 -iə*/z; -iist/s
accomplice, -s əˈkɒmplɪs, -iz
accomplish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 əˈkɒmplɪʃ [ˌrærely -ˈkæm-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -t, -mənt/s
accord (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əˈkɔːd, -z, -iŋ,
accordan|ce, -t əˈkɔːdən|s, -t [-id
according, -ly əˈkɔːdɪŋ, -li
accordion, -s əˈkɔːdɪən [-dʒən], -z
accost, -s, -ing, -ed əˈkɒst, -s, -iŋ, -id
accouchement, -s əˈkuːʃməːŋ [-mɔːŋ,
 -mɑːŋ, -mɔːŋ] (akuʃmā), -z
accoucheur, -s ˌækuːˈʃəː* [əˈkuːʃəː*]
 (akuʃœr), -z
accoucheuse, -s ˌækuːˈʃəːz (akuʃøːz), -iz
account (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əˈkaʊnt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
accountability əˈkaʊntəˈbɪlɪti
accountab|le, -ly, -leness əˈkaʊntəbəl,
 -li, -lnɪs [-buk/s
account|ant/s, -book/s əˈkaʊntənt/s,
accou|tre, -tres, -tring, -tred; -tre-
 ment/s əˈkuːtə*, -təz, -təriŋ
 [-triŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]
Accra ˈækɾə
accredit, -s, -ing, -ed əˈkredit, -s, -iŋ, -id
accretion, -s əˈkriːʃən [əˈk-], -z
accretive əˈkriːtɪv
Accrington ˈækɾɪŋtən
accru|e, -es, -ing, -ed əˈkruː, -z, -iŋ
 [əˈkruɪŋ], -d
accumulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
 əˈkjuːmjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -iv
accumulation, -s əˈkjuːmjʊˈleɪʃən, -z
accuracy ˈækjʊərəsi [-kjoʊ-, -kjər-]
accur|ate, -ately, -ateness ˈækjʊrɪt
 [-kjoʊ-, -kjər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
accursed, -ly əˈkɜːsɪd, -li
accusal, -s əˈkjuːzəl, -z

accusation, -s ˈækju(:)ˈzeɪʃən, -z
 accusatorial əkju:zəˈtaɪvəl
 accusative (*s. adj.*), -s əˈkju:zətɪv, -z
 accus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əˈkju:z, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-z, -ɪŋ, -d/nɪs]
 accustom, -s, -ing, -ed/ness əˈkʌstəm,
 ace, -s eis, -iz
 Aceldama əˈkeldəmə [əˈsel-]
 acerbity əˈsə:bɪti
 Acestes əˈsesti:z
 acetate ˈæsɪtɪt [-teɪt, -tɛt]
 acetic əˈsɪtɪk [æˈs-, -ˈset-]
 aceti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied əˈsetɪ|faɪ
 [æˈs-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 acet|ose, -ous ˈæsɪt|ous, -əs
 acetylene əˈsetɪli:n [æˈs-]
 Achæa, -n/s əˈki(:)ə, -n/z
 Achaia əˈkaɪə
 Achan ˈeɪkən
 Achates əˈkeɪti:z [eɪk-, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 ach|e (*s. v.*) (*pain*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ache (*letter H*), -s eɪtʃ, -iz
 Acheron ˈækərən [-rən]
 Acheson ˈætʃsən
 achiev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able
 əˈtʃi:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
 Achil(l) ˈækɪl
 Achillean ˈækɪˈli(:)ən
 Achilles əˈkɪli:z [(a)ɪlɪsɪr]
 Achille Serre ˈæʃɪlˈsɛə* [ˈækɪl-]
 Achin əˈtʃi:n
 Achish ˈeɪkɪʃ
 Achray ˈækrei [-kruˈm-], -əli
 achromatic, -ally ˈækroˈmætɪk [-krəˈm-,
 achromatism əˈkroumətɪzəm [æˈk-]
 achromatiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 əˈkroumətaɪz [æˈk-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 acid (*s. adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness ˈæsɪd,
 -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 acid|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied əˈsɪdɪ|faɪ
 [æˈs-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 acidity əˈsɪdɪti [æˈs-]
 acidulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed əˈsɪdjuleɪt
 Acis ˈeɪsɪs [[æˈs-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Ackerman(n) ˈækəmən [-kə:m-, -mən]
 acknowledg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s;
 -eable əkˈnɒlɪdʒ [æk-, -ˈnɒl-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
Note.—The form -ˈnɒl- is used
 Ackroyd ˈækroɪd [*chiefly by clergy.*
 Acland ˈæklænd
 acme, -s ˈækmi, -z
 acne ˈækni
 acolyte, -s ˈækolait [-kəl-], -s
 Aconcagua ˈækŋˈka:gwə [ˈækŋ-
 ˈkæŋjuə, -kənˈk-]

aconite, -s ˈækənait [-kən-], -s
 acorn, -s; -shell/s ˈeɪkɔ:n, -z; -ʃel/z
 acotyledon, -s əˈkɒtɪˈlɪdən, -z [-əli, -s
 acoustic, -ally, -s əˈkaustɪk [-ˈku:s-],
 acquaint, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s
 əˈkweɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əns/ɪz
 acquaintanceship, -s əˈkweɪntənʃɪp
 [-nsʃ-, -nʃʃ-], -s
 acquest, -s æˈkwɛst [əˈk-], -s
 acquiesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
 ˈækwiˈes, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 acquir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able
 əˈkwaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl
 acquisition, -s ˈækwiˈzɪʃən, -z
 acquisitive æˈkwɪzɪtɪv [əˈk-]
 acquit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tal/s əˈkwɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -l/z
 acre (A.), -s; -age/s ˈeɪkə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/ɪz
 acrid, -ly, -ness ˈækɪd, -li, -nis
 acidity æˈkɪdɪti [əˈk-]
 acrimonious, -ly, -ness ˈækriˈmʊnjəs
 [-niəs], -li, -nis
 acrimon|y, -ies ˈækɪmən|i, -iz
 acritude ˈækɪtju:d [-ɪzm
 acrobat, -s; -ism ˈækroʊbæt [-rəb-], -s;
 acrobatic, -ally ˈækroˈbætɪk [-rəˈb-], -əli
 Acrocorinthus ˈækrokoˈrɪnθəs [-rək-,
 -kəˈr-, -kɔˈr-]
 acropolis, -es əˈkrɒpəlɪs [-plɪs], -iz
 across əˈkrɒs [-ˈkrɒs]
 acrostic, -s əˈkrɒstɪk, -s
 act (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s,
 acta ˈæktə [-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 actinik ækˈtɪnɪk
 action, -s ˈækʃən, z
 actionable ˈækʃnəbl [-ʃənəb-, -ʃnəb-]
 Actium ˈæktɪəm [-tjəm, -kʃɪəm, -kʃjəm]
 active, -ly, -ness ˈæktɪv, -li, -nis
 activit|y, -ies ækˈtɪvɪt|i, -iz
 Acton ˈæktən
 actor, -s ˈæktə*, -z
 actress, -es ˈæktɪs, -iz
 actual, -ly ˈæktʃuəl [-tʃu-], -i
 actualit|y, -ies æktʃuˈælɪt|i [-tʃu-], -iz
 actuarial ˈæktjuˈeəriəl [-tʃu-]
 actuar|y, -ies ˈæktjuər|i [-tʃu-], -iz
 actuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈæktjueɪt
 [-tʃu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 actuation, -s ˈæktjuˈeɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
 acuity əˈkju(:)ɪti
 acumen əˈkju:men [-li, -nis
 acute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əˈkju:t, -ə*, -ɪst,
 A.D. ˈeɪˈdi: [ˈænouˈdɒmɪnəl]
 ad æd
 Ada ˈeɪdə
 adage, -s ˈædɪdʒ, -iz

adagio, -s ə'dɑ:dʒiəu [-dʒiəu], -z
 Adair ə'dɛə*
 Adalbert 'ædɒlbə:t
 Adam 'ædəm
 adamant 'ædəmənt [-mənt]
 adamantine ˌædə'məntain
 adamite (A.), -s 'ædəməit, -s
 Adam|s, -son, -thwaite 'ædəm|z, -sn, -θweɪt
 adapt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'dæpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 adaptability ə'dæptə'biliti
 adaptable, -ness ə'dæptəbl, -nis
 adaptation, -s ˌædæp'teɪʃən [-dəp-], -z
 Adar 'eɪdɑ:*
 Adare ə'dɛə*
 Adcock 'ædkɒk
 add, -s, -ing, -ed əd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 addend|um, -a ə'dend|əm [æ'd-], -ə
 adder, -s; -'s-tongue, -wort 'ædə*, -z; -ztʌŋ, -wɔ:t
 addict, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'dɪkt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 addiction, -s ə'dɪkʃən, -z [-ɪd/nɪs]
 Addington 'ædɪŋtən
 Addiscombe 'ædɪskəm
 Addison 'ædɪsn
 addition, -s ə'dɪʃən, -z
 additional ə'dɪʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 add|le (*adj. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'æd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 addle|headed, -pated 'ædl|,hedɪd, -peɪtɪd
 Addlestone 'ædlstən [-ɪŋ, -t
 address (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'dres, -ɪz, -ɪz
 addressee, -s ˌædre'si:, -z
 adduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible ə'dju:s [æ'd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ɪbl [-əbl]
 Adela 'ædɪlə
 Adelaide 'ædəleɪd [-dɪl-, -lɪd]
 Adelina ˌædɪ'lɪ:nə [-də'l-]
 Adeline 'ædɪlɪ:n [-dəl-]
 Adelphi ə'delfi
 Aden 'eɪdn
 adenoid, -s 'ædɪnɔɪd [-dən-], -z
 adept (*s.*), -s 'ædept [ə'dept, æ'd-], -s
 adept (*adj.*) ə'dept [æ'd-]
 adequacy 'ædɪkwəsi
 adequate, -ly, -ness 'ædɪkwɪt, -li, -nis
 adher|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əd'hɪə* [æd-, -'hɪə*, -'çə:*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 adheren|ce, -t/s əd'hɪərən|s [æd-, -'hɪər-, -'çə:r-], -t/s
 adhesion, -s əd'hɪ:ʒən [æd-], -z
 adhesive, -ly, -ness əd'hɪ:sɪv [æd-], -li, -nis
 Adie 'eɪdi
 adieu, -s ə'dju:, -z

adipocere ˌædɪpə'siə* [-pə's-]
 adipose 'ædɪpəs
 adit, -s 'ædɪt, -s
 adjacen|cy, -t/ly ə'dʒeɪsən|si, -t/li
 adjectiv|al, -ally ˌædʒek'taɪv|əl [-dʒɪk-], -əli
 adjective, -s 'ædʒɪktɪv [-dʒekt-], -z
 adjoin, -s, -ing, -ed ə'dʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 adjourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 adjudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒʌdʒ [æ'dʒ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 adjudicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'dʒu:dɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 adjudication, -s ə'dʒu:di'keɪʃən, -z
 adjunct, -s, -ly 'ædʒʌŋkt, -s, -li [ə'dʒʌŋktli]
 adjuration, -s ˌædʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒə-], -z
 adjuratory ə'dʒuərətəri [-'dʒə-]
 adjur|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'dʒuə* [-'dʒə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 adjust, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒʌst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
 adjutage 'ædʒutɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
 adjutan|cy, -t/s 'ædʒutən|si, -t/s
 Adler 'ædlə*, 'ɑ:dlə*
 admeasur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s əd'meɪzə* [əd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 administ|er, -ers, -ering, -ered əd'mɪnɪstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd [-ənt/s
 administr|able, -ant/s əd'mɪnɪstrəbl, -ənt/s
 administration, -s əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən, -z
 administrative əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv [-treɪt-]
 administrator, -s, -ship/s əd'mɪnɪ'streɪtə*, -z, -ʃɪp/s
 administrat|ri|x, -xes, -ces əd'mɪnɪ'streɪtrɪks, -ksɪz, -sɪ:z
 admirab|le, -ly, -leness 'ædmərəb|l, -li, -lnɪs [-tɪz
 admiral, -s; -ty, -ties 'ædmərəl, -z; -ti, -tɪz
 admiration ˌædmə'reɪʃən [-mɪ'r-]
 admir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əd'maɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 admissibility əd'mɪsə'biliti [-sɪ'b-]
 admissible əd'mɪsəbl [-sɪb-]
 admission, -s əd'mɪʃən, -z
 admit, -s, -ting, -ted/ly; -tance/s əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li; -əns/ɪz
 admix, -es, -ing, -ed; -ture/s əd'mɪks [æd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -tʃə*/z
 admonish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əd'mənɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 admonition, -s ˌædmə'nɪʃən [-mə'n-], -z
 admonitory əd'mənɪtəri [æd-]
 ado ə'du:
 adolescen|ce, -t ˌædə'lesn|s [-də'l-], -t

- Adolf 'ædɒlf
 Adolphus æ'dɒlfəs
 Adonais ædo'neiis [-də'n-]
 Adonijah ædo'naɪdʒə [-də'n-]
 Adonis ə'dounɪs [-ɪd; -ɪv
 adopt, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'dɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 adoption, -s ə'dɒpʃən, -z [-lɪnɪs
 adorable, -ly, -leness ə'dɔ:rəbəl, -li,
 adoration, -s ædo'reɪʃən [-dɔ:'r-, -də'r-],
 -z
 adore, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'dɔ:*
 [-'dɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dɔ:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 Adria, -n 'eɪdriə, -n
 Adrianople ˌeɪdriə'noupl [æd-]
 Adriatic ˌeɪdri'ætɪk [æd-]
 adrift ə'drɪft [-nɪs
 adroit, -est, -ly, -ness ə'droɪt, -ɪst, -li,
 adulation, -s ædju'leɪʃən, -z
 Adullam, -ite/s ə'dʌləm, -ait/s
 adult, -s ə'dʌlt ['ædʌlt], -s
 adulterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'dʌltəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 adulteration, -s ə'dʌltə'reɪʃən, -z
 adulter|er/s, -ess/es ə'dʌltər|ə*/z,
 -is/iz [-əsli; -i, -iz
 adulter|ous, -ously; -y, -ies ə'dʌltər|əs,
 adumbrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ædʌmbreɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 ad valorem 'ædvə'lɔ:rem
 advance, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 əd'vɑ:ns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 advantage, -s əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ, -iz
 advantageous, -ly, -ness 'ædvɑ:n-
 'teɪdʒəs [-vən-], -li, -nɪs
 advent|e, -es, -ing, -ed əd'vɛ:nt [əd-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 advent (A.), -s 'ædvənt [-vent], -s
 adventitious, -ly ædven'tɪʃəs [-vən-], -li
 advent|ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s, -uress/es əd'ventʃ|ə*, -əz,
 -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -ərɪs/iz
 adventurous, -ly, -ness əd'ventʃərəs,
 adverb, -s 'ædvə:b, -z [-li, -nɪs
 adverbial, -ly əd'və:bɪəl [əd-, -bɪəl], -i
 adversar|y, -ies 'ædvəsər|i, -iz
 adversative əd'vəsətɪv [əd-]
 adverse, -ly 'ædvəs, -li [əd'vəsli,
 'æd'vəsli]
 adversit|y, -ies əd'vəsɪt|i, -iz
 advert, -s, -ing, -ed əd'vɛ:t [əd-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-t/li
 adverten|ce, -cy, -t/ly əd'vɛ:tən|s, -si,
 advertise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ædvə-
 taɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 advertisement, -s əd'vɛ:tɪsmənt
 [-tɪzm-], -s [-bout/s
 advice, -s; -boat/s əd'vaɪs, -iz;
 advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lɪnɪs
 advisab|le, -ly, -leness əd'vaɪzəbəl, -li,
 advis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -ory əd'vaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdli,
 -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z; -əri
 advocacy 'ædvəkəsi [-vɒk-]
 advocate (s.), -s 'ædvəkɪt [-vɒk-,
 -keɪt, -ket]; -s
 advocat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'ædvəkɪt [-vɒk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 advocacy ˌædvə'keɪʃən [-vo'k-]
 advowson, -s əd'vaʊzən [æd-], -z
 Adye 'eɪdi
 adynamic ˌædaɪ'næmɪk [-di'n-]
 adz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ədz, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 Æacus 'i(:)ækəs [-d
 ædile, -s; -ship/s 'ɪ:dail, -z; -fɪp/s
 Æetes i(:)i:tɪz
 Ægean i(:)'dʒi:ən [-iən]
 Ægeus 'i(:)dʒju:s
 Ægina i(:)'dʒaɪnə
 ægis 'i(:)dʒɪs
 ægrotat, -s i(:)'groutæt ['i:grout-], -s
 Ælfric 'ælfɪk ['el-]
 Æmilius i(:)'mɪliəs [-lɪəs]
 Æneas i(:)'ni:əs ['ɪni-]
 Æneid, -s 'ɪ:niɪd [-nɪd], -z
 Æolia, -n/s i(:)'ouliə [-lɪə], -n/z
 Æolic i(:)'ɒlɪk
 Æolus 'i(:)oləs ['i(:)əl-]
 æon, -s 'i:ən ['i:ən], -z
 aerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eɪəreɪt
 ['ɛər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 aeration ˌeɪə'reɪʃən [ɛə'r-]
 aerial, -ly eɪ'ɪəriəl ['ɛər-], -i
 aerie, -s 'ɛəri ['ɪəri], -z
 aerify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'eɪəri|faɪ
 ['ɛər-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 aerodynamics 'eɪəroudaɪ'næmɪks ['ɛər-,
 -di'n-]
 aero|lite/s, -lith/s 'eɪəro|laɪt/s ['ɛər-,
 -rə|l-], -liθ/s
 aerological ˌeɪəro'lɒdʒɪkəl [ɛər-, -rə'l-]
 aerolog|ist/s, -y ˌeɪə'rɒlədʒ|ɪst/s [ɛə'r-],
 aeronaut, -s 'eɪərənɔ:t ['ɛər-], -s [-i
 aeronautic, -al, -s ˌeɪərə'nɔ:tɪk [ɛər-],
 -əl, -s
 aeroplane, -s 'eəropleɪn ['eɪər-, -rəp-], -z
 aerostat, -s 'eɪərostæt ['ɛər-, -rəs-], -s
 æruginous iə'ru:dʒɪnəs
 aery (s.) (=aerie) 'ɛəri ['ɪəri]
 aery (adj.) 'eɪəri ['ɛəri]
 Æschines 'i:skɪni:z

- Æschylus 'i:skiləs
 Æsculapius 'i:skju'leipjəs [-piəs]
 Æsop 'i:sɒp
 æsthe^te, -s 'i:sθi:t ['es-], -s
 æsthetic, -al, -ally, -s i:s'θetik [is-,
 es-], -əl, -əli, -s
 æsthetici|sm, -st/s i:s'θetisi|zm [is-,
 es-], -st/s
 æstival i:s'taivəl
 Æthelstan 'æθəlstæn
 Æthiopia, -n/s 'i:θi'oupjə [-piə], -n/z
 Ætna 'etnə
 afar ə'fɑ:*
 afeard ə'fiəd
 affability 'æfə'biliti
 affab|le, -ly, -leness 'æfəb|l, -li, -lnis
 affair, -s ə'fɛə*, -z
 affect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness
 ə'fekt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id/li, -idnis
 affectation, -s 'æfek'teifən, -z
 affection, -s ə'fekʃən, -z
 affectionate, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnit [-ʃnit,
 -ʃənit], -li, -nis
 affettuoso ə'fetju'ouzou [æf-, -tu-]
 affianc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'faɪəns, -iz
 affidavit, -s 'æfi'deivit, -s [-iŋ, -t
 affiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'filieit [æ'f-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 affiliation, -s ə'fili'eifən [æ'f-], -z
 affinity|y, -ies ə'finit|i, -iz
 affirm, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fə:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 affirmation, -s 'æfə:'meifən [-fə'm-], -z
 affirmative, -ly ə'fə:mətiv, -li
 affirmatory ə'fə:mətəri
 affix (s.), -es 'æfiks, -iz [-iŋ, -t
 affix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'fiks [æ'f-], -iz,
 afflict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flikt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id; -iv
 affliction, -s ə'fliktʃən, -z
 affluen|ce, -t/s, -tly 'æfluən|s, -t/s, -tli
 afflux, -es 'æflʌks, -iz
 afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 afforest, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔrist [ə'f-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 afforestation, -s ə'fɔrist'eifən [ə'f-], -z
 enfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fræntʃaiz
 [ə'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 affray, -s ə'frei, -z [-id/li
 affright, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'frait, -s, -iŋ,
 affront (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s,
 Afghan, -s 'æfgæn, -z [-iŋ, -id
 Afghanistan əf'gænistæn [-tən, əf'gæn-
 is'tæn, əf'gænis'tæn]
 a|field, -fire, -flame, -float ə'fi:ld,
 -'faie*, -'fleim, -'flout
 afoot ə'fut
 afore, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:*
 [-'fɔə*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -taim
 a fortiori 'ei'fɔ:ʃi'ɔraɪ
 afraid ə'freid
 afreet, -s 'æfri:t, -s
 afresh ə'freʃ
 Afric 'æfrik
 Africa, -n/s 'æfrikə, -n/z
 Africander, -s 'æfri'kændə*, -z
 Africanus 'æfri'keɪnəs
 Afridi, -s ə'fri:di [ə'f-], -z
 afrit, -s 'æfri:t, -s
 aft ɑ:ft
 after, -crop/s, -glow/s, -guard/s,
 -math/s 'ɑ:ftə*, -krɒp/s, -glou/z,
 -gɑ:d/z, -mæθ/s
 afternoon, -s 'ɑ:ftə'nu:n [ɑ:ftə'n-], -z
 after|piece/s, -thought/s, -ward/s
 'ɑ:ftə'pi:s/iz, -θɔ:t/s, -wəd/z
 Agag 'eigæg
 again, -st ə'geɪn [-'gen], st
 Agamemnon 'ægə'memnən [-nən]
 agape (s.), -s 'ægəpi:(i), -z
 agape (*adj. adv.*) ə'geɪp
 agapemone 'ægə'pi:məni [-'pem-]
 Agar 'eigɑ:*, 'eigə*
 agaric (s.), -s 'ægərik [ə'gærɪk], -s
 agaric (*adj.*) 'ægərik [ə'g-]
 agate (s.), -s 'ægət [-git, -get], -s
 agate (*adv.*) ə'geɪt
 Agatha 'ægəθə
 Agathocles ə'gæθokli:z [-θæk-]
 agave, -s ə'geɪvi ['ægeɪv], -z
 agaze ə'geɪz
 ag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed (*past tense*
and participle) eɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 aged (*adj.*), -ness 'eɪdʒɪd, -nis
 agelong 'eɪdʒlɒŋ
 agenc|y, -ies 'eɪdʒəns|i, -iz
 agenda ə'dʒendə
 Agenor ə'dʒi:nɔ:*
 agent, -s 'eɪdʒənt, -s
 Ager 'eɪdʒə*
 Agesilaus ə'dʒesi'leɪəs
 Aggie 'ægi [[-reit, -ret], -s
 agglomerate (s. *adj.*), -s ə'glɒmərit
 agglomerat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'glɒməreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 agglomeration, -s ə'glɒmə'reɪʃən, -z
 agglutinate (*adj.*) ə'glu:tɪnɪt [-neɪt,
 -net]
 agglutinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'glu:-
 tɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 agglutination, -s ə'glu:ti'neɪʃən, -z
 aggrandiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ægrændəɪz [ə'grændəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

- aggrandizement [-ise-] ə'grændizmənt
 aggravat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrəveɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
 aggravation, -s 'ægrə'veɪʃən, -z
 aggregate (*s. adj.*), -s 'ægrɪɡɪt [-geɪt,
 -get], -s [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 aggregat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægrɪɡeɪt,
 aggregation, -s 'ægrɪ'ɡeɪʃən, -z
 aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'ɡres
 [æ'g-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 aggression, -s ə'ɡresʃən [æ'g-], -z [-nis
 aggressive, -ly, -ness ə'ɡresɪv [æ'g-], -li,
 aggriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'ɡri:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Aggy 'æɡɪ
 aghast ə'ɡɑːst [-nis
 agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒaɪl, -ɪst, -li,
 agility ə'dʒɪlɪti
 Agincourt 'ædʒɪŋkɔːt
 agitator|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒɪteɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 agitation, -s 'ædʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 aglow ə'ɡləʊ
 agnail, -s 'æɡneɪl, -z
 agname, -s 'æɡneɪm, -z
 agnate 'æɡneɪt
 agnation əɡ'neɪʃən
 Agnes 'æɡnɪs
 Agnew 'æɡnjuː
 agnomen, -s əɡ'noumen ['æɡ'n-], -z
 agnostic, -s əɡ'nɒstɪk [əɡ-], -s
 agnosticism əɡ'nɒstɪsɪzəm [əɡ-]
 Agnus Dei, -s 'æɡnəs'diːaɪ ['ɑːɡnəs-
 əɡo ə'ɡou [ˈdeɪiː], -z
 agog ə'ɡɒɡ
 agone ə'ɡɒn [-'ɡɒn] [-əli, -s
 agonistic, -ally, -s əɡə'nɪstɪk [-ɡɒ'n-],
 agoniz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 'æɡənaɪz [-ɡɒn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -d
 agon|y, -ies 'æɡən|i, -ɪz
 agor|a, -æ, -as 'æɡər|ə [-ɡɒr-], -ɪː, -əz
 Agra 'ɑːɡrə ['æɡ-] [-ɪzm
 agrarian, -s, -ism ə'ɡreəriən [ei'g-], -z,
 agree, -s, -ing, -d ə'ɡriː, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 agreeab|le, -ly, -leness ə'ɡriəb|l, -li,
 agreement, -s ə'ɡriːmənt, -s [-lɪnis
 agrestic ə'ɡrestɪk [æ'g-]
 Agricola ə'ɡrɪkələ [-kol-]
 agricultur|al, -alist/s 'æɡrɪ'kʌltʃər|əl
 [-tʃər-], -əlist/s
 agriculture 'æɡrɪkʌltʃə*
 agriculturist, -s 'æɡrɪ'kʌltʃərɪst, -s
 agrimony 'æɡrɪməni
 Agrippa ə'ɡrɪpə
 aground ə'ɡraʊnd
 ague, -s 'eɪɡjuː, -z
 Aguilar ə'ɡwɪlə* [æ'g-]

ah ɑː
 aha ɑ'hɑː [ə'h-]
 Ahab 'eɪhæb
 Ahasuerus ə'hæzju'ɪərəs
 Ahaz 'eɪhæz
 Ahaziah 'eɪhə'zaɪə
 ahead ə'hed
 aheap ə'hi:p
 ahem m'mm [mm, hm]
 Ahijah ə'haidʒə
 Ahimelech ə'himəlek [-mil-]
 Ahithophel ə'hitofel [-təf-]
 Ahmed 'ɑːmed
 Ahn ɑ:n
 ahoy ə'hɔɪ
 ahungered ə'hʌŋɡəd
 Ai 'eɪaɪ [-ɪd, -ə*/z
 aid (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 aide-de-camp, -s 'eɪdə'kɑːŋ [-'kɑːŋ,
 -'kɑːŋ, -'kɑːŋ] (eddəkā), -z
 aides-de-camp 'eɪdzdə'kɑːŋ [-'kɑːŋ,
 -'kɑːŋ, -'kɑːŋ] (eddəkā)
 aigrette, -s ei'ɡret, -s [-z
 aiguille, -s 'eɪɡwiːl [-wiː] (eguiːj, eg-),
 Aik|en, -in 'eɪk|ɪn, -ɪn [-mənt/s
 ail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 Aileen 'eɪliːn
 Ailsa 'eɪlzə ['el-, -lsə]
 aim (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eɪm, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -lɪs
 Ainger 'eɪndʒə*
 Ainsl|ey, -ie 'eɪnzl|i, -i
 Ainsworth 'eɪnzwəθ [-wəθ]
 ain't eɪnt
 Ainu, -s 'aɪnjuː [-nuː], -z [-d
 air (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed əə*, -z, -ɪŋ/z,
 air-ba|th, -ths 'eəbɑːθ ['eə'b-], -ðz
 air-bladder, -s 'eə'blædə* ['eə'b-], -z
 air-cell, -s 'eə-sel ['eə's-], -z
 air-cushion, -s 'eə'kʊʃɪn ['eə'k-, -ʃən], -z
 Aird eəd
 air-engine, -s 'eə'rendʒɪn, -z
 Airey 'eəri
 air-|gun/s, -hole/s 'eə|ɡʌn/z, -houl/z
 airless 'eəlɪs
 Airlie 'eəli [[-mən]
 air|man, -men 'eə|mæn [-mən], -men
 air-|plane/s, -pump/s, -raid/s, -ship/s,
 -space, -tight 'eə|pleɪn/z, -pʌmp/s,
 -reid/z, -ʃɪp/s, -speɪs, -taɪt
 air|y (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'eər|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 Aisgill 'eɪsgɪl
 Aislaby 'eɪzləbi [locally 'eɪzlbi]
 aisle, -s, -d eɪl, -z, -d
 aitchbone, -s 'eɪtʃbəʊn, -z

- Aitchison 'eitʃɪsn
 Aith eiθ
 Aitken 'eitkin
 Aix eiks (eks) [ʃapəl]
 Aix-la-Chapelle 'eikslɑːʃæ'pel (eks-la-
 Aix-les-Bains 'eikslei'bēːɪŋ (ekslebē)
 Ajaccio ə'ʃætʃiəu [ə'dʒæsiəu]
 ajar ə'dʒɑː*
 Ajax, -es 'eidʒæks, -iz
 ajutage 'ædʒutidʒ [ə'dʒuːt-]
 Akbar 'ækbaː*
 Akenside 'eikinsaid
 Akerman 'ækəmən
 Akers 'eikəz, 'ækəz
 akimbo ə'kimbou
 akin ə'kin
 Akkad 'ækæd
 Akkra 'ækkrə
 Akron 'ækron [-rən]
 Akroyd 'ækroid
 à la ɑːlɑː
 Alabama ˌælə'baɪmə ['æləb-]
 alabaster 'æləbaːstə* [-bæs-]
 alack ə'læk
 alacrity ə'lækriti
 Aladdin ə'lædin
 Alan 'ælən
 Aland 'ɑːlənd ['ɔːl-]
 aland (adv.) ə'lænd
 alar 'eilə*
 alaric 'ælərik
 alarm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s
 ə'lɑːm, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -ist/s
 alarum, -s ə'læərəm [-'lɑːr-], -z
 alas ə'lɑːs [-'læs]
 Alaska ə'læskə
 Alastair ˌæləs'teə*
 Alastor ə'læstɔː* [æ'l-]
 alate (adj.) 'eileit
 alate (adv.) ə'leit
 alb, -s ælb, -z
 Alba 'ælbə
 Alban 'ɔːlbən ['ɔːl-]
 Albani æl'baɪni
 Albania, -n/s æl'beɪnjə [ɔːl-, -niə], -n/z
 Albano æl'baɪnou
 Albany 'ɔːlbəni ['ɔːl-, 'æl-]
 albatross, -es 'ælbətɹɒs, -iz
 albeit 'ɔːl'biːt [ɔːl'b-]
 Albemarle 'ælbɪməɪl [-bəm-]
 Alberic 'ælbərik
 albert (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bə:t], -s
 Alberta æl'bə:tə
 albescent æl'besnt
 albespine 'ælbəspain
 Albigenses ˌælbi'dʒensiːz
 Albin 'ælbɪn
 albinism 'ælbɪnɪzm
 albino, -s æl'biːnou [-'bain-], -z
 Albion 'ælbjən [-biən]
 Alboni æl'bouni
 Albrecht 'ælbrekt ('albrɛçt)
 Albright 'ɔːlbrait
 Albrighton 'ɔːbraɪtn ['ɔːlb-]
 albugineous ˌælbju(:)'dʒɪniəs [-njəs]
 Albula 'ælbjulə
 album, -s 'ælbəm, -z
 albumen æl'bjuːmen ['ælbjum-, -min]
 albumin æl'bjuːmin ['ælbjum-]
 albumin|oid/s, -ous æl'bjuːmin|ɔɪd/z,
 alburnum, -s æl'bəːnəm, -z [-əs
 Albury (surname) 'ɔːlbəri ['ɔːl-], (town
 in Australia) 'ælbəri
 Alcæus æl'si(:)əs
 alcaic, -s æl'keɪk, -s
 Alcazar (Spanish palace) æl'kæzə*
 [-æθə*, ˌælkə'θɑː*], (music-hall) æl-
 Alcester 'ɔːlstə* ['ɔːl-] ['kæzə*
 Alcestis æl'sestis
 alchemic, -al æl'kemɪk [-'kim-], -əl
 alchem|ist/s, -y 'ælkɪm|ɪst/s, -i
 Alcibiades ˌælsi'baɪədiːz
 Alcides æl'saidiːz
 Alcinous æl'sɪnouəs
 Alcmene ælk'mɪni(:)
 Alcock 'ɔːlkɒk ['ɔːl-]
 alcohol, -s, -ism 'ælkəhɒl, -z, -ɪzm
 alcoholic ˌælkə'hɒlɪk [ə*/z, -ri
 alcoholomet|er/s, -ry ˌælkəhɒ'lɒmɪt|-
 Alcoran ˌælkə'rɑːn [-kə'r-, -ko'r-,
 Alcorn 'ɔːlkɔːn ['ɔːl-] [-kə'r-]
 Alcott 'ɔːlkɒt ['ɔːl-]
 alcove, -s, -d 'ælkouv, -z, -d
 Alcuin 'ælkwin
 Alcyone æl'saɪəni
 Aldborough (in Yorks) 'ɔːldbərə ['ɔːl-;
 locally 'ɔːbrə], (in Suffolk) 'ɔːldbərə
 Aldbury 'ɔːlbəri ['ɔːl-] [[ɔːl-]
 Aldebaran æl'debərən
 Aldeburgh 'ɔːldbərə ['ɔːl-]
 aldehyde, -s 'ældɪhaɪd, -z
 Alden 'ɔːldən ['ɔːl-]
 Aldenham 'ɔːldnəm ['ɔːl-, -dnəm]
 alder (A.), -s 'ɔːldə* ['ɔːl-], -z
 alder|man (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔːldə|-
 mən ['ɔːl-], -mən, -mənli
 Aldern 'ɔːldə(:)n ['ɔːl-]
 Alderney 'ɔːldəni ['ɔːl-]
 Aldersgate 'ɔːldəzɡɪt ['ɔːl-, -geɪt, -get]
 Aldershot 'ɔːldəʃɒt ['ɔːl-]
 Alderwasley ˌældəwəz'liː
 Aldgate 'ɔːldɡɪt ['ɔːl-, -geɪt, -get]

- Aldine** 'ɔldain ['ɔl-]
Ald|is, -ous 'ɔld|is ['ɔl-], -əs
Aldred 'ɔldrid ['ɔl-, -dred]
Aldr|ich, -idge 'ɔldr|idʒ ['ɔl-, -itʃ], -idʒ
Aldsworth 'ɔldzswə(:)θ ['ɔl-]
Aldus 'ɔldəs ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
Aldwych 'ɔldwitʃ ['ɔl-]
ale (A.), -s eil, -z
Alec(k) 'ælik [-lek]
alehou|se, -ses 'eilhau|s, -ziz
Alemannic ˌæli'mænɪk
alembic, -s ə'lembɪk, -s
Aleppo ə'lepou
alert, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lɜ:t, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
Alessandria ˌæli'sændrɪə [-le's-, -'sɑ:n-]
Aletsch 'ælitʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]
Aleutian ə'lʊ:ʃɪən [-'ljʊ:-, -fjən, -fən]
alewi|fe, -ves 'eilwai|f, -vz
Alexand|er, -ra, -ria, -rian/s ˌæliɡ'zɑ:n-
 d|ə* [-leg-, -'zæn-], -rə, -rɪə, -rɪən/z
alexandrine, -s ˌæliɡ'zændraɪn [-leg-,
Alexis ə'leksɪs [-'zɑ:n-], -z
Alfonso əl'fɒnzou
Alford 'ɔlfəd ['ɔl-]
Alfred 'ælfɪd
Alfreda əl'fri:də
Alfree 'ɔlfri ['ɔl-]
alfresco əl'freskou
Alfreton 'ɔlfɪtən ['ɔl-]
Alfric 'ælfɪk
al|ga, -gæ 'æl|gə, -dʒi:
algebra, -s 'ældʒɪbrə, -z
algebraic, -al, -ally ˌældʒɪ'breɪɪk, -əl, -əli
algebraist, -s 'ældʒɪbreɪɪst, -s
Algeciras ˌældʒɪ'saɪərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-]
Alger 'ældʒə*
Algeria, -n/s əl'dʒɪəriə, -n/z
Algernon 'ældʒənən
Algiers əl'dʒɪəz
Algoa əl'gouə
Algol 'ælgəl
Alhambra əl'hæmbɪrə [əl-]
alhambresque ˌælhæm'bresk
alias, -es 'eɪliəs [-ljæs, -əs], -ɪz
Ali Baba 'æli'bɑ:bə ['ɑ:l-, -bɑ:]
alibi, -s 'ælibaɪ, -z
Alicant 'ælikænt
Alicante, -s ˌæli'kæntɪ, -z
Alice 'ælis
Alick 'ælik
alien (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able;
 -age 'eɪliən [-ljən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d;
 -əbl; -ɪdʒ
alienat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eɪliəneɪt
 [-ljən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
alienation, -s ˌeɪliə'neɪʃən [-ljə'n-], -z
alieni|sm, -st/s 'eɪliəni|zm [-ljən-], -st/s
alight (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'lain, -z,
alike ə'laike
aliment, -s 'ælimənt, -s
aliment|al, -ary ˌæli'mənt|l, -əri
alimentation ˌælimen'teɪʃən
alimon|y, -ies 'ælimən|i, -ɪz
alin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Aline æ'li:n [ə'l-], 'æli:n
alination, -s ə'lini'eɪʃən, -z
Alington 'æliŋtən [-pə'fɑ:]
Ali Pasha 'ɑli'pæʃə ['æl-, -'pɑ:ʃə,
aliqu|ant, -ot 'ælikwənt, -ət
Alison 'ælisn
Alister 'ælistə*
alive ə'laɪv
alizarin ə'lɪzərɪn
alkalescen|ce, -cy, -t ˌælkə'lesn|s, -si, -t
alkali, -(e)s 'ælkəlaɪ, -z
alkali|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ælkəli|faɪ
 [æ'l'kæl-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
alkaline 'ælkəlaɪn
alkalinity ˌælkə'lɪnɪti
alkaloid, -s 'ælkələɪd, -z
Alkoran ˌælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -ko'r-,
all ɔ:l [-kə'r-]
Allah 'ælə [-lɑ:]
Allahabad ˌæləhə'bæd [*rarely* ˌælərə'b-]
Allan 'ælən
Allan-a-Dale 'ælənə'deɪl
Allandale 'æləndeɪl
Allard 'ældɑ:d [-ləd]
Allardice 'ælədais
allay, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Allbright 'ɔlbɪraɪt ['ɔl-]
Allbutt 'ɔlbət ['ɔl-]
Allchin 'ɔljɪn
Allcorn 'ɔlko:n ['ɔl-]
Allcroft 'ɔlkrɔ:ft ['ɔl-, -krɔ:ft]
allegation, -s ˌæle'geɪʃən [-li'g-], -z
alleg|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'ledʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Alleghani 'æligeɪni [ˌæli'g-]
Allegheni 'æligeni [ˌæli'g-]
allegian|ce, -t ə'li:dʒən|s, -t [-əl, -əli
allegoric, -al, -ally ˌæle'ɡɔrɪk [-li'g-],
allegorist, -s 'æliɡərɪst [-leg-, -ɡɔr-], -s
allegoriz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æli-
 ɡərəɪz [-leg-, -ɡɔr-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
allegor|y, -ies 'æliɡər|i [-leg-, -ɡɔr-], -ɪz
allegretto, -s ˌæli'ɡretou [-le'g-], -z
allegro, -s ə'leɪɡrou [æ'l-], -z
Allegwash 'æliɡwɔʃ
Allein(e) 'ælin
alleluia (A.), -s ˌæli'lʊɪjə, -z

- allemande, -s 'ælmā:nd [-mō:nd, -mā:nd, -mō:nd] (almā:d), -z
 Allen 'ælin
 Allenby 'ælənbi
 Allendale 'ælindeil [-lən-]
 Allentown 'ælintaun [-lən-]
 Allerton 'ælətən
 alleviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'li:vieit, [-vjeit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 alleviation ə'li:v'i'eifən
 alley, -s 'æli, -z
 Alleyn 'ælin, 'ælein
 Alleynian, -s ə'li:nian [æ'l-, -njən], -z
 All-Fools'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'fu:lzdei, -z
 all-fours 'ɔ:l'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]
 Allfrey 'ɔ:lfri
 all-hail 'ɔ:l'hail [ɔ:l'h-]
 All-Hallow, -s 'ɔ:l'hælou, -z
 alliance, -s ə'laɪəns, -iz
 alligator, -s 'æligeitə*, -z
 allineation, -s ə'lini'eifən [æ'l-], -z
 Allingham 'ælinəm
 Allison 'ælisn [-s, -in, -id]
 alliterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'litəreit [æ'l-],
 alliteration, -s ə'litə'reifən [æ'l-], -z
 alliterative ə'litə'reitiv [æ'l-, -rət-]
 Allman 'ɔ:lmən
 Alloa 'ælouə [ælə'broudʒ-]
 Allobroges ə'lɒbrədʒi:z [æ'l-, -brodʒ-,
 allocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ælokeit
 [-lək-], -s, -in, -id
 allocation, -s ə'lo'keifən [-lə'k-], -z
 allocution, -s ə'lo'kju:fən [-lə'k-], -z
 allodi|al/s, -um ə'loudi|əl/z [-dʒ|-], -əm
 Allon 'ælən
 allopath, -s 'ælopæθ, -s
 allopathic ə'lo'pæθik [-lə'p-]
 allopath|ist/s, -y ə'lo'pæθ|ist/s [æ'l-], -i
 allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ə'lɒt, -s,
 -in, -id, -mənt/s
 allotropic ə'lo'tropik [-lə't-]
 allow, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lau, -z, -in, -d
 allowab|le, -ly, -leness ə'lauəb|l, -li,
 -lnis [ə'lauəns, -iz, -in, -t
 allowanc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 Alloway 'ælowei [-ləw-]
 alloy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lɔi, -z, -in, -d
 Allpress 'ɔ:lpres
 All-Saints'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'seintsdei, -z
 Allsop(p) 'ɔ:lsəp [ɔ:l-, -səp]
 All-Souls'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'soulzdei, -z
 allspice 'ɔ:l-spais [-z, -in, -id
 allud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lju:d [-'lu:d],
 allur|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'ljuə* [-'luə*, -ljoə*], -z, -rin/li, -d,
 -mənt/s
 allusion, -s ə'lju:ʒən [-'lu:-], -z [-nis
 allusive, -ly, -ness ə'lju:siv [-'lu:-], -li,
 alluvi|al, -on/s, -um/s, -a ə'lju:vi|əl
 [-'lu:-, -vj|əl], -ən/z, -əm/z, -ə
 Allwor|th, -thy ɔ:l'wə(:)|θ, -ði
 all|y (s.), -ies ə'l'ai [æ'l'ai, 'æl'ai], -aiz
 Note.—The pronunciation 'ælai ap-
 pears to be spreading rapidly.
 Ally 'æli [aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid ['ælaɪd]
 all|y (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ə'l'ai [æ'l-],
 Alma 'ælmə
 Almack 'ɔ:lmæk [ɔ:l-]
 alma-mater, -s 'ælmə'meitə*, -z
 almanac, -s 'ɔ:lmənæk [ɔ:l-], -s
 Almanzor æl'mænzɔ:* [-zə*]
 Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædimə
 Almesbury 'ɑ:mzbəri [-ili, -inis
 almighty (A.), -ily, -iness ɔ:l'mait|i,
 almner, -s 'ɑ:mne*, -z
 almoi(g)n 'ælmɔin
 Almon 'ælmən
 almond (A.), -s 'ɑ:mənd, -z
 Almondbury 'ɑ:məndbəri [locally 'ɑ:m-
 Almondsbury 'ɑ:məndzbəri [bəri]
 almoner, -s 'ælmənə* ['ɑ:m-], -z
 almonr|y, -ies 'ælmənri ['ɑ:m-], -iz
 almost 'ɔ:lmoust [ɔ:l-, -məst]
 alms ɑ:mz
 almshou|se, -ses 'ɑ:mzhau|s, -ziz
 Alne ɑ:n
 Alnmouth 'ælnməθ [-mauθ] [locally
 Alnwick 'ænik [sometimes 'eɪlnməθ]
 aloe, -s 'ælou, -z
 aloft ə'lɒft [-'lɒft]
 alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis
 along, -side ə'lɒŋ, -'saɪd
 aloof, -ness ə'lu:f, -nis
 aloud ə'laud
 alp (A.), -s ælp, -s
 alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z
 alpenstock, -s 'ælpinstɒk [-pən-], -s
 alpestrian æl'pestriən
 alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z
 alphabet, -s 'ælfəbit [-bet], -s
 alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ælfə'betik, -əl,
 Alphæus æl'fi(:)əs [-əli
 Alphonso æl'fɒnzou
 alpine 'ælpain
 alpinist, -s 'ælpinist, -s
 already ɔ:l'reɪdi [ɔ:l-]
 Alresford 'ɔ:lrisfəd [locally 'ɔ:lsfəd]
 alright ɔ:l'rait
 Alsace 'ælsæs
 Alsa|tia, -tian/s æl'seɪ|fiə [-fjə, -fə],
 -fiən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
 also 'ɔ:lsou [ɔ:l-]

- Ambler 'æmblə*
 Ambleside 'æmblsaɪd
 Amboyna æm'boɪnə
 Ambree 'æmbri
 Ambrose 'æmbrouz [-ous]
 ambrosia, -l, -lly, -n æm'brouziə [-zjə, -ziə, -zjə], -l, -li, -n
 ambr|y, -ies 'æmbr|i, -iz
 ambulance, -s 'æmbjuləns, -iz
 ambulant 'æmbjulənt [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 ambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleɪt, -s,
 ambulation, -s æmbju'leɪʃən, -z
 ambulator|y (s. adj.), -ies 'æmbjulə-
 tər|i [-leɪt-], -iz
 ambuscad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 æmbəs'keɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 ambush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbuʃ,
 ameer, -s ə'miə* [æ'm-, 'æmiə*], -z
 Amelia ə'mi:ljə
 ameliorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mi:liəreɪt
 [-lior-, -ljər-, -ljor-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 amelioration, -s ə'mi:liə'reɪʃən [-lior-,
 -ljər-, -ljo'r-], -z [-ljor-, -rət-]
 ameliorative ə'mi:liəreɪtɪv [-lior-, -ljər-,
 amen, -s 'ɑ:men [ɑ:'m-, 'ei'm-, ei'm-], -z
 amenability ə'mi:nə'biliti [-lnis
 amenab|le, -ly, -leness ə'mi:nəb|l, -li,
 Amen Corner 'eimen'kɔ:nə*
 amen|d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s
 ə'men|d, -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -dmənt/s
 amenit|y, -ies ə'mi:nɪt|i [-'men-], -iz
 amerc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'mə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 America, -n/s ə'merikə, -n/z
 americanism, -s ə'merikənɪzəm, -z
 americanization [-isa-] ə'merikənai-
 'zeɪʃən
 americaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'merikənaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Amersham 'æməʃəm
 Ames, -bury eɪmz, -bəri
 amethyst, -s 'æmiθɪst [-meθ-], -s
 amethystine æmi'θɪstain [-me'θ-]
 Amharic æm'hærɪk
 Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st
 amiability 'eɪmjə'biliti [-miə-]
 amiab|le, -ly, -leness 'eɪmjəb|l [-miə-],
 Amias 'eimiəs [-miəs], 'æm- [-li, -lnis
 amicability æmikə'biliti
 amicab|le, -ly, -leness 'æmikəb|l, -li,
 amice, -s 'æmis, -iz [-lnis
 Amice 'eimis
 amid ə'mɪd
 Amidas 'æmidəs
 amide, -s 'æmaɪd, -z
 amidships ə'mɪdʃɪps
 amidst ə'mɪdst [-ɪtst]
 Amiel 'æmiəl [-mjəl]
 Amiens (French city) 'æmjē:ŋ [-miē:ŋ]
 (amjē), (Shakespearean character)
 'æmiənz, (street in Dublin) 'eɪmjənz
 Amies 'eɪmɪz [[-miənz]
 amir, -s ə'miə* [æ'm-, 'æmiə*], -z
 amiss ə'mɪs
 amity 'æmiti
 Amlwch 'æmlu:x [-lu:k]
 Ammon 'æmən [-mən]
 ammoni|a, -ac ə'mounj|ə [-ni|ə], -æk
 ammoniacal æmo'naɪkəl [-mən-]
 ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənait [-mon-], -s
 ammonium ə'mounjəm [-niəm]
 ammunition æmju'nɪʃən
 amnest|y, -ies 'æmnest|i, -iz
 Amnon 'æmnən
 amœb|a, -æ, -as ə'mi:b|ə, -i:, -əz
 among, -st ə'mʌŋ, -st [ə'mʌŋkst]
 Amontillado ə'mɒntɪ'lɑ:dou [-i'ljɑ:-]
 Amore 'eɪmuə* [-moə*]
 amorist, -s 'æmərist [-mor-], -s
 Amorite, -s 'æmərait [-mor-], -s
 amorous, -ly, -ness 'æmərəs [-mor-], -li,
 amorphia, -s ə'mɔ:fə, -z [-nis
 amorph|ism, -ous ə'mɔ:f|ɪzm, -əs
 amortization [-isa-] ə'mɔ:ti'zeɪʃən
 amortiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɔ:tɪz, -iz,
 Amory 'eɪməri [-ɪŋ, -d
 Amos 'eɪmɒs [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 amount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'maʊnt,
 amour, -s ə'muə* [æ'm-], -z
 amour propre 'æmuə'prɒpʁ [-'prɒpə*]
 Amoy ə'mɔɪ [(amurprɒpʁ)
 ampère, -s 'æmpɛə*, -z
 Ampère 'æmpɛə* (ɑ:pɛ:r)
 amphibian/s, -ous, -um, -a æm'fi-
 bi|ən/z [-bj|ə-], -əs, -əm, -ə
 amphibole (mineral) 'æmfɪboul
 amphibole (net), -s æm'fɪboli [-bəli], -z
 amphibology æmfi'bɒlədʒi
 amphibol|y, -ies æm'fɪbol|i [-bəl-], -iz
 amphibrach, -s 'æmfibræk, -s
 Amphictyon, -s æm'fɪktɪən [-tjən], -z
 Amphion æm'faɪən
 Amphipolis æm'fɪpəlɪs [-pɒl-]
 amphiscian, -s æm'fɪʃɪən [-ʃjən], -z
 amphitheatre, -s 'æmfi'θiətə*, -z
 Amphitrite 'æmfɪtraɪti
 Amphitryon æm'fɪtriən
 amphor|a, -æ, -as 'æmfər|ə, -i:, -əz
 amphoric æm'fɔrɪk
 amp|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'æmp|l,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 amplification, -s æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

amplificatory 'æmplifikeitəri
 ampli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'æm-
 pli|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 amplitude, -s 'æmplitju:d, -z
 ampoule, -s 'æmpu:l, -z
 Amphill 'æmpθil [-iŋ, -id
 amputat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmpjuteit, -s,
 amputation, -s 'æmpju'teifən, -z
 Amram 'æmræm
 Amsterdam 'æmstədæm [-mps-, '- - -]
 amuck ə'mʌk
 amulet, -s 'æmjulit [-let], -s
 Amur ə'muə* [æ'm-, 'æmuə*]
 amus|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -ement/s ə'mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis,
 Amy 'eimi [-d, -mənt/s
 Amyas 'eimiæs [-mjæs, -miæs -mjəs],
 amyl 'æmil [æm-
 an æn (*strong form*), ən, n (*weak forms*)
 anabapti|sm, -st/s 'ænə'bæpti|zm,
 -st/s [bæp't-]
 anabaptistic 'ænəbæp'tistik ['ænə-
 anabaptiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ænəbæp'taiz ['ænəbæp't-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 anabas|is, -es ə'næbəs|is, -i:z
 anachorism, -s ə'nækərizm [-kor-], -z
 anachron|ism/s, -ous/ly ə'nækron|
 izm/z [-kron-], -əs/li
 anacoluth|on, -a 'ænəkə'lju:θ|ən [-næk-
 -ko'l-, -'lu:, -θ|ən], -ə
 anaconda, -s 'ænə'kondə, -z
 Anacreon ə'nækriən
 anæmia ə'ni:miə [æ'n-, -mjə]
 anæmic ə'ni:mik [æ'n-]
 anæsthesia 'æni:s'θi:ziə [-nis-, -zjə, -ziə,
 -zjə, -zə] [-s, -əli
 anæsthetic, -s, -ally 'æni:s'θetik [-nis-],
 anæsthetist, -s ə'ni:sθetist, -s
 anæsthetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'ni:sθitaiz [-θet-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 anagnoris|is, -es 'ænəg'nɔ:ris|is, -i:z
 anagogic, -s, -al, -ally 'ænə'gɔdʒik, -s,
 -əl, -əli
 anagogy 'ænəgɔdʒi [-gɔgi, -goudʒi]
 anagram, -s 'ænəgræm, -z
 anagrammatic, -al, -ally 'ænəgrə-
 Anak 'einæk [mætik, -əl, -əli
 Anakim 'ænəkim
 anal 'einəl
 analects 'ænəlektz [-i:sjə]
 analgesia 'ænəl'dʒi:ziə [-i:zjə, -i:siə,
 analgesic 'ænəl'dʒi:sik [-'dʒesik]
 analogic, -al, -ally 'ænə'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
 analogist, -s ə'nælədʒist, -s
 analogous, -ly, -ness ə'næləgəs, -li, -nis
 analogue, -s 'ænələg, -z

analog|y, -ies ə'nælədʒ|i, -iz
 alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ænəlfə'betik
 [æn-], -əl, -əli
 analysable 'ænəlaizəbl [-iŋ, -d
 analys|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænəlaiz, -iz,
 analys|is, -es ə'næləs|is [-lis-], -i:z
 analyst, -s 'ænəlist, -s
 analytic, -s, -al, -ally 'ænə'litik, -s, -əl,
 Anam 'ænəm [-əli
 anana, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə [-'nein-], -z
 ananas (*sing.*), -es ə'nɑ:nəs [-'nein-], -iz
 Ananias 'ænə'naɪəs
 anapæst, -s 'ænəpi:st, -s
 anapæstic 'ænə'pi:stik
 anarch, -s 'ændɑ:k, -s [-əli
 anarchic, -al, -ally ə'nɑ:kik [ə'n-], -əl,
 anarch|ism, -ist/s, -y 'ænək|izm
 [-nɑ:k-], -ist/s, -i
 anastrophe, -s ə'næstrofi [æ'n-, -rəf-], -z
 anathema, -s ə'næθimə [-θəm-], -z
 anathematization [-isa-], -s ə'næθi-
 mətai'zeifən [-θəm-, -ti'z-], -z
 anathematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'næθimətai:z [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Anatolia, -n/s 'ænə'touljə [-liə], -n/z
 anatomic, -al, -ally 'ænə'tɔmik, -əl, -əli
 anatomist, -s ə'nætəmist [-tom-], -s
 anatomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'nætəmaiz [-tom-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 anatom|y, -ies ə'nætəm|i, -iz [-gor-]
 Anaxagoras 'ænək'sægərəs [-k'zæ-,
 ancestor, -s 'ænsistə* [-ses-], -z
 ancestral ən'sestrəl
 ancestress, -es 'ænsistris [-ses-, -səs-], -iz
 ancestr|y, -ies 'ænsistr|i [-ses-, -səs-], -iz
 Anchises æŋ'kaisi:z [æn'k-]
 Ancholme 'æŋkhoum [-riŋ, -d
 anchor (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋkə*, -z,
 anchorage, -s 'æŋkəridʒ, -iz
 anchoress, -es 'æŋkəris [-res], -iz
 anchoret, -s 'æŋkəret [-rit], -s
 anchorhold, -s 'æŋkəhould, -z
 anchorite, -s 'æŋkərait [-kor-], -s
 anchov|y, -ies ən'tʃouv|i ['æntʃəv-], -iz
 ankylosis 'æŋkai'lousis [æŋk-]
 ancient, -est, -ly, -s 'eɪnfənt, -ist, -li, -s
 ancillary ən'siləri
 ancipit|al, -ous ən'sipit|l, -əs
 Ancren Riwle 'æŋkrin'riuli [-kren-,
 ancess, -es 'æŋkris, -iz [-krən-, -lə]
 Ancyra ən'saiərə
 and ænd (*strong form*), ənd, ən, nd, n,
 m, ŋ (*weak forms*)
 Note.—The form m only occurs next
 to p or b, and the form ŋ only occurs
 next to k or g.

- Andalusia** ˌændəˈluːziə [-uːzjə, -uːziə, -uːzjə, -uːsiə, -uːsjə, -uːfjə, -uːfjə]
Andaman ˈændəmæn [ˈændəˈm-, ˈæn-
andante, -s ænˈdænti, -z [dæmən]
Ander|sen, -son ˈændə|sn, -sn
Andes ˈændiːz
andiron, -s ˈændaiən, -z
Andorra ænˈdɔrə [-ˈdɔːrə]
Andover ˈændouvə* [-dəvə*]
Andrassy ænˈdræsi
André ˈɑːndrei [ˈʔiːn-, ˈɑːn-, ˈɔːn-, ˈɔːn-,
Andreas ˈændriəs [ˈæn-] (ɑːdre)
Andrew ˈændruː
Andria ˈændriə
android, -s ˈændrɔɪd, -z
androides ænˈdrɔɪdiːz
Androm|ache, -eda ænˈdrɒm|əki, -idə
Andronicus (*in Shakespeare*) ænˈdrɒni-
kəs, (*otherwise*) ˌændrəˈnaɪkəs
Andros ˈændrɒs [[-droˈn-]
anecdote, -s ˈænekdout [-nik-], -s
anecdotic, -al, -ally ˌænekˈdɒtɪk [-nik-],
-əl, -əli
anelectr|ic/s, -ode/s ˌæniˈlektɹɪk/s,
-oud/z [-ri
anemomet|er/s, -ry ˌæniˈmɒmɪt|ə*/z,
anemometric ˌænimɒˈmetrɪk [-mæˈm-]
anemone, -s əˈneməni, -z
anent əˈnɛnt
aneroid, -s ˈænərɔɪd [-nɪr-], -z
aneurism, -s ˈænjuərɪzm, -z
aneurismal ˌænjuəˈrɪzməl
anew əˈnjuː
angel (A.), -s ˈeɪndʒəl, -z
Angela ˈændʒɪlə [-dʒəl-]
Angeles ˈændʒɪlɪz
angelic, -al, -ally ænˈdʒelɪk, -əl, -əli
angelica (A.) ænˈdʒelɪkə
Angelina ˌændʒeˈliːnə [-dʒɪˈl-, -dʒəˈl-]
angelus, -es ˈændʒɪləs [-dʒəl-], -iz
anger (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˈæŋɡə*, -z,
Angevin ˈændʒɪvɪn [-rɪŋ, -d
Angier ˈændʒiə*
angina, -s ænˈdʒaɪnə, -z
ang|le (*s. v.*) (A.), -les, -ling, -led,
-ler/s ˈæŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
Angle|sea, -sey ˈæŋɡl|si, -si
Anglia, -n/s ˈæŋɡliə, -n/z [-ənɪzm
Anglic|an/s, -anism ˈæŋɡlɪk|ən/z,
anglice ˈæŋɡlɪsi
anglicism, -s ˈæŋɡlɪsɪzm, -z
angliciz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈæŋɡli-
saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Anglo-French ˈæŋɡlouˈfrentʃ
anglomania ˈæŋɡlouˈmeɪniə [-nʃə]
Anglo-Norman ˈæŋɡlouˈnɔːmən
anglophobe, -s ˈæŋɡləʊfəʊb [-gləf-], -z
anglophobia ˌæŋɡləʊˈfəʊbiə [-gləf-,
-bjə]
Anglo-Sax|on/s, -ondom, -onism ˈæŋ-
ɡləʊˈsæks|ən/z, -əndəm, -ənɪzm
Angola æŋˈɡəʊlə [[-ŋɪzm]
Angora æŋˈɡɔːrə
Angostura ˌæŋɡəsˈtʃuərə [-gəs-, -ˈtʃuər-]
angr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈæŋɡrɪ,
anguine ˈæŋɡwɪn [-iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
anguish, -ed ˈæŋɡwɪʃ, -t
angular ˈæŋɡjʊlə*
angularit|y, -ies ˌæŋɡjuˈlærɪtɪ, -iz
angulated ˈæŋɡjuleɪtɪd
Angus ˈæŋɡəs
Angustura ˌæŋɡəsˈtʃuərə [-ˈtʃuər-]
anharmmonic ˈænhaɪˈmɒnɪk
anhungered ənˈhʌŋɡəd
anhydr|ide/s, -ite, -ous ænˈhaɪdr|aɪd/z,
anil ˈænil [-aɪt, -əs
anile ˈænail
aniline ˈænɪlaɪn [-liːn, -lɪn]
anility æˈnɪlɪtɪ [əˈn-] [[-məd-], -z
animadversion, -s ˌænimədˈvɜːʃən
animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed ˌænimədˈvɜːt
[-məd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
animal, -s ˈæniməl, -z
animalcular ˌæniˈmælkjʊlə*
animalcule, -s ˌæniˈmælkjuːl, -z
animalism ˈæniməlɪzm [-mɪ-]
animate (*adj.*) ˈænɪmɪt [-meɪt, -met]
animat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s
ˈænɪmeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ə*/z
animation ˌæniˈmeɪʃən
animosit|y, -ies ˌæniˈmɒsɪtɪ, -iz
animus ˈæniməs
anise ˈænis
aniseed ˈænisiːd
anissette ˌæniˈzɛt
anker, -s ˈæŋkə*, -z
ankle, -s ˈæŋkl, -z
anklet, -s ˈæŋklɪt, -s
Ann æn
anna (A.), -s ˈænə, -z
Annabel ˈænəbəl
Annabella ˌænəˈbelə
Annagh æˈnɑː [ˈændɑː]
Annakin ˈænəkin
annalist, -s ˈænəlɪst, -s
annals ˈænɪz
Annaly ˈænəli
Annam ˈænəm [æˈnəm]
Annan, -dale ˈænən, -deɪl
Annapolis əˈnæpəlɪs [æˈn-, -pəl-]
Annas ˈænəs
annatto əˈnætəʊ [æˈn-]

Anne æn

Annesley 'ænzli

[-iz]

annex (s.), -es 'æneks [ə'neks, æ'neks],

annex (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s

ə'neks [æ'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

annexation, -s 'ænek'seifən, -z

annexe, -s 'æneks [æ'neks, ə'n-], -iz

annexion ə'nekʃən [æ'n-]

Annie 'æni

annihilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive

ə'naɪəleɪt [-'naɪl-, -'naɪhɪl-], -s, -iŋ,

-id, -ə*/z; -iv

annihilation, -s ə'naɪə'leɪʃən [-'naɪl-,

Anning 'æniŋ [-'naɪhɪl-], -z

Anniston 'ænistən

anniversar|y, -ies 'æni'və:sər|i, -iz

annotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænou-

teɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

annotation, -s 'ænou'teɪʃən, -z

announc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s

ə'naʊns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

annoy, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance/s ə'nɔɪ,

-z, -iŋ/li, -d; -əns/iz

annual, -ly, -s 'ænjuəl, -i, -z

annuit|y, -ies, -ant/s ə'njuɪt|i [æ'n-],

-iz, -ənt/s

annul, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ə'nʌl, -z,

-iŋ, -d, -mənt/s [-eitɪd]

annul|ar, -ate, -ated 'ænjʊl|ə*, -eit [-it],

annunciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'nʌnʃieɪt

[-nʃjeɪt, -nsjeɪt, -nsjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id

annunciation (A.), -s ə'nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z

anode, -s 'ænoud, -z

anodyne, -s 'ænodain [-nəd-], -z

anoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'nɔɪnt,

-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

anomalous, -ly ə'nɒmələs, -li

anomal|y, -ies ə'nɒməl|i, -iz

anon ə'nɒn

anonym, -s 'ænənim [-nɒn-], -z

anonymity 'æno'nimɪtɪ [-nə'n-, -nɒ'n-]

anonymous, -ly ə'nɒniməs, -li

another ə'nʌðə*

Anselm 'ænselm

An|sley, -son 'æn|zli, -sn

Ansonia æn'souniə [-njə]

Anst|ed, -er, -ey 'ænst|ed [-id], -ə*, -i

Anstruther 'ænstrʌðə*

answ|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,

-erer/s 'ɑ:ns|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

answerab|le, -ly 'ɑ:nsərəb|l, -li

ant, -s ænt [ɑ:nt], -s

an't (= am not) ɑ:nt

antacid (s. adj.), -s 'ænt'æsid ['æntæ-], -z

Antæus æn'ti(:)əs [-st/s]

antagoni|sm/s, -st/s æn'tægəni|zm/z,

antagonistic, -ally æn'tægə'nistik, -əli

antagoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

æn'tægənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Antananarivo 'æntənənə'ri:vou [æn-]

Antarctic 'ænt'ɑ:ktik ['æntɑ:k-]

Antares æn'tæri:z

ant-eater, -s 'ænti:tə* ['ɑ:nt-], -z

anteceden|ce, -t/ly, -ts 'ænti'si:dən|s

['ænti's-, 'ænti's-], -t/li, -ts

antechamber, -s 'ænti'tʃeɪmbə*, -z

antechapel, -s 'ænti'tʃæpəl, -z [-iŋ, -id]

antedat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deɪt, -s,

antediluvi|an/s, -al/ly 'æntidi'lu:-

vi|ən/z [æn-, -dai'l-, -'lju:-, -vj|ə-],

antelope, -s 'æntiloup, -s [-əl/i]

antemeridian 'æntimə'ridiən [æn-,

antenatal 'ænti'neɪtl [-djən]

antenn|a, -æ, -al, -ary æn'ten|ə, -i:, -l,

Antenor æn'ti:nə:* [-əri]

antenuptial 'ænti'nʌpʃəl

antepenult, -s 'æntipi'nʌlt [-pe'n-,

-pə'n-], -s

antepenultimate, -s 'æntipi'nʌltimit

[-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s

anteprandial 'ænti'prændjəl [-diəl]

anterior, -ly, -ness æn'tiəriə*, -li, -nis

anteroom, -s 'æntirum, -z

Anthæa æn'θiə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθiə]

antheli|on/s, -a æn'θi:li|ən/z [-lj|ə-], -ə

anthelix, -es æn'θi:liks ['ænθiliks], -iz

anthem, -s 'ænθəm [-θəm], -z

anthill, -s 'ænthil ['ɑ:nt-], -z

anthological 'ænθə'lɒdʒikəl [-θo'l-]

antholog|y, -ies æn'θɒlədʒ|i, -iz

Anthon 'ænθən

Anthony 'æntəni

anthracic æn'θræsik

anthracite 'ænθrəsait

anthracitic 'ænθrə'sitik

anthrax 'ænθræks

anthropoid (s. adj.), -s 'ænθrɒpɔɪd

[-θrəp-, æn'θrɒpɔɪd], -z

anthropoidal 'ænθrɒ'pɔɪdl [-θrə'p-]

anthropologic|al, -ally 'ænθrɒpɒ'lɒdʒ-

ik|əl [-θrɒp-, -θrəp-, -pə'l-], -əli

anthropolog|ist/s, -y 'ænθrɒ'pɒlədʒ|-

ist/s [-θrə'p-], -i

anthropometric 'ænθrɒpɒ'metrik

[-θrɒp-, -θrəp-, -pə'm-]

anthropometry 'ænθrɒ'pɒmitri [-θrə'p-]

anthropomorph|ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous

'ænθrɒpɒ'mɔ:fik [-θrəp-, -pə'm-],

-izm, -ist/s, -əs

anthropopha|gi, -gous, -gy 'ænθrou'pɒ-

fə|dʒai [-θrə'p-], -gəs, -dʒi

antibillious 'ænti'bɪljəs

antic, -s 'æntik, -s [-θlik], -s
 anticatholic, -s 'ænti'kæθəlik [-'kɑ:θ-,
 Antichrist, -s 'æntikraist, -s
 antichristian, -s (*opposing Christianity*)
 'ænti'kristjən [-tʃən], (*pertaining to*
Antichrist) 'ænti'k-, -z
 anticipant, -s æn'tisipənt, -s
 anticipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly
 æn'tisipeit, -s, -in, -id; -iv/li
 anticipation, -s æn'tisi'peɪʃən [ænti-], -z
 anticipator |y, -ily æn'tisipeɪtər|i [-pət-],
 -ili [-iz, -in, -d
 anticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æntisaiz,
 anticlimax, -es 'ænti'klaɪmæks, -iz
 anticyclone, -s 'ænti'saɪkloun ['ænti's-],
 anticyclonic 'æntisai'klɒnik [-z
 antidotal 'æntidoutl [ænti'd-]
 antidote, -s 'æntidout, -s
 antifat 'ænti'fæt
 antifebrile 'ænti'fi:brail [-'feb-]
 Antigone |e, -us æn'tigən|i, -əs
 Antigua æn'tigjuə [-'ti:gwə]
 anti|helix, -helixes, -helices 'ænti'hi:-
 liks, -'hi:liksiz, -'hi:lisi:z [-'helisi:z]
 Antilles æn'tili:z
 antilog|y, -ies æn'tilədʒ|i, -iz
 antimacassar, -s 'æntimə'kæsə* [æn-,
 -təm-], -z
 Antimachus æn'timəkəs
 antimonarchical 'æntimo'nɑ:kikəl
 [æn-, -mɒ'n-, -mən-]
 antimonarchist, -s 'ænti'mɒnəkist, -s
 antimonial, -s 'ænti'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
 antimonie 'ænti'mɒnik
 antimony 'æntiməni
 anti-national 'ænti'næʃnl [-ʃnl]
 antinomic, -al, -ally 'ænti'nɒmik, -əl, -əli
 antinom|y, -ies æn'tinəm|i, -iz
 Antinous æn'tinouəs
 Antioch 'æntiɒk [-tjɒk]
 Antiochian, -s 'ænti'oukiən [-kjən], -z
 Antiochus æn'taiəkəs
 Antioquia 'æntiou'ki(:)ə [ænti'oukiə]
 Antipater æn'tipətə*
 antipath|y, -ies æn'tipəθ|i, -iz
 antiphon, -s 'æntifən [-fən], -z
 antiphon|al/s, -er/s æn'tifən|l/z
 [-əl/z], -ə*/z
 antiphonar|y, -ies æn'tifənər|i, -iz
 antiphonic, -al, -ally 'ænti'fɒnik, -əl, -əli
 antiphon|y, -ies æn'tifən|i, -iz
 antiphras|is, -es æn'tifrəs|is, -i:z
 antiphrastric, -al, -ally 'ænti'fræstik,
 antipodal æn'tipədl [-əl, -əli
 antipodean æn'tipə'di(:)ən [æntip-,
 -pɒ'd-]

antipodes æn'tipədi:z [-pod-]
 antipon 'æntipɒn
 antipope, -s 'æntipoup, -s
 antipyretic, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paɪə'r-,
 -pi'r-], -s
 antipyrin 'ænti'paiərin [-izm
 antiquarian, -s, -ism 'ænti'kwɛəriən, -z,
 antiquar|y, -ies 'æntikwər|i, -iz
 antiquate (*adj.*) 'æntikwit [-kweit]
 antiquated 'æntikweitid
 antique (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness æn'ti:k,
 -s, -li, -nis
 antiquit|y, -ies æn'tikwit|i, -iz
 anti|scian/s, -scii æn'ti'ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z],
 -ʃiai
 antiscorbutic, -s 'æntiskɔ:'bjʊ:tik, -s
 antiseptic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally 'ænti'septik,
 antisocial 'ænti'souʃəl [-s, -əli
 antisocialist, -s 'ænti'souʃəlist [-ʃli-], -s
 antistrophe, -s æn'tistrəfi [-rof-], -z
 antistrophic 'ænti'strɒfik
 antithes|is, -es æn'tiθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z
 antithetic, -ally 'ænti'θetik, -əli
 antitoxi|c, -n/s 'ænti'tɒksi|k, -n/z
 antitrade 'ænti'treɪd
 antler, -s, -ed 'æntlə*, -z, -d
 ant-lion, -s 'ænt'laɪən ['ɑ:nt-], -z
 Antoinette 'æntwa:'net [-two:'n-]
 (ɑ:twanət)
 Antonia æn'touniə [-njə]
 Antonine, -s 'æntənain [-ton-], -z
 Antoninus 'æntə'nainəs [-to'n-]
 Antoni|o, -us æn'touni|ou [-nj|ou], -əs
 Antony 'æntəni
 antonym, -s 'æntənim [-ton-], -z
 Antrim 'æntɪm
 Antrobus 'æntɒbəs [-trəb-]
 Antwerp 'æntwɛ:p
 anus, -es 'eɪnəs, -iz
 anvil, -s 'ænvil, -z
 Anwick 'ænik
 anxiet|y, -ies æŋ'zaiət|i [-ŋg'z-], -iz
 anxious, -ly, -ness 'æŋkʃəs, -li, -nis
 any, -body, -how, -thing, -way/s,
 -where, -wise 'eni, -bɒdi [-bədi],
 -hau, -θiŋ, -wei/z, -wɛə* [-hwɛə*],
 Anzac, -s 'ænzæk, -s [-waiz
 Aonia, -n/s ei'ouniə [-njə], -n/z
 aorist, -s 'ɛərɪst ['eɪər-], -s
 aort|a/s, -al, -ic ei'ɔ:t|ə/z, -əl, -ik
 Aosta a:'ɔstə [ei'ɔs-]
 apace ə'peɪs
 Apache (*American tribesman*), -s
 ə'pætʃi, -z [(apaf), -iz
 apache (*ruffian*), -s ə'pɑ:f [æ'p-, -'pæf]
 apagoge, -s 'æpə'goudʒi, -z

apart, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis
 apartment, -s ə'pɑ:tment, -s
 apathetic, -al, -ally ʌpə'tetɪk, -əl, -əli
 apath|y, -ies 'æpəθ|i, -iz
 ap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed eɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Apelles ə'peli:z
 Apennines 'æpinainz [-pen-]
 aperçu, -s ʌpə'sju: (apɜrsy), -z
 aperient, -s ə'piəriənt, -s
 aperture, -s ʌpətʃuə* [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*], -z
 aper|y, -ies 'eɪpər|i, -iz [['æpisi:z]
 apex, -es, apices 'eɪpeks, -iz, 'eɪpisi:z
 aphasia æ'feiziə [ə'f-, -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə]
 apheli|on, -a æ'fi:li|ən [-lj|ən], -ə
 aphidian, -s ei'fidɪən [æ'f-, -dʒən], -z
 aph|is, -ides, -ises 'eɪf|is ['æf-, -idi:z,
 aphonic æ'fɒnik [ə'f-] [-isiz
 aphony 'æfəni [-fon-] [-st/s
 aphori|sm/s, -st/s 'æfəri|zm/z [-for-],
 aphoristic, -ally ʌfə'ristɪk [-fo'r-], -əli
 aphoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'æfəraɪz [-for-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 aphrodis|iac/s, -ian ʌfro'diz|iæk/s
 [-frə'd-], -iən [-jən]
 Aphrodite ʌfro'daiti [-frə'd-]
 apian 'eɪpiən [-pjən]
 apiarian, -s ʌpi'əriən, -z
 apiar|y, -ies, -ist/s 'eɪpiər|i [-pjər-],
 -iz, -ist/s
 apic|al, -ally 'æpɪk|əl ['eɪp-], -əli
 apices (*plur. of apex*) 'eɪpisi:z ['æp-]
 apiculture 'eɪpɪkʌltʃə*
 apiece ə'pi:s
 Apis 'ɑ:pɪs ['eɪpɪs]
 apish, -ly, -ness 'eɪpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 aplomb 'æplɔ:ŋ [-plɔ:m, ə'plɒm] (aplɔ)
 apocalyp|se/s (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɒkə-
 lip|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s
 apocalyp|ti|c, -st/s ə'pɒkə'lipti|k, -st/s
 apocopate (*adj.*) ə'pɒkəpɪt [-kop-, -peɪt]
 apocopat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒkə-
 peɪt [-kop-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 apocopation, -s ə'pɒkə'peɪʃən [-ko'p-], -z
 apocope, -s ə'pɒkəpi [-kop-], -z
 apocryph|a/s, -al ə'pɒkrɪf|ə/z, -əl
 apodos|is, -es ə'pɒdəs|is [-dos-], -i:z
 apogee, -s 'æpɒdʒi: [-pədʒ-], -z
 Apollinaris ə'pɒli'næris [-'nɑ:r-]
 Apollo ə'pɒləu
 Apollodorus ə'pɒlə'dɔ:rəs
 Apolloni|a, -an, -us ʌpɒ'louni|ə [-pə'l-,
 -pɒ'l-, -nj|ə], -ən, -əs
 Apollos ə'pɒləs
 Apollyon ə'pɒljən [-liən, -ljən, -liən]
 apologetic, -al, -ally, -s ə'pɒlə'dʒetɪk,
 -əl, -əli, -s

apologist, -s ə'pɒlədʒɪst, -s
 apologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ə'pɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 apologue, -s 'æpələg [-pɒl-], -z
 apolog|y, -ies ə'pɒlədʒ|i, -iz
 apophthegm, -s 'æpəθem [-pəθ-], -z
 apoplectic, -al, -ally ʌpə'plektɪk
 [-pə'p-], -əl, -əli
 apoplex|y, -ies 'æpəpleks|i [-pəp-], -iz
 aposiopes|is, -es ʌposaiə'pi:s|is
 [-pəsaɪə'p-], -i:z
 apostas|y, -ies ə'pɒstəs|i, -iz
 apostate, -s ə'pɒstɪt [-tet-, -teɪt], -s
 apostatic, -al ʌpɒs'tætɪk [-pəs-], -əl
 apostatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'pɒstətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 a posteriori 'eɪpɒsteri'ɔ:raɪ [-tiər-,
 'ɑ:pɒsteri'ɔ:ri:]
 apostil, -s ə'pɒstɪl, -z
 apostle, -s, -ship ə'pɒsl, -z, -ʃɪp
 apostolate, -s ə'pɒstəlɪt [-tol-, -leɪt], -s
 apostolic, -al, -ally ʌpəs'tɒlɪk [-pos-],
 -əl, -əli
 apostolicism ʌpəs'tɒlɪsɪzm [-pos-]
 apostrophe, -s ə'pɒstrəfi, -z
 apostrophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'pɒstrəfaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 apothecar|y, -ies ə'pɒθɪkər|i [-θək-], -iz
 apotheos|is, -es ə'pɒθi'ɔ:s|is [ʌpəθ-,
 ʌpəθ-], -i:z
 apotheosiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'pɒθiəsaɪz [-θiəs-, ʌpə'θiəsaɪz,
 ʌpə'θiəs-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d [-d
 appal, -s, -ling/ly, -led ə'pɒl, -z, -ɪŋ/li,
 Appalachian ʌpə'leɪtʃɪən [-tʃjən]
 appanage, -s 'æpənɪdʒ, -iz
 apparatus, -es ʌpə'reɪtəs, -iz
 apparatus (*alternative plur. of ap-
 paratus*) ʌpə'reɪtəs
 appar|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 ə'pær|əl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld
 apparent, -ly, -ness ə'pærənt [-'pær-],
 -li, -nis
 apparition, -s ʌpə'riʃən, -z
 apparitor, -s ə'pærɪtə*, -z
 appeal (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -er/s ə'pi:l, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪgnɪs, -d, -ə*/z
 appear, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s
 ə'piə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
 appeas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able
 ə'pi:z, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -əbl
 appellant, -s ə'pelənt, -s
 appellate ə'pelɪt [æ'p-, -leɪt]
 appellation, -s ʌpe'leɪʃən [-pi'l-], -z
 appellative, -ly, -ness ə'pelətɪv [æ'p-],
 -li, -nis

- append, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -z, -in, -id; -idz/iz
 appendicitis ə'pendi'saitis
 append|ix, -ixes, -ices ə'pend|iks, -iksiz
 apperception ˌæpə:'sepʃən [-isi:z
 Apperley 'æpəli
 appertain, -s, -ing, -ed ˌæpə'tein [-pə:'t-], -z, -in, -d
 appertinent ə'pə:tinənt [æ'p-]
 appeten|ce, -cy, -t 'æpitən|s, -si, -t
 appetite, -s 'æpitait, -s
 appetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'æpitaiz, -iz, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Appi|an, -us 'æpi|ən [-pj|ən], -əs
 applaud, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'plɔ:d, applause ə'plɔ:z [-z, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z
 apple, -s; -blight 'æpl, -z; -blait
 Apple|by, -dore, -ford, -gate 'æpl|bi, -dɔ:* [-dɔə*], -fəd, -git [-geit]
 apple-|pie/s, -sauce 'æpl|'pai/z, -'sɔ:s
 Appleton 'æpltən
 apple-tree, -s 'æpltri:, -z
 applicable, -ness ə'plaiəbl, -nis
 appliance, -s ə'plaiəns, -iz
 applicability ˌæplikə'biliti [ə'plik]
 applicab|le, -ly, -leness 'æplikəb|l [ə'plik-], -li, -lnis
 applicant, -s 'æplikənt, -s
 applicate 'æplikit [-keit]
 application, -s ˌæpli'keiʃən, -z
 appliqué, -s æ'pli:kei [ə'p-] (aplike), -z
 appl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
 appoggiatura, -s ə'pɔdʒiə'tjuərə [-dʒjə-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-], -z
 appoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'point, -s, -in, -id, -mənt/s
 apporti|on, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-ment/s ə'pɔ:f|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənin], -ənd, -ənment/s
 appos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'pouz, -iz, -in, -d
 apposite, -ly, -ness 'æpozit [-pəz-], -li, -nis
 apposition, -s ˌæpɔ'ziʃən [-pə'z-], -z
 appositional ˌæpɔ'ziʃənəl [-ʃn], -ʃnəl
 apprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able, -al/s ə'preiz [æ'p-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z
 appreciab|le, -ly ə'pri:ʃəb|l [-ʃiəb-, -ʃjəb-], -li
 appreciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ə'pri:ʃiət [-ʃjeit], -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z
 appreciation, -s ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən [-i:si-], -z
 appreciative, -ly, -ness ə'pri:ʃiətiv [-ʃjət-, -ʃjeit-], -li, -nis
 appreciatory ə'pri:ʃiətəri [-ʃjeit-]
 apprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ˌæpri'hend, -z, -in, -id [[-sə'b-]
 apprehensibility ˌæpri'hensi'biliti
 apprehensible ˌæpri'hensəbl [-sib-]
 apprehension, -s ˌæpri'hensən, -z
 apprehensive, -ly, -ness ˌæpri'hensiv, -li, -nis [-iz, -in, -t
 apprentic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prentis, apprenticeship, -s ə'prentɪʃɪp [-tisɪp, -tɪʃɪp], -s
 appris|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praiz, -iz, -in, -d
 appriz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 approach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ə'prautʃ, -iz, -in, -t; -əbl
 approachability ə'prautʃə'biliti
 approbat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'əpro-beit [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -in, -id; -iv
 approbation, -s ˌæpro'beɪʃən [-prə'b-, -pru'b-], -z
 appropinquat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌæpro-'piŋkweit [-prə'p-, -pru'p-], -s, -in, -id
 appropinquity ˌæpro'piŋkwiti [-prə'p-, -pru'p-]
 appropri|ate (adj.), -ately, -ateness ə'proupri|it, -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 appropriat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'proupriet, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 appropriation, -s ə'proupri'eɪʃən, -z
 approv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z [-itli [-ətli]
 approxim|ate (adj.), -ately ə'prɒksim|it, approxim|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prɒks-imeit, -s, -in, -id
 approximation, -s ə'prɒksi'meɪʃən, -z
 approximative ə'prɒksimətiv
 appui æ'pwi: [ə'p-] (apui)
 Appuldurcombe ˌæpldə'ku:m
 appulse, -s æ'pals [ə'pals, 'æpals], -iz
 appurtenan|ce, -ces, -t ə'pə:tinən|s [-tʃə-], -siz, -t
 apricot, -s 'eiprikət, -s [-'fu:l/z
 April, -s; -fool/s 'eiprəl [-ril], -z;
 a priori 'ei-prai'ɔ:rai ['ɑ:-pri'ɔ:ri:]
 apriority 'ei-prai'ɔ:riti
 apron, -s, -ed 'eiprən, -z, -d
 apropos 'æprəpou
 apse, -s æps, -iz
 apsidal 'æpsidl [['æpsidi:z]
 apsis, apsides 'æpsis, æp'saidi:z
 Apsley 'æpsli [-li, -nis
 apt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness æpt, -ə*, -ist,
 apter|al, -ous 'æptər|əl, -əs
 apteryges æp'teridʒi:z
 apteryx, -es 'æptəriks, -iz

aptitude, -s 'æptitju:d, -z
 Apulia, -n/s ə'pjuliə [-ljə], -n/z
 apyretic 'æpai'retik [-paie'r-, -pi'r-]
 aqua-fortis 'ækwə'fɔ:tis ['eik-]
 aquamarine, -s 'ækwəmə'ri:n, -z
 aqua-regia 'ækwə'ri:dʒiə ['eik-, -dʒjə]
 aquarell|e, -es; -ist/s 'ækwə'rel, -z;
 -ist/s
 aquari|um, -ums, -a ə'kwæəri|əm,
 Aquarius ə'kwæəriəs [-əmz, -ə
 aquatic (s. *adj.*), -s ə'kwætik [-'kwət-],
 aquatint, -s 'ækwətint, -s [-s
 aqua-vitæ 'ækwə'vaiti: ['eik-]
 aqueduct, -s 'ækwidakt, -s
 aqueous, -ly 'eikwiəs ['æk-], -li
 Aquila 'ækwilə
 aquiline 'ækwilain
 Aquinas ə'kwainəs [æ'k-, -nəs]
 Aquitain|e, -ia 'ækwɪ'tein, -jə [-iə]
 Arab, -s 'ærəb, -z
 Arabella 'ærə'belə
 arabesque, -s, -d 'ærə'besk, -s, -t
 Arabia ə'reibjə [-biə]
 Arabic 'ærəbik, (*name of ship*) 'ærəbik
 arable 'ærəbl ['eər-] [[ə'ræb-]
 Araby 'ærəbi
 Arachne ə'rækni [[-ræk-], -s
 arachnologist, -s 'æræk'nələdʒist
 aræomet|er/s, -ry 'æri'omit|ə*/z, -ri
 Aragon 'ærəgən
 aragonite ə'rægənait
 Aral 'aɪrəl ['eər-] ['eərəm
 Aram (*biblical name*) 'eəræm, (*surname*)
 Aramai|c, -sm 'ærə'mei|k, -zm
 Aramean, -s 'ærə'mi(:)ən, -z
 Aramite, -s 'eərəmit ['eəræm-], -s
 Aran 'ærən
 Ararat 'ærəræt
 Araucania 'ærə:'keiniə [-njə]
 araucaria, -s 'ærə:'kæriə, -z
 Arber 'a:bə*
 arbiter, -s 'a:bitə*, -z
 arbitrage (*arbitration*) 'a:bitridʒ
 arbitrage (*of stocks, etc.*) 'a:bi'tra:ʒ
 ['a:bitridʒ]
 arbitrament, -s a:bitrəmənt [-trim-], -s
 arbitrar|y, -ily, -iness 'a:bitrər|i, -ili,
 -inis
 arbitrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'a:bitreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 arbitration, -s 'a:bi'treifən, -z
 arbitress, -es 'a:bitris, -iz
 Arblay 'a:blei
 arbor (*tree*) 'a:bɔ:*
 arbor (*axle, arbour*), -s 'a:bə*, -z
 arboraceous 'a:bə'reifəs [-bə'r-]

arbore|al, -ous a:'bɔ:ri|əl, -əs [-t
 arborescen|ce, -t 'a:bə'resn|s [-bə'r-],
 arboret|um, -s 'a:bə'ri:t|əm [-bə'r-], -z
 arboriculture 'a:borikʌltʃə* [-bər-]
 arbor-vitæ, -s 'a:bə'vaiti, -z
 arbour, -s 'a:bə*, -z
 Arbroath a:'brouθ
 Arbuthnot a:'bʌθnət
 arbutus, -es a:'bjutəs, -iz
 arc (A.), -s a:k, -s
 arcade, -s a:'keid, -z
 Arcadia, -n/s a:'keidiə [-djə], -n/z
 arcan|um, -a a:'kein|əm, -ə
 arch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed a:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 arch (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness a:tʃ, -ist, -li,
 -nis [[-kjə-], -əli
 archæologic|al, -ally 'a:kiə'lɒdʒik|əl
 archæolog|ist/s, -y 'a:ki'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 archaic, -ally a:'keik, -əli
 archaism, -s 'a:keiizm, -z
 archangel (A.), -s 'a:k'eindʒəl ['a:k-
 'ein-], -z
 archbishop, -s 'a:tʃ'biʃəp, -s [-s
 archbishopric, -s a:tʃ'biʃəprik ['a:tʃ'b-],
 Arch|bold, -dale 'a:tʃ|bould, -deil
 archdeacon, -s 'a:tʃ'di:kən, -z
 archdeaconr|y, -ies a:tʃ'di:kənri
 ['a:tʃ'd-], -iz
 archdiocese, -s 'a:tʃ'daiəsis [-si:s], -iz
 archduchess, -es 'a:tʃ'datʃis, -iz
 archduch|y, -ies 'a:tʃ'datʃ|i, -iz
 archduke, -s 'a:tʃ'dju:k ['a:tʃd-], -s
 archdukedom, -s a:tʃ'dju:kdəm
 Archelaus 'a:ki'leɪəs [[a:tʃ'd-], -z
 archer (A.), -s 'a:tʃə*, -z
 archeress, -es 'a:tʃəris, -iz
 archery 'a:tʃəri
 archetype, -s 'a:kitaip, -s
 arch-fiend (A.), -s 'a:tʃ'fi:nd, -z
 arch-heretic, -s 'a:tʃ'heretik [-rit-], -s
 Archibald 'a:tʃibəld [-bɔ:ld]
 archidiaconal 'a:kidai'ækən| [-di'æk-,
 Archie 'a:tʃi [-kɪ|]
 archiepiscop|acy, -al, -ate 'a:kii'pis-
 kəp|əsi [-kie'p-], -əl, -it [-eit]
 Archilochus a:'kiləkəs
 Archimage 'a:kimeidʒ
 Archimedean 'a:ki'mi:diən [-djən,
 'a:kimi(:)'di(:)ən]
 Archimedes 'a:ki'mi:di:z [-z
 archipelago, -(e)s 'a:ki'peligou [-ləg-],
 architect, -s 'a:kitekt, -s
 architec|tural, -turally 'a:ki'tek|tʃərəl
 [-tʃurəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃur-]
 architecture 'a:kitektʃə*
 architrove, -s, -d 'a:kitreiv, -z, -d

archival ɑ:'kaivəl
 archive, -s 'ɑ:kaiv, -z
 archivist, -s 'ɑ:kivist, -s
 archology ɑ:'kələdʒi
 archon, -s 'ɑ:kən [-kən], -z
 arch-prelate, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'prelət [-lit], -s
 arch-priest, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'pri:st, -s
 arch-traitor, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'treitə*, -z
 archway (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃwei, -z
 archwise 'ɑ:tʃwaiz
 Archyll 'ɑ:kil
 Archytas ɑ:'kaitəs
 Arcot ɑ:'kɒt
 arctic 'ɑ:ktik [-'tjɔ:r-]
 Arcturus ɑ:k'tjuərəs [-'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-,
 arcuate 'ɑ:kju:t
 arcuated 'ɑ:kjueitid
 Arcy 'ɑ:si
 Ardagh 'ɑ:də [-dɑ:]
 Ardashir ɑ:də'ʃiə*
 Arden 'ɑ:dən
 arden|cy, -t/ly 'ɑ:dən|si, -t/li
 Ardennes ɑ:'den [-'denz]
 Arding, -ly (*in Sussex*) 'ɑ:diŋ, -lai
 Ardleigh, -ley 'ɑ:d|li, -li
 ardour 'ɑ:də*
 Ardrishaig ɑ:'drifig
 Ardrossan ɑ:'drɒsən
 Arduin 'ɑ:dwin
 arduous, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:djuəs, -li, -nis
 Ardwick 'ɑ:dwik
 are (s.), -s ɑ:* [ɛə*], -z
 are (*from be*) ɑ:* (*strong form*), ɑ*, ə*
 (*weak forms*), r (*occasional weak form*
before vowels).
 area, -s 'ɛəriə, -z
 areca, -s 'ærikə [æ'ri:kə, ə'ri:kə], -z
 are|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'æri|fai, -faiz,
 arena, -s ə'ri:nə, -z [-faɪŋ, -faɪd
 aren't ɑ:nt
 areography ʔæri'ɒgrəfi [ʔɛər-] [-ri
 areomet|er/s, -ry ʔæri'ɒmit|ə*/z [ʔɛər-],
 Areopagite, -s ʔæri'ɒpəgait [-ədʒait], -s
 areopagitic, -a ʔæriɒpə'dʒitik, -ə
 Areopagus ʔæri'ɒpəgəs
 Arequipa ʔæri'ki:pə [-re'k-]
 Ares 'ɛəri:z
 arête, -s æ'reit [ə'r-] (arɛ:t), -s
 Arete ə'ri:ti(i) [æ'r-]
 Arethusa ʔæri'θju:zə [-re'θ-]
 argand (A.), -s 'ɑ:gænd, -z
 argent 'ɑ:dʒənt
 argentiferous ʔɑ:dʒən'tifərəs [-dʒən't-]
 Argentina ʔɑ:dʒən'ti:nə [-dʒən't-
 Argentine 'ɑ:dʒəntain [-'tainə]
 argil 'ɑ:dʒil

Argo 'ɑ:gou
 argol 'ɑ:gəl
 Argolis 'ɑ:gəlis [-gəl-]
 argon 'ɑ:gən
 Argonaut, -s 'ɑ:gənɔ:t, -s
 Argos 'ɑ:gəs
 argos|y, -ies 'ɑ:gəs|i, -iz
 argot, -s 'ɑ:gou (argo), -z
 arg|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable
 'ɑ:g|ju:, -ju:z, -juɪŋ, -ju:d, -juə*/z;
 argument, -s 'ɑ:gjumənt, -s [-juəbl
 argumental ʔɑ:gju'mentl
 argumentation, -s ʔɑ:gjumən'teɪʃən
 [-mən't-], -z [tiv, -li, -nis
 argumentative, -ly, -ness ʔɑ:gju'mentə-
 argus (A.), -es 'ɑ:gəs, -iz
 Argyle [-gyll], -shire ɑ:'gail, -ʃiə*
 aria, -s 'ɑ:riə [ʔɛər-], -z [[-ʃə*]
 Ariadne ʔæri'ædni
 Arian, -s, -ism 'ɛəriən [ɑ:r-], -z, -izm
 arianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɛəriən-
 aiz [ɑ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 arid, -ly, -ness 'ærid, -li, -nis
 aridity æ'riditi [ə'r-]
 ariel (A.), -s 'ɛəriəl, -z
 Aries 'ɛəri:z [ʔæ'r-, -ri:z]
 arietta, -s ʔæri'etə, -z
 aright ə'rait
 Arimathæa ʔærimə'θiə
 Arion ə'raɪən [æ'r-]
 Ariosto ʔæri'ɒstou
 aris|e, -es, -ing, arose, arisen ə'raiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, ə'rouz, ə'rizn
 Aristæus ʔæris'ti(:)əs
 Aristarch ʔæristɑ:k
 Aristarchus ʔæris'tɑ:kəs
 Aristides ʔæris'taidi:z
 aristocrac|y, -ies ʔæris'tɒkrəs|i, -iz
 aristocrat, -s 'æristəkræt [æ'ris-, ə'ris-,
 -tɒk-], -s [[-tɒ'k-], -əl, -əli
 aristocratic, -al, -ally ʔæristə'krætik
 aristocratism ʔæris'tɒkrətizm
 Aristogiton ʔæristo'dʒaitn [-tə'dʒ-]
 Aristophanes ʔæris'tɒfəni:z [-fni:z]
 aristophanic ʔæristo'fænik [-tɒ'f-]
 aristotelian, -s ʔæristo'ti:ljən [-tə't-,
 -tɒ't-, -liən], -z
 Aristotle 'æristɒtl
 Aristoxenus ʔæris'tɒksinəs
 arithmetic (s.), -s ə'riθmætik [-mit-], -s
 arithmetic (*adj.*), -al, -ally ʔæriθ-
 'metik, -əl, -əli
 arithmetician, -s ə'riθmə'tiʃən [ʔæriθ-
 mə't-, -mi't-], -z
 Arizona ʔæri'zounə
 ark (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s

- Arkansas (*state*) 'ɑ:kənsɔ:, (*city*) ɑ:'kæn-
 Ark|low, -wright 'ɑ:k|lou, -rait [səs
 Arlberg 'ɑ:lbə:g
 Arles ɑ:l [ɑ:lz] (arl)
 Arlington 'ɑ:liŋtən
 arm (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 armada (A.), -s ɑ:'meidə [-'mɑ:d-], -z
 Armadale 'ɑ:mədeil
 armadillo, -s ɑ:mə'dilou, -z
 Armageddon ɑ:mə'gedn
 Armagh ɑ:'mɑ: ['ɑ:mɑ:]
 armament, -s ɑ:məmənt, -s [-z
 armature, -s ɑ:mətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*],
 armchair, -s ɑ:m'tʃeə* [ɑ:m'tʃ- *under*
influence of sentence-stress], -z
 Armenia, -n/s ɑ:'mi:njə [-niə], -n/z
 Armes ɑ:mz
 Armfield 'ɑ:mfi:ld
 armful, -s ɑ:mful, -z
 armhole, -s ɑ:mhoul, -z
 armiger (A.), -s ɑ:midʒə*, -z
 arm-in-arm ɑ:'mi'nɑ:m
 Arminian, -s ɑ:'miniən [-njən], -z
 armipotent ɑ:'mipətənt [-pot-]
 Armistead ɑ:misted [-tid]
 armistice, -s ɑ:mistis, -iz
 Armitage 'ɑ:mitidʒ
 armless 'ɑ:mlis
 armlet, -s ɑ:mlit, -s
 armoire, -s ɑ:'mwɑ:* (armwair), -z
 armorial ɑ:'mɔ:riəl
 Armoric ɑ:'mɔ:rik
 Armorica, -n/s ɑ:'mɔ:rikə, -n/z
 armor|y, -ies=armour-
 armour (A.), -s ɑ:mə*, -z
 armour-bearer, -s ɑ:mə,bɛərə*, -z
 armourer, -s ɑ:mərə*, -z
 armour-plat|e, -es, -ing ɑ:məpleit
 ['ɑ:mə'p-], -s, -iŋ
 armour|y, -ies ɑ:mər|i, -iz
 armpit, -s ɑ:mpit, -s [-strɒŋ
 Arm|stead, -strong ɑ:m|sted [-stid],
 arm|y, -ies ɑ:m|i, -iz
 army-corps (*sing.*) ɑ:'miko:*, (*plur.*)
 'ɑ:miko:z
 Arnald 'ɑ:nəld
 Arne ɑ:n
 arnica 'ɑ:nikə
 Arno 'ɑ:nou
 Arnold, -son ɑ:nld, -sn
 Arnot(t) 'ɑ:nət [-nɒt]
 Arolla ə'rɒlə
 aroma, -s ə'roumə, -z [[-rə'm-], -s
 aromatic (*s. adj.*), -s ɔ:'rɒ'mætik
 arose (*from arise*) ə'rouz
 around ə'raund
 arouse|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'rauz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
 arpeggio, -s ɑ:'pedʒiou, -z
 arquebus, -es ɑ:'kwibəs, -iz
 arquebusier, -s ɑ:'kwibə'siə*, -z
 arrack 'ærək
 arrah 'ærə
 arraign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 ə'rein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 Arran 'ærən
 arrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'reindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 arrant, -ly 'ærənt, -li
 arras, -es 'ærəs, -iz
 Arras 'ærəs (arɑ:s)
 array (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 arrear, -s, -age ə'riə*, -z, -ridʒ
 arrest (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s;
 -able ə'rest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -əbl
 arrestation, -s ɔ:'res'teɪʃən, -z
 arrêr, -s ə'rei (arə), -z
 Arrian 'æriən
 arrière-ban, -s ɔ:'riəə'bæn [-riə'b-], -z
 'Arriet 'æriət
 arriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raiv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
 arrogan|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'ærəgən|s [-rog-],
 -si, -t/li
 arrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ærogeit [-rog-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 arrogation, -s ɔ:'rɒ'geɪʃən [-rə'g-], -z
 arrow, -s; -head/s 'ærou, -z; -hed/z
 Arrowpoint 'æroupoint
 arrowroot 'ærəru:t [-ror-]
 Arrowsmith 'ærousmiθ
 arrowy 'æroui
 'Arry, -ish 'æri, -iʃ
 Ars ɑ:z
 arse, -s ɑ:s, -iz [-snl], -z
 arsenal, -s ɑ:'sɪnl [-sɪnəl, -sɛnl, -sənəl,
 arsenate, -s ɑ:'sɪnit [-sɛn-, -snit, -snit,
 arsenic (*s.*) ɑ:'sɪnik [-eit], -s
 arsenic (*adj.*), -al ɑ:'senik, -əl
 arsenious ɑ:'si:niəs [-njəs]
 arsenite ɑ:'sɪnait [-sɛn-]
 ars|is, -es ɑ:s|is, -i:z
 arson 'ɑ:sn
 art (*s.*), -s ɑ:t, -s
 art (*from be*) ɑ:t (*normal form*), ət
 (*occasional weak form*)
 Artaxerxes ɑ:təg'zæksɪ:z [ɑ:t-,
 -ək'zæ:, -ək'sæ:, -ə'zæ:-]
 Artegal 'ɑ:tigəl
 Artemis ɑ:'timis [-təm-]
 Artemus ɑ:'timəs, ɑ:'timəs
 arterial ɑ:'tiəriəl

- arteritis ˈɑːtəˈraɪtɪs
arter |y, -ies ˈɑːtər|i, -iz [-ʒən]
artesian ɑːˈtiːziən [-zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən,
art|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈɑːt|fʊl, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
arthritic (s. *adj.*), -s ɑːˈθrɪtɪk, -s
arthritis ɑːˈθraɪtɪs
Arthur ˈɑːθə* [-jɔːr-]
Arthurian ɑːˈθjuəriən [-joər-, -joər-,
artichoke, -s ˈɑːtɪtʃouk, -s
artic|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led ˈɑːtɪk|l,
-lz, -lin, -ld
articular ɑːˈtɪkjʊlə* [-li, -nis
articulate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ɑːˈtɪkjʊlɪt,
articulat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
ɑːˈtɪkjʊleɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
articulation, -s ɑːˈtɪkjʊˈleɪʃən, -z
artifice, -s ˈɑːtɪfɪs, -iz
artificer, -s ɑːˈtɪfɪsə*, -z [[-li], -əlnis
artifici|al, -ally, -alness ɑːtɪˈfɪʃ|əl, -əli
artificialit|y, -ies ɑːtɪfɪʃiˈæliɪt|i, -iz
artiller |y, -ies, -ist/s ɑːˈtɪlər|i, -iz, -ist/s
artillery-|man, -men ɑːˈtɪləri|mən
[-mæn], -mən [-men]
artisan, -s ɑːˈtiːzən [ˈɑːtɪz-], -z
artist, -s ˈɑːtɪst, -s
artiste, -s ɑːˈtɪst (artist), -s
artistic, -al, -ally ɑːˈtɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
artistry ˈɑːtɪstri
artless, -ly, -ness ˈɑːtlɪs, -li, -nis
artschool, -s ˈɑːtskuːl, -z
arts|man, -men ˈɑːts|mæn, -men
arum, -s ˈeərəm, -z
Arun ˈærən
Arundel ˈærəndl
Aryan = Arian
arytenoid (s. *adj.*), -s ˈæriˈtiːnɔɪd, -z
as (s.), -es æs, -iz
as (conj.) æz (*strong form*), əz, z (*weak*
Asa ˈeɪsə [forms)
asafœtida ˈæsəˈfetɪdə [-ˈfiːt-]
Asaph ˈæsəf [ˈæzəf, ˈeɪsəf, ˈeɪsəf]
asbest|ic, -os, -ous æzˈbestɪk [əz-], -ɔs
Ascalon ˈæskələn [-lən] [[-əs], -əs
Ascanius ˈæsˈkeɪniəs [-njəs] [-ɪd
ascend, -s, -ing, -ed əˈsend [æˈs-], -z, -in,
ascendan|ce, -cy, -t əˈsendən|s [æˈs-],
-si, -t
ascenden|ce, -cy, -t əˈsendən|s [æˈs-], -si,
ascension (A.), -s əˈsenʃən, -z [-t
ascensional əˈsenʃənəl [-ʃn], -ʃn]
Ascension-day, -s əˈsenʃəndeɪ, -z
ascent, -s əˈsent [æˈs-], -s
ascertain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able
ˈæsəˈteɪn [-səˈt-], -z, -in, -d, -mənt;
-əbl
ascetic (s. *adj.*), -al, -ally, -s əˈsetɪk
[æˈs-], -əl, -əli, -s
asceticism əˈsetɪsɪzəm [æˈs-]
Ascham ˈæskəm
ascian, -s ˈæʃiən, -z
asclepiad, -s æsˈkliːpiəd [-pjəd], -z
Ascot, -s ˈæskət, -s [-ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
ascrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able əsˈkraɪb, -z,
aseptic (s. *adj.*), -s əˈseptɪk [əˈs-], -s
asexual əˈseksjuəl [eiˈs-, əˈs-, -kʃuəl]
Asgard ˈæsgɑːd
Asgill ˈæsgɪl
ash (A.), -es æʃ, -iz
Asham ˈæʃəm [-ɪdnɪs
asham|ed, -edly, -edness əˈfeɪm|d, -ɪdli,
Ashanti, -s əˈʃæntɪ [æʃænˈtiː], -z
Ashbourne ˈæʃbuən [-boən, -boən, -boːn,
Ashburne ˈæʃbəːn [-bəːn]
Ashbur|nham, -ton ˈæʃbəːnəm [æʃˈb-],
Ash|bury, -by ˈæʃ|bəri, -bi [-tn
Ashby-de-la-Zouch ˈæʃbɪdeləˈzuːtʃ
[-ləˈz-, -ˈzuːʃ]
Ashcombe ˈæʃkəm
Ashdod ˈæʃdɒd
Ashdown ˈæʃdaʊn
Ashe æʃ
ashen ˈæʃn
Asher ˈæʃə*
asher|y, -ies ˈæʃər|i, -iz
Ash|field, -ford ˈæʃ|fiːld, -fəd
ash-heap, -s ˈæʃhiːp, -s
Ashkelon ˈæʃkilən [-kəl-, -lən]
Ashland ˈæʃlənd
ashlar ˈæʃlə*
Ash|ley, -mole ˈæʃ|li, -moul
Ashmolean ˈæʃˈmouliən [-ljən]
Ashmore ˈæʃmɔː* [-mɔə*]
Ashopton ˈæʃəptən
ashore əˈʃɔː* [-ˈʃɔə*]
Ashover ˈæʃəʊvə*
ash-pan, -s ˈæʃpæn, -z
Ashtaroeth ˈæʃtəroθ
Ashton ˈæʃtən
Ashtoreth ˈæʃtəreθ [-tor-]
Ash-Wednesday, -s ˈæʃˈwenzdi
[-ˈwednz-], -z
Ash|well, -worth ˈæʃ|wəl [-wel], -wəːθ
Asia ˈeɪʃə
Asiatic, -s ˈeɪʃiˈætɪk, -s
aside (s. *adv.*), -s əˈsaɪd, -z
asinine ˈæsinəɪn
ask (s.) (*newt*), -s æsk, -s
ask (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑːsk, -s, -in,
-t [*also* ɑːst in *familiar speech*]
askance əsˈkæns [-ˈkɑːns]
askant əsˈkænt

Aske æsk

Askelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən]

askew əs'kju:

Askew 'æskju:

Ask|rigg, -with 'æsk|rig, -wiθ

aslant ə'slɑːnt

asleep ə'sli:p

Asoka ə'soukə [ə'fou-]

asp, -s æsp [ɑːsp], -s

asparagus əs'pærəgəs

Aspasia əs'peiziə [-ʒjə, -ziə, -zjə]

aspect, -s 'æspekt, -s

aspectable əs'pektəbl

aspen, -s 'æspən ['ɑːs-, -pen, -pin], -z

asper 'æspə* [-iz, -iŋ, -d

asperg|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:dʒ [æs-],

asperges (*religious service*) əs'pə:dʒiz

aspergill, -s 'æspədʒil, -z [[əs-]

asperit|y, -ies əs'perit|i, -iz

aspers|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:s [æs-],

-iz, -iŋ, -t

aspersion, -s əs'pə:ʃən [æs-], -z

asphalt (s.), -s 'æsfælt, -s

asphalt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æsfælt

[æs'fælt], -s, -iŋ, -id

asphaltic əs'fæltik

asphodel, -s 'æsfədel [-fod-], -z

asphyxia əs'fiksiə [əs-, -sjə]

asphyxiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s əs-

'fiksieit [əs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

asphyxiation, -s əs'fiksi'eifən [əs-], -z

asphyx|y, -ies əs'fiks|i, -iz

aspic 'æspik

aspidistra, -s 'æspi'distrə, -z

Aspinall 'æspinl [-nɔ:l]

Aspinwall 'æspinwɔ:l

aspirant, -s əs'paiərənt ['æspir-], -s

aspirate (s. *adj.*), -s 'æspərit, -s

aspirat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

'æspəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

aspiration, -s 'æspə'reifən [-pi'r-], -z

aspir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,

-er/s əs'paie*, -z, -riŋ/li, -riŋnis, -d,

-rə*/z [-z

asplenium, -s əs'pli:niəm [ə's-, -njəm],

Asquith 'æskwiθ [tempt], -iz

ass, -es æs [ɑːs, *esp. as term of con-*

assail, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s

ə'seil, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s

Assam 'æsəm [æ'səm]

assassin, -s ə'sæsin, -z

assassinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

ə'sæsineit [-speit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

assassination, -s ə'sæsi'neifən, -z

assault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s

ə'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

assay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sei

[ə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Assaye ə'sei

assay-master, -s ə'sei'mɑ:stə* [ə's-], -z

Assche æf

assegai, -s 'æsigai, -z

assemblage, -s ə'semblidʒ, -iz

assemb|le, -les, -ling, -led ə'semb|l, -lz,

-liŋ, -ld [-liz, -lirum/z

assemb|ly, -lies, -ly-room/s ə'semb|li,

assent (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent

[æ's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

assert, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able

ə'sə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z; -əbl

assertion, -s ə'sə:ʃən, -z

assertive, -ly, -ness ə'sə:tiv, -li, -nis

assess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;

-able ə'ses, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s;

assets 'æsets [-sits] [-əbl

assever, -s, -ing, -ed ə'sevə* [ə's-], -z,

-riŋ, -d [[ə's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

asseverat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreit

asseveration, -s ə'sevə'reifən [ə's-], -z

Assheton 'æftən

assibilated ə'sibileitid [æ's-]

assibilation ə'sibi'leifən [æ's-]

assiduit|y, -ies əsi'dju:it|i, -iz

assiduous, -ly, -ness ə'sidjuəs, -li, -nis

assign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,

-ment/s; -able ə'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,

-mənt/s; -əbl [[ə'signæt, -s]

assignat, -s 'æsin'jɑ: (asina), -z

assignment, -s 'æsig'neifən, -z

assignee, -s 'æsi'ni: [-sai'n-], -z

assimilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive

ə'simileit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv

assimilation, -s ə'simi'leifən, -z

Assiniboine ə'sinibɔin

Assisi æ'sisi(:) [-id, -ə*/z

assist, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sist, -s, -iŋ,

assistan|ce/s, -t/s ə'sistən|s/iz, -t/s

assiz|e, -es, -er/s ə'saiz, -iz, -ə*/z

associable ə'soufiəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]

associate (s.), -s ə'soufiit [-fjit, -fieit,

-fjeit], -s

associat|e (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'soufieit

[-fjeit, -ousi-, -ousj-], -s, -iŋ, -id

association, -s ə'sousi'eifən [-oufi-], -z

associative ə'soufieitiv [-fjeit-, -ousi-,

-ousj-] [-iŋ, -d

assoilzie (s.v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'soilji [-li], -z,

assonan|ce/s, -t 'æsənən|s/iz [-snə-,

-son-], -t [-s, -iŋ, -id

assonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æsoneit [-sən-],

assort, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s,

-iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

Assouan ˌæsuˈæn [ˈæsuæn]
 assuage |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement əˈsweɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 assum |e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able, -ably əˈsju:m [ˈsu:m], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli; -əbl, -əbli
 assumpsit əˈsʌmpʃɪt
 assumption (A.), -s əˈsʌmpʃən, -z
 assumptive əˈsʌmpʃɪv
 assure |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s; -ance/s əˈʃʊə* [ˈʃʊə*, -ˈʃʊə*, -ˈʃʊə*, -ˈʃʊə:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -ridli, -ridnis, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
 Assynt ˈæsɪnt
 Assyria, -n/s əˈsɪrɪə, -n/z
 assyriolog |ist/s, -y əˈsɪrɪˈɒlədʒ |ist/s, -i
 Astarte æsˈtɑːti
 Astbury ˈæstbəri
 aster, -s ˈæstə* [ˈɑːs-], -z
 asterisk, -s ˈæstərɪsk, -s
 astern əsˈtɜːn
 asteroid, -s ˈæstərɔɪd, -z
 asthenia æsˈθiːniə [-nʲə, ˈæsthiˈnaɪə]
 asthenic, -al æsˈθenɪk, -əl
 asthma ˈæsmə [ˈæstəm-, ˈæstɪm-]
 asthmatic, -al, -ally, -s æsˈmætɪk [ˈæstəm-, ˈæstɪm-], -əl, -əli, -s
 Asti ˈæsti(:)
 astigmatic ˌæstɪɡˈmætɪk
 astigmatism æsˈtɪɡmətɪzəm [əs-]
 astir əsˈtɜː*
 Astle ˈæsl
 Astley ˈæstli
 Aston ˈæstən
 astonished əsˈtɒnɪd
 astonish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment əsˈtɒnɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt
 Astor ˈæstɔː*, ˈæstə*
 Astoria æsˈtɔːrɪə [-iŋ, -ɪd
 astound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed əsˈtaʊnd, -z, -z
 astraddle əsˈtrædl
 Astrakhan ˌæstrəˈkæn
 astral ˈæstrəl
 astray, -ide əsˈtrɪeɪ, -aid [-iŋ, -d
 astringe |e, -es, -ing, -ed əsˈtrɪndʒ, -iz, -z
 astringen |cy, -t/s, -tly əsˈtrɪndʒən |si, -t/s, -tli
 astrolabe, -s ˈæstrolɛɪb [-trəl-], -z
 astrologer, -s əsˈtrɒlədʒə* [æs-], -z
 astrologic, -al, -ally ˌæstrəˈlɒdʒɪk [-trɒl-], -əl, -əli
 astrology əsˈtrɒlədʒɪ [æs-]
 astromet |er/s, -ry əsˈtrɒmɪt |ə*/z, -ri
 astronomer, -s əsˈtrɒnəmə*, -z [-əli
 astronomic, -al, -ally ˌæstrəˈnɒmɪk, -əl, -z
 astron |om |y, -ies əsˈtrɒnəm |i, -iz

Asturias æsˈtʃuəriəs [-ˈtʃuər-, -rɪəs]
 astute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əsˈtʃu:t [æs-], -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 asunder əˈsʌndə*
 asylum, -s əˈsaɪləm, -z [-əli
 asymmetric, -al, -ally ˌæsiˈmetrɪk, -əl, -z
 asymmetry æˈsɪmɪtri [ˈæˈsɪm-]
 asymptote, -s ˈæsɪmptu:t, -s [-əli
 asymptotic, -al, -ally ˌæsɪmptɒtɪk, -əl, -z
 asyndet |on, -a əˈsɪndɪt |ən [əˈs-], -ə
 at æt (*strong form*), ət (*weak form*)
 Atalanta ˌætəˈlæntə
 Atall ˈætɔ:l
 atavism ˈætəvɪzəm
 atavistic ˌætəˈvɪstɪk
 atax |y, -ies əˈtæks |i, -iz
 Atbara ætˈbɑːrə
 Atcheen əˈtʃiːn
 Atchison ˈætʃɪsn, ˈeɪtʃɪsn
 Ate (s.) ˈeɪti [ˈɑːti]
 ate (*from eat*) et [eɪt] [(atəlʲe), -z
 atelier, -s æˈtelɪeɪ [ˈætəl-, ˈætəl-, -lʲeɪ]
 Atfield ˈætfi:ld
 Athabasca ˌæθəˈbæskə
 Athaliah ˌæθəˈlaɪə
 Athanasian ˌæθəˈneɪʃən [-θnˈei-, -ʃɪən, -ʃjən, -sɪən, -sɪən]
 Athanasius ˌæθəˈneɪʃəs [-θnˈei-, -ʃɪəs, -ʃjəs, -sɪəs, -sɪəs]
 athei |sm, -st/s ˈeɪθi |zm [-θji-], -st/s
 atheistic, -al, -ally ˌeɪθɪˈstɪk, -əl, -əli
 atheling (A.), -s ˈæθɪlɪŋ [-θəl-], -z
 Athel |ney, -stan ˈæθəl |ni, -stən
 Athena əˈθiːnə
 Athenæum, -s ˌæθiˈni(:)əm, -z
 Athene əˈθiːni(:)
 Athenian, -s əˈθiːniən [-nʲən], -z
 Athenry ˌæθɪnˈraɪ
 Athens ˈæθɪnz
 Ather |ley, -ston, -ton ˈæθə |li [ˈæðə-], -z
 athirst əˈθɜːst [-stən, -tən
 athlete, -s ˈæθli:t, -s
 athletic, -al, -ally, -s æθˈletɪk [əθ-], -əl, -z
 athleticism æθˈletɪsɪzəm [əθ-] [-əli, -s
 Athl |one, -umney æθˈl |oun, -ʌmni
 Ath |ole, -oll ˈæθ |əl, -əl
 at home, -s ətˈhəʊm [əˈtəʊm], -z
 Athos ˈæθɒs [ˈeɪθ-]
 athwart əˈθwɔ:t
 Athy ˈæθi
 Atkin |s, -son ˈætkin |z, -sn
 Atlantic ətˈlæntɪk
 atlas, -es ˈætləs, -iz
 Atlas ˈætləs [-læs]
 atmolog |ist/s, -y ætˈmɒlədʒ |ist/s, -i
 atmosphere, -s ˈætməsfɪə*, -z

atmospheric, -al, -ally ˈætmosˈferik
 atoll, -s əˈtɒl [ˈætɒl], -z [[-mos-], -əl, -əli
 atom, -s ˈætəm, -z
 atomic əˈtɒmɪk [[-təm-]
 atomization [-isa-] ˈætəmaɪˈzeɪʃən
 atomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈætəmaɪz
 [-təm-], -iz, -in, -d
 aton|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 əˈtoun, -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 atonic (s. *adj.*), -s əˈtɒnɪk [əˈt-], -s
 atrabilious ˈætrəˈbɪljəs
 Atreus ˈeɪtriʊs [-truːs, -trjuːs]
 atri|um, -a ˈeɪtri|əm [ˈɑːt-], -ə
 atrocious, -ly, -ness əˈtrɒʃəs, -li, -nis
 atrocit|y, -ies əˈtrɒsɪt|i, -iz
 atrophic əˈtrɒfɪk [əˈt-]
 atroph|y (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied
 ˈætrəf|i [-trof-, -truf-], -iz, -iin, -id
 atropine ˈætropiːn
 Atropos ˈætropɒs [-trəp-]
 attach, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
 əˈtætʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl
 attaché, -s əˈtæʃeɪ [æˈt-] (ataʃe), -z
 attack (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əˈtæk,
 -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 attain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
 əˈteɪn, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
 attainability əˈteɪnəˈbɪlɪtɪ
 attainer, -s əˈteɪndə*, -z [-in, -id
 attain (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əˈteɪnt, -s,
 attar ˈætə* [-z, -rɪn, -d
 attemper, -s, -ing, -ed əˈtempə* [æˈt-],
 attempt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able əˈtempt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Attenborough ˈætənbərə [-bəre]
 attend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s,
 -ant/s əˈtend, -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əns/iz, -ənt/s
 attention, -s əˈtenʃən, -z
 attentive, -ly, -ness əˈtentɪv, -li, -nis
 attenuate (*adj.*) əˈtenjuɪt [-s, -in, -id
 attenuat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed əˈtenjuɪt,
 attenuation, -s əˈtenjuˈeɪʃən, -z
 Atter|bury, -cliffe ˈætə|bəri, -klɪf
 attest (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 əˈtest, -s, -in, -id; -əbl
 attestation, -s ˈætəsˈteɪʃən, -z
 Attfield ˈætfi:ld
 attic, -s ˈætɪk, -s
 Attica ˈætɪkə
 atticism, -s ˈætɪsɪzəm, -z
 atticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈætɪsaɪz,
 Attila ˈætɪlə [-iz, -in, -d
 attir|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 əˈtaɪə*, -z, -rɪn, -d, -mənt
 attitude, -s ˈætɪtju:d, -z

attitudinal ˈætɪˈtju:dɪnəl
 attitudinarian, -s ˈætɪtju:diˈneəriən, -z
 attitudiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈætɪˈtju:dinaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Attleborough ˈætɪləbrə [-bəre, -bəre]
 Attlee ˈætli
 Attock (*in India*) əˈtɒk [æˈt-]
 attorn, -s, -ing, -ed əˈtɔ:n, -z, -in, -d
 attorney, -s; -ship/s əˈtɔ:ni, -z; -ʃɪp/s
 attract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -able
 əˈtrækt, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 attractability əˈtræktəˈbɪlɪtɪ
 attraction, -s əˈtræksən, -z
 attractive, -ly, -ness əˈtræktɪv, -li, -nis
 attrahent ˈætrəhənt [ˈætriənt]
 attributable əˈtrɪbjutəbl
 attribute (s.), -s ˈætrɪbjut, -s
 attrib|ute (*v.*), -utes, -uting, -uted
 əˈtrɪbj|u(:)t, -u(:)ts, -utɪŋ, -utɪd
 attribution, -s ˈætrɪˈbjusən, -z
 attributive, -ly əˈtrɪbjutɪv, -li
 attrition əˈtrɪʃən [æˈt-] [-in, -d
 attun|e, -es, -ing, -ed əˈtju:n [æˈt-], -z,
 Attwood ˈætɹud
 At|water, -wood ˈæt|wɔ:tə*, -ɹud
 auberge, -s ouˈbeɪʒ [ˈoub-] (oberʒ), -iz
 aubergine, -s ˈoubədʒi:n, -z
 Aubrey ˈɔ:bri
 auburn (A.) ˈɔ:bən [-bə:n]
 Aucher ˈɔ:kə*
 Auchinlek ˈɔxɪnˈlek [ˈɔ:k-, ˈɔ:kinlek]
 Auchmuty ˈɔ:kˈmju:ti [ˈɔ:km-]
 Auchtermuchty ˈɔxtəˈmʌxti [ˈɔ:ktə-
 Auckland ˈɔ:klənd [ˈmʌktɪ]
 aucti|on (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 ˈɔ:ks|ən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 auctionary ˈɔ:ksənəri [-ʃnə-]
 auctioneer, -s ˈɔ:ksəˈniə* [-ʃnˈiə*], -z
 audacious, -ly, -ness ɔ:ˈdeɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 audacit|y, -ies ɔ:ˈdæsɪt|i, -iz
 audibility ɔ:diˈbɪlɪtɪ [-dəˈb-]
 audib|le, -ly, -leness ˈɔ:dəb|l [-dɪb-],
 audience, -s ˈɔ:dʒəns, -iz [-li, -lnɪs
 audit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈɔ:ɪt,
 audition ɔ:ˈdɪʃən [-s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 auditorium, -s ɔ:diˈtɔ:riəm, -z
 auditorship, -s ˈɔ:ɪtəʃɪp, -s
 auditor|y (s. *adj.*), -ies ˈɔ:ɪtər|i, -iz
 Aud|ley, -rey ˈɔ:d|li, -ri
 Augean ɔ:ˈdʒi(:)ən
 Augeas ɔ:ˈdʒi:əs [ˈɔ:dʒi:əs]
 auger, -s ˈɔ:gə*, -z
 aught ɔ:t
 augment (s.), -s ˈɔ:gmənt, -s
 augment (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 ɔ:gˈment, -s, -in, -id; -əbl

augmentation, -s ɔ:gmen'teɪʃən [-mən-],
 augmentative ɔ:g'mentətɪv [-z
 augur (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:gə*, -z,
 augural ɔ:gjurəl [-rɪŋ, -d
 augur|y, -ies ɔ:gjur|i [-jər-], -iz
 August (s.), -s ɔ:gəst, -s [-ist, -li, -nis
 august (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness ɔ:gəst,
 August|a, -an, -ine, -us ɔ:gəst|ə
 [ɔ'g-, ə'g-], -ən, -in, -əs
 auk, -s ɔ:k, -s
 aul|a, -æ ɔ:ɪl|ə, -i:
 auld-lang-syne ɔ:ɪldlæŋ'sain
 aunt, -s ɑ:nt, -s
 aura, -s ɔ:rə, -z
 aur|al, -ally ɔ:r|əl, -əli
 aurate, -s ɔ:reit [-rit], -s
 aureate ɔ:riit [-iet, -ieit, -iæt]
 Aureli|a, -an, -us ɔ:'ri:l|ə [ɔ'r-], -ən, -əs
 aureola, -s ɔ:'riələ [-'riol-], -z
 aureole, -s ɔ:'rioul, -z
 auric ɔ:'rik
 auricle, -s ɔ:'rikl, -z [-jələ], -z
 auricula, -s ɔ:'rikjulə [ɔ:r-, u'r-, ə'r-,
 auricular, -ly ɔ:'rikjulə* [ɔ'r-], -li
 auricul|ate, -ated ɔ:'rikjul|it [ɔ'r-,
 auriferous ɔ:'rifərəs [-|eit], -eitid
 Auriga ɔ:'raigə
 aurist, -s ɔ:'rist, -s
 aurochs ɔ:rɒks [ə'r-], -əz, -əl
 auror|a (A.), -as, -al ɔ:'rɔ:r|ə [ɔ'r-,
 auscultation, -s ɔ:skəl'teɪʃən [ɔs-,
 -kal-], -z [-z
 auscultator, -s ɔ:skəl'teɪtə* [ɔs-, -kal-],
 auspice, -s ɔ:spis [ɔs-], -iz [-li, -nis
 auspicious, -ly, -ness ɔ:s'piʃəs [ɔs-],
 Austell ɔ:stəl [ɔs-] [*local Cornish pron.*
 Austen ɔ:stɪn [ɔs-] [ɔ:sl]
 Auster ɔ:stə*
 austere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ɔ:s'tiə* [ɔs-],
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 austerity ɔ:s'teriti [ɔs-]
 Austin ɔ:stɪn [ɔs-]
 austral ɔ:stɹəl [-fiə, -fjə, -fə]
 Australasia ɔ:stɹə'leɪʒiə [ɔs-, -ʒjə, -ʒə,
 Australasian, -s ɔ:stɹə'leɪʒiən [ɔs-,
 -ʒjən, -ʒən, -fiən, -fjən, -fən], -z
 Australia, -n/s ɔ:s'treɪljə [ɔs-], -n/z
 Austria, -n/s ɔ:striə [ɔs-], -n/z
 Austro-|German, -Hungarian ɔ:strou-
 'dʒə:mən [ɔs-], -hʌŋ'ɡeəriən
 authentic, -al, -ally ɔ:'θentɪk, -əl, -əli
 authenticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'θentikeɪt,
 -s, -in, -id
 authentication, -s ɔ:'θenti'keɪʃən, -z
 authenticit|y, -ies ɔ:'θen'tisit|i [-θən-],
 -iz

author, -s; -ress/es ɔ:θə*, -z; -ris/iz
 authoritative, -ly, -ness ɔ:'θɔriteɪv
 [ɔ'θ-, ə'θ-, -tət-], -li, -nis
 authorit|y, -ies ɔ:'θɔrit|i [ɔ'θ-, ə'θ-], -iz
 authorization [-isa-], -s ɔ:θərai'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-], -z
 authoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ɔ:θəraɪz, -iz, -in, -d; -əbl
 authorship ɔ:θəʃɪp
 autobiograph|er/s, -y, -ies ɔ:təbai-
 'ɔgrəf|ə*/z [-təb-, -bi'ɔg-], -i, -iz
 autobiographic, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'baɪo-
 'græfɪk [ɔ:, -təb-, -baɪə'g-], -əl, -əli
 auto-car, -s ɔ:'təʊkɑ:*, -z [θən], -z
 autochthon, -s ɔ:'tɒkθən [-θən, ɔ:tək-
 autochthonous ɔ:'tɒkθənəs [-θənəs]
 autocrac|y, -ies ɔ:'tɒkrəs|i, -iz
 autocrat, -s ɔ:'tɒkræt [-tɒk-], -s
 autocratic, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'krætɪk
 [-tə'k-], -əl, -əli [-də'f-], -z
 auto-da-fé, -s ɔ:təʊda:'fei ['aut-,
 autos-da-fé ɔ:təʊzda:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-]
 autograph, -s ɔ:təgræf [-græf], -s
 autographic, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'græfɪk
 autography ɔ:təgrəfi [[-tə'g-], -əl, -əli
 Autolycus ɔ:'tɒlɪkəs [-əli
 automatic, -al, -ally ɔ:tə'mætɪk, -əl,
 automati|sm, -st/s ɔ:'tɒmæti|zm, -st/s
 automat|on, -ons, -a ɔ:'tɒmæt|ən,
 -ənz, -ə
 automobile, -s ɔ:'tɒmobi:l [-təməb-,
 -təʊm-, -moub-, - - -', ɔ:tə'moub-,
 ɔ:tə'moub-], -z
 autonomic ɔ:tə'nɒmɪk [-tə'n-]
 autonom|ous, -y, -ies ɔ:'tɒnəm|əs, -i, -iz
 autonym, -s ɔ:'tɒnɪm [-tɒn-], -z
 autops|y, -ies ɔ:təps|i [-təp-], -iz
 autotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:tətaɪp
 [-tət-], -s, -in, -t
 autotypography ɔ:təti'pɒgrəfi [-tət-]
 autumn, -s ɔ:təm, -z
 autumn|al, -ally ɔ:təm|əl [-|], -əli
 Auvergne ou'veən [-'və:n] (overn, ov-)
 auxiliar|y (s. adj.), -ies ɔ:g'zɪljər|i
 [ɔ:k'sɪl-, ɔ:k'zɪl-, ɔg-, ɔk-], -iz
 Ava ɔ:və [-ɪŋ/li, -d
 avail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'veɪl, -z,
 availability ə'veɪlə'bɪlɪti [-lnɪs
 availab|le, -ly, -leness ə'veɪləb|l, -li,
 avalanche, -s ɔ:vələ:ns, -iz
 avant-courier, -s ɔ:və:ŋ'kuriə*
 [-vɔ:ŋ'k-, -və:ŋ'k-, -vɔ:ŋ'k-, -vənt'k-],
 avarice ɔ:vərɪs [-z
 avaricious, -ly, -ness ɔ:və'riʃəs, -li, -nis
 avast ə'vɑ:st
 avatar ɔ:və'tɑ:*

avaunt ə'vaʊnt

ave, -s 'eivi ['ɑ:vi], -z

Avebury 'eibəri, 'eivbəri [mə'raɪə], -z

Ave Maria, -s 'ɑ:vimə'riə ['eivi-

Ave Maria Lane 'eivimə'raɪə'leɪn

aveng|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful

ə'vendʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ful

avengeress, -es ə'vendʒəris, -iz

avenue, -s 'ævinju:, -z

aver, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s ə'və:*, -z,

-ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

averag|e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed

'ævərɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

averruncat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ævə'rʌŋkeit

[-vi'r-, -ve'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

averse, -ly, -ness ə'və:s, -li, -nis

aversion, -s ə'və:ʃən, -z

avert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'vɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ,

Avery 'eivəri [-id; -əbl [-ibl]

Avesta ə'vestə [-i, -iz

aviar|ist/s, -y, -ies 'eivɪər|ist/s [-vjə-],

aviation 'eivi'eɪʃən [æv-]

aviator, -s 'eivieɪtə* ['æv-], -z

Avicenna 'ævi'senə

avid 'ævid

avidity ə'vidɪti [æ'v-]

Aviemore 'ævi'mɔ:*, [-'mɔə*]

aviso, -s ə'vaɪzou, -z

Avoca ə'voukə

avocation, -s 'ævo'keɪʃən [-və'k-], -z

avoid, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance/s

ə'void, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -əbl, -əns/iz

avoirduois 'ævədə'poɪz

Avon 'eivən, 'ævən

Avondale 'eivəndeɪl, 'æv-

Avonmouth 'eivənmauθ [-məθ], 'æv-

Avery 'eivəri

avow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -al/s

ə'vau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -idli; -əl/z

await, -s, -ing, -ed ə'weɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

awak|e (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, awoke

ə'weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, ə'wouk

awak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -en-

ment/s ə'weɪk|ən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ,

-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s

awakening (s.), -s ə'weɪknɪŋ, -z

award (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'wɔ:d,

aware ə'wɛə* [-z, -ɪŋ, -id; -əbl

awash ə'wɒʃ

away ə'wei [-ɪŋ, -d

aw|e (A.) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə:, -z,

aweless, -ness 'ɔ:lɪs, -nis

awesome, -ness 'ɔ:səm, -nis ['ɔ:-strək

awe-stricken, awe-struck 'ɔ:stri:kən,

awful, -ness (terrible) 'ɔ:ful [-fl], -nis,

(great, considerable) 'ɔ:fl

awfully (terribly) 'ɔ:fulɪ, (very) 'ɔ:flɪ

awhile ə'waɪl [ə'hw-]

awkward, -s, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish

'ɔ:kwəd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis, -ɪʃ

awl, -s ɔ:ɪl, -z

awn, -s, -ed ɔ:n, -z, -d

awning, -s 'ɔ:nɪŋ, -z

awoke (from awake) ə'wouk

awry ə'rai

axe, -s æks, -iz

axes (plur. of axis) 'æksi:z

Axholm(e) 'ækshoum [-səm]

axial, -ly 'æksiəl [-sjəl], -i

axil, -s 'æksɪl, -z [-əri

axill|a, -æ; -ar, -ary æk'sɪl|ə, -i; -ə*,

axiom, -s 'æksiəm [-sjəm], -z

axiomatic, -al, -ally 'æksiə'mætɪk

[-sjə'm-, -sɪə'm-, -sjo'm-], -əl, -əli

ax|is, -es 'æks|ɪs, -i:z

axle, -s, -d 'æksl, -z, -d

axle-tree, -s 'æksltrɪ:, -z

Axminster 'æksmɪnstə*

ay (ever) ei

ay (yes), -es ai, -z

ayah, -s 'aɪə ['ɑ:jə], -z

aye (ever) ei

aye (yes), -s ai, -z

aye-aye (animal), -s 'aɪaɪ, -z

Ayers ɛəz

Ayerst 'aɪəst

Aylesbury 'eɪlzbəri

Aylesford 'eɪlzfəd [-lsf-]

Ayl|iffe, -ing, -mer, -sham, -ward,

-win 'eɪl|ɪf, -ɪŋ, -mə*, -ʃəm, -wəd,

Aymer 'eɪmə* [-win

Ayr, -shire ɛə*, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Ayre, -s ɛə*, -z

Ayrton 'ɛətn

Ayscough 'æskə, 'æskju:, 'eɪskəf

Ayscue 'eɪskju:

Ayt|on, -oun 'eɪt|n, -n

azalea, -s ə'zeɪljə [-liə], -z

Azariah 'æzə'raɪə

Azazel 'æzeɪzɪəl [-zjəl]

azimuth, -s 'æzɪməθ, -s

Azof 'ɑ:zɒf ['eɪz-]

Azores ə'zɔ:z [-'zɔəz]

azote ə'zout [æ'z-, 'æzout]

azotic ə'zɒtɪk [æ'z-]

Azov 'ɑ:zɒv ['eɪz-]

Azrael 'æzreɪəl [-reɪl, -riəl]

Aztec, -s 'æztek, -s

azure 'æzə* ['eɪz-, -zjuə*, -zjoə*, -zuə*,

-zoə*, -zjə*]

azur|ine/s, -ite 'æzur|aɪn/z ['æzuer-,

'æzjuər-, 'æzjuər-], -ait

B

B (*the letter*), -s bi:, -z
B.A., -s 'bi:'ei [*also* 'bi:ei, bi:'ei *under influence of sentence-stress*], -z
ba (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s bei, -z
baa (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ba:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Baal 'beial ['beial]
baa-lamb, -s 'ba:læm, -z
Baalim 'beialim
Babbage 'bæbidʒ
babb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s 'bæb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
Babcock 'bæbkək
babe, -s beib, -z
babel (B.), -s 'beibəl, -z
Babington 'bæbiŋtən
baboo (B.), -s 'ba:bu: [ba:'b-, 'ba:'b-], -z
baboon, -s bə'bu:n [bæ'b-], -z
babooner |y, -ies bə'bu:nər|i [bæ'b-], -iz
bab|y (B.), -ies 'beib|i, -iz
baby-farmer, -s 'beibi,fɑ:mə*, -z
babyhood 'beibihud
babyish, -ly, -ness 'beibiɪʃ, -li, -nis
Babylon 'bæbilən
Babylonia, -n/s 'bæbi'lounjə [-niə], -n/z
baccalaureate, -s 'bækə'lɔ:ri:t [-ri:t], -s
baccara(t) 'bækərə: [bækə'r-]
bacchanal, -s 'bækən| [-næl], -z
bacchanalian, -s 'bækə'neiljən [-liən], -z
bacchant, -s 'bækənt, -s
bacchante, -s bə'kænti, -z [bə'kænt, -s]
bacchic 'bækik
Bacchus 'bækəs
Bacchylides bæ'kilidi:z [bə'k-]
baccy 'bæki
Bach (*English surname*) beɪtʃ, (*German composer*) ba:x [ba:k] (bax)
Bache beɪtʃ
bachelor (B.), -s; -hood, -ship 'bætʃələ* [-tʃil-], -z; -hud, -ʃip
bacill|us, -i bə'sil|əs, -ai
back (B.) (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
backbit|e, -es, -ing, backbit, backbitten 'bæk'bit ['bækb-], -s, -iŋ, 'bæk'bit ['bækb-], 'bæk'bitn ['bæk'b-]
backbiter, -s 'bæk'bitə* ['bæk'b-], -z
back-board, -s 'bækbo:d [-boəd], -z
back-bone, -s 'bækboun, -z
back-door, -s 'bæk'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z

backgammon 'bæk'gæmən ['bæk,g-]
background, -s 'bækgraund, -z
back-hair 'bæk'hæə*
back-hand, -s, -ed, -er/s 'bæk'hænd, -z, -id, -ə*/z
Backhouse 'bækhaus
backing (s.), -s 'bækiŋ, -z
backsheesh [-shish] 'bækʃi:ʃ
backside, -s 'bæk'said ['bæksaid], -z
backslid|e, -es, -ing, backslid, backslider/s 'bæk'slaid, -z, -iŋ, 'bæk'slid, 'bæk'slaidə*/z
backstairs 'bæk'steəz ['bæks-]
backstays 'bæksteiz
backstitch, -es 'bækstitʃ, -iz [-nis
backward, -s, -ly, -ness 'bækwəd, -z, -li,
backwater, -s 'bæk'wɔ:tə*, -z
backwoods, -man, -men 'bækwudz, -mən, -mən
back-yard, -s 'bæk'jɑ:d, -z
bacon 'beikən [-kŋ]
Bacon 'beikən [-z
Baconian, -s bei'kouniən [bə'k-, -njən],
bacteriologist/s, -y bæk'tiəri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s [bæktiəri'ɔ-], -i
bacterium, -a bæk'tiəriəm, -ə
Bactria, -n/s 'bæktriə, -n/z
bad; bad|ly, -ness bæd [bæd]; 'bæd|li,
Badam, -s 'bædəm, -z [-nis
Baddeley 'bædəli, 'bædli
baddish 'bædiʃ
bade (*from bid*) bæd [beid]
Baden (*in Germany*) 'ba:dən
Baden-Powell 'beidn'pouəl [-il, -əl]
badg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bædʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-z, -riŋ, -d
badger (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bædʒə*,
badger-baiting 'bædʒə'beitiŋ
badger-dog, -s 'bædʒədɒg, -z
badinage 'bædi(:)'nɑ:ʒ (badina:ʒ)
badminton (B.) 'bædmintən
Baedeker, -s 'beidikə*, -z
Baffin 'bæfin
baff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
bag (s.), -s bæ:g [bæg], -z
bag (v.), -s, -ging, -ged bæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
bagatelle, -s; -board/s 'bægə'tel, -z; -bo:d/z [-boəd/z]
Bagdad 'bægdæd ['bæg'dæd]

- Bagehot 'bædʒət
 baggage, -s 'bægidʒ, -iz
 Baggallay 'bægəli
 bagg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Bagn|all, -ell 'bægn|əl [-l], -əl [-l]
 bagnio, -s 'bænjou, -z
 Bagot 'bægət
 bagpipe, -s, -r/s 'bægpaip, -s, -ə*/z
 Bagsh|aw(e), -ot 'bægʃ|ɔ:, -ɔt
 bah ba(:)
 Bahama, -s bə'hɑ:mə, -z [pwaɪr), -z
 baignoire, -s 'beinwaɪ* [-wɔɪ*] (bə-
 bail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 beil, -z, -ij, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 bail-bond, -s 'beil'bɒnd ['beilb-], -z
 bailee, -s bei'li: ['bei'li:], -z
 Bailey 'beili
 Bailhache 'beilhæf
 bailiff, -s 'beilif, -s
 bailiwick, -s 'beiliwik, -s
 baillie (B.), -s 'beili, -z
 bailment, -s 'beilmənt, -s
 Baily 'beili
 Bain, -es bein, -z
 Bainbridge 'beinbridʒ ['beimb-]
 bairn, -s beən, -z
 bait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ij, -id
 baize, -s beiz, -iz [-t, -ə*/z
 bak|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪk, -s, -ij,
 bakehou|se, -ses 'beikhau|s, -ziz
 Baker 'beikə*
 Bakerloo 'beikə'lu:
 baker|y, -ies 'beikər|i, -iz
 baking-powder 'beikin'paudə*
 baksheesh 'bækʃi:ʃ
 balaam (B.), -s 'beilæm [-ləm], -z
 Balaclava 'bælə'klɑ:və [-iz, -ij, -t
 balanc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæləns,
 balance-sheet, -s 'bælənsʃi:t [-nʃi:t,
 Balbriggan bæl'brigən [-nʃi:t], -s
 Balbus 'bælbəs
 Balcarres bæl'kæris
 Balchin 'bɔ:ltʃin
 balcon|y, -ies 'bælkən|i, -iz
 bald, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔ:ld, -ə*, -ist,
 baldachin, -s 'bældəkin, -z [-li, -nis
 balderdash 'bɔ:ldədæʃ
 bald-head, -s 'bɔ:ldhed, -z
 bald-headed 'bɔ:ld'hedid [also 'bɔ:ld'h-
 Baldock 'bɔ:ldɒk [when attributive]
 baldric, -s 'bɔ:ldrik, -s
 Baldwin 'bɔ:ldwin
 bal|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪl, -z, -ij, -d
 Bale (in Switzerland) bæɪl
 Balearic bæli'ærik [bə'liərik]

- baleen, -s bæ'li:n, -z
 bale|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beil|fʊl, -fʊli
 baler, -s 'beilə*, -z [[-fəli], -fulnis
 Balfour 'bælfuə* [-foə*, -foə*, -fɔ:]*
 Balham 'bæləm
 Baliol 'beiljəl [-s, -ij, -t
 balk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:lk [bɔ:lk],
 Balkan, -s 'bɔ:lkən ['bɔl-], -z
 ball (B.), -s bɔ:ɪl, -z
 ballad, -s 'bæləd, -z
 ballade, -s bæ'lɑ:d (balad), -z
 Ballan|tine, -tyne 'bælən|tʰaɪn, -tʰaɪn
 Ballarat 'bælərət [bælə'ræt]
 Ballard 'bæləd
 ballast, -s 'bæləst, -s
 ball-cock, -s 'bɔ:ɪl-kɒk, -s
 ballet, -s 'bælei [-li], -z
 Balliol 'beiljəl
 ballistic bæ'listik [bæ'l-]
 balloon, -s, -ist/s bæ'lu:n, -z, -ist/s
 ballot, -s, -age 'bælət, -s, -idʒ
 ballot-box, -es 'bælətbɒks, -iz
 ball-proof 'bɔ:ɪl-pru:f
 ball-room, -s 'bɔ:ɪlrum, -z
 bally 'bæli ['kɑ:sl, -'mi:nə, -'mʌni
 Bally|castle, -mena, -money 'bæli-
 balm, -s bɑ:m, -z
 Balm(e) bɑ:m
 Balmoral bæ'l'mɔrəl
 balm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɑ:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 balsam, -s 'bɔ:lsəm ['bɔl-], -z
 balsamic bɔ:lsæmik [bæl-, bɔl-]
 Balthazar (in Shakespeare) 'bæθə'zɑ:*, [- - -], (otherwise) bæ'l'θæzə*
 Baltic 'bɔ:ltik ['bɔl-]
 baltimore (B.), -s 'bɔ:ltimɔ:*, [-mɔə*], -z
 Baluchistan bæ'lu:kistæn [-tən, bæ'lu:kis'tæn]
 baluster, -s, -ed 'bæləstə*, -z, -d
 balustrade, -s 'bæləs'treɪd, -z
 Baly 'beili
 Balzac 'bælzæk (balzak)
 bambo, -s bæm'bu: ['bæm'bu:], -z
 bambooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'bu:z|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld
 Bamborough 'bæmbərə [-fi:ld
 Bam|field, -ford, -fyld 'bæm|fi:ld, -fəd,
 ban (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -ij,
 banal 'beɪnəl ['bæn-, -nəl] [-d
 banalit|y, -ies bei'nælit|i [bə'n-, bæ'n-],
 banana, -s bæ'nɑ:nə, -z [-iz
 Banbury 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]
 banco 'bæŋkou [-krɔft]
 Bancroft 'bæŋkrɔft ['bæŋk-, -krɔft,
 band (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd, -z, -ij, -id

bandag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændidʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
bandana, -s bæn'da:nə [-'dænə], -z
bandanna, -s bæn'dænə, -z
bandbox, -es 'bændbɒks, -iz
bandit, -s 'bændit, -s
banditti bæn'diti
bandmaster, -s 'bændmə:stə*, -z
bandog, -s 'bændɒg, -z [-z
bandoleer [-liə], -s 'bændo'liə* [-də'l-],
bandoline 'bændoli:n [-dəl-] [[-men]
bands|man, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən
bandstand, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-
stænd], -z
band|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying,
-ied 'bænd|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist];
-iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
bandy-legged 'bændilegd
bane, -s bein, -z [[-fəli], -fulnis
bane|ful, -fully, -fulness 'bein|ful, -fuli
Banff, -shire bæmf [bænf], -fiə* [-fə*]
Banfield 'bænfi:ld
bang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
Bangalore 'bæŋgə'lɔ:*, [-'lɔə*]
Bangkok 'bæŋkɒk [-'-, -']
bangle, -s, -d 'bæŋgl, -z, -d
Bangor (in Wales) 'bæŋgə* [-gɔ:*,
(in America) 'bæŋgɔ:*,
Banham 'bænəm [-z
banian, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən, -njæn],
banish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bæniʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
banister, -s 'bænistə*, -z
banjo, -s 'bændʒou, -z
bank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæŋk, -s,
Banks bæŋks [-iŋ, -t [bæŋt], -ə*/z
bank-holiday, -s 'bæŋk'hələdi [-lid-,
-dei], -z
bank-note, -s 'bæŋk-nout ['bæŋk'n-], -s
bankrupt, -s 'bæŋk-rʌpt [-rəpt], -s
bankruptc|y, -ies 'bæŋk-rəpts|i, -iz
Banks bæŋks
banner (B.), -s 'bænə*, -z
Bannerman 'bænəmən
Bannister 'bænistə*
bannock, -s 'bænək, -s ['bænək-b-]
Bannockburn 'bænək'bɔ:n ['bænək'bɔ:n,
banns bænz [-s, -iŋ, -id
banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæŋkwit,
banqueting-hall, -s 'bæŋkwitiŋ'hɔ:l, -z
banquette, -s bæŋ'ket, -s
Banquo 'bæŋkwou
banshee, -s bæn'ʃi: ['bæn'ʃi:], -z
bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z
banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə*, -z,
Banting 'bæntiŋ [-riŋ, -d

Bantry 'bæntri

Bantu, -s 'bæn'tu: ['ba:n't-, also '-, -',
under influence of sentence-stress], -z
banyan, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən, -njæn],
baobab, -s 'beiəbæb ['beiəb-], -z [-z
baptism, -s 'bæptizm, -z
baptism|al, -ally bæp'tizm|əl, -əli
baptist, -s 'bæptist, -s
baptister|y, -ies 'bæptistər|i, -iz
baptistr|y, -ies 'bæptistr|i, -iz [-d
baptiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taiz, -iz, -iŋ,
bar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red bɑ:*, -z, -riŋ,
Barabbas bə'ræbəs [-bæs] [-d
Barak 'beəræk [-ræk]
Barat 'bærət
barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
Barbado(e)s bɑ:'beidouz
Barbara 'bɑ:bərə
barbarian, -s bɑ:'bæriən, -z
barbaric bɑ:'bærik
barbarism, -s 'bɑ:bərizm, -z
barbarit|y, -ies bɑ:'bærit|i, -iz
barbariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bə-
raiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bɑ:bərəs, -li, -nis
Barbary 'bɑ:bəri
barbate 'bɑ:beit [-bit]
barbated 'bɑ:beitid [bɑ:'beitid]
barbecu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bikju:,
barber (B.), -s 'bɑ:bə*, -z [-z, -iŋ, -d
barberr|y, -ies 'bɑ:bər|i, -iz
barbette, -s bɑ:'bet, -s
barbican (B.), -s 'bɑ:bikən, -z
Barbour 'bɑ:bə*
Barca 'bɑ:kə
barcarolle, -s 'bɑ:kəroul [-rəl, -'-, -z
Barcelona 'bɑ:si'lounə ['bɑ:si'l-]
Barclay 'bɑ:kli [-lei]
Barcroft 'bɑ:krɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft]
bard (B.), -s, -ic bɑ:d, -z, -ik
Bardell bɑ:'del, 'bɑ:dəl [-del, -dl]
Bardolph, -sley 'bɑ:dɔlf, -zli
Bardswell 'bɑ:dzwəl [-wel]
Bardwell 'bɑ:dwəl [-wel] [-rist, -li, -nis
bare (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness beə*, -rə*,
bare (archaic past tense of bear) beə*
bareback, -ed 'beəbæk, -t
Barebones 'beəbounz
barefac|ed, -edly, -edness 'beəfeis|t, -tli
barefoot 'beəfʊt [[-idli], -tnis
barefooted 'beə'fʊtid ['beə'f-]
bare-headed 'beə'hedid
bare-legged 'beə'legd ['beəlegd]
Barfield 'bɑ:fi:ld
bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'bɑ:gin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

barge, -s bɑ:dʒ, -iz
 bargee, -s bɑ:'dʒi: ['bɑ:'dʒi:], -z
 barge|man, -men 'bɑ:dʒ|mən [-mən],
 Barger 'bɑ:dʒə* [-mən [-men]
 Bargrave 'bɑ:greiv
 Barham 'bærəm
 Baring 'bæriŋ, 'bæriŋ
 baritone, -s 'bæritoun, -z
 barium 'beəriəm
 bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɑ:k, -s,
 Barker 'bɑ:kə* [-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Barkston 'bɑ:kstən
 barley 'bæli
 barleycorn (B.), -s 'bæli:kɔ:n, -z
 barley-sugar 'bæli'fugə*
 barley-water 'bæli'wɔ:tə
 Barlow(e) 'bailou
 barm bɑ:m
 barmaid, -s 'bɑ:meid, -z
 bar|man, -men 'bɑ:|mən [-mən], -mən
 Barmby 'bɑ:mbi [[-men]
 Barmecide 'bɑ:misaid
 Barmouth 'bɑ:məθ [-mauθ]
 barm|y, -ier, -iest 'bɑ:m|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 barn, -s bɑ:n, -z [-iist [-jist]
 Barnab|as, -y 'bɑ:nəb|əs [-æs], -i
 barnacle, -s 'bɑ:nəkl, -z
 Barnard 'bɑ:nəd
 Barnardiston 'bɑ:nə'distən
 Barnardo bɑ:'nɑ:dou [bə'n-]
 Barnby 'bɑ:nbi
 barn-door (s.), -s 'bɑ:n'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
 barndoor (adj.) 'bɑ:ndɔ:* [-dɔə*]
 Barnea 'bɑ:nia
 Barn|es, -et(t), -ey, -ham bɑ:n|z, -it,
 Barnicott 'bɑ:nikət [-i, -əm
 Barnsley 'bɑ:nzli
 Barnstaple 'bɑ:nstəpl [locally -əbl]
 Barnum 'bɑ:nəm
 Baroda bə'roudə [-s
 barograph, -s 'bærogræf [-ræg-, -grɑ:f],
 baromet|er/s, -ry bə'rɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
 barometric, -al, -ally 'bæro'metrik
 [-rə'm-], -əl, -əli
 baron (B.), -s 'bærən, -z
 baron|age/s, -ess/es 'bærən'idʒ/iz
 [-rɒ|-], -is/iz
 baronet, -s 'bærənɪt [-rɒnɪt, -et], -s
 baronetage, -s 'bærənɪt'idʒ [-rɒnɪ-], -iz
 baronetc|y, -ies 'bærənɪts|i [-rɒnɪ-, -et-],
 baronial bə'rouniəl [-nɒl] [-iz
 baron|y, -ies 'bærən|i [-rɒ|i], -iz
 baroque bə'rouk
 barouche, -s bə'ru:ʃ [bæ'r-], -iz
 barque, -s bɑ:k, -s
 Barr bɑ:*

barrack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bærək, -s,
 Barraclough 'bærəklɒf [-iŋ, -t
 barrage, -s 'bæra:ʒ [bæ'rɑ:ʒ] (bara:ʒ),
 barratry 'bærətri [-iz
 Barratt 'bærət
 barrel, -s 'bærəl, -z
 barrel-organ, -s 'bærəl'ɔ:gən [-rɒl'ɔ:-], -z
 barr|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'bær|ən,
 -ənɪst [-nɪst], -ənli, -ənnis
 Barrett 'bærət [-ret, -rit]
 barricad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæri-
 'keid [-rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 Barrie 'bæri
 barrier (B.), -s 'bæriə*, -z
 barring 'bæriŋ
 Barrington 'bæriŋtən
 barrister, -s 'bæristə*, -z
 barristerial 'bæris'tiəriəl
 Barron 'bærən
 barrow (B.), -s 'bærou, -z [[-nes]
 Barrow-in-Furness 'bærouin'fə:nɪs
 Barry 'bæri
 Barrymore 'bærimɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 bart. (B.), barts (B.) bɑ:t, -s
 barter (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:tə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Bartholomew bɑ:'θɒləmjʊ: [bə'θ-]
 Bartimeus [-mæus] 'bɑ:ti'mi(:)əs
 Bartle 'bɑ:tl
 Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt
 Bartolozzi 'bɑ:tə'lɒtsi
 Barton 'bɑ:tn
 Barts bɑ:ts
 Barum 'bæərəm
 Barwick 'bærik
 barytone, -s = barit-
 basal 'beisl
 basalt bə'sɔ:lt ['bæso:lt, 'beis-, -ɔlt]
 basaltic bə'sɔ:ltik [-'sɔl-]
 basan 'bæzən
 Basan 'beisən
 bas|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed beis, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 base-ball 'beisbɔ:l [-nis; -iŋ, -t
 base-born 'beisbɔ:n
 basecourt, -s 'beisko:t, -s
 baseless, -ly, -ness 'beisli, -li, -nis
 basement, -s 'beismənt, -s ['beisi:z
 bases (from base) 'beisiz, (plur. of basis)
 bash, -es, -ing, -ed bæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Bashan 'beɪʃən
 Bashford 'bæʃfəd
 bash|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæʃ|-
 ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 basic 'beisik
 basil (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]

basilica, -s, -n bæ'zilikə, -z, -n
 basilisk, -s 'bæzilik [zli-], -s
 basin, -s 'beisn, -z
 Basingstoke 'beizɪnstouk
 bas|is, -es 'beis|is, -i:z
 bask, -s, -ing, -ed bæsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Baskervill(e) 'bæskəvɪl
 basket, -s, -ful/s 'bɑːskɪt, -s, -ful/z
 basket-work 'bɑːskɪtwɜːk
 Basle bæ:l
 basque (B.), -s bæsk [bɑːsk], -s
 bas-relief, -s 'bɑːrɪli:f ['bæsr-], -s
 bass (*fish, fibre*) (B.) bæz
 bass (*in music*), -es beɪs, -iz
 Bassanio bæ'sɑːniou [bæ's-, -njou]
 basset, -s 'bæsɪt, -s [-z
 basset-horn, -s 'bæsɪθɔːn ['bæsɪt'h-],
 Basset(t) 'bæsɪt
 bassinet(te), -s 'bæsi'net, -s
 bassoon, -s bæ'suːn [bə'zuːn], -z
 bass-wood 'bæswud
 bast bæst
 bastard, -s, -y 'bæstəd, -z, -i
 bast|e, -es, -ing, -ed beɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 bastille (B.), -s bæs'ti:l (basti:j), -z
 bastinado (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæs-
 ti'neɪdou [-'nɑːd-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 bastion, -s, -ed 'bæstɪən [-tjən], -z, -ɪd
 Basuto, -s bæ'suːtu [bə'zuː-], -z
 Basutoland bæ'suːtɒlənd [bə'zuː-]
 bat (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted bæ't, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Batavia bæ'teɪviə [-vjə], 'bætə'viə
 Batavier 'bætə'viə*
 batch, -es bætf, -iz
 Batchel|ar, -or 'bætʃɪl|ə*, -ə*
 bat|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Bate|man, -s, -son 'beɪt|mən, -s, -sn
 Batey 'beɪti
 ba|th (*s.*) (B.), -ths bæ:|θ, -ðz
 bath (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bæθ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 bath-brick, -s 'bɑːθbrɪk, -s
 bath-chair, -s 'bɑːθ'tʃɛə*, -z
 bath|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪð, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Batho 'bæθou [-d, -ə*/z
 bathorse, -s 'bɑːhɔːs ['bæθɔːs], -iz
 bathos 'beɪθɔːs
 bathroom, -s 'bɑːθrʊm, -z
 Bathsheba 'bæθʃɪbə [bæθ'ʃi:bə]
 bath-stone 'bɑːθstoun
 Bathurst 'bæθə(:)st
 batiste bæ'tɪst [bə't-] (batist) [-mən
 bat|man (*military*), -men 'bæt|mən,
 batman (*oriental weight*), -s 'bætmen, -z
 baton, -s 'bætən ['bɑːt-, -tɔːŋ, -tɔːŋ]
 Batoum bæ'tu:m [(bɑ:tɔ), -z
 bats|man, -men 'bæts|mən, -mən

battalion, -s bæ'tæljən, -z
 battels 'bætlz
 batt|en (*s. v.*), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bæt|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Battenberg 'bætnbə:g [-rɪŋ, -d
 batter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə*, -z,
 battering-ram, -s 'bætərɪŋræm, -z
 Batter|sby, -sea 'bætə|zbi, -si
 batter|y, -ies 'bætər|i, -iz
 batting (*s.*) 'bætiŋ
 Battishill 'bætɪʃɪl [-ʃɪl]
 batt|le (*s. v.*) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bæt|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 battle-axe, -s 'bætlæks, -iz
 battle-cry, -s 'bætlkrai, -z [-z
 battledore [-door], -s 'bætlɔː* [-dɔə*],
 battlefield, -s 'bætlfi:ld, -z
 battlement, -s, -ed 'bætlmɛnt, -s, -ɪd
 battle-royal, -s 'bætl'roiəl, -z
 battue, -s bæ'tu: [-'tju:, '- -] (baty), -z
 Battye 'bæti
 Batum bæ'tu:m
 bauble, -s 'bə:bl, -z
 Baucis 'bə:sis
 Bauer 'bauə*
 Baugh bɔ:
 Baughurst 'bɔ:gə:st [*locally* 'bɔ:g-]
 baulk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:lk],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Bavaria, -n/s bæ'vɛəriə, -n/z
 bawbee, -s bɔ:'bi: ['bɔ:'bi:], -z
 bawd, -s; -ry, -y bɔ:d, -z; -ri, -i
 bawdy-house, -ses 'bɔːdihaʊs, -ziz
 bawl, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Bax bæks [-d, -ə*/z
 Baxandall 'bæksəndɔ:l
 Baxter 'bækstə* [-ɪŋ, -d
 bay (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed beɪ, -z,
 bayard (B.) (*horse*), -s 'beɪəd, -z
 Bayard (*air-ship*), -s beɪ'ɑːd ['beɪɑːd,
 'beɪəd] (bejair), -z
 Bayeux beɪ'ju: (bajə)
 Bayl|(e)y, -is(s) 'beɪli, -is
 Baynes beɪnz
 bayonet, -s 'beɪənɪt ['beən-], -s
 Bayreuth 'bairɔɪt
 bay-rum 'beɪ'rʌm
 bay-salt 'beɪ'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt]
 Bayswater 'beizwɔ:tə*
 baytree, -s 'beɪ-tri:, -z
 bay-window, -s 'beɪ'windəu, -z
 bazaar, -s bæ'zɑː*, -z
 B.C. 'bi:'si: [bi'fɔ:'kraɪst]
 B.C.L., -s 'bi:si:'el ['bi:'si:'el], -z
 B.D., -s 'bi:'di:, -z
 bdellium 'deliəm [-ljəm]

be; being, been bi: (*strong form*), bi (*weak form*); 'bi:ɪŋ, bi:n [bin]

Note.—Some speakers use bin as a weak form, others use it in all cases.

Beacall 'bi:kɔ:l

beach (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:tʃ,

Beachy 'bi:tʃi [-iz, -iŋ, -t

beacon, -s 'bi:kən, -z

Beaconsfield 'bekənsfi:ld [-nzf-, 'bi:k-]

bead, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z

beadle (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z

Beadnall 'bi:dnəl

Beadon 'bi:dn

'beady 'bi:di

beagle, -s 'bi:gl, -z

beak, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t

beaker, -s 'bi:kə*, -z

Beal(e) bi:l

beam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

beam-ends 'bi:m'endz

beam-engine, -s 'bi:m'endʒin, -z

Beaminster 'bi:minstə*

Beamish 'bi:mɪʃ

beam|y, -ily, -iness 'bi:m|i, -ili, -inis

bean, -s bi:n, -z

beanfeast, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfi:st, -s, -ə*/z

beanstalk, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s

bear (s. v.), -s, -ing, bore, borne,

bearer/s beə*, -z, -riŋ, bo:*, [boə*],

bo:n, 'beərə*/z

bearab|le, -ly, -leness 'beərəb|l, -li, -inis

beard (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -id [-lɪnɪs

Beard|er, -sley 'biəd|ə*, -zli

Beare biə*

bear-garden, -s 'beə'gɑ:dn, -z

bearing (s.), -s 'beəriŋ, -z

bearing-rein, -s 'beəriŋrein, -z

bearish, -ly, -ness 'beəriʃ, -li, -nis

bearskin, -s 'beə-skin, -z

Beasley 'bi:zli

beast, -s bi:st, -s

beastl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:stl|i, -iə*

[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

beat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -en bi:t, -s, -iŋ, -n

beatific, -al, -ally bi:(i)ə'tifik, -əl, -əli

beatification, -s bi:(i)ætifi'keɪʃən, -z

beati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied bi:(i)'æti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd

beatitude, -s bi:(i)'ætɪtju:d, -z

Beatri|ce, -x 'biətri|s ['bjə:t-], -ks

Beattie 'bi:ti

beau, -s bou, -z

Beauchamp 'bi:tʃəm

Beau|clerc, -clerk 'bou|kləə*, -kləə*

Beaufort 'boufət

Beaulieu 'bju:li

Beaumaris bou'mɔ:ris [-'mær-]

Beaumont 'boumənt

Beaune boun [-li, -nis

beauteous, -ly, -ness 'bjutɪəs [-tjəs],

beautiful 'bjutɪfʊl [-tɪf-]

beautifully 'bjutɪfʊli [-tɪf-, -fʊli, -fəli]

beauti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s

'bjutɪ|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

beaut|y, -ies 'bjut|i, -iz

beauty-|sleep, -spot/s 'bjutɪ|slɪp,

Beaven 'bevən [-spot/s

beaver (B.), -s 'bi:və*, -z

beaver|y, -ies 'bi:vər|i, -iz [-iŋ, -d

becalm, -s, -ing, -ed bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z,

became (*from* become) bi'keɪm [bə'k-]

because bi'kɔ:z [bə'k-, -'kɔ:z, kɔ:z]

Beccles 'beklz

Bechstein, -s 'bekstain, -z

Bechuana, -s, -land bekju'a:nə [be-
tʃu-], -z, -lənd

beck (B.), -s bek, -s

Becke bek

Beckenham 'beknəm [-knəm]

Becket(t) 'bekɪt

Beckles 'beklz

Beckley 'bekli

beck|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

Beck|ton, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ

Becky 'beki

becom|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, became

bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -ɪŋnis,

bi'keɪm [bə'k-]

bed (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -iŋ, -id

bedad bi'dæd [bə'd-]

Bedales 'bi:deɪlz [-iŋ, -d

bedaub, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dɔ:b [bə'd-], -z,

bedchamber, -s 'bed,tʃeɪmbə*, -z

bedclothes 'bedkləʊðz [*old-fashioned*

bedder, -s 'bedə*, -z [-kləʊz]

bedding (s.) 'bedɪŋ

Bede bi:d [-iŋ, -t

bedeck, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s,

Bedel 'bi:dl

bed|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'dj|u: [bə'd-], -u:z, -u:(i)ŋ, -u:d

bedfellow, -s 'bed,feləu, -z

Bedford, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

bedight, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id

bedim, -s, -ming, -med bi'dɪm [bə'd-],

Bedivere 'bedɪvɪə* [-z, -iŋ, -d

bediz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daɪz|n [bə'd-, -'dɪz-], -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd

Bedlam 'bedləm

Bedlamite, -s 'bedləməɪt, -s

bedmaker, -s 'bed, meikə*, -z
 Bedouin, -s 'beduin [-i:n], -z
 bed|plate/s, -post/s 'bed|pleit/s,
 -poust/s
 bedragg|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræg|l
 [bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bed-ridden 'bed, ridn
 bedrock, -s 'bed'rɒk ['bed-rɒk], -s
 bedroom, -s 'bedrum, -z
 Bedruthan bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]
 Beds bedz
 bedside 'bedsaid
 bedspread, -s 'bedspred, -z
 bedstead, -s 'bedsted [-stid], -z
 bedtime 'bedtaim
 bedward, -s 'bedwəd, -z
 Bedwell 'bedwəl [-wel]
 bee (B.), -s bi:, -z
 Beeby 'bi:bi
 beech (B.), -es bi:tʃ, -iz
 Beech|am, -ing 'bi:tʃ|əm, -iŋ
 beechnut, -s 'bi:tʃnʌt, -s
 bee-eater, -s 'bi:i:tə*, -z
 beef bi:f
 beefeater, -s 'bi:f,i:tə*, -z
 beefsteak, -s 'bi:f'steik [also '- - when
 beef-tea 'bi:f'ti: [attributive], -s
 beef|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bi:f|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 bee-hive, -s 'bi:haiv, -z
 bee-line, -s 'bi:'lain ['bi:lain], -z
 Beelzebub bi(:)'elzibʌb
 been (from be) bi:n [bin]
*Note.—Some speakers use bin only as
 a weak form, others use it in all
 cases.*
 beer (B.), -s biə*, -z
 Beerbohm 'biəboum
 beer-hou|se, -ses 'biəhau|s, -ziz
 beer-money 'biə, mʌni
 Beersheba 'biəʃibə [biə'ʃi:bə]
 beer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'biə|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Beesley 'bi:zli
 bee-sting, -s 'bi:-stiŋ, -z
 beestings 'bi:stiŋz
 beeswax 'bi:zwæks
 beeswing 'bi:zwiŋ
 beet, -s bi:t -s
 Beetham 'bi:θəm [bi:t'h-]
 Beethoven 'beithouvn ['bi:t-, beit'h-]
*Note.—In Beethoven Square, etc.,
 'bi:t- is the more usual pro-
 nunciation.*
 beet|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lz,
 Beeton 'bi:tn [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

beetroot, -s 'bi:tru:t, -s
 befall, -s, -ing, befell, befallen bi'fɔ:l
 [bə'f-], -z, -iŋ, bi'fel [bə'f-], bi'fɔ:lən
 [bə'f-] [-s, -iŋ/li, -id
 befit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bə'f-],
 before bi'fɔ:* [bə'f-, -'fɔə*]
 beforehand bi'fɔ:hænd [bə'f-, -'fɔəh-]
 beforetime bi'fɔ:taim [bə'f-, -'fɔət-]
 befoul, -s, -ing, -ed bi'faul [bə'f-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d [-z, -iŋ, -id
 befriended, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bə'f-],
 beg, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 begad bi'gæd [bə'g-]
 began (from begin) bi'gæn [bə'g-]
 beget, -s, -ting, begat, begotten bi'get
 [bə'g-], -s, -iŋ, bi'gæt [bə'g-],
 bi'gɒtn [bə'g-]
 beggar, -s 'begə*, -z
 beggarl|y, -iness 'begəl|i, -inis
 beggary 'begəri
 Beggs begz
 begin, -s, -ning/s, began, begun bi'gin
 [bə'g-], -z, -iŋ/z, bi'gæn [bə'g-],
 bi'gʌn [bə'g-]
 begone bi'gɒn [bə'g-, -'gɒ:n]
 begonia, -s bi'gounjə [bə'g-, -niə], -z
 begorra bi'gorə [bə'g-]
 begotten (from beget) bi'gɒtn [bə'g-]
 begrim|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'graim [bə'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 begrudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'grʌdʒ
 [bə'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d [-z, -iŋ, -d
 beguil|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gail [bə'g-],
 Begum, -s 'bi:gəm, -z
 begun (from begin) bi'gʌn [bə'g-]
 behalf bi'hæ:f [bə'h-] [-z, -iŋ, -d
 behav|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'heiv [bə'h-],
 behaviour, -s bi'heivjə* [bə'h-], -z
 behead, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bə'h-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 beheld (from behold) bi'held [bə'h-]
 behemoth (B.) bi'hi:mɒθ
 behest, -s bi'hest [bə'h-], -s
 behind, -hand bi'haind [bə'h-], -hænd
 behold, -s, -ing, beheld, beholder/s
 bi'hould [bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, bi'held
 [bə'h-], bi'houldə*/z [bə'h-]
 beholden bi'houldən [bə'h-]
 behoof bi'hu:f [bə'h-] [-z, -iŋ, -d
 behov|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'houv [bə'h-],
 Behring 'beriŋ ['biər-, 'bɛər-]
 being (s.), -s 'bi:ŋ, -z
 being (from be) 'bi:ŋ
 Beirut 'beiru:t [bei'ru:t]
 Beit bait
 bejan, -s 'bi:dʒən, -z

- bejewel, -els, -elling, -elled bi'dʒu(ɪ)l
 [bə'dʒ-, -əl], -ilz [-əlz], -ilɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],
 beknown bi'noun [bə'n-] [-ild [-əld]
 belabour, -ours, -ouring, -oured
 bi'leibə* [bə'l-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 belated, -ness bi'leitɪd [bə'l-], -nis [-id
 belaud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lɔ:d [bə'l-], -z, -ɪŋ,
 belay, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bə'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 belch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beltʃ [belʃ],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Belcher 'beltʃə*, 'belʃə*
 beldam(e), -s 'beldəm, -z
 beleaguer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:gə*
 [bə'l-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 belemnite, -s 'beləmnait, -s
 Belfast 'belfa:st ['bel'fɑ:st, bel'fɑ:st,
 belfrɪy, -ies 'belfrɪ, -iz [locally -']
 Belgian/s, -ic, -ium 'beldʒ|ən/z, -ik,
 Belgrade bel'greɪd [-əm
 Belgrave 'belgreɪv
 Belgravia, -n bel'greɪviə [-vʲə], -n
 Belial 'bi:liəl [-lʲə] [-aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aid
 belie, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'l|ai [bə'l-],
 belief, -s bi'li:f [bə'l-], -s
 believ[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able
 bi'li:v [bə'l-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 belike bi'laɪk [bə'l-]
 Belinda bi'lɪndə [be'l-, bə'l-]
 belitt|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'lɪt|l [bə'l-],
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 bell (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z,
 Bella 'belə [-ɪŋ, -d
 belladonna \belə'dɒnə
 Bellamy 'beləmi
 belle (B.), -s bel, -z
 Belleisle be'li:l
 Belle Isle 'be'lail
 Bellerophon bæ'lerəfən [bi'l-]
 Belle Sauvage 'bel-sou'vɑ:ʒ
 belles lettres 'bel'letr [-'letə*] (bel'letr)
 Belle Tout 'bel'tu:t ['bel-tut, bel'tut]
 Bellevue 'bel'vju: ['belv-]
 Bellew 'belju:, be'lu:, bə'lju:
 bell-founder, -s 'bel'faundə*, -z
 bell-hanger, -s 'bel'hæŋə*, -z
 bellicose, -ly 'belikous, -li [-s
 belligerent, -s bi'lɪdʒərənt [be'l-, bə'l-],
 Bellingham (in Northumberland) 'be-
 lindʒəm, (surname) 'belɪŋəm
 bell|man, -men 'bel|mən [-mæn], -mən
 bell-metal 'bel'metl [[-men]
 Belloc be'lɒk ['bel-] [['beloɪŋ], -d
 bellow, -s, -ing, -ed 'belou, -z, -ɪŋ
 bellows (s.) 'belouz [-ləz]
 Bellows 'belouz
 bell-ringer, -s 'bel,rɪŋə*, -z
 bell-rope, -s 'belroup, -s
 bell-shaped 'bel-feɪpt
 bell-tower, -s 'bel'tauə*, -z
 bell-wether, -s 'bel'weðə*, -z
 bell|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bel|i, -iz,
 belly-band, -s 'belibænd, -z [-ɪɪŋ, -id
 Belmont 'belmont [-mənt]
 Beloe 'bi:lou [-ɪŋ/z, -d
 belong, -s, -ing/s, -ed bi'lɒŋ [bə'l-], -z,
 beloved (used predicatively) bi'lʌvd
 [bə'l-], (used attributively or as noun)
 bi'lʌvd [bə'l-, -vɪd]
 below bi'lou [bə'l-]
 Belsh|am, -aw 'belʃ|əm, -ɔ:
 Belshazzar bel'ʃæzə*
 Belsize 'belsaɪz
 Belstead 'belstɪd
 belt (B.), -s, -ed belt, -s, -id
 Belteshazzar \belti'ʃæzə*
 belting, -s 'belɪŋ, -z
 Belton 'beltən
 Beluchistan bæ'lʊ:kɪstæn [be'l-, -tɑ:n,
 - - -'] ['belvɪd-], -z
 belvedere (B.), -s \belvi'diə* ['belvi'd-,
 Belvoir (castle) 'bi:və*, (in names of
 streets, etc.) 'belvɔ:*, [-vɔiə*, -vɔə*,
 bema, -s, -ta 'bi:mə, -z, -tə [-vɔ:]*
 Beman 'bi:mən
 Bembridge 'bembrɪdʒ
 bemoan, -s, -ing, -ed bi'moun [bə'm-],
 Ben ben [-z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Benares bi'nɑ:rɪz [be'n-, bə'n-]
 Benbow 'benbou
 bench, -es bentʃ, -iz
 bencher, -s 'bentʃə*, -z [-ɪŋ, -id, bent
 bend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, bent bend, -z,
 beneath bi'ni:θ [bə'n-] [kiti], -z
 Benedicite, -s \beni'daisiti [\bene'di:-
 Benedick, -s 'benidɪk, -s
 Benedict 'benidɪkt, 'benɪt
 benedictine (liqueur), -s \beni'dɪkti:n, -z
 Benedictine (monk) \beni'dɪktain
 benediction, -s \beni'dɪkʃən, -z
 Benedictus, -es \beni'dɪktəs [\bene-
 'dɪktəs], -iz
 benefaction, -s \beni'fækʃən ['benɪf-], -z
 benefactor, -s 'benɪfæktə* [\beni-
 'fæktə*], -z ['fæktrɪs], -iz
 benefactress, -es 'benɪfæktɪs [\beni-
 benefice, -s 'benɪfɪs, -iz [-t/li
 beneficence, -t/ly bi'nefɪsn|s [bə'n-],
 benefici|al, -ally, -alness \beni'fɪʃ|əl,
 -əli, -əlnis [-fjə-], -iz
 beneficiar|y, -ies \beni'fɪʃər|i [-fiə-,
 benefit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'benɪfɪt, -s,
 Benenden 'benəndən [-ɪŋ, -id

Benet 'benit
benevolen|ce, -t/ly bi'nev|ən|s [bə'n-,
-vəl-, -vol-], -t/li
Bengal ben'gəil [ben'g-, '-'-, occas. also
'- - under influence of sentence-stress]
Bengali, -s ben'gə:li [ben'g-], -z
bengal-light, -s 'bengə:l'laɪt ['beng-], -s
Benger 'bengə* ['bendʒə*]
Benham 'benəm
benighted bi'naitid [bə'n-]
benign, -est, -ly bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li
benignan|cy, -t/ly bi'nignən|si [bə'n-],
Benin be'nin [bi'n-, bə'n-] [-t/li
benison, -s 'benizn [-isn], -z
Benis(s)on 'benisn
Benjamin 'bendʒəmin [-mən]
Benjamite, -s 'bendʒəmaɪt, -s
Bennet(t) 'benit
Bennington 'benɪŋtən
Bensley 'benzli
Benson 'bensn
bent (s.), -s bent, -s
bent (from bend) bent
Benten 'bentən
Bentham 'bentəm
Bent|inck, -ley, -on 'bent|ɪŋk, -li, -ən
benumb, -s, -ing, -ed bi'nəm [bə'n-], -z,
benzene ben'zi:n [-ɪŋ, -d
benzine ben'zi:n ['ben'z-, 'benz-]
benzoic ben'zəuɪk
benzoin 'benzəuɪn
benzol 'benzəl
benzoline 'benzəli:n [-zəl-]
Beowulf 'beɪowulf
bequea|th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'kwɪ:|ð
[bə'k-, -i:|θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]
bequest, -s bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s
Berber 'bə:bə*
Bere biə*
bereav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, bereft bi'ri:v
[bə'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-]
bereavement, -s bi'ri:vment [bə'r-], -s
bereft (from bereave) bi'reft [bə'r-]
Beresford 'berɪzfd [-ɪsf-]
berg, -s bə:g, -z
bergamot, -s 'bə:gəmət [-mət], -s
Bergen 'bə:gən [-gɪn, 'bə:g-]
Berger 'bə:dʒə*
beriberi 'beri'beri
Bering 'berɪŋ
Berkeley 'bə:kli
Note.—The form 'bə:k- also exists,
but is rare among educated speakers.
Berkhamsted [Berkhampstead] 'bə:k-
əmpstɪd ['bə:k-, -sted, bə:k'hæmp-
stɪd]

Berks bə:ks
Note.—The form bə:ks also exists,
but is rare among educated speakers.
Berkshire 'bə:kʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Note.—The form 'bə:k- also exists,
but is rare among educated speakers.
Berlin bə:'lɪn ['bə:'lɪn, occas. also 'bə:lɪn
under influence of sentence-stress]
Bermondsey 'bə:məndzi
Bermuda, -s bə:(i)'mju:də, -z
Bernard 'bə:nəd
Bern(e) bə:n [bəən]
Berners 'bə:nəz [when attributive]
Bernese bə:'ni:z [bəən-, '-'-, also '- -
Berridge 'berɪdʒ
berr|y (B.), -ies 'ber|i, -iz
berth, -s bə:θ, -s [bə:ðz] *
Bertha 'bə:θə
Bertie (christian name) 'bə:ti, (sur-
name) 'bə:ti, 'bɑ:ti
Bertram 'bə:trəm
Berwick, -shire 'berɪk, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
beryl (B.), -s 'berɪl, -z
Besant 'bezənt, 'besənt, bi'zənt [bə'z-]
beseech, -es, -ing/ly, besought bi'si:tʃ
[bə's-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, bi'sə:t [bə's-]
beseem, -s, -ing, -ed bi'si:m [bə's-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
beset, -s, -ting bi'set [bə's-], -s, -ɪŋ
beshrew bi'ʃru: [bə'ʃ-]
beside, -s bi'saɪd [bə's-], -z
besieg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:dʒ
[bə's-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Besley 'bezli
besmear, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə* [bə's-,
-s'mjə:*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
besmirch, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smɜ:tʃ [bə's-],
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t
besom, -s 'bi:zəm, -z [-nis
besotted, -ly, -ness bi'sɒtɪd [bə's-], -li,
besought (from beseech) bi'sə:t [bə's-]
bespang|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋg|l
[bə's-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
bespatter, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə* [bə's-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
bespeak, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken
bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, bi'spouk
[bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]
besprink|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprɪŋk|l
[bə's-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Bess bes
Bessarabia 'besə'reɪbjə [-biə]
Bessborough 'bezbrə ['besb-]
Bessemer 'besimə*
Besses o' th' Barn 'besizəð'bɑ:n
Bessie 'besi

- best (B.) best
 bestial, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tiəl], -i, -izm
 bestialit|y, -ies 'besti'ælit|i, -iz
 bestiar|y, -ies 'bestiər|i [-tjə-], -iz
 bestir, -s, -ring, -red bi'stəi* [bə's-], -z, -riŋ, -d [[bə's-], -ouz, -ouin, -oud
 best|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'st|ou
 bestowal, -s bi'stəuəl [bə's-], -z
 bestrid|e, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestriden bi'straid [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'stroud [bə's-], bi'stridn [bə's-]
 bet (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s bet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 betak|e, -es, -ing, betook, betaken bi'teik [bə't-], -s, -iŋ, bi'tuk [bə't-], bi'teikən [bə't-]
 betel, -nut/s 'bi:təl, -nat/s
 bête noire, -s 'beɪ'tnwa:* [-'nwa:*]
 Bethany 'beθəni [-θni] [(be:tnwa:r), -z
 Bethel 'beθəl [be'θel]
 Bethesda be'θezdə [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]
 bethink, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θiŋk [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]
 Bethlehem 'beθlihem [-liəm]
 Bethnal 'beθnəl [-nɪ]
 Bethphage 'beθfədʒi
 Bethsaida beθ'seɪdə [-'saɪdə]
 Bethune (surname) 'bi:tn, (in names of streets, etc.) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]
 Béthune (French town) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn)
 betide bi'taid [bə't-]
 betimes bi'taimz [bə't-]
 betok|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'touk|ən [bə't-], -ənz, -niŋ, [-əniŋ], -ənd
 betook (from betake) bi'tuk [bə't-]
 betray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'treə*/z]
 betrayal, -s bi'treiəl [bə't-, -'treil], -z
 betro|th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'trou|ð [bə't-, -ou|θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ, -ðd [-θt]
 Betsy 'betsi [-riŋ, -d
 better (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'betə*, -z, betterment 'betəmənt
 betting, -s 'betiŋ, -z
 Bettws 'betəs [-tusi-]
 Bettws-y-Coed 'betəzi'kouid [-təsi-,
 Betty 'beti
 between bi'twi:n [bə't-]
 betwixt bi'twikst [bə't-]
 Beurle bæɪl
 Beuthin 'bjʊ:θin
 Bevan 'bevən [-əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
 bev|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'bev|əl,
 Beven 'bevən
 beverage, -s 'bevəridʒ, -iz
 Beveridge 'bevəridʒ
 Beverley 'bevəli
 bev|y, -ies 'bev|i, -iz
 bewail, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weil [bə'w-], -z,
 beware bi'wɛə* [bə'w-] [-iŋ, -d
 Bewick(e) 'bjʊ(:)ik
 bewild|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erment/s bi'wild|ə* [bə'w-], -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s
 bewitch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s bi'witʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
 Bewley 'bjʊ:li
 Bexhill 'beks'hil
 Bexley 'beksli
 Bey, -s bei, -z
 beyond bi'jɒnd [bi'ɒnd]
 Beyrout(h) 'beɪru:t [beɪ'ru:t]
 bezel, -s 'bezl, -z
 bezique bi'zi:k [be'z-, bə'z-]
 bias (s. v.), -(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baɪəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 biax|al, -ial bai'æks|əl ['bai'æ-], -iəl
 bib, -s bib, -z [[-jəl]
 Bibby 'bibɪ
 Bible, -s 'baɪbl, -z
 biblic|al, -ally 'biblik|əl, -əli
 bibliograph|er/s, -y, -ies 'bibli'ɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i, -iz
 bibliomania 'bibli'ɒmeɪniə [-liə'm-, -nɪə]
 bibliomaniac, -s, 'bibli'ɒmeɪniæk [-liə'm-, -nɪæk], -s
 bibliophile, -s 'bibliɒfɪl [-liəf-], -z
 bibulous 'bibjʊləs
 bicarbonate, -s bai'kɑ:bənɪt ['bai'k-, bice bais [-bɪt, -bnɪt, -eɪt], -s
 Bice 'bi:tʃi
 bicentenar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'baisən'ti:nər|i ['baisən't-, -'ten-, bai'sentɪn-], -iz
 bicentennial 'baisən'tenjəl ['baisən't-]
 biceps, -es 'baiseɪps, -iz
 Bicester 'bistə*
 bichromate 'bai'kroumɪt [-meɪt]
 bicker, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bikə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Bickerstaff 'bikəstɑ:f
 Bickersteth 'bikəsteθ [-stiθ]
 Bickerton 'bikətn
 Bickford 'bikfəd
 Bick|leigh, -ley 'bik|li, -li
 Bicknell 'biknəl [-nɪ] [-lz, -liŋ, -ld
 bicyc|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'baisik|l,
 bicyclist, -s 'baisiklist, -s
 bid (s.), -s bid, -z
 bid (v.) (at auction), -s, -ding, -der/s bid, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z

- bid (*v.*) (*command*), -s, -ding, bade, bidden bid, -z, -iŋ, bæd [beid], 'bidn
- Bidder 'bidə*
- Biddle 'bidl
- Biddulph 'bidəlf
- bid|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed baid, -z, -iŋ, -id
- Bideford 'bidifəd
- Biden 'baidn
- biennial, -ly bai'enjəl [-niəl], -i
- bier, -s biə*, -z [-iŋ, -id]
- bifurcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'baifə:keit, -s, bifurcation, -s \baifə:'keifən, -z
- big, -ger, -gest, -ness big, -ə*, -ist, -nis
- bigamist, -s 'bigəmist, -s
- bigamous, -ly 'bigəməs, -li
- bigam|y, -ies 'bigəm|i, -iz
- Bigelow 'bigilou [-gəl-]
- Bigge big
- biggish 'bigiʃ
- Big|gs, -ham big|z, -əm
- bight, -s bait, -s
- Bignell 'bignəl [-n]
- Bigod 'baigəd
- bigot, -s, -ed; -ry 'bigət, -s, -id; -ri
- bigwig, -s 'bigwig, -z
- bijou, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z
- bik|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed baik, -s, -iŋ, -t
- bilabial (*s. adj.*), -s bai'leibiəl ['bai'l-, -bjəl], -z
- bilater|al, -ally bai'lætər|əl ['bai'l-], -əli
- Bilbao bil'beiou
- bilberr|y, -ies 'bilbər|i, -iz
- Bilb(o)rough 'bilbərə
- bile bail [-d]
- bilg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bildʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
- bilge-pump, -s 'bildʒpʌmp, -s
- bilge-water 'bildʒ,wɔ:tə*
- bilgy 'bildʒi
- biliary 'biljəri [-liər-]
- bilingual bai'liŋgwəl ['bai'l-]
- bilious, -ly, -ness 'biljəs, -li, -nis
- biliteral bai'litərəl ['bai'l-]
- bilk, -s, -ing, -ed bilk, -s, -iŋ, -t
- bill (B.), -s bil, -z
- Billerica 'bilrikə
- Billerickay bilə'riki
- billet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'bilit, -s, -iŋ, -id
- billet-doux (*sing.*) 'bilei'du: [-li'd-],
- bill-hook, -s 'bilhuk, -s [(*plur.*) -z
- billiard, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s, -room/s, -table/s 'biljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z, -kju:/z, -mɑ:kə*/z, -rum/z, -teibl/z
- Billing, -s, -hurst 'bilɪŋ, -z, -hə:st
- Billingsgate 'bilɪŋzɡit [-geit, -get]
- Billington 'bilɪŋtən
- billion, -s, -th/s 'biljən, -z, -θ/s
- bill-of-fare, -s 'biləv'fæə* [\bil-, -lə'fæə*], -z
- bill|ow, -ows, -owy 'bil|ou, -ouz, -oui
- bill-stick|er/s, -ing 'bil'stik|ə*/z, -iŋ
- Billy 'bili
- billycock, -s 'bilikək, -s
- billy-goat, -s 'biligout, -s
- Bilston(e) 'bilstən
- Bilton 'biltən
- biltong 'biltɒŋ
- biman|al, -ous 'bimən|l, -əs
- bimestrial bai'mestriəl ['bai'm-]
- bimetal|lism, -st/s bai'metəli|zm
- bin, -s bin, -z [['bai'm-, -tli-], -st/s
- binary 'bainəri
- bind, -s, -ing, bound, binder/s baidn, -z, -iŋ, baund, 'baində*/z
- bindweed 'baindwɪ:d
- Binegar 'binigə*
- Bing|ham, -ley 'biŋ|əm, -li
- Bink(e)s biŋks
- binnacle, -s 'binəkl, -z
- Binn|ey, -ie 'bin|i, -i
- Binns binz
- binocle, -s 'binəkl ['bain-, -nəkl], -z
- binocular (*s. adj.*), -s bai'nɒkjulə* [bi'n-, -jələ*], -z
- binomial bai'noumiəl [-mjəl]
- Binste(a)d 'binstid [-sted] [-s
- biograph, -s 'baioɡræf ['baioɡ-, -ɡrɑ:f],
- biographer, -s bai'ɔɡrəfə* [bi'ɔ-], -z
- biographic, -al, -ally \baio'ɡræfik [\baio'g-, bio'g-, biə'g-], -əl, -əli
- biograph|y, -ies bai'ɔɡræf|i [bi'ɔ-], -iz
- biologic, -al, -ally \baio'lɒdʒik [\baio-, bio'l-, biə'l-], -əl, -əli
- biology bai'ɒlədʒi [bi'ɔ-]
- biometry bai'ɒmitri
- bioscope, -s 'baioʃkəup, -s
- biparous 'bipərəs
- bipartite bai'pɑ:tait ['baip-]
- biped, -s 'baiped, -z
- bipedal 'bipidl ['baipedl]
- biquadratic (*s. adj.*), -s \baikwə'drætik ['baikwə'd-, -kwə'd-], -s
- birch (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:tʃ, -iz, birchen 'bɜ:tʃən [-iŋ, -t
- Birchenough 'bɜ:tʃinəf
- bird (B.), -s bɜ:d, -z
- bird-cage (B.), -s 'bɜ:dekɪdʒ, -iz
- bird-call, -s 'bɜ:dkɔ:l, -z
- bird-fancier, -s 'bɜ:d'fænsiə* [-sjə*], -z
- bird-lime 'bɜ:dlaim [-id
- bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dnest, -s, -iŋ,
- bird's-eye (*s. adj.*), -s 'bɜ:dzai, -z
- Birdseye 'bɜ:dzai

- bird's-nest (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɔɪdz-
 nest, -s, -in, -id
 bireme, -s 'baɪrɪ:m ['baɪər-], -z
 biretta, -s bi'retə, -z
 Birkbeck 'bɜːbek, 'bɜːkbek
 Birkenhead 'bɜːkənhed
 Birkett 'bɜːkit
 Birling 'bɜːlɪŋ
 Birmingham 'bɜːmɪŋəm
 Birnam 'bɜːnəm
 Birrell 'bɪrəl
 birth, -s; -day/s, -mark/s, -place/s,
 -right/s bə:θ, -s; -dei/z, -mɑːk/s,
 Birtwistle 'bɜːtwɪsl [-pleɪs/ɪz, -raɪt/s
 bis bis
 Biscay 'bɪskeɪ [-ki]
 biscuit, -s 'bɪskɪt, -s [-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s baɪ'sekt, -s,
 bisection, -s baɪ'sekʃən, -z
 bisexual 'baɪ'seksjuəl [baɪ's-, -kʃu-]
 bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'bɪʃəp, -s; -rɪk/s
 Bishopsgate 'bɪʃəpsɡɪt [-geɪt, -get]
 Bishop's Stortford 'bɪʃəps'stɔːfəd [-ɔːtɪf-]
 Bishopstoke, -on 'bɪʃəpst|ouk, -ən
 Bisley, -s 'bɪzli, -z
 Bismarck 'bɪzmɑːk
 bismuth 'bɪzməθ
 bison, -s 'baɪsn, -z
 Bispham 'bɪspəm
 bisque, -s bɪsk, -s
 Bissell 'bɪsl
 bissextile, -s bi'sekstail, -z
 bistour|y, -ies 'bɪstʊr|i [-tər-], -iz
 bistre 'bɪstə*
 bisulph|ate, -ite baɪ'sʌlf|eɪt ['baɪ's-,
 bit, -s bɪt, -s [-fɪt], -aɪt
 bit (*from bite*) bɪt
 bitch, -es bɪtʃ, -iz
 bit|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, bɪt, bitten, biter/s
 bait, -s, -ɪŋ, bɪt, 'bɪtn, 'baɪtə*/z
 Bithell 'bɪθl [-rɪst, -li, -nɪs
 bitter, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bɪtə*, -rə*,
 bittern, -s 'bɪtə(:)n, -z
 bitters 'bɪtəz [mɪn], -z
 bitumen, -s bi'tjuːmən [-mɪn, 'bɪtju-
 bituminous bi'tjuːmɪnəs
 bivalve, -s 'baɪvælv, -z
 bivouac (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked 'bɪvuæk
 [-vwæk], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [['baɪ'w-], -iz
 bi-weekl|y (*s. adv.*), -ies baɪ'wiːkl|i
 bizarre bi'zɑː* (bi'zɑːr)
 blab, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Blachford 'blæʃfəd [-d, -ə*/z
 black (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish,
 -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə*, -ɪst,
 -ɪf, -li, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t
 blackamoor, -s 'blækəmuə* [-moə*,
 -moə*, -moː*], -z [-ɪŋ, -d
 blackball (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækboːl, -z,
 blackberr|y, -ies 'blækbər|i [-ber-], -iz
 blackberrying 'blæk'berɪŋ
 blackbird, -s 'blækbɜːd, -z
 blackboard, -s 'blækboːd [-boəd], -z
 Blackburn(e) 'blækbɜːn
 blackcap, -s 'blækkæp, -s
 black-cattle 'blæk'kætl
 blackcock, -s 'blækkɒk, -s
 black-currant, -s 'blæk'kʌrənt, -s
 black-draught 'blæk'drɔːft
 black|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'blæk|ən,
 -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
 Blackett 'blækit
 black-eye, -s 'blæk'ai, -z
 black-eyed 'blækaid
 Blackford 'blækfəd
 Blackfriars 'blæk'fraɪəz ['blæk,f-]
 blackgame 'blækgeɪm
 blackguard, -s, -ly 'blægɑːd, -z, -li
 Blackheath 'blæk'hiːθ [*also* '- -, -' -;
according to sentence-stress]
 blacking (*s.*), -s 'blækiŋ, -z
 blacklead (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led
 [blæk'led], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 blackleg, -s 'blækleɡ, -z
 black-letter 'blæk'letə* ['blæk,l-]
 blackmail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blækmeɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Blackman 'blækmən
 Black-Maria, -s 'blækmə'raɪə, -z
 Blackmoor 'blækmuə* [-moə*, -moə*,
 -moː*]
 Blackmore 'blækmoː* [-moə*]
 Blackpool 'blækpʊl
 Blackpudlian, -s blæk'pʌdliən [-ljən],
 Blackrock 'blækrɒk [-z
 black-rod, -s 'blæk'rɒd, -z
 blacksmith, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s
 Blackston(e) 'blækstən
 blackthorn, -s 'blækθɔːn, -z
 Blackwall 'blækwɔːl
 Blackwater 'blæk'wɔːtə*
 Blackwell 'blækwəl [-wel]
 Blackwood 'blækwʊd
 bladder, -s 'blædə*, -z
 bladderwort, -s 'blædəwɔːt, -s
 blade, -s bleɪd, -z
 blade-bone, -s 'bleɪdbʊn, -z
 blague blɑːɡ (blag)
 Blaikley 'bleikli
 blain, -s bleɪn, -z
 Blair blɛə*
 Blair-Atholl 'blɛə'ræθl

- Blake, -ney bleik, -ni [-lnis
 blamab|le, -ly, -leness 'bleiməb|l, -li,
 blam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleim, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 blameless, -ly, -ness 'bleimlis, -li, -nis
 blameworthy|y, -iness 'bleim,wə:ð|i,
 -inis [blɒŋ] (blā)
 Blanc (*Mont*) blā:ŋ [blɔ:ŋ, blɑ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ,
 blanch, -es, -ing, -ed blɑ:ntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Blanchard 'blæntʃəd [-tʃɑ:d]
 Blanche blɑ:ntʃ
 blanc-mange, -s blə'mɒŋz [-'mɔ:nz,
 -'mɔ:nz, -'mā:nz, -'mɑ:nz], -iz
 bland (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blænnis]
 Blandford 'blændfəd
 blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blæn-
 diʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 blank (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 blæŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 blanket, -s, -ing 'blæŋkit, -s, -iŋ
 Blankley 'blæŋkli
 blank-verse 'blæŋk'vəs
 Blantyre blæn'taɪə*
 blar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bləə*, -z,
 blarney (B.) 'blɑ:ni [-riŋ, -d
 blasé 'blɑ:zei (blɑ:ze)
 blaspheme, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 blæs'fi:m [blɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 blasphemous, -ly 'blæsfi:məs ['blɑ:s-
 -fəm-, -fɪm-], -li [-fəm-, -fɪm-], -iz
 blasphemy, -ies 'blæsfi:m|i ['blɑ:s-
 blast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
 blast-furnace, -s 'blɑ:st,fə:nis ['-'-], -iz
 blastoderm, -s 'blæstodə:m [-təd-], -z
 blast-pipe, -s 'blɑ:stpaip, -s
 blatan|cy, -t/ly 'bleitən|si, -t/li
 Blatchford 'blætʃfəd
 Blawith 'blɑ:iθ
 Blaydes bleidz
 blaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleiz, -iz,
 blazer, -s 'bleizə*, -z [-iŋ, -d
 Blazes 'bleiziz
 Blazey 'bleizi
 blaz|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bleiz|n,
 -nz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -nd
 bleach, -es, -ing, -ed bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 bleaching-powder 'bli:tʃiŋ,pəudə*
 bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bli:k, -ə*,
 blear, -eyed 'bliə*, -raid [-ist, -li, -nis
 bleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 bleb, -s bleb, -z
 bled bled
 bleed, -s, -ing bli:d, -z, -iŋ [-iŋ, -t
 blemish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemiʃ, -iz,
 blench, -es, -ing, -ed blentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

- Blencowe blen'kou
 blend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend,
 blende blend [-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Blenheim 'blenim [-nəm]
 Blenkinsop 'bleŋkinsɒp
 Blennerhassett 'blenə'hæsɪt
 Blériot, -s 'bleriou ['bliər-] (blerjo), -z
 bless, -es, -ing, -ed (*past tense, past
 partic.*), blest bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blest
 blessed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'blesid, -li, -nis
 blessing (s.), -s 'blesiŋ, -z
 blest (*from* bless) blest
 Bletchley 'bletʃli [-əriŋ, -əd
 bleth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'bleð|ə*, -əz,
 blew (*from* blow) blu:
 Blew|ett, -itt 'blu(:)|it, -it
 Bligh blai [-id
 blight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -iŋ,
 blighter, -s 'blaitə*, -z
 Blighty 'blaiti
 blimey 'blaimi
 blind (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blaind, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 ['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id
 blindfold (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blaind-
 fould, -z, -iŋ, -id
 blind-man's-buff 'blaindmænz'bʌf
 blindworm, -s 'blaindwɜ:m, -z
 blink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bliŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 blinker, -s 'bliŋkə*, -z [[bliŋt]
 bliss (B.) blis
 Blissett 'blisit
 bliss|ful, -fully, -fulness 'blis|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 blist|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'blist|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd [-li, -nis
 blithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -ə*, -ist,
 blith|er (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'blið|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 blithesome, -ly, -ness 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis
 blizzard, -s 'blizəd, -z [-id/nis
 bloat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness blout, -s, -iŋ,
 bloater, -s 'bloutə*, -z
 blob, -s blob, -z
 block (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 blockad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒ'keid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 blockhead, -s 'blɒkhed, -z
 blockhou|se, -ses 'blɒkhau|s, -ziz
 Bloemfontein 'blu:mfontein
 Blois blwɑ: [blwɑ:] (blwa, blwɑ)
 bloke, -s blouk, -s
 Blom(e)field 'blu:mfi:ld ['blum-], 'blam-
 blond(e), -s blɒnd, -z
 Blondel(l) 'blændl

Blondin 'blɒndɪn (blɔ̃:dɛ̃)

blood, -s blɑd, -z

blood-guiltiness 'blɑd'gɪltɪnɪs [ˈblɑdˌg-]

bloodheat 'blɑdhi:t [-haund/z]

blood|horse/s, -hound/s 'blɑd|hɔ:s/ɪz,

bloodless, -ly, -ness 'blɑdlɪs, -lɪ, -nɪs

bloodpoisoning 'blɑdˌpɔɪznɪŋ [-znɪŋ]

blood-relation, -s 'blɑdriˈleɪʃən [-rɪˌl-], -z

blood|shed, -shot 'blɑd|ʃed, -ʃɒt

bloodstain, -s, -ed 'blɑdstɛɪn, -z, -d

blood-stone, -s 'blɑdstəʊn, -z

blood-sucker, -s 'blɑdˌsʌkə*, -z

blood-thirst|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness

'blɑdˌθɜːstɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],

blood-vessel, -s 'blɑdˌvesl, -z [-ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs]

blood|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blɑd|ɪ,

-iə*, -iist, -ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs

bloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blu:m, -z, -ɪŋ,

bloomer (B.), -s 'blu:mə*, -z [-d]

Bloomfield 'blu:mfi:ld

Bloomsbury 'blu:mzbəri

Blore blɔ:*, [blɔə*]

blossom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed

'blɒsəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

blot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

blotch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blɒtʃ, -ɪz,

-ɪŋ, -t [-iə*, -iist, -ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs]

blotch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blɒtʃ|ɪ,

blotter, -s 'blɒtə*, -z

blotting-paper, -s 'blɒtɪŋˌpeɪpə*, -z

Bloundelle 'blændl

Blount blant

blouse, -s blauz [blu:z], -ɪz

blow (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow|n,

-ed, -er/s blou, -z, -ɪŋ [bloɪŋ], blu:,

blou|n, -d, -ə*/z [blɔə*/z]

blow-fl|y, -ies 'blou-fl|aɪ, -aɪz

blown (from blow) bloun

blowpipe, -s 'blouˌpaɪp, -s

blow|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blou|ɪ, -iə*,

Blox(h)am 'blɒksəm [-iist, -ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs]

blub, -s, -bing, -bed blʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

blubber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s

'blʌbə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

blucher, -s 'blu:tʃə*, -z

Blücher 'blu:kə* [-u:tʃə*] ('blyçər)

bludgeon, -s 'blʌdʒən, -z

blue (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -d blu:, -z, -ɪŋ,

Bluebeard 'blu:biəd [-d]

bluebell, -s 'blu:bel, -z

blue-|book/s, -bottle/s, -devils 'blu:|

buk/s, -ˌbɒtl/z, -ˈdevɪz

blue-jacket, -s 'blu:ˌdʒækit, -s

blue-john 'blu:ˌdʒɒn

blue-light, -s 'blu:ˌlaɪt, -s

blueness 'blu:nɪs

blue-|peter/s, -pill/s 'blu:|ˈpi:tə*/z,

bluestocking, -s 'blu:ˌstɒkɪŋ, -z [-ˈpɪl/z]

Bluett bluit

bluey 'blu:(ɪ)i

bluff (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;

-ing, -ed blʌf, -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs;

bluish 'blu:(ɪ)ɪf [-ɪŋ, -t]

Blundell 'blandl

blund|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s

'bland|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

blunderbuss, -es 'blandəbʌs, -ɪz

blunt (adj. v.) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;

-s, -ing, -ed blʌnt, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs;

-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

blur, -s, -ring, -red blɜ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

blush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s

blʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -t, -ə*/z

blust|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s

'blast|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/lɪ, -əd, -ərə*/z

Bly blai

Blyth blai, blaið

Blythe blaið

boa, -s 'bouə [bɔə, bɔ:], -z

Boadicea ˌbəʊədɪˈsiə

Boanas ˈbəʊnəs

Boanerges ˌbəʊəˈnɜːdʒɪz

boar, -s bɔ:*, [bɔə*], -z

board (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:d,

[bɔəd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

boarding-hou|se, -ses ˈbɔːdɪŋhaʊ|s

[ˈbɔəd-], -zɪz [-z]

boarding-school, -s ˈbɔːdɪŋsku:l [ˈbɔəd-],

board-school, -s ˈbɔːdsku:l [ˈbɔəd-], -z

board-wages ˈbɔːdˈweɪdʒɪz [ˈbɔəd-]

boarish ˈbɔːrɪʃ [ˈbɔər-]

Boas ˈbouæz [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z]

boast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boust,

boast|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈboust|ful,

-fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs

boat, -s; -er/s bout, -s; -ə*/z

boat-hook, -s ˈbəʊthʊk, -s

boat-hou|se, -ses ˈbəʊthaʊ|s, -zɪz

boating ˈbəʊtɪŋ

boat|man, -men ˈbəʊt|mən, -mən

boatswain, -s ˈbəʊsn [ˈbəʊtsweɪn], -z

Boaz ˈbouæz

bob (s. v.) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bɒb, -z,

bobbin, -s ˈbɒbɪn, -z [-ɪŋ, -d]

bobb|y (B.), -ies ˈbɒb|ɪ, -ɪz

bobolink, -s ˈbɒbəlɪŋk [-bəl-], -s

bobstay, -s ˈbɒbsteɪ, -z

bobtail, -s ˈbɒbteɪl, -z

bobwig, -s ˈbɒbˈwɪɡ [ˈbɒbwɪɡ], -z

Boccaccio bɒˈkɑːtʃiəʊ [bɒˈk-, bəˈk-,

Bockett ˈbɒkɪt [-ˈkætʃ-, -tʃiəʊ]

Bodd|ington, -y 'bɒd|ɪŋtən, -i
bod|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed boud, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
Bodega, -s bo'di:gə [bou'd-, bə'd-], -z
Bodey 'boudi
bodice, -s 'bɒdis, -iz
Bodie 'boudi
Bodilly bo'dili [bo'd-]
bodily 'bɒdili
bodkin (B.), -s 'bɒdkin, -z
Bodleian 'bɒdliən [bɒd'li(:)ən, 'bɒd'l-]
Bod|ley, -min 'bɒd|li, -min
bod|y, -ies 'bɒd|i, -iz
bodyguard, -s 'bɒdɪgɑ:d, -z
body-snatcher, -s 'bɒdɪsnætʃə*, -z
Bœo|tia, -tian/s bi'ou|ʃiə [-fjə, -fə,
rarely bou'i:ʃ-], -ʃiən/z [-fjən/z,
Boer, -s 'bouə* [buə*], -z [-ʃən/z]
Boethius bou'i:θiəs [-θjəs]
bog, -s bɒg, -z
bogey, -s 'bɒgi, -z
bogg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɒg|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
bogg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɒg|i, -iə*,
bogie, -s 'bɒgi, -z [-iist, -inis
bogie-engine, -s 'bɒgiɛndʒɪn, -z
bogie-wheel, -s 'bɒgiwi:l [-ihw-], -z
bogle, -s 'bɒgl, -z
bog-oak 'bɒg'ouk
bogus 'bɒgəs
bog|y, -ies 'bɒg|i, -iz
Bohemia, -n/s bou'hɪmʃə [-miə], -n/z
Bohun bu:n [-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boil, -z,
boiling-point, -s 'boilɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
Boisragon 'bɔɪrəgən
boisterous, -ly, -ness 'boɪstərəs, -li, -nis
Bokhara bo'kɑ:rə [bək-]
bolas, -es 'bouləs, -iz
bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bould, -ə*, -ist,
bole, -s boul, -z [-li, -nis
bolero, -s bo'lærou [bə'l-, -'liə-], -z
Boleyn 'bulɪn [bu'lin, bu'lin]
Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪŋbrʊk ['boul-]
Bolitho bo'laiθou [bɒ'l-]
Bolivia, -n/s bo'livɪə [bə'l-, -vʃə], -n/z
boll, -s, -ed boul, -z, -d
Bologna bæ'lounʃə
Bolsover (surname, place-name) 'boul-
 zouvə*, (street in London) 'boul-
 zouvə* ['bɒlsou-]
bolst|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'boulst|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
bolt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bould, -s,
bolter (B.), -s 'bouldə*, -z [-ɪŋ, -id
Bolton 'bouldtən
bolt-upright 'bouldap'rait

bolus, -es 'bouləs, -iz
bomb, -s bɒm, -z
bombard (s.), -s 'bɒmbɑ:d, -z
bombard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 bɒm'ba:d [bɒm-, bəm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id,
 -mənt/s [-ba:d-], -z
bombardier, -s 'bɒmbə'diə* [bɒm-,
bombasine 'bɒmbə'zi:n [bɒm-, -bə'si:n,
bombast 'bɒmbæst [-' - -]
bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk
Bombay bɒm'bei ['bɒm'bei, *also* 'bɒmb-
under influence of sentence-stress]
bomb-|proof, -shell/s 'bɒm-|pru:f,
Bompas 'bɒmpəs [-fel/z
bon bɒn (bɔ̃)
bona fide 'bounə'faɪdi
Bonapart|e, -ist/s 'bounəpɑ:t, -ist/s
Bonar 'bɒnə*
bon-bon, -s 'bɒnbɒn ['bɔ̃:mbɔ̃:ŋ,
 'bɔ̃:mbɔ̃:ŋ] (bɔ̃bɔ̃), -z [-id
bond (B.), -s; -age, -ed bɒnd, -z; -ɪdʒ,
bond-holder, -s 'bɒnd'houldə*, -z
bondmaid, -s 'bɒndmeɪd, -z
bond|man, -men 'bɒnd|mən, -mən
 [-men] [[men]
bonds|man, -men 'bɒndz|mən, -mən
bonds-|woman, -women 'bɒndz|-
 wumən, -wimin [-wimin
bond|woman, -women 'bɒnd|wumən,
bon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed boun, -z,
bone-ash 'bounæʃ [-ɪŋ, -d
Bonella bo'nelə [bə'n-]
bone-setter, -s 'boun'setə*, -z
bone-shaker, -s 'bounʃeɪkə*, -z
Bo'ness bou'nes ['bou'nes]
bonfire, -s 'bɒn'faɪə*, -z
Bonham 'bɒnəm
Boniface 'bɒnifeɪs
Bonn bɒn [-iz
bonne-bouche, -s 'bɒn'bu:ʃ (bɒnbuʃ),
Bonner 'bɒnə* [-ɪŋ, -id
bonnet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒnɪt, -s,
Bonnett 'bɒnɪt
bonn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒn|i,
Bonsor 'bɒnsə* [-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Bonthron 'bɒnθrən [-rən]
bonus, -es 'bounəs, -iz
bon|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'boun|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
bonze, -s bɒnz, -iz
boo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
boob|y, -ies, -yish 'bu:b|i, -iz, -iɪʃ [-jɪʃ]
booby-trap, -s 'bu:bitræp, -s
boodle (B.) 'bu:dl [-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
book (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s buk, -s,

- bookbind |er/s, -ing 'buk\baɪnd|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 book|case/s, -club/s, -debt/s 'buk|
 Booker 'bukə* [keɪs/ɪz, -klʌb/z, -det/s
 bookie, -s 'buki, -z
 bookish, -ly, -ness 'bukɪʃ, -li, -nis
 book-keep |er/s, -ing 'buk\ki:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 book-learning 'buk\lə:nɪŋ
 booklet, -s 'buklɪt, -s
 book-mak |er/s, -ing 'buk\meɪk|ə*/z,
 book-mark, -s 'bukmɑ:k, -s [-ɪŋ
 book-muslin 'buk\mʌzlin
 book|plate/s, -post 'buk|pleɪt/s, -poust
 book-sell |er/s, -ing 'buk\sel|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 book-shel|f, -ves 'bukʃel|f, -vz
 book-|shop/s, -stall/s, -trade, -worm/s
 'buk|ʃɒp/s, -stɔ:l/z, -treɪd, -wɜ:m/z
 boom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 boomerang, -s 'bu:mərəŋ, -z
 boon, -s bu:n, -z
 Boon(e) bu:n
 boor, -s buə*, -z
 boorish, -ly, -ness 'buəriʃ, -li, -nis
 Boosey 'bu:zi
 boot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 bootee, -s bu:'ti: ['bu:'ti:], -z
 Boötes bou'outi:z
 booth (B.), -s bu:ð, -z
 Boothby 'bu:ðbi
 Boothe bu:ð
 bootjack, -s 'bu:tdʒæk, -s
 Bootle 'bu:tl
 bootless, -ly, -ness 'bu:tlɪs, -li, -nis
 boots (hotel servant) (sing.) bu:ts, (plur.)
 Boots bu:ts [bu:ts ['bu:tsɪz]
 boot-tree, -s 'bu:trɪ:, -z
 booty 'bu:ti [-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 booz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz,
 Bo-peep bou'pi:p
 boracic bo'ræsɪk [bə'r-]
 borage 'bɒrɪdʒ ['bɑr-]
 borate, -s 'bɔ:reɪt [-rɪt], -s
 borax 'bɔ:ræks
 Bord bɔ:d
 Bordeaux bo:'dou (bɔ:do)
 bord |er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'bɔ:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 border |land/s, -line/s 'bɔ:də|lənd/z,
 -lain/z [[bɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 bor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:*
 borealis bo:ri'eɪlɪs [ˌbɔr-]
 Boreas 'bo:riæs ['bɔ:r-]
 boredom 'bɔ:dəm ['bɔəd-]
 Boreham 'bɔ:rəm ['bɔər-]
 boric 'bɔ:ri:k
 Boris 'bɔ:ris
 born (from bear 'bring forth') bɔ:n
 borne (from bear 'carry') bɔ:n
 Borneo 'bɔ:niou
 boron 'bɔ:rən [-rən]
 borough, -s 'bərə, -z
 borough-English 'bərə'ɪŋglɪʃ [-rə'ɪŋ-]
 borough-reeve, -s 'bərə'ri:v, -z
 borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɒrou, -z,
 -ɪŋ ['bɒroɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z ['bɒrə*/z]
 Borrowes 'bərəuz
 Borthwick 'bɔ:θwɪk
 Borwick 'bɒrɪk
 Bosanquet 'bouzŋɡɪt, -nɪt
 Boscastle bɒs'kɑ:sl ['bɒs'k-, 'bɒs\k-]
 Boscawen bɒs'kouən [-'kouɪn, -'kɔ:ɪn,
 bosh bɒʃ [-'kɔɪn]
 Bosham 'bɒzəm
 Bosnia, -n/s 'bɒzniə [-nɪə], -n/z
 bosom, -s 'buzəm, -z
 Bosphorus 'bɒsfərəs ['bɒspə-]
 Bosporus 'bɒspərəs [-ɪŋ, -t
 boss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒs, -ɪz,
 Bossiney bɒ'sɪni
 boss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒs|i,
 Bostock 'bɒstɒk [-ɪə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 Boston 'bɒstən
 Bostonian, -s bɒs'taʊnjən [-niən], -z
 Boswell 'bɒzwəl [-wel]
 Bosworth 'bɒzwə(:)θ [-əl, -əli
 botanic, -al, -ally bo'tænɪk [bə't-],
 botanist, -s 'bɒtənɪst [-tɪ-], -s
 botaniz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'bɒtənaɪz [-tɪnaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 botany 'bɒtəni [-tɪ-]
 botch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒtʃ,
 both bouθ [-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Botha 'bouθə
 Botham 'bɒðəm [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 both |er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'bɒð|ə*,
 botheration, -s 'bɒðə'reɪʃən, -z
 bothersome 'bɒðəsəm
 Bothnia 'bɒθniə [-nɪə]
 Bothwell 'bɒθwəl [-ɔðw-, -wel]
 both |y, -ies 'bɒθ|i, -iz
 Botolph 'bɒtɒlf [-tɒlf]
 Botticelli, -s 'bɒti'tʃeli, -z
 bottine, -s bɒ'ti:n, -z
 bottle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'bɒt|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 bottle-green 'bɒtlɡri:n ['bɒtl'g-]
 bottle-washer, -s 'bɒtl\wɒʃə*, -z
 bottom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒtəm,
 bottomless 'bɒtəmlɪs [-z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Bottomley 'bɒtəmli
 bottomry 'bɒtəmri
 Boucicault 'bu:sɪkɔ:lt

boudoir, -s 'bu:dwɑ:* [-wɑ:*], -z
bouffe bu:f
bough, -s bau, -z
Bouhey 'boui
bought (*from buy*) bɔ:t
Boughton 'bɔ:tn
bougie, -s 'bu:ʒi:, -z
Boulby 'boulbi
boulder, -s 'bouldə*, -z [(bulva:r), -z
boulevard, -s 'bu:lvɑ:* [-liv-, -vɑ:d]
Boulger 'bouldʒə*
Boulogne bu'loun [bə'l-, -'lɔ:n] (bulɔp)
Boulter 'bouldtə*
Boulton 'bouldtən
bounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 bauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Bouncer 'baunsə*
bound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baund, -z, -iŋ,
bound (*from bind*) baund [-id
boundar|y, -ies 'baundər|i, -iz
bounden 'baundən
bounder, -s 'baundə*, -z
boundless, -ly, -ness 'baundlis, -li, -nis
bounteous, -ly, -ness 'bauntɪəs [-tjəs],
 -li, -nis [ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
bounti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'baunti-
bount|y, -ies 'baunt|i, -iz [bu'kei], -z
bouquet, -s 'bukei ['bu:k-, 'buki,
Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bən] (burbɔ̃), -z
Bourchier 'bautʃə*
bourdon, -s 'buədɒn ['boəd-, 'boəd-,
 'bo:d-], -z [(burʒwa)
bourgeois (*middle class*) 'buəʒwɑ:
bourgeois (*printing type*) bə:'dʒɔis
Bourke bɔ:k
ourn(e), -s buən [boən, bœn, bɔ:n], -z
Bourne bə:n, buən [boən, bœn], bɔ:n
Bournemouth 'buənməθ ['boən-,
 'bœn-, 'bɔ:n-, -mauθ]
Bournville 'buənvil ['boən-, 'bœn-,
bourse, -s buəs, -iz ['bɔ:n-]
bous|e (*drink*), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z
 [bauz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
bou|se (*nautical term*), -ses, -sing, -sed
 bau|s [bau|z], -siz [-ziz], -siŋ [-ziŋ],
Bousfield 'bausfi:ld [-st [-zd]
bout, -s baut, -s
bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)
Bouverie 'bu:vəri
Bovey (*place*) 'bavi, (*surname*) 'bu:vi,
bovine 'bouvain ['bouvi, 'bavi
bovril 'bovril
bow (s.) (*bending, of a ship*), -s bau, -z
bow (s.) (*for shooting, etc., knot*), -s
 bou, -z [-iŋ, -d
bow (v.) (*bend*), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -z,

bow (v.) (*in playing the violin, etc.*), -s,
 -ing, -ed bou, -z, -iŋ [boiŋ], -d
Bowater 'bou,wɔ:tə*
Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn
Bowdler 'baudlə*
bowdleriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'baudləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
bowel, -s 'bauel [-il, -əl], -z
Bowen 'bouin
bower (B.), -s 'bauə*, -z
Bowering 'bauəriŋ
bowery 'bauəri
bowie-kni|fe, -ves 'boui'nai|f, -vz
bow-knot, -s 'bounɒt ['bou'n-], -s
bowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boul, -z,
Bowland 'boulənd [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
bow-legged 'boulegd
bowler (B.), -s 'boulə*, -z
Bowles boulz
Bowling 'bouliŋ
bowling-green, -s 'boulɪŋgrɪn, -z
Bowlker 'boukə* [[-men]
bow|man (B.), -men 'bou|mən, -mən
Bowness bou'nes ['bou'nes]
Bowring 'bauriŋ ['bauər-]
bowshot, -s 'bou-ʃɒt, -s
bowsprit, -s 'bou-sprɪt, -s
bowstring, -s 'bou-strɪŋ, -z
bow-window, -s 'bou'windəu, -z
bow-wow 'bau'wau
Bowyer 'boujə*
box (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒks,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
box-bed, -s 'bɒks'bed ['bɒksb-], -z
Boxer, -s 'bɒksə*, -z
Boxing-day, -s 'bɒksɪŋdeɪ, -z
boxing-glove, -s 'bɒksɪŋgləv, -z
boxing-match, -es 'bɒksɪŋmætʃ, -iz
boxwood 'bɒkswud
boy, -s bɔi, -z
Boyce bɔis
boycott (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
 'boikɒt [-kɒt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Boyd bɔid
boyhood, -s 'bɔihud, -z
boyish, -ly, -ness 'bɔiɪʃ, -li, -nis
Boy|le, -ne bɔi|l, -n
Boyton 'boɪtn
Boz bɔz [*rarely bouz*]

Note.—This nickname of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now.

Brabant brə'bænt
Brabazon 'bræbəzn [-bœn, -bɔ:n]
Brabourne 'breibə:n [-buən, -bœn,

- brac|e (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed breis,
 bracelet, -s 'breislit, -s [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 brachial 'breikiəl [-kjəl]
 brack, -s bræk, -s
 bracken 'brækən
 Brackenbury 'brækənbəri [-iŋ, -id
 bracket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'brækɪt, -s,
 brackish, -ness 'brækɪʃ, -nis
 brad, -s bræd, -z
 bradawl, -s 'brædɔ:l, -z
 Bradbury 'brædbəri
 Braddon 'brædn [-git
 Brad|field, -ford, -gate 'bræd|fi:ld, -fəd,
 Brading 'breidiŋ
 Brad|law, -ley, -shaw 'bræd|lɔ:, -li, -fɔ:
 Bradwardine 'brædwədi:n
 Brady 'breidi
 brae, -s brei, -z
 Braemar brei'mɑ: * [-d
 brag, -s, -ging/ly, -ged bræg, -z, -iŋ/li,
 Bragg bræg [[-tʃjəu], -z
 braggadocio, -s brægə'doutʃiəu
 braggart, -s 'brægət [-gɑ:t], -s
 Braham 'breiəm
 Braham brɔ:n
 brahma (B.), -s 'brɑ:mə, -z
 Brahman, -s, -ism 'brɑ:mən, -z, -izm
 Brahmaputra 'brɑ:mə'pu:trə
 Brahmin, -s, -ism 'brɑ:min, -z, -izm
 Brahms brɑ:mz
 braid (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z,
 rail, -s breil, -z [-iŋ, -id
 Braille breil (brɑ:i)
 brain (B.), -s brein, -z
 brain-|fag, -fever 'brein|fæg, -'fi:və*
 brainless, -ness 'breinlis, -nis
 Braintree 'brein-tri:
 brainy 'breini
 brais|e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Braithwaite 'breiθweit
 brake (*s.*), -s breik, -s
 Brakenridge 'breikənridʒ
 Bramah 'brɑ:mə
 bramble, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbl, -z;
 brambly 'bræmbli [-buʃ/iz
 Bramley 'bræmli
 Brampton 'bræmptən
 Bramwell 'bræmwəl [-wel]
 bran bræn
 brancard, -s 'bræŋkəd [-kɑ:d], -z
 branch (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed
 brɑ:ntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 branchi|a, -æ 'bræŋkiə, -i:
 brand (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 branding-iron, -s 'brændiŋ.aɪən, -z
 brandish, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændɪʃ, -iz,
 brand-new 'brænd'nju: [-iŋ, -t
 Brandon 'brændən
 Brandram 'brændrəm
 brand|y, -ies, -ied 'brænd|i, -iz, -id
 brank, -s bræŋk, -s
 Branksome 'bræŋksəm
 Branson 'brænsn
 Branston 'brænstən
 brant, -s brænt, -s
 brant-|goose, -geese 'brænt|'gu:s, -'gi:s
 Brasenose 'breiznouz
 brash, -es bræʃ, -iz
 brasier, -s 'breiziə* [-zjə*, -ziə*, -ʒjə*,
 brass, -es brɑ:s, -iz [-ʒə*], -z
 brassard, -s bræ'sɑ:d, -z
 brassband, -s 'brɑ:s'bænd, -z
 Brassey 'bræsi
 brass-founder, -s 'brɑ:s'faundə*, -z
 brass|y [-iə], -ies 'brɑ:s|i, -iz
 brat, -s bræt, -s [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bratt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lz,
 Brattleboro 'brætlbərə
 bravado, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dou, -z
 brave, -r, -st, -ly breiv, -ə*, -ist, -li
 braver|y, -ies 'breivər|i, -iz
 bravo, -(e)s 'brɑ:vou [brɑ:v-], -z
 bravura brə'vuərə [-'vjoər-, -'vuər-]
 brawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s brɔ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 brawn brɔ:n
 brawn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:n|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Braxton 'brækstən
 braxy 'bræksi
 bray (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z,
 Brayley 'breili [-iŋ, -d
 braz|e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 brazen, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis
 brazen-faced 'breiznfeist
 brazier, -s 'breiziə* [-zjə*, -ziə*, -ʒjə*,
 Brazil brə'zil [bri'z-] [-ʒə*], -z
 Brazilian, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-], -z
 Brazil-nut, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, -' -],
 breach, -es bri:tʃ, -iz [-s
 bread, -s bred, -z [-bən, -bein]
 Breadalbane brə'dɔ:lbɪn [bre'd-, bri'd-,
 bread-|basket/s, -crumb/s, -fruit,
 -stuff/s 'bred|bɑ:skit/s, -krʌm/z,
 -fruit, -staf/s
 breadth, -s bredθ [bretθ], -s
 breadth|ways, -wise 'bredθ|weiz
 ['bretθ-], -waiz
 bread-winner, -s 'bred'winə*, -z
 break (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, broke, broken
 breik, -s, -iŋ, brouk, 'broukən

breakable, -s 'breikəbl, -z
 breakage, -s 'breikidʒ, -iz
 break-down, -s 'breik'daʊn, -z
 breaker, -s 'breikə*, -z [-s, -iŋ, -id
 breakfast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfəst,
 breakfast-set, -s 'brekfəstset, -s
 break-neck 'breiknek
 Breakspear 'breikspiə*
 break-water, -s 'breik'wɔ:tə*, -z
 beam (B.), -s bri:m, -z
 bear briə* [-iŋ, -id
 breast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brest, -s,
 breast-bone, -s 'brestbəʊn, -z
 breast-deep, -high 'brest'di:p, -'hai
 breast-plate, -s 'brestpleit, -s
 breastwork, -s 'brestwɜ:k, -s
 breath, -s breθ, -s
 breath|e, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
 breather, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z
 breathing-space, -s 'bri:ðɪŋ-speis, -iz
 breathless, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis
 breath|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'breθ|i, -iə*,
 Brebner 'brebnə* [-iist, -inis
 Brechin 'bri:kin
 Breckinridge 'breknridʒ
 Brecon 'brekən
 bred (from breed) bred
 bree bri:
 breech (of a gun, etc.), -s bri:tʃ, -iz
 breeches (garment) 'bri:tʃiz
 breeching, -s 'bri:tʃɪŋ, -z
 breech-loader, -s 'bri:tʃ'ləʊdə*, -z
 breed (s. v.), -s, -ing, bred bri:d, -z,
 breeder, -s 'bri:də*, -z [-iŋ, bred
 breeks bri:ks
 breeze, -s bri:z, -iz
 breez|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:z|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Bremen 'breimən ['brem-]
 Brennan 'brenən
 Brent brent
 Brentford 'brentfəd
 brent-|goose, -geese 'brent|'gu:s, -'gi:s
 Brereton 'briətn
 Brest brest [rin
 brethren (archaic plur. of brother) 'breð-
 Breton, -s 'bretən (brətɔ̃), -z
 Bret(t) bret
 Bretwalda bret'wɔ:ldə ['bretw-, -ɔl-]
 breve, -s bri:v, -z
 brevet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevit
 [rarely brə'vet, bri'vet], -s, -iŋ, -id
 breviar|y, -ies 'bri:viər|i ['brev-, -vjə-],
 breviate, -s 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s [-iz
 brevier brə'viə* [bri'v-]
 brevity 'breviti

brew (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:,
 -z, -iŋ [bruɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [bruə*/z]
 Brewer 'bru:(i)ə*
 brewer|y, -ies 'bruər|i, -iz
 Brewster 'bru:stə*
 briar, -s 'braiə*, -z
 brib|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braib,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 briber|y, -ies 'braibər|i, -iz
 bric-a-brac 'brikəbræk
 Brice brais
 brick, -s brik, -s
 brickbat, -s 'brikbæt, -s
 brick-dust 'brik'dʌst ['-]
 brick-field, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z
 brick-kiln, -s 'brikkiln [-kil], -z
*Note.—The pronunciation -kil ap-
 pears to be used only by those
 connected with the working of kilns.*
 bricklayer, -s 'brik'leɪə*, -z
 brick-laying 'brik'leɪɪŋ
 brickmak|er/s, -ing 'brik'meik|ə*/z,
 brickwork 'brikwɜ:k [-iŋ
 bridal 'braidl
 bride, -s braid, -z
 bride-chamber, -s 'braid'tʃeimbə*, -z
 bridegroom, -s 'braidgrum, -z
 bridesmaid, -s 'braidzmeid, -z
 brides|man, -men 'braidz|mən, -mən
 Bridewell 'braidwəl [-wel] [[-men]
 bridg|e (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bridʒ,
 Bridgenorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 Bridger 'bridʒə*
 Bridgerule 'bridʒru:l
 Bridges 'bridʒiz
 Bridget 'bridʒit
 Bridgetown 'bridʒtaʊn
 Bridgewater 'bridʒ'wɔ:tə*
 Bridgnorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
 Bridgwater 'bridʒ'wɔ:tə*
 brid|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'braid|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bridle-pa|th, -ths 'braidlpa:|θ, -ðz
 Bridlington 'bridliŋtən [the old town is
 locally 'bæliŋtən]
 bridoon, -s bri'du:n, -z
 Bridport 'bridpɔ:t
 Bridson 'braidsn
 brief (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 bri:f, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 briefless 'bri:fli:s
 brier, -s 'braiə*, -z
 Brierley 'braiəli
 brig, -s brig, -z
 brigade, -s bri'geid, -z
 brigadier, -s 'brigə'diə*, -z

- brigadier-general, -s 'brigədiə'dʒenərəl,
 brigand, -s 'brigənd, -z [-z]
 brigandage 'brigəndidʒ
 brigantine, -s 'brigəntain [-ti:n], -z
 Brigg, -s brig, -z [-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis]
 bright (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brait,
 bright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brait|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Brighton 'braitn
 Brigstock(e) 'brigstək
 brill (B.), -s bril, -z
 brillian|ce, -cy 'briljən|s, -si
 brilliant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'briljənt,
 -s, -li, -nis
 brilliantine 'briljən'ti:n [-' -']
 brim (s. *and v.*), -s, -ming, -med brim,
 brimful(l) 'brim'ful [-' -] [-z, -iŋ, -d]
 brimstone 'brimstən
 Brindisi 'brindizi
 brindle (B.), -s, -d 'brindl, -z, -d
 brine brain
 bring, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s
 briŋ, -z, -iŋ, brɔ:t, 'bringə*/z
 brink, -s briŋk, -s
 Brinsley 'brinzli
 Brinsmead, -s 'brinzmi:d, -z
 brin|y, -iness 'brain|i, -inis
 brio 'bri(:)ou
 brioche, -s 'bri(:)ouʃ [-i(:)ɔʃ] (briɔʃ), -iz
 briony 'braiəni
 briquette, -s bri'ket, -s [-ist, -li, -nis]
 brisk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brisk, -ə*,
 brisket, -s 'briskit, -s
 brist|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'bris|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 brist|ly, -liness 'bris|li [-li], -linis
 Bristol 'brisl [[-li:nis]
 Bristow(e) 'bristou
 Britain 'britən
 Britannia bri'tænʒə
 Britannic bri'tænik
 briticism, -s 'britisizm, -z
 British, -er/s 'britiʃ, -ə*/z
 britishism, -s 'britifizm, -z
 Briton, -s 'britən, -z
 Brittain bri'tein
 Brittany 'britəni [-tɪni]
 Britten 'britən
 britt|le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brit|l, -lə*,
 Britton 'britən [-list, -nis]
 Brixton 'briksən
 broach, -es, -ing, -ed broutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 broad (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d,
 Broad, -s brɔ:d, -z [-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis]
 broad-arrow, -s 'brɔ:d'ærou, -z
 Broadbent 'brɔ:dbent
 broadbrimmed 'brɔ:d'brimd [*also* '- -
when attributive]
 broadcast 'brɔ:dkɑ:st
 broadcloth 'brɔ:dklɔ:θ [-klɔ:θ]
 broad|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:d|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 broad-gauge 'brɔ:dgaidʒ
 Broadhurst 'brɔ:dhə:st
 broad|side/s, -sword/s 'brɔ:d|said/z,
 -sɔ:d/z [-sɔ:əd/z]
 Broad|way, -wood/s 'brɔ:d|wei, -wud/z
 Brobdingnag 'brɔbdiŋnæg
 Brobdingnagian, -s 'brɔbdiŋ'nægiən, -z
 brocade, -s, -d brɔ'keid [brə'k-, bru'k-],
 -z, -id
 brocard, -s 'brɔukəd [-kɑ:d-], -z
 broccoli 'brɔkəli
 brochure, -s brɔ'ʃjuə* [-'ʃjoə*, -ʃuə*]
 brock (B.), -s brɔk, -s [(brɔʃy:r), -z
 Brocken 'brɔkən
 Brockenhurst 'brɔkən'hə:st
 Brocklehurst 'brɔkl'hə:st
 Brock|ley, -well 'brɔk|li, -wəl [-wel]
 brocoli 'brɔkəli
 Brod(e)rick 'brɔdri:k
 Brodie 'brɔudi
 brogue, -s broug, -z
 broil (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed brɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 brok|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed brouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 broke (*from break*), -n/ly brouk, -ən/li
 Broke bruk [*when attributive*]
 broken-down 'brɔukən'daun [*also* '- - -
 broken-|hearted, -winded 'brɔukən|
 'hɑ:tɪd [-' -|, - - *when attributive*],
 -'windid [-ri
 broker, -s; -age, -y 'brɔukə*, -z; -ridʒ,
 broll|y, -ies 'brɔl|i, -iz
 bromate, -s 'broumeit [-mit], -s
 brome, -s broum, -z
 Bromham 'brɔməm
 bromic 'broumik
 bromide, -s 'broumaid, -z
 bromine 'broumi(:)n [-main]
 Bromley 'bramlɪ ['brɔm-]
 Brompton 'brɔmptən ['brɔm-]
 Bromsgrove 'brɔmzgrəuv
 Bromwich (*surname*) 'brɔmidʒ, (*place*)
 'brɔmidʒ ['brɔm-, -mitʃ, -mwitʃ]
 bronchi|a, -æ 'brɔŋki|ə [-kɪ-], -i:
 bronchial 'brɔŋkiəl [-kɪəl]
 bronchitic brɔn'kitik [brɔŋ'k-]
 bronchitis brɔn'kaitis [brɔŋ'k-]
 Brontë 'brɒnti
 bronz|e (s. *and v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y
 brɒnz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i
 brooch, -es broutʃ, -iz

- brood (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bru:ɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
brook (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bru:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Brook(e), -s bru:k, -s
Brookfield 'bru:kfi:ld
brooklet, -s 'bru:kli:t, -s
Brook|line, -lyn, -smith, -wood 'bru:k|lain [-lin], -lin, -smiθ, -wud
broom (*shrub*), -s bru:m [brum], -z [-z
broom (*for sweeping*), -s brum [bru:m],
Note.—Some speakers use bru:m normally, but -brum when the word occurs unstressed as the second element of a compound (as in carpet-broom).
Broom(e) bru:m
Broomfield 'bru:mfi:ld ['brum-]
broomstick, -s 'brumstik ['bru:m-], -s
Bros. -'brʌðəz
broth, -s brɔ:θ [brɒθ], brɔ:ðz [brɔ:θs,
brothel, -s 'brɒðl ['brɒθl], -z [brɒθs]
brother, -s 'brʌðə*, -z
brotherhood, -s 'brʌðəhud, -z
broth|er-in-law, -ers-in-law 'brʌð|ərinlə:, -əzinlə:
brotherl|y, -iness 'brʌðəl|i, -inis
Brough braʃ
brougham, -s bru:m ['bru:(i)əm], -z
Brougham bru:m
brought (*from bring*) brɔ:t
Brought|on, -y 'brɔ:t|n, -i
brow, -s brau, -z [-n
browbeat, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
brown (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed braun, -z; -ə*, -ist,
Browne braun [-nis; -ɪŋ, -d
brownie, -s 'brauni, -z
browning (B.) 'brauniŋ
brownish 'braunɪʃ
Brownrigg 'braunrig
Brownsmith 'braunsmiθ
brows|e, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Bruce, -smith bru:s, -smiθ
Bruges bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)
bruin (B.), -s 'bruin, -z
bruise (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
bruit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
brume bru:m
brummagem 'brʌmədʒəm
Brunel bru'nel
brunette, -s bru:'net (brynet), -s
Brünnhilde 'brunhildə [brun'h-] (bryn-
Brunswick 'branzwik ['hildə)
brunt brant
Brunton 'brantən
brush (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed braʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
brushwood 'braʃwud [-t
brusque, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk,
brask] (brysk), -li, -nis
Brussels 'braslz
Brussels-sprouts 'brasl'sprauts
brut|al, -ally 'bru:t|l, -əli [-li]
brutalit|y, -ies bru:'tælit|i, -iz
brutaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bru:tə-laiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
brute, -s bru:t, -s
brutish, -ly, -ness 'bru:tɪʃ, -li, -nis
Bruton 'bru:tən
Brutus 'bru:təs
Bryan, -s, -t 'braiən, -z, -t
Bryce brais
Brydson 'braidsn
Byers 'braiəz
Brynmaur brin'mɔ:*\br/>
bryony 'braiəni
Bryson 'braisn
B.Sc., -s 'bi:es'si: ['bi:'es'si:], -z
bubb|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌb|l,
bubbly 'bʌbli [-li] [-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
bubo, -es 'bju:bou, -z
bubonic bju:(i)'bɒnik
buccal 'bʌkəl
buccaneer, -s 'bʌkə'niə*, -z
Buccleuch bə'klu:
Bucephalus bju:(i)'sefələs
Buchan 'bʌxən ['bʌkən]
Buchanan bju:(i)'kænən
Bucharest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-]
Buchel 'bju:ʃəl
buck (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌk, -s,
bucket, -s 'bʌkit, -s [-ɪŋ, -t
bucketful, -s 'bʌkitful, -z
buckhorn 'bʌkhɔ:n
buckhound, -s 'bʌkhaund, -z
Buckhurst 'bʌkhə:st [[-ʃə*]
Buckingham, -shire 'bʌkiŋəm, -ʃiə*
Buckland 'bʌklənd [-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
buck|le (*s. v.*) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌk|l,
buckler, -s 'bʌklə*, -z
Buckley 'bʌkli
Buckmaster 'bʌk'mɑ:stə*
Buckn|all, -ell, -ill 'bʌkn|əl [-l], -əl [-l],
buckram, -s 'bʌkrəm, -z [-il
Bucks bʌks
buckshot 'bʌkʃɒt
buckskin, -s 'bʌkskin, -z
Buckston 'bʌkstən
buckwheat 'bʌkwɪt [-khw-]
bucolic, -al, -ally bju:(i)'kɒlik, -əl, -əli
bud (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded bʌd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Budapest 'bju:də'pest ['bu:-]

- Buddha 'budə ['bʌdə] [-st/s
 Buddhi|sm, -st/s 'budi|zm ['bʌd-],
 Bude bju:d
 budg|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌdʒ, -iz,
 budget, -s 'bʌdʒɪt, -s [-ɪŋ, -d
 Budleigh 'bʌdli
 Buenos Ayres 'bounə'zɛərɪz ['buɪn-,
 buff bʌf ['buɪn]
 buffalo, -es 'bʌfəlou [-f|lou], -z
 buffer, -s 'bʌfə*, -z
 buffet (s.) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bʌfɪt, -s
 buffet (s.) (refreshment bar), -s 'bʌfeɪ
 (byfe), -z [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 buffet (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌfɪt,
 buffoon, -s bʌ'fu:n [bə'f-], -z
 buffooner|y, -ies bʌ'fu:nər|i [bə'f-], -iz
 Buffs bʌfs
 bug, -s bʌg, -z
 Bug (river) bu:g [bʌg]
 bugaboo, -s 'bʌgəbu:, -z
 bugbear, -s 'bʌgbɛə*, -z
 bugger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'bʌgə*,
 bugg|y, -ies 'bʌg|i, -iz [-z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪ
 bugle (B.), -s 'bju:gl, -z
 bugler, -s 'bju:glə*, -z
 buhl bu:l [-ɪŋ, bɪlt, 'bɪldə*/z
 build, -s, -ing, built, builder/s bɪld, -z,
 Bukarest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-]
 bulb, -s; -ous bʌlb, -z; -əs
 bulbaceous bʌl'beɪfəs
 Bulgaria, -n/s bʌl'geəriə, -n/z
 bulg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌldʒ, -iz,
 bulg|y, -iness 'bʌldʒ|i, -inis [-ɪŋ, -d
 bulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌlk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 bulk-head, -s 'bʌlkhed, -z
 bulk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bʌlk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 bull (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z,
 bullace, -s 'bulɪs, -iz [-ɪŋ, -d
 bull-baiting 'bul'beɪtɪŋ
 bull-cal|f, -ves 'bul'kɑ:f [f] ['bul-kɑ:f],
 bull-dog, -s 'buldɒg, -z [-vz
 Bull|en, -er 'bul|ɪn [-l|ən], -ə*
 bullet, -s 'bulɪt, -s
 bulletin, -s 'bulɪtɪn [-lət-], -z
 bullet-proof 'bulɪtpru:f
 bull-fight, -s 'bul-faɪt, -s
 bull-finch, -es 'bul-fɪntʃ, -iz
 bull-frog, -s 'bul-frɒg, -z
 bullion, -ist/s 'buljən [-liən], -ist/s
 bullish 'bulɪʃ
 bullock (B.), -s 'bulək, -s
 Bullokar 'bulokɑ:* [-lək-]
 Bullough 'bulou
 bull's-eye, -s 'bulzai, -z [-iɪŋ, -ɪd
 bull|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bul|i, -iz,
- Bulmer 'bulmə*
 bulrush, -es 'bulrʌʃ, -iz
 Bulstrode 'bʌlstroud
 Bultitude 'bʌltɪtju:d
 bulwark, -s 'bulwək [-wə:k, -wɔ:k], -s
 Bulwer 'bulwə*
 bumble-bee, -s 'bʌmblbi:, -z
 bumblepuppy 'bʌmbl'pʌpi
 bumboat, -s 'bʌmbout, -s
 bumkin, -s 'bʌmkin[-mpk-], -z
 bummaree, -s 'bʌmə'reɪ: [- - -], -z
 bump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 bumper, -s 'bʌmpə*, -z [-t [bʌmt]
 bumpkin, -s 'bʌmpkɪn, -z
 bumptious, -ly, -ness 'bʌmpʃəs, -li, -nis
 Bumpus 'bʌmpəs
 bun, -s bʌn, -z [-iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 bunch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌntʃ,
 bund|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌnd|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 bung (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 bungalow, -s 'bʌŋgəlou, -z
 bung|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'bʌŋg|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 bunion, -s 'bʌnjən, -z [[-lə*/z]
 bunk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋk, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t [bʌŋt]
 bunker (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌŋkə*,
 bunkum 'bʌŋkəm [-z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Bunnett 'bʌnɪt
 bunn|y, -ies 'bʌn|i, -iz
 Bunsen 'bʌnsn ['bʌn-]
 bunsen-burner, -s 'bʌnsn'bɛ:nə*
 bunt, -s bʌnt, -s [[bʌns-], -z
 bunting (B.), -s 'bʌntɪŋ, -z
 buntline, -s 'bʌntlɪn [-lɪn], -z
 Bunyan 'bʌnjən
 buoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed boɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 buoyan|cy, -t/ly 'boɪən|si, -t/li
 bur, -s bɜ:* , -z [-əri, -i, -əri
 Burb|age, -erry, -ey, -ury 'bɜ:b|ɪdʒ,
 Burch, -ell bɜ:tʃ, -əl
 burd|en (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'bɜ:d|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 burdensome 'bɜ:dn səm
 Burdett bɜ:(t)'det
 burdock, -s 'bɜ:dɒk, -s
 Burdon 'bɜ:dn [-z
 bureau, -s bjuə'rou ['bjuərəu, 'bjoərəu],
 bureaucrac|y, -ies 'bjuə'rɒkrəs|i
 [-'rouk-], -iz [-rək-], -s
 bureaucrat, -s 'bjuə'rɒkræt ['bjoər-,
 bureaucratic 'bjuə'rɒkrætɪk ['bjoər-,
 burette, -s bjuə'ret, -s [-rə'k-]
 Burford 'bɜ:fəd
 burg, -s bɜ:g, -z

- Burgclere 'bæ:kleə*
 Burge bæ:dʒ
 burge|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'bæ:dʒ|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ, -ənd
 burgess (B.), -es 'bæ:dʒis [-dʒes], -iz
 burgh, -s 'bærə, -z
 Burgh (Hubert de) bæ:g, (James) 'bærə
 burghal 'bæ:gəl
 Burghclere 'bæ:kleə*
 burgher, -s 'bæ:gə*, -z
 Burghersh 'bæ:gəʃ
 Burghley 'bæ:li
 Burgin 'bæ:dʒin
 burglar, -s 'bæ:glə*, -z
 burglarious, -ly bæ:'gleəriəs, -li
 burglar|y, -ies 'bæ:glər|i, -iz
 burg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'bæ:g|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 burgomaster, -s 'bæ:goʊməstə*[-gə'm-],
 Burgoyne 'bæ:goin [-z
 burgund|y (B.), -ies 'bæ:gənd|i, -iz
 burial, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'beriəl,
 -z; -graund/z, -pleis/iz
 burin, -s 'bjuərin, -z
 Burke bæ:k
 Burleigh 'bæ:li
 burlesqu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bæ:'lesk,
 Burley 'bæ:li [-s, -iŋ, -t
 Burlington 'bæ:liŋtən
 burly (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bæ:l|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Burma(h) 'bæ:mə
 Burmese bæ:'mi:z ['bæ:'m-]
 burn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt bæ:n,
 Burnaby 'bæ:nəbi [-z, -iŋ, -d, bæ:nt
 Burnand bæ(:)'nænd
 Burne, -Jones bæ:n, -'dʒounz
 burner, -s 'bæ:nə*, -z
 burnet (B.), -s 'bæ:nit, -s
 Burnett bæ(:)'net, 'bæ:nit
 Burney 'bæ:ni
 Burnham 'bæ:nəm
 burning-glass, -es 'bæ:niŋglɑ:s, -iz
 burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bæ:nɪʃ,
 Burns bæ:nz [-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Burnside 'bæ:nsaid
 burnt (from burn) bæ:nt
 Burntisland bæ:nt'ailənd
 burr (B.), -s bæ:*, -z
 Burrell 'bærəl
 Burroughes 'barouz
 burr|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'bar|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
 Burrows 'barouz
 bursar, -s 'bə:sə*, -z
 bursarship, -s 'bə:səʃɪp, -s
 bursar|y, -ies 'bə:sər|i, -iz
 burst (s. v.), -s, -ing bæ:st, -s, -iŋ
 Burt bæ:t
 Burtchaell 'bæ:tfəl
 burthen, -s 'bə:ðən, -z
 Burton 'bæ:tn
 bur|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ber|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Bury (place) 'beri, (surname) 'bjuəri
 ['bjoəri], 'beri
 burying-ground, -s 'beriŋgraund, -z
 burying-place, -s 'beriŋpleis, -iz
 bus, -(s)es bas, -iz
 busb|y (B.), -ies 'bʌzb|i, -iz
 bush (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed buʃ, -iz,
 bushel, -s 'buʃl, -z [-iŋ, -t
 Bushell 'buʃl
 Bushey 'buʃi
 Bushire bju(:)'ʃaɪə* [[-men]
 bush|man (B.), -men 'buʃ|mən, -mən
 Bushmills 'buʃmilz
 Bushnell 'buʃnəl [-nəl]
 bushranger, -s 'buʃ'reindʒə*, -z
 bush|y (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃ|i, -ili, -inis
 business (state of being busy) 'bizinis
 business (profession, etc.), -es 'biznis
 [-nɪs], -iz [-iŋ, -t
 busk (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s,
 buskin, -s, -ed 'baskin, -z, -d
 buss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bas, -iz,
 bust (s.), -s bast, -s [-iŋ, -t
 bust (s. v.) (burst), -s, -ing bast, -s, -iŋ
 bustard, -s 'bastəd, -z
 buster, -s 'bastə*, -z
 bust|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bas|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld [-ili
 bus|y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'biz|i, -iə*, -iist,
 busybod|y, -ies 'bizi'bəd|i, -iz
 Buszard 'bʌzəd
 but bat (strong form), bət (weak form)
 butcher (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'butʃə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 butcher|y, -ies 'butʃər|i, -iz
 Bute bju:t
 butler (B.), -s 'batlə*, -z
 butler|age; -y, -ies 'batlər|idʒ; -i, -iz
 butt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bat, -s, -iŋ,
 butt-end, -s 'bat'end ['batend], -z [-id
 butter, -s 'batə*, -z
 butter-boat, -s 'batəbout, -s
 buttercup, -s 'batəkʌp, -s
 Butterfield 'batəfi:ld
 butter-fingers 'batə'fɪŋgəz
 butter-fl|y, -ies 'batəfl|ai, -aiz
 Butterick 'batərɪk
 Butter|leigh, -ley 'batə|li, -li
 buttermilk 'batəmɪlk

butterscotch 'bʌtə-skɒtʃ ['bʌtə's-]
 Butterwick 'bʌtərik, 'bʌtəwik
 Butterworth 'bʌtəwə(ɪ)θ
 butter|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'bʌtər|i, -iz
 buttery-hatch, -es 'bʌtəri'hætʃ, -iz
 buttock, -s 'bʌtək, -s
 butt|on (*s. v.*) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'bʌt|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 button-hol|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'bʌtn-
 houl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 button-hook, -s 'bʌtnhuk, -s
 buttress, -es 'bʌtris [-rəs], -iz
 buxom, -ness 'bʌksəm, -nis
 Buxton 'bʌkstən
 buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -iŋ, bɔ:t
 buyer, -s 'baɪə*, -z
 Buzfuz 'bʌzflʌz [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 buzz (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bʌz, -iz,
 buzzard, -s 'bʌzəd, -z [*weak forms*]
 by bai (*normal form*), bi, bə (*occasional*)
 by-and-by 'baɪənd'bai [-əm'b-]
 Byas(s) 'baɪəs
 bye, -s bai, -z
 bye-law, -s 'baɪlə, -z
 by-election, -s 'baɪlɪkʃən, -z
 Byends 'baɪendz
 Byers 'baɪəz

Byfleet 'baɪ-flɪt
 by-gone, -s 'baɪɡən [-ɡo:n], -z
 bylaw, -s 'baɪlə, -z
 Byles bailz
 Byng biŋ
 Bynoe 'baɪnou
 by-pass, -es 'baɪ-pɑ:s, -iz
 by-pa|th, -ths 'baɪ-pɑ:|θ, -ðz
 byplay 'baɪ-pleɪ
 by-product, -s 'baɪprɒdʌkt, -s
 byre, -s 'baɪə*, -z
 Byrne bæ:n
 by-road, -s 'baɪroud, -z
 Byron 'baɪərən
 Byronic, -ally baɪ'rɒnik [baɪə'r-], -əli
 Bysshe bɪʃ
 byssus 'bɪsəs
 bystander, -s 'baɪstændə*, -z
 by-street, -s 'baɪstri:t, -s [bæðə'b-]
 by-the-by(e) 'baɪðə'baɪ [baɪðə'b-]
 Bythesea 'bɪðəsi:
 by|way/s, -word/s 'baɪwei/z, -wə:d/z
 Byzantine baɪ'zæntɪən [bi'z-, -nʃjən,
 -ntɪən, -ntjən]
 Byzantine baɪ'zæntaɪn [bi'z-]
 Byzantium baɪ'zæntɪəm [bi'z-, -ntjəm,
 -nʃjəm, -nʃjəm]

C

C (*the letter*), -'s si:, -z
 cab, -s kæb, -z
 cabal, -s kə'bæl, -z
 cabalistic, -al, -ally 'kæbə'listɪk, -əl, -əli
 cabaret, -s 'kæbəret, -s [-rouz/iz
 cabbage, -s; -rose/s 'kæbɪdʒ, -iz;
 cabbalistic, -al, -ally 'kæbə'listɪk, -əl,
 cabb|y, -ies 'kæb|i, -iz [-əli
 cabin, -s; -boy/s 'kæbɪn, -z; -boi/z
 cabinet, -s; -maker/s 'kæbɪnɪt, -s;
 -meɪkə*/z [-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 cab|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'keɪb|l, -lz,
 cablegram, -s 'keɪblgræm, -z
 cab|man, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-men]
 caboose, -s kə'bu:s, -iz
 cabriolet, -s 'kæbrɪə'lei [-iə'lei] (kab-
 riolet), -z [-taut/s
 cab-|stand/s, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z,
 Cabul kə'bu:l ['kɔ:bul, 'kɑ:bul]
 cacao kə'kaɪou [-'keɪou]
 cachalot, -s 'kæʃələt, -s
 cache, -s kæʃ, -iz
 cachet, -s 'kæʃei (kafɛ), -z

cachou, -s 'kæʃu: [kə'ʃu:], -z
 cachucha, -s kə'tʃu:tʃə [-u:kə], -z
 cack|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'kæk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 cacodyl 'kækodɪl [-kəd-, -dail]
 cacographic 'kæko'græfɪk [-kə'g-]
 cacography kə'kɒgrəfi [kə'k-]
 cacology kə'kolədʒi [kə'k-]
 cacophonic, -al, -ally 'kæko'fɒnɪk
 [-ko'f-], -əl, -əli
 cacophon|y, -ies kə'kɒfən|i [kə'k-], -iz
 cactus, -es 'kæktəs, -iz
 cacuminal (*s. adj.*), -s kə'kju:mɪnəl
 cad, -s kæd, -z [[kə'k-], -z
 cadastre, -s kə'dæstə*, -z
 cadaverous, -ness kə'dævərəs, -nis
 Cad|bury, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi
 caddice 'kædis
 caddie, -s 'kædi, -z
 caddis; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flaɪ, -flaɪz
 caddish, -ly, -ness 'kædɪʃ, -li, -nis
 cadd|y, -ies 'kæd|i, -iz

cade (C.), -s keid, -z
 caden|ce/s, -cy 'keidən|s/iz, -si
 cadenza, -s kə'denzə, -z
 Cader Idris 'kædə'ridris [kæ-, -də'ʔi-]
 cadet, -s; -ship/s kə'det, -s; -fip/s
 cadet-corps (sing.) kə'detkɔ:*, (plur.) -z
 cadg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
 cadi, -s 'kɑ:di ['keidi], -z [-d, -ə*/z
 Cadiz 'keidiz [kə'diz]
 Cadman 'kædmən
 Cadmean kæd'mi:ən
 cadmi|a, -um 'kædmi|ə [-mj|-], -əm
 Cadmus 'kædməs
 Cadogan kə'dɒgən [-fj|əs], -ai
 caduce|us, -i kə'dju:si|əs [-sj|əs, -fi|əs,
 cæc|um, -a 'si:k|əm, -ə
 Cædmon 'kædmən ['si:dmən, -mən]
 Cæsar, -s 'si:zə*, -z
 Cæsarea 'si:zə'riə
 Cæsarean (of Cæsarea) 'si:zə'riən
 Cæsarean (of Cæsar) si(:)'zæəriən
 cæsium 'si:ziəm [-zjəm]
 cæsura, -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjoər-, -'zjoər-,
 -'zjo:r-, si(:)'ʒj-], -z
 café, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafé), -z
 café chantant, -s 'kæfei'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ [-'ʃɔ:n-
 tɔ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɔ:ntɔ:ŋ] (kafé-
 caffeine 'kæfi:ən [-fi:ən] [ʃɑ:tɑ], -z
 cag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keidʒ, -iz,
 cageling, -s 'keidʒliŋ, -z [-iŋ, -d
 Cahill 'kɑ:hil
 Caiaphas 'kaiəfæs [-fəs]
 Cain(e) kein
 Cainite, -s 'keinait, -s
 caïque, -s kai'ik, -s
 Cairene 'kaiəri:n
 cairn, -s keən, -z
 cairngorm (C.), -s 'keən'gɔ:m ['keəŋg-],
 Cairns keənz [-z
 Cairo 'kaiərou
 caisson, -s 'keisən, -z
 Caithness 'keiθnes ['keiθ'nes, keiθ'nes]
 caitiff, -s 'keitif, -s
 Caius (Roman) 'kaiəs ['gaiəs], (Cam-
 bridge college) ki:z *
 cajol|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 cajoler|y, -ies kə'dʒoulər|i, -iz
 cak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keik, -s,
 Calabar 'kælə'bɑ:*, ['kæləb-] [-iŋ, -t; -i
 calabash, -es 'kæləbæʃ, -iz
 Calabria, -n/s kə'leibriə, -n/z
 Calais 'kælis ['kælei, 'kæli] (kalɛ)
 calamitous, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, -li,
 calamit|y, -ies kə'læmitli -iz [-nis
 calamus 'kæləməs

calash, -es kə'læʃ, -iz
 calcareous, -ness kæl'keəriəs, -nis
 calceolaria, -s 'kælsiə'læəriə [-sjə'l-,
 -sio'l-, -sjo'l-], -z
 calces (plur. of calx) 'kælsi:z
 calciferous kæl'sifərəs
 calci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
 calcination 'kælsi'neifən
 calcin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain
 calcite 'kælsait [[kæl'sain], -z, -iŋ, -d
 calcium 'kælsiəm [-sjəm]
 Calcot (near Reading) 'kælkət
 Calcott 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔl-]
 calculable 'kælkjuləbl [-kjəl-]
 calculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-
 leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 calculation, -s 'kælkju'leifən [-kjə'l-],
 calculative 'kælkjuleitiv [-kjəl-] [-z
 calcul|us, -i 'kælkjul|əs [-kjəl-], -ai
 Calcutta kæl'kʌtə
 Caldecott 'kɔ:ldəkət ['kɔl-, -dik-]
 Cald|er, -eron 'kɔ:ld|ə* ['kɔl-], -ərən
 caldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔl-], -z
 Caldwell 'kɔ:ldwəl ['kɔl-, -wel]
 Caleb 'keileb
 Caledon 'kælidən
 Caledonia, -n/s 'kæli'dounjə [-niə], -n/z
 calefaction 'kæli'fæksən
 calefactor|y, -ies 'kæli'fæktər|i, -iz
 calendar, -s 'kæləndə* [-lən-], -z
 calend|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kælənd|ə* [-lən-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 calends 'kæləndz [-ləndz, -ləndz]
 cal|f, -ves kɑ:f, -vz
 calf's-foot (jelly) 'kɑ:vzfut
 calf-skin 'kɑ:fskin
 Calgary 'kælgəri
 Calhoun kæl'hu:n, kə'hu:n
 Caliban 'kælibæn [-bən]
 calibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s,
 calibration 'kæli'breifən [-iŋ, -id
 calibre, -s 'kælibə*, -z
 calico, -es 'kælikou, -z
 Calicut 'kælikət
 calif=caliph
 California, -n/s 'kæli'fɔ:njə [-niə], -n/z
 Caligula kə'ligjulə
 calipash 'kælipæʃ
 calipee 'kælipi: [kæli'pi:]
 caliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
 caliph, -s; -ate/s 'keilif ['kɑ:l-], -s; -it/s
 Calippus kə'lipəs
 cali|x, -ces 'keili|ks ['kæl-], -si:z
 calk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 calkin, -s 'kælkɪn ['kɔ:kin], -z

- call (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Callaghan 'kæləhən [-əgən] [-d, -ə*/z
 Callander 'kæləndə*
 call-boy, -s 'kɔ:lboi, -z
 Callcott 'kɔ:l kət ['kɔl-]
 Callender 'kælɪndə* [-lən-]
 Callicrates kə'likrəti:z [kæ'l-]
 calligraph |er/s, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəf |ə*/z
 [kæ'l-] -ist/s, -i
 calligraphic, -al, -ally 'kæli'græfik, -əl,
 Calliope kə'laɪəpi [kæ'l-] [-əli
 calliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
 Callirrhoe kə'liroui(:)
 callisthenic, -s 'kælis'θenik, -s
 call-office, -s 'kɔ:l'ɒfis [-, ɔ:fis], -iz
 callosit|y, -ies kə'losit|i [kə'l-], -iz
 callous, -ly, -ness 'kæləs, -li, -nis
 callow (C.), -ower, -owest 'kæl|ou,
 -ouə*, -ouist
 calm (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed kɑ:m, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -ɪŋ, -d
 calmate, -s 'kælməti:v ['kɑ:m-], -z
 Calne kɑ:n
 calomel 'kæləmel [-lom-]
 caloric kə'lɒrik ['kælərik]
 calorific 'kælə'rifik [-lo'r-]
 calorification kə'lɒrifi'keɪʃən
 calorime|ter/s, -ry 'kælə'rimit|ə*/z
 calotte, -s kə'lɒt, -s [[-lo'r-], -ri
 caloyer, -s 'kælɔiə*, -z
 Calton 'kɑ:ltən
 calumniat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'lɑmniət [-njeit], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 calumination, -s kə'lɑmni'eɪʃən, -z
 calumn|y, -ies 'kæləmn|i, -iz
 Calvary 'kælvəri
 calv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Calverley 'kælvəli
 Calvert 'kælvə(:)t
 calves'-foot 'kɑ:vz fʊt
 Calvin, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvɪn, -izm, -ist/s
 calvinistic, -al, -ally 'kælvɪ'nistik, -əl,
 cal|x, -ces, -xes kæl|ks, -si:z, -ksiz [-əli
 calycle, -s 'kælikl, -z
 caly|x, -ces, -xes 'keili|ks ['kæ-l-], -si:z,
 cam (C.), -s kəm, -z [-ksiz
 camarilla, -s 'kæmə'rɪlə, -z
 camber, -s 'kæmbə*, -z
 Camberley 'kæmbəli
 Camberwell 'kæmbəwəl [-wel]
 Cambodia kəm'bɒdiə [-djə]
 Camborne 'kæmbɔ:n [-bən]
 Cambria, -n/s 'kæmbriə, -n/z
 cambric 'keimbrik
 Cambridge 'keimbridʒ
 Cambridgeshire 'keimbridʒʃɪə*
 [-bridʒiə*, -ʃə*]
 Cambyes kəm'baisi:z
 Camden 'kæmdən
 came (*from come*) keim
 camel, -s 'kæməl, -z
 cameleer, -s 'kæmi'liə* [-mə'l-], -z
 Camelford 'kæməlfəd
 camellia, -s kə'mɪljə, -z
 camelopard, -s 'kæmiləpɑ:d [kə'melə-
 Camelot 'kæmilɒt [pɑ:d, -lɒp-], -z
 Camembert 'kæməmbɛə*
 cameo, -s 'kæmiou, -z
 camera, -s 'kæmərə, -z
 Cameron 'kæmərən [-z
 Cameronian, -s 'kæmə'rɒnjən [-niən],
 Cameroon, -s 'kæməru:n [kæmə'r-], -z
 Camilla kə'milə
 camisole, -s 'kæmisoul, -z
 camomile 'kæməmail [-mom-]
 camorra, -s kə'mɒrə, -z
 camp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 Campagna kəm'pɑ:njə [-t [kæmt]
 campaign (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kəm'peɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 campanile, -s 'kæmpə'ni:li, -z
 campanolog|ist/s, -y 'kæmpə'nɒ-
 lədʒ|ist/s, -i
 campanula, -s kəm'pænjulə, -z
 Campbell, -s 'kæmbl, -z
 Campbellite, -s 'kæmbəlaɪt [-blait], -s
 Campden 'kæmpdən
 Campeachy kəm'pi:tʃi
 Camperdown 'kæmpədəun
 camphor, -s, -ated 'kæmfə*, -z, -reitɪd
 camphoric kəm'fɒrik
 champion (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən]
 camp-stool, -s 'kæmpstul, -z
 camstairy kəm'steəri
 camstone 'kæm-stoun
 cam-wood 'kæmwud
 can (*s.*), -s kæn, -z
 can (*auxil. verb*) kæn (*strong form*),
 kæn, kn, kŋ (*weak forms*)
 Note.—The form kŋ only occurs
 before words beginning with k or g.
 can (*v.*) (*put in cans*), -s, -ning, -ned
 Cana 'keinə [kæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Canaan 'keinən [-njən, -niən] [-s
 Canaanite, -s 'keinənaɪt [-njən-, -niən-],
 Canada 'kænədə
 Canadian, -s kə'neɪdjən [-diən], -z
 canal, -s kə'næl, -z [[-li'z-]
 canalization [-isa-] 'kænəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 canaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænəlaɪz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

- Cananite, -s 'keinənait ['kæn-], -s
 canard, -s kə'nɑ:ɹ* [kə'nɑ:d, 'kændɑ:d]
 Canarese kənə'ri:z [(kənɑ:r), -z
 canar|y (C.), -ies kə'nɛər|i, -iz
 canaster kə'næstə*
 cancel|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'kæns|əl,
 -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ, -lɪŋ], -əld
 cancellation, -s kænse'leɪʃən [-sə'lei-,
 -si'lei-, -sl'eɪ-], -z
 cancer (C.), -s 'kænsə*, -z
 cancerous 'kænsərəs
 Candace kæn'deisi [-'læb-], -z
 candelabra, -s kændi'la:brə [-də'l-,
 candelabr|um, -a kændi'la:br|əm
 [-də'l-, -'leib-], -ə
 Candia 'kændiə [-djə]
 candid, -ly, -ness 'kændid, -li, -nis
 candidate, -s 'kændidit, -s
 candidature, -s 'kændiditʃə* [-dət-,
 -deit-, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z
 candied 'kændid
 candle, -s; -stick/s 'kændl, -z; -stik/s
 Candlemas 'kændlməs
 candour 'kændə*
 cand|y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'kænd|i, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 cane (C.), -s keɪn, -z
 canicular kə'nikjulə* [kæ'n-]
 canine 'kənain ['keɪn-]
 canister, -s 'kænistə*, -z [-rɪŋ, -d
 canker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə*, -z,
 cankerous 'kæŋkərəs
 canna, -s 'kənə, -z
 cannibal, -s 'kænibəl, -z
 cannibalism 'kænibəlɪzəm [-bɪ-]
 cannikin, -s 'kænikin, -z
 Cann|ing, -ock 'kænɪŋ, -ək [-bɔ:l/z
 cannon (C.), -s; -ball/s 'kənən, -z;
 cannonad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kənə-
 'neɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 cannoneer, -s kənə'niə*, -z
 cannon-proof 'kənənpru:f
 cannonry 'kənənri
 cannon-shot, -s 'kənənʃɒt, -s
 cannot 'kənɒt [contracted kɑ:nt]
 cannula, -s 'kænjulə, -z
 cann|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæn|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 canoe, -s, -ing kə'nu:, -z, -ɪŋ [kə'nuɪŋ]
 canon, -s 'kənən, -z
 cañon, -s 'kænjən, -z
 canonesse, -es 'kənənɪs [-nes], -iz
 canonic, -al/s, -ally kə'nɒnik, -əl/z, -əli
 canonization [-isa-], -s kənənai'zeɪʃən
 [-ni'z-], -z [naɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 canoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kənə-
- canonr|y, -ies 'kənənri, -iz
 Canopus kə'noupəs
 canop|y, -ies 'kənəp|i, -iz
 canorous kə'nɔ:rəs [kæ'n-]
 cant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 can't kɑ:nt
 Cantab, -s 'kæntæb, -z
 Cantabrian kæn'teɪbrɪən
 Cantabrigian, -s kæntə'brɪdʒiən
 [-dʒjən], -z
 cantaloup, -s 'kæntəlup, -s
 cantankerous, -ly, -ness kæn'tæŋkərəs
 [kən-], -li, -nis
 cantata, -s kæn'tɑ:tə [kən-], -z
 canteen, -s kæn'ti:n, -z
 cant|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kænt|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 Canterbury 'kæntəbəri [-beri]
 cantharides kæn'θærɪdi:z [kən-]
 canticle, -s 'kæntɪkl, -z
 cantilever, -s 'kæntilivə*, -z
 Cantire kæn'taɪə*
 canto, -s 'kæntou, -z [-z
 canton (s.), -s 'kæn'tɒn ['kænt-, kæn't-],
 Canton (in China) 'kæn'tɒn [kæn't-],
 (in Wales, surname) 'kæntən
 canton (v.) (divide into portions or
 districts), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'tɒn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 canton (v.) (quarter soldiers), -s, -ing,
 -ed; -ment/s kæn'tu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d;
 -mənt/s
 cantonal 'kæntənəl [kæn'tɒnəl]
 Cantonese kəntə'ni:z [-tə'n-, -tə'n-]
 cantor, -s 'kæntɔ:*, -z
 cantoris kæn'tɔ:ris
 Cantuar 'kæntjuɑ:*
 Cantuarian kæntju'ɛəriən
 Canute kə'nju:t
 canvas, -es 'kænvəs, -iz
 canvass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kænvəs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 canzone, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z
 caoutchouc 'kautʃu:k [-tʃu:] [-t
 cap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kæp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 capabilit|y, -ies keɪpə'bilit|i, -iz
 capable; -ly, -leness 'keɪpəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
 capacious, -ly, -ness kə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 capacitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsɪteɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 capacit|y, -ies kə'pæsɪt|i, -iz
 cap-à-pie kəpə'pi:
 caparis|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 kə'pærɪs|n, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd
 cape (C.), -s keɪp, -s

Capel 'keipəl

cap|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keip|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 capercailzie, -s ˌkæpə'keilji [-lzi], -z
 Capernaum kə'pə:niəm [-njəm]
 Capetown 'keip'taun
 capias, -es 'keipias [-pjæs], -iz
 capillaire ˌkæpi'leə*
 capillarity ˌkæpi'lærɪti
 capillary kə'piləri
 capit|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'kæpit|l,
 -lz, -li [-li] [-tli-], -st/s
 capitali|sm, -st/s kə'pitəli|zm [kæ'p-,
 capitalization [-isa-], -s kə'pitəlai'zeɪʃən
 [kæ'p-, -tli-], -z
 capitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitə-
 laiz [kæ'p-, -tli-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 capitation, -s ˌkæpi'teɪʃən, -z
 capitol, -s 'kæpitl, -z
 capitolian ˌkæpi'touljən [-liən]
 capitoline kə'pitəlain [-tol-]
 capitular (*s. adj.*), -s kə'pitjulə*, -z
 capitular|y, -ies kə'pitjulər|i, -iz
 capitulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitjuleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 capitulation kə'pitju'leɪʃən, -z
 capon, -s 'keipən, -z [-iŋ, -id
 capot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted kə'pɒt, -s,
 capote, -s kə'pout, -s
 Cappado|cia, -cian/s ˌkæpə'dou|siə [-sjə,
 -fiə, -fjə, -fə], -siən/z [-sjən/z, -fiən/z,
 Capper 'kæpə* [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
 capric 'kæprik
 capriccio, -s kə'pri(:)tʃiou [-tʃjou], -z
 capriccioso kə'pri(:)tʃi'ouzou [-'ousou]
 caprice, -s kə'pri:s, -iz
 capricious, -ly, -ness kə'priʃəs, -li, -nis
 Capricorn 'kæprikɔ:n
 capriol|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæprioul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Capron 'keiprən
 capsicum 'kæpsikəm [-iŋ, -d
 capsiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed kæp'saiz, -iz,
 capstan, -s 'kæpstən, -z
 capsular 'kæpsjulə*
 capsule, -s 'kæpsju:l, -z
 captain, -s 'kæptin, -z
 captainc|y, -ies 'kæptins|i [-tən-], -iz
 caption 'kæpfən
 captious, -ly, -ness 'kæpfəs, -li, -nis
 captivat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptiveit, -s,
 captive, -s 'kæptiv, -z [-iŋ, -id
 captivit|y, -ies kæp'tivit|i, -iz
 captor, -s 'kæptə* [-tə:], -z
 capt|ure (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'kæptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

Capua 'kæpjua

capuche, -s kə'pu:ʃ, -iz
 capuchin, -s ˌkæpu'ʃi:n ['kæputʃin,
 'kæpjutʃin], -z
 car, -s kɑ:*, -z
 carabineer, -s ˌkærəbi'niə*, -z
 Caracas 'kærəkəs [-kæs, kə'ra:k-,
 caracole, -s 'kærəkoul, -z [kə'ra:k-]
 Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs
 carafe, -s kə'ra:f [-'ræf], -s
 caramel, -s 'kærəmel, -z
 carapace, -s 'kærəpeɪs, -iz
 carat, -s 'kærət, -s ['kærəv-], -z
 caravan, -s ˌkærə'væn ['kærə'v-,
 caravanser|ai, -ais; -y, -ies ˌkærə-
 'vənsər|ai, -aiz; -i, -iz
 caraway, -s 'kærəwei, -z
 caraway-seed, -s 'kærəweisi:d, -z
 carbide, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z
 carbine, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z
 carbineer, -s ˌkɑ:bi'niə*, -z
 carbolic kɑ:'bɒlik [kə'b-]
 carbon, -s (*substance*) 'kɑ:bən [-bən],
 (*in typewriting, photography, etc.*)
 'kɑ:bən, -z
 carbonaceous ˌkɑ:bə'neɪʃəs [-bo'n-]
 carbonate, -s 'kɑ:bənɪt [-bɪt], -s
 carbonated 'kɑ:bəneɪtɪd
 carbonic kɑ:'bɒnik
 carboniferous ˌkɑ:bə'nɪfərəs [[-bɪ-]
 carbonization [-isa-] ˌkɑ:bənai'zeɪʃən
 carboniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'kɑ:bənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 carboy, -s 'kɑ:bɔi, -z
 carbuncle, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z
 carburett|ed, -er/s, -or/s 'kɑ:bjʊret|ɪd
 [-bjuər-], -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 carcass, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
 carcass, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
 Carchemish 'kɑ:kɪmɪʃ [-kəm-]
 carcinoma ˌkɑ:si'nəʊmə
 card (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 card-board 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
 card-case, -s 'kɑ:dkeɪs, -iz
 Cardew 'kɑ:dju:
 cardiac 'kɑ:diæk [-djæk]
 cardiacal kɑ:'daɪəkl
 Cardiff 'kɑ:dɪf
 cardigan (C.), -s 'kɑ:dɪgən, -z
 cardinal (*s. adj.*), -s; -ship/s 'kɑ:dɪn|
 [-dn|, -dn|], -z; -ʃɪp/s
 cardioid, -s 'kɑ:diɔɪd, -z
 card-sharper, -s 'kɑ:dʃɑ:pə*, -z
 card-table, -s 'kɑ:d'teɪbl, -z
 Card|well, -y 'kɑ:d|wəl [-wel], -i [-d
 car|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kəə*, -z, -riŋ,

careen, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 career (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə'riə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 care|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'kæə|ful, -flist [-fəlist, -fulist], -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -fulnis
 careless, -ly, -ness 'kæəlis, -li, -nis
 caress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 caret, -s 'kærət, -s
 caretaker, -s 'kæə'teikə*, -z
 Carew kə'ru:, *see also* Pole Carew
 Carey 'kæəri
 Carfax 'kɑ:fæks
 cargo, -es 'kɑ:gou, -z
 Caria 'kæəriə
 Caribbean 'kæri'bi(:)ən
 Caribbees 'kæribi:z
 caribou (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z
 caricatur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kærikə'tjuə* [-'tjoə*, -'tjuə*], -z, -iŋ, -d
 caricaturist, -s 'kærikə'tjuərist [-'tjoə-, -'tjuə-], -s
 carries 'kæərii:z
 Carisbrooke 'kærizbruk [-isb-]
 Carl kɑ:l
 Carleton 'kɑ:lɪtən
 Carlile kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
 Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, *locally* '- -]
 Carlist, -s 'kɑ:list, -s
 Carlos 'kɑ:ɪləs
 Carlovingian 'kɑ:ɪlə'vɪndʒiən [-lə'v-, -dʒiən]
 Carlow 'kɑ:lou
 Carlsbad 'kɑ:lzbæd
 Carlsruhe 'kɑ:lzruə ('kɑ:lsru:ə)
 Carlton 'kɑ:lɪtən
 Carlyle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
 Carlyon kɑ:'laɪən
 car|man, -men 'kɑ:|mən, -mən [-men]
 Carmarthen, -shire kə'mɑ:ðən, -ʃiə*
 Carmel 'kɑ:məl [-məl] [[-ʃə*]
 Carmelite, -s 'kɑ:milaɪt [-məl-, -mel-], -s
 Carmen 'kɑ:mən
 Carmichael 'kɑ:maɪkəl
 carminative (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɑ:minətɪv, -z
 carmine 'kɑ:maɪn
 Carnaby 'kɑ:nəbi
 Carnac 'kɑ:næk
 carnage 'kɑ:nɪdʒ
 carn|al, -ally 'kɑ:n|l, -əli
 Carnarvon kə'nɑ:vən
 Carnatic kɑ:'nætɪk
 carnation, -s kɑ:'neɪʃən, -z
 Carnegie kɑ:'negi [-'neɪgi, 'kɑ:nɪgi]
 carnelian, -s kə'nɪliən [kɑ:'n-], -z
 Carnforth 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ
 carnival, -s 'kɑ:nɪvəl, -z
 carnivorous kɑ:'nɪvərəs

car|ol (s. v.), -ols, -olling, -olled
 'kær|əl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld
 Carolina 'kærə'lainə
 Caroline 'kærəlain [-rɪain]
 carolus (C.), -es 'kærələs [-rɪəs], -iz
 carotid kə'rətɪd
 carous|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s
 kə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
 carp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Carpathian, -s kɑ:'peɪθjən [-θiən], -z
 Carpentaria 'kɑ:pən'tɛəriə [-pen't-]
 carpent|er (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kɑ:pɪnt|ə* [-pən-], -əz, -iŋ, -əd
 carpentry 'kɑ:pɪntri [-pən-] [-id
 carpet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:pɪt, -s, -iŋ, -iŋ
 carpet-bag, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbæg, -z
 carpet-beat|er/s, -ing 'kɑ:pɪt'bi:t|ə*/z,
 carpet-sweeper, -s 'kɑ:pɪt'swi:pə*, -z
 Carr kɑ:*
 carraway 'kærəwei
 carriage, -s 'kæridʒ, -iz
 carriage-drive, -s 'kæridʒdraɪv, -z
 carrick (C.) 'kærɪk
 Carrickfergus 'kærɪk'fə:gəs
 Carrington 'kæriŋtən
 carrion; -crow/s 'kæriən; -'krou/z
 Carrodus 'kærədəs
 Carroll 'kærəl
 carrot, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -i
 Carruthers kə'rʌðəz
 carr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kær|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 Carshalton kə'ʃɔ:ltən [*locally sometimes*
 Carson 'kɑ:sn [keɪs'hɔ:ltən]
 Carstairs 'kɑ:steəz
 cart (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 Cartagena 'kɑ:tə'dʒi:nə
 carte (C.) kɑ:t
 carteb|anche 'kɑ:t'blɑ:nʃ [-'blɔ:nʃ, -'blɑ:nʃ, -'blɔ:nʃ] (kartblɑ:ʃ)
 carte-de-visite, -s 'kɑ:tdəvi(:)'zi:t (kart-Carter 'kɑ:tə* [dəvizit), -s
 Carteret 'kɑ:təret [-rit] [-ʒjən]
 Cartesian kɑ:'ti:ziən [-zjən, -ʒiən,
 Carthage 'kɑ:θɪdʒ [-z
 Carthaginian, -s 'kɑ:θə'dʒɪnɪən [-niən],
 cart-horse, -s 'kɑ:thɔ:s, -iz
 Carthusian, -s kɑ:'θju:ziən [-'θu:z-, -zjən], -z
 cartilage, -s 'kɑ:tilɪdʒ [-təl-], -iz
 cartilaginous 'kɑ:ti'lædʒɪnəs [-dʒnəs]
 cart-load, -s 'kɑ:t-loud, -z
 Cartmel(e) 'kɑ:tmel
 cartography kɑ:'tɒgrəfi

cartomancy 'kɑ:təmænsi [-təm-]
 cartoon, -s, -ist/s kɑ:'tu:n, -z, -ist/s
 cartouche, -s kɑ:'tu:ʃ, -iz
 cartridge, -s 'kɑ:trɪdʒ, -iz
 cartridge-paper 'kɑ:trɪdʒ,peɪpə*
 cartwright (C.), -s 'kɑ:t-raɪt, -s
 caruncle, -s 'kærənkl [kə'rʌŋkl], -z
 Carus 'keərəs
 carv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Carver 'kɑ:və* [-d, -ə*/z
 Cary 'keəri
 caryatid, -s, -es 'kæri'ætɪd, -z, -i:z
 Casabianca 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [kæs-]
 cascade, -s kæs'keɪd, -z
 cascara kæs'kɑ:rə
 cascarilla 'kæskə'rɪlə
 cas|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keɪs, -iz,
 casein 'keisi:n ['keɪzi-] [-ɪŋ, -t
 caseine 'keisi:n ['keɪzi-, -i:n]
 case-kni|fe, -ves 'keɪsnai|f, -vz
 casemate, -s 'keɪs-meɪt, -s
 casement, -s 'keɪzmənt ['keɪsm-], -s
 Casement 'keɪsmənt
 casern, -s kə'zə:n, -z
 case-shot 'keɪʃɒt ['keɪʃɒt]
 case-worm, -s 'keɪs-wə:m, -z
 Casey 'keisi
 cash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 cash-account, -s 'kæʃə'kaʊnt [- - -], -s
 cash-|book/s, -box/es 'kæʃ|buk/s,
 cashew, -s kə'fu:, -z [-'bɒks/iz
 cashier (s.), -s kə'ʃiə*, -z
 cashier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 kə'ʃiə* [kæ'ʃ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z,
 -mənt
 cashmere (C.), -s 'kæʃ'miə* [kæʃ'm-], -z
 casing (s.), -s 'keɪsɪŋ, -z
 casino, -s kə'si:nou [kə'zi:-], -z
 cask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 casket, -s 'kɑ:skɪt, -s
 Caspian 'kæspiən [-pjən]
 casque, -s kæsk, -s
 Cassandra kə'sændrə
 cassation, -s kə'seɪʃən [kə's-], -z
 Cassel(l) 'kæsl
 casserole, -s 'kæsərəʊl, -z
 cassia 'kæsiə [-sjə]
 Cassilis 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-]
 Cassiopeia 'kæsiə'pi(i)ə [-siə'p-]
 Cassius 'kæsiəs [-sjəs]
 Cassivelaunus 'kæsivi'lɔ:nəs
 cassock, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t
 cassowar|y, -ies 'kæsəwər|i [-wær-], -iz
 cast (s. v.), -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ
 Castalia, -n/s kæs'teɪliə [-ljə], -n/z
 castanet, -s 'kæstə'net [-' -], -s

castaway, -s 'kɑ:stə'wei, -z
 caste, -s kɑ:st, -s
 castellated 'kæsteleɪtɪd [-tɪl-, -təl-]
 Castelnau 'kæstəl'nou, 'kæslnou
 castigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 castigation, -s 'kæsti'geɪʃən, -z
 Castile kæs'tɪl
 Castilian, -s kæs'tɪliən [-ljən], -z
 casting-net, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋnet, -s
 casting-vote, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ'vout [-' - -], -s
 cast-iron 'kɑ:st'aɪən [occas. 'kɑ:st'aɪən
 when attributive]
 castle, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z
 Castlebar 'kɑ:sl'bɑ:* [kɑ:-]
 Castlereagh 'kɑ:sl'reɪ [kɑ:-]
 Castleton 'kɑ:sltən
 cast-off, -s 'kɑ:st'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '- - when
 attributive], -s
 castor (C.), -s 'kɑ:stə*, -z
 castor-oil 'kɑ:stə'roɪl [[-mi't-]
 castrametation 'kæstrəme'teɪʃən
 castrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kæs'treɪt
 ['kæstreɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 castration, -s kæs'treɪʃən, -z
 Castro 'kæstrou
 casual, -ly 'kæʒjuəl ['kæʒu-, 'kæʒju-], -i
 casualt|y, -ies 'kæʒjuəl'tɪ ['kæʒu-,
 'kæʒju-], -iz
 casuist, -s, -ry 'kæʒjuɪst ['kæʒju-,
 'kæʒu-], -s, -ri
 casuistic, -al 'kæʒju'ɪstɪk [kæʒju-,
 'kæʒu-], -əl
 Caswell 'kæzwəl [-wel]
 cat, -s kæt, -s
 cataclysm, -s 'kætəklaɪzəm, -z
 catacomb, -s 'kætəkəʊm, -z
 catacoustics 'kætə'kaʊstɪks
 catafalque, -s 'kætəfælk, -s
 Catalan, -s 'kætələn [-lən], -z
 catalectic 'kætə'lektɪk
 catalepsy|y, -ies 'kætəlepsɪ, -iz
 cataleptic 'kætə'leptɪk [-z, -ɪŋ, -d
 catalogu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætəlog,
 Catalonia, -n/s 'kætə'lounjə [-niə], -n/z
 catalpa, -s kə'tælpə, -z
 catalysis kə'tæləsɪs [-ləs-]
 catalytic 'kætə'lɪtɪk
 catamaran, -s 'kætəmə'ræn, -z
 Catania kə'teɪnjə [-niə]
 cataplasm, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z
 catapult, -s 'kætəpʌlt, -s
 cataract, -s 'kætərækt, -s
 catarrh, -s, -al kə'tɑ:* [kæ't-], -z, -rəl
 catasta, -s kə'tæstə, -z
 catastas|is, -es kə'tæstəsɪs, -i:z

catastrophe, -s kə'tæstrəfi, -z
 catastrophic kə'tə'strɒfɪk
 catawba (C.) kə'tɔ:bə
 catcall, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z
 catch (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught;
 catcher/s kætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, kɔ:t;
 catching (adj.) 'kætfɪŋ ['kætfə*/z
 catchpenn|y, -ies 'kætf,pen|i, -iz
 catchpole, -s 'kætfpoul, -z
 catchpoll, -s 'kætfpoul, -z
 catchword, -s 'kætfwɔ:d, -z
 catch|y, -iness 'kætf|i, -inis [-əl, -əli
 catechetic, -al, -ally 'kæti'ketik [-te'k-],
 catechi|sm/s, -st/s 'kæti'ki|zm/z, -st/s
 catechiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kætikaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 catechu 'kætɪfu:
 catechumen, -s 'kæti'kju:men [-min], -z
 categoric|al, -ally 'kæti'gɒrɪk [əl [-te'g-,
 -tə'g-], -əli
 categoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæti-
 gəraiz [-gɒr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 categor|y, -ies 'kætigər|i, -iz
 catenar|y, -ies kə'ti:nər|i, -iz
 catenation, -s 'kæti'neɪʃən, -z
 cateniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kætinaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cat|er (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keɪtə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 cater-cousin, -s 'keɪtə,kʌzn, -z
 Caterham 'keɪtəɾəm
 caterpillar, -s 'kætəpɪlə*, -z
 caterwaul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwɔ:l,
 Catesby 'keɪtsbi [-z, -iŋ, -d
 cat-eyed 'kætaɪd
 Catford 'kætfəd
 catgut 'kætgʌt [-gət]
 Catharine 'kæθərɪn
 cathari|sm, -st/s 'kæθəri|zm, -st/s
 catharsis kə'θɑ:sɪs [kæ'θ-]
 cathartic, -s kə'θɑ:tɪk, -s
 Cathay kə'θei [kæ'θ-]
 Cathcart 'kæθkət [-kɑ:t]
 cathead, -s 'kæθed, -z
 cathedra, -s kə'θi:drə [-'θed-], -z
 cathedra (in phrase ex cathedra)
 kə'θi:dreɪ [kæ'tedɾɑ:, kə'θ-, kə't-,
 cathedral, -s kə'θi:drəl, -z [kæ'θ-]
 Catherine 'kæθərɪn [[-nhw-], -z
 catherine-wheel, -s 'kæθərɪnwɪl
 catheter, -s 'kæθɪtə*, -z
 cathetometer, -s 'kæθɪ'tɒmɪtə*, -z
 cathode, -s 'kæθoud, -z
 cat-hole, -s 'kæθoul, -z
 Catholic, -s 'kæθəlɪk ['kɑ:θ-, -θɪk], -s
 catholicism kə'θɒlɪsɪzm

catholicity 'kæθə'lɪsɪti [-θə'l-]
 catholiciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'θɒ-
 lɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Catiline 'kætilaɪn [-təl-]
 catkin, -s 'kætkɪn, -z
 catlike 'kætləɪk
 Cato 'keitou
 cat-o'-nine-tails 'kætə'naintelz [kæt-]
 Cator 'keitə*
 cat's-|cradle, -eye/s, -meat, -paw/s
 'kæts|kreɪdl, -aɪ/z, -mi:t, -pɔ:/z
 catsup 'ketʃəp ['kætsəp, 'kætfəp]
 Cattegat 'kæti'gæt [kæti'g-, 'kætig-]
 Cattermole 'kætəmoul
 cattle; -show/s 'kætl; -fəu/z
 Catullus kə'tʌləs
 Caucasian, -s kə:'keɪziən [-eɪzjən,
 -eɪziən, -eɪzjən, -eɪzən], -z
 Caucasus 'kɔ:kəsəs
 Cauchy 'kouʃi (kɔ:ʃi)
 caucus, -es 'kɔ:kəs, -ɪz
 caudal 'kɔ:dl
 Caudine 'kɔ:daɪn
 caudle (C.) 'kɔ:dl
 caught (from catch) kɔ:t
 caul, -s kɔ:l, -z
 cauldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɒl-], -z
 cauliflower, -s 'kɒlɪflaʊə*, -z
 caulk, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:ɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 caulker, -s 'kɔ:ɪkə*, -z
 caus|al, -ally 'kɔ:z|əl, -əli
 causality kɔ:'zælɪti
 causation kɔ:'zeɪʃən
 causative, -ly 'kɔ:zətɪv, -li
 caus|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ,
 causeless, -ly 'kɔ:zɪs, -li [-d
 causerie, -s 'kɔ:zəri:(i) (kɔ:zri), -z
 causeway, -s 'kɔ:zwei, -z
 causey, -s 'kɔ:zeɪ [-zi], -z
 caustic, -al, -ally 'kɔ:stɪk ['kɒs-], -əl,
 causticity kɔ:s'tɪsɪti [kɒs-] [-əli
 cauterization [-isa-], -s 'kɔ:təraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-], -z [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 cauteriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:təraɪz,
 cauter|y, -ies 'kɔ:tər|i, -iz
 caution (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'kɔ:ʃ|ən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ,
 -nɪŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 cautionary 'kɔ:ʃnəri [-ʃnə-]
 caution-money 'kɔ:ʃən'mʌni
 cautious, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:ʃəs, -li, -nis
 cavalcade, -s 'kævəl'keɪd, -z
 cavalier, -s 'kævə'liə*, -z
 cavalr|y, -ies 'kævəlr|i, -iz
 Cavan kə'væn
 cavatina, -s 'kævə'tɪ:nə, -z

- cav|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keiv, -z,
 cave (*interj.*) 'keivi [-iŋ, -d
 caveat, -s 'keiviat, -s
 cave-dweller, -s 'keiv,dwelə*, -z
 Cavell 'kævl
 Cavendish 'kævəndiʃ
 cavern, -s 'kævən [-və:n], -z
 cavernous 'kævənəs
 Caversham 'kævəʃəm
 caviar(e) 'kævi'ɑ:*, ['kæviɑ:*,
 cavil (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 cavillation, -s 'kævi'leifən, -z
 cavit|y, -ies 'kævit|i, -iz
 cav|y, -ies 'keiv|i, -iz
 caw, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Caw|dor, -ley 'kɔ:|də*, -li
 Cawnpore kɔ:n'pɔ:*, [-'pɔə*, '-']
 Cawnpur kɔ:n'puə* ['-']
 Cawse kɔ:z
 Caxton 'kækstən
 cayenne (C.) kei'en [but 'keien in
 Cayley 'keili [Cayenne pepper]
 Cayman, -s 'keimən, -z
 C.B., -s 'si:'bi:, -z
 ceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 ceaseless, -ly, -ness 'si:sli:s, -li, -nis
 Cecil(e) 'sesl [-sil]
 Cecilia si'siljə [sə's-]
 cedar, -s 'si:də*, -z
 ced|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 cedilla, -s si'dilə, -z
 Cedric 'sedrik, 'si:drik
 ceil, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 ceiling (s.), -s 'si:liŋ, -z
 celadon 'selədɒn [-dɔ:ŋ, -dɔ:ŋ]
 celandine, -s 'seləndain, -z
 Celebes 'selibi:z
 celebrant, -s 'selibrənt, -s
 celebrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 celebration, -s 'seli'breifən, -z
 celebrit|y, -ies si'lebrit|i [sə'l-], -iz
 celeriac si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk]
 celerity si'leriti [sə'l-]
 celery 'seləri
 celeste, -s si'lest, -s
 celestial (C.), -ly si'lestjəl [sə'l-, -tiəl], -i
 celestine (*mineral*) 'selistain
 Celestine, -s 'selistain [si'lestain], -z
 Celia 'si:ljə [-liə]
 celibacy 'selibəsi [si'libəsi, se'l-, sə'l-]
 celibatarian, -s 'selibə'teəriən, -z
 celibate, -s 'selibit [-bət], -s
 cell, -s sel, -z [-ridʒ, -rə*/z
 cellar, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə*, -z;
 cellaret, -s 'selə'ret, -s
 cellarist, -s 'selərist, -s
 cellar|man, -men 'selə|mən [-mən],
 cellist, -s 'tʃelist, -s [-mən [-men]
 cello, -s 'tʃelou, -z
 cellular 'seljulə*
 cellule, -s 'selju:l, -z
 celluloid 'seljuloid
 cellulose 'seljulous
 Celsius 'selsjəs [-siəs]
 celt, -s selt, -s
 Celt, -s kelt [selt], -s
 Celtic 'keltik ['seltik] [-iŋ, -id
 cement (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment, -s,
 cementation, -s 'si:men'teifən, -z
 cementum si'menʃjəm [-ʃiəm]
 cemeter|y, -ies 'semitr|i, -iz
 Cenis sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni)
 cens|e, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 censer, -s 'sensə*, -z
 cens|or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored
 'sens|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 censorial, -ly sen'sɔ:riəl, -i
 censorian sen'sɔ:riən
 censorious, -ly, -ness sen'sɔ:riəs, -li,
 censorship, -s 'sensəʃip, -s [-nis
 censurable 'senʃərəbl
 censur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senʃ|ə*,
 census, -es 'sensəs, -iz [-z, -riŋ, -d
 cent, -s sent, -s
 centage 'sentidʒ
 cental, -s 'sentl, -z
 centaur, -s 'sentɔ:*, -z
 centaur|y, -ies 'sentɔ:r|i, -iz
 centenarian, -s 'sentɪ'nɛəriən, -z
 centenar|y, -ies sen'ti:nər|i [-'ten-,
 'sentinər-], -iz
 centennial sen'tenjəl [-niəl] [-riŋ, -d
 center (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sentə*, -z,
 centesimal, -ally sen'tesim|əl, -əli
 centigrade 'sentigreid
 centigramme, -s 'sentigræm, -z
 centilitre, -s 'sentilɪtə*, -z
 centime, -s 'sɑ:nti:m [sɔ:nt-, 'sɑ:nt-,
 'sɔ:nt-, 'sɔnt-] (sɑ:tim), -z
 centimetre, -s 'senti'mi:tə* ['sɑ:nt-,
 'sɔ:nt-, 'sɑ:nt-, 'sɔnt-], -z
 centipede, -s 'sentipi:d, -z
 centner, -s 'sentnə* ('tsentnər), -z
 cento, -s 'sentou, -z
 centr|al, -ally 'sentr|əl, -əli
 centrality sen'træliti [[-li'z-, -trɪ-]
 centralization [-isa-] sentrəlai'zeifən
 centraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sentrə-
 laiz [-trɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 cent|re (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sent|ə*,

centre-bit, -s 'sentəbit, -s
centric, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli
centrifugal sen'trifjugəl ['sentrifju:g-]
centripetal sen'tripitl ['sentripit:t-]
centr|um, -a 'sentr|əm, -ə
centumvir, -s sen'tamvə(:)* [-Amv-], -z
centumvirate, -s sen'tamvirit [-Amv-,
centuple 'sentjupl [-vər-], -s
centurial sen'tjuəriəl [-'tʃuə-, -'tjoə-]
centurion, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tʃuə-,
-'tjoə-], -z
centur|y, -ies 'sentʃur|i [-tjur-, -tʃər-,
cephalic se'fælik ['senʃər-], -iz
cephalopoda ˌsefə'lopədə
ceramic si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-]
cerastes si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-]
cerate, -s 'siərit [-reit], -s
Cerberus 'sə:bərəs
cercari|a, -æ səi'kæri|ə, -i:
cer|e, -es, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
cereal, -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z
cerebellum, -a ˌseri'bel|əm, -ə
cerebos 'seribos
cerebral (s. *adj.*), -s 'seribrəl, -z
cerebration ˌseri'breiʃən
cerebr|um, -a 'seribr|əm, -ə
cere-|cloth, -cloths 'siə|klo:θ [-kloθ],
-klo:ðz [-klo:θs, -kloθs]
ceremonial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly; -ism
ˌseri'mounjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izm
ceremonious, -ly, -ness ˌseri'mounjəs
[-niəs], -li, -nis
ceremon|y, -ies 'serimən|i, -iz
cereous 'siəriəs
Ceres 'siəri:z
cerif [ser-], -s 'serif, -s
cerise sə'ri:z [si'r-]
certain, -ly 'sə:tn [-tən, -tin], -li
certaint|y, -ies 'sə:tn|ɪ [-tən-, -tin-], -iz
certes 'sə:tiz [sə:ts]
certificate (s.), -s sə'tifikit [sə:t-], -s
certificat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tifikeit
[sə:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id [sə'tifikitid]
certification, -s (*making certain*) ˌsə:ti-
fi'keiʃən, (*providing with a certificate*)
sə(:)ˌtifi'keiʃən [sə:t-], -z
certificatory sə'tifikeitəri [sə:t-]
certi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:-
ti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
certiorari, -s ˌsə:tiə:'rærai [-tio'r-,
certitude 'sə:titju:d [-tiə'r-], -z
cerulean si'ruliən [siə'r-, -ljən]
Cervantes səi'vænti:z
cervical 'sə:vikəl [səi'vaik-]
cervine 'sə:vain
Cesarewitch si'zɑ:riwitʃ

cespitose 'sespitous
cess, -es ses, -iz
cessation, -s se'seifən, -z
cession, -s 'seʃən, -z
cessionar|y, -ies 'seʃənər|i [-ʃnə-], -iz
cesspool, -s 'sespu:l, -z
Cestrian 'sestriən
cestui que trust, -s 'setiki'trəst, -s
cestui que vie, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z
cestuis que trust 'setizki'trəst
cestius que vie 'setizki'vi:
cest|us, -i 'sest|əs, -ai
ceta|cea, -cean/s si'tei|ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə,
-sjə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z, -siən/z,
-sjən/z] [-sjəs]
cetaceous si'teifiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs, -siəs,
Cetewayo ˌseti'weiou [ketʃ'waiou]
Cet(t)inje tʃe'tinʒi [se'tindʒi, si't-]
Ceuta 'sju:tə ['θju:-]
Cevennes si'ven [sə'v-, -enz]
Ceylon si'lən
cf. kəm'pəə* ['si:'ef]
Chablis 'ʃæbli: (ʃabli)
chaconne, -s ʃə'kɒn [ʃæ'k-] (ʃakɒn), -z
Chad tʃæd
Chadwick 'tʃædwik
chaf|e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeif, -s, -iŋ, -t
chafer, -s 'tʃeifə*, -z
chaff (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:f,
-s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
chaff-cutter, -s 'tʃɑ:fˌkʌtə*, -z
chaffer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃæfə*, -z,
Chaffey 'tʃeifi [-riŋ, -d
chaffinch, -es 'tʃæfintʃ, -iz
chaff|y, -iness 'tʃɑ:f|i, -inis
chafing-dish, -es 'tʃeifindɪʃ, -iz
chagrin (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ʃæ'gri:n
[ʃə'g-], -z, -iŋ, -d
chain (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃein, -z, -iŋ, -d
chain-armour 'tʃein'ɑ:mə* ['tʃein\ɑ:-]
chain-bridge, -s 'tʃein'bridʒ [-], -iz
chainless 'tʃeinlis
chain-pier, -s 'tʃein'piə*, -z
chain-|stitch, -work 'tʃein|stitʃ, -wɜ:k
chair (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
chair-bed, -s 'tʃə'bed, -z
chair|man, -men 'tʃə|mən, -mən
chairmanship, -s 'tʃəmənsɪp, -s
chaise, -s ʃeiz, -iz
Chalcedon 'kælsidən [-dən]
chalcedony kæl'sedəni ['kælsidəni]
chalcedonyx, -es ˌkælsi'doniks, -iz
Chalcis 'kælsis
chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi
Chaldaic kæl'deik
Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z

Chaldee, -s kæl'di: ['kæl'd-], -z
 chaldron, -s 'tʃɔldrən, -z
 chalet, -s 'ʃælei ['ʃæli] (ʃaile), -z
 Chalfont 'tʃɑ:fənt, 'tʃælfənt
 chalice, -s, -d 'tʃælis, -iz, -t
 chalk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Chalkis 'kælkis
 chalk-pit, -s 'tʃɔ:kpit, -s
 chalk-stone, -s 'tʃɔ:kstoun, -z
 chalk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔ:k|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Challen 'tʃælin
 challeng|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'tʃælɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 challis 'tʃælis
 Chalmers 'tʃɑ:məz
 chalybeate kə'libiit [kæ'l-, -bjit]
 chamade, -s ʃə'mɑ:d, -z
 chamber, -s, -ed 'tʃeimbə*, -z, -d
 chamberlain, -s 'tʃeimbəlin [-blin], -z
 Chamberlain 'tʃeimbəlin [-blin, -bəlein]
 chamberlainship, -s 'tʃeimbəlinʃip
 [-blin-], -s
 chamber-maid, -s 'tʃeimbəmeid, -z
 Chambers 'tʃeimbəz
 chameleon, -s kə'mi:ljən [-liən], -z
 chamfer, -s 'tʃæmfə*, -z
 chamois 'ʃæmwɑ: [-wɑ:] [in chamois
 leather often 'ʃæmi]
 chamomile 'kæməmail [-mom-]
 Chamonix 'ʃæməni ['ʃɑ:m-, -mon-]
 Chamouny 'ʃæməni ['ʃɑ:m-, -mun-,
 -mon-]
 champ, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 champagne, -s ʃæm'pein, -z [[tʃæmt]
 campaign, -s 'tʃæmpein, -z
 champerty 'tʃæmpə(:)ti [-z
 champignon, -s tʃæm'pinjən (ʃɑ:pinɔ̃),
 champion (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed;
 -ship/s 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃip/s
 chanc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:ns, -iz,
 chancel, -s 'tʃɑ:nsəl, -z [-iŋ, -t
 chancellor|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələr|i [-slə-,
 -silə-], -iz [[-slə*, -silə*], -z, -ʃip
 chancellor (C.), -s, -ship 'tʃɑ:nsələ*
 chancer|y (C.), -ies 'tʃɑ:nsər|i, -iz
 chanc|y, -iest 'tʃɑ:ns|i, -iist [-jist]
 chandelier, -s ʃændi'liə* [-də'l-], -z
 chandler (C.), -s 'tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
 Chandos 'tʃændəs
 chang|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃeɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 changeability tʃeɪndʒə'biliti
 changeab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃeɪndʒəb|l, -li,
 changeless 'tʃeɪndʒlis [-li, -lnis
 changeling, -s 'tʃeɪndʒliŋ, -z

channel, -s 'tʃæn|, -z
 Channell 'tʃæn|
 Channing 'tʃæniŋ
 chant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Chanter 'tʃɑ:ntə*
 chanterelle, -s tʃæntə'rel, -z
 chanticleer, -s tʃænti'kliə*, -z
 Chantilly ʃæn'tili [ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-,
 ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-] (ʃɑ:tiji)
 Chantrey 'tʃɑ:ntri
 chantr|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntr|i, -iz
 chant|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nt|i, -iz
 chaos 'keɪəs
 chaotic kei'ɔtik
 chap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃæp, -s,
 chape, -s tʃeip, -s [-iŋ, -t
 chapel, -s 'tʃæpəl [-pel, -pil], -z
 chapelr|y, -ies 'tʃæpəlri [-pel-, -pil-], -iz
 chaperon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃæpəroun,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 chaplain, -s 'tʃæplin, -z
 chaplainc|y, -ies 'tʃæplins|i [-lən-], -iz
 chaplet, -s 'tʃæplit, -s
 Chap|lin, -man 'tʃæp|lin, -mən
 Chapp|ell, -le 'tʃæp|əl, -l
 chapp|y (s. adj.), -ies 'tʃæp|i, -iz
 chapter, -s 'tʃæptə*, -z
 chapter-hou|se, -ses 'tʃæptəhau|s, -ziz
 char, -s, -ring, -red tʃɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 char - à - banc, -s 'ʃærəbəŋ [-bɑ:ŋ,
 -bɔ:ŋ, -bɑ:ŋ, -bɔ:ŋ] (ʃarabā), -z
 character, -s 'kæriktə* [-rək-], -z
 characteristic, -s, -al, -ally 'kærik-
 tə'ristik [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli
 characterization [-isa-], -s 'kæriktərai-
 'zeɪʃən [-rək-, -ri'z-], -z
 characteriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'kæriktəraɪz [-rək-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 charade, -s ʃə'rɑ:d, -z
 charcoal 'tʃɑ:koul
 Chard tʃɑ:d
 char|e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 charg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:dʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d [-li, -lnis
 chargeab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃɑ:dʒəb|l, -li,
 chargé d'affaires, -s 'ʃɑ:ʒeidæ'feə*
 (ʃarʒedafɛr), -z
 charger, -s 'tʃɑ:dʒə*, -z
 Charing Cross 'tʃæriŋ'krɔ:s ['tʃeər-,
 chariot, -s 'tʃæriət, -s [-'krɔ:s]
 charioteer, -s 'tʃæriə'tiə*, -z
 charitab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃæritəb|l, -li,
 charit|y, -ies 'tʃærit|i, -iz [-lnis
 charivari, -s 'ʃɑ:ri'vɑ:ri, -z
 charlatan, -s 'ʃɑ:lətən [-tən], -z

- charlatan|ism/s, -ry 'ʃɑ:lətən|izm/z
 [-tɹ|], -ri
 Charlemagne 'ʃɑ:lə'mein [-'main]
 Charles tʃaɪlz [(ʃarləmap)
 Charleston 'tʃɑ:lstən
 Charles|town, -worth 'tʃaɪlz|taun, -wə:θ
 Charl|ey, -ie 'tʃaɪ|i, -i
 Charlotte (C.), -s 'ʃɑ:lət, -s
 Charlottenburg ʃɑ:'lɒtnbɜ:g
 Charlton 'tʃɑ:ltən
 charm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 tʃɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Charmian 'kɑ:mɪən [-mjən]
 charnel 'tʃɑ:nl
 charnel-hou|se, -ses 'tʃɑ:nlhau|s, -ziz
 Charnock 'tʃɑ:nɒk [-nɒk]
 Charon 'kæərən [-rən]
 Charrington 'tʃæriŋtən
 chart, -s tʃɑ:t, -s
 chart|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'tʃɑ:t|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 Charterhouse 'tʃɑ:təhaus [-ərə*/z
 Charteris 'tʃɑ:təz
 charter-part|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:təpɑ:t|i, -iz
 charti|sm, -st/s 'tʃɑ:ti|zm, -st/s
 Chartreuse, -s ʃɑ:'trə:z (ʃartʀə:z), -iz
 char|woman, -women 'tʃɑ:|wumən,
 -wimin [-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 char|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃær|i,
 Charybdis kə'ribdis
 Chas. tʃaɪlz
 chas|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃeis, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 chasm, -s 'kæzm [-zəm], -z
 chasmy 'kæzmi
 chassé, -s 'ʃæsei (ʃase), -z
 chassis (sing.) 'ʃæsis [-si(:)], (plur.)
 'ʃæsi(:)z ['ʃæsisiz
 chassis|es (alternative plur. of chassis)
 chaste, -ly, -ness tʃeist, -li, -nis
 chast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃeis|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 chastis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæs'taiz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 chastisement, -s 'tʃæstizmənt, -s
 chastity 'tʃæstiti
 Chastney 'tʃæsni
 chasuble, -s 'tʃæzjubl, -z [-id
 chat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʃæt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 chateau, -x 'ʃɑ:tou ['ʃæt-] (ʃɑ:to), -z
 chatelain(e), -s 'ʃætəlein [-til-], -z
 Chater 'tʃeɪtə*
 Chatham 'tʃætəm
 Chatsworth 'tʃætswə:θ
 chattel, -s 'tʃætl, -z [-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃætə*, -z,
 chatterbox, -es 'tʃætəbɒks, -iz
 Chatteris 'tʃætəris
 Chatterton 'tʃætətən
 chatt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃæt|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Chaucer 'tʃɔ:sə*
 Chaucerian tʃɔ:'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]
 chauffer, -s 'tʃɔ:fə*, -z
 chauffeur, -s ʃou'fə:* ['ʃoufə*], -z
 Chauncey 'tʃɔ:nsi
 chauvini|sm, -st/s 'ʃouvini|zm, -st/s
 chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə*
 Chaytor 'tʃeɪtə* [-ist, -li, -nis
 cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʃi:p, -ə*,
 cheap|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:p|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 Cheapside 'tʃi:p'said
 cheap-tripper, -s 'tʃi:p'tripə*, -z
 cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Cheatham 'tʃi:təm
 check (s. v. *interj.*) -s, -ing, -ed tʃek,
 checkers 'tʃekəz [-s, -ɪŋ, -t
 checkmat|e (v. *interj.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'tʃek'meit [tʃek'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 check-rein, -s 'tʃekrein ['tʃek'r-], -z
 Cheddar 'tʃedə*
 cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kbaʊn, -z
 Cheeke tʃi:k
 cheek|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:k|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃiə* [tʃjə:*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 cheer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tʃiə|ful
 ['tʃjə:-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis ['tʃjəl-], -li,
 -nis
 cheer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiər|i
 ['tʃjə:r-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Cheeryble 'tʃiəribl
 cheese, -s tʃi:z, -iz
 cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeɪk, -s
 cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:zmʌŋgə*, -z
 cheese-paring 'tʃi:zpeəriŋ
 Cheesewright 'tʃezrait
 chees|y, -iness 'tʃi:z|i, -inis
 cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, -z
 Cheetham 'tʃi:təm
 chef, -s ʃef, -s
 cheiromancy 'kaiəromænsi [-rəm-]
 Cheke tʃi:k
 chel|a (*claw*), -æ 'ki:l|ə, -i:
 chela (*in Buddhism*), -s 'tʃeɪlə, -z
 Chelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd ['tʃem-]

Chelsea 'tʃelsi
 Cheltenham 'tʃeltnəm [-tʃəm]
 chemic, -al, -ally, -als 'kemik ['kim-],
 -əl, -əli, -əlz
 chemise, -s ʃi'mi:z [ʃə'm-], -iz
 chemisette, -s ʃemi(:)'zet, -s
 chemist, -s, -ry 'kemist ['kim-], -s, -ri
 Chemnitz 'kemnits
 Chemosh 'ki:mɒʃ
 Chenies 'tʃi:niz
 chenille ʃə'ni:l
 Chepstow 'tʃepstou
 cheque, -s tʃek, -s
 cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbuk, -s [-riŋ, -d
 chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃekə*, -z,
 Cherbourg 'ʃə:buəg [-boəg, -bə:g]
 (ʃərbu:ɪr)
 cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃerɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Cherith 'tʃiəriθ ['tʃjəri-]
 Cherokee 'tʃerə'ki: [-rə'k-, '- - -]
 cheroot, -s ʃə'ru:t [ʃi'r-], -s
 cherr |y, -ies 'tʃer |i, -iz
 cherry-brand |y, -ies 'tʃeri'brænd |i, -iz
 cherry-stone, -s 'tʃeri-stoun, -z
 Chersonese 'kə:səni:s [-son-]
 Chertsey 'tʃə:tsi
 cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, -z
 cherubic tʃe'ru:bik [tʃi'r-, tʃə'r-]
 cherubim 'tʃerəbim [-rub-]
 Cherubini 'keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]
 chervil 'tʃə:vɪl
 Cherwell 'tʃə:wəl
 Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k
 Chesham 'tʃesəm ['tʃesəm]
 Cheshire 'tʃesʃə*
 Cheshunt 'tʃesnt
 Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni
 chess tʃes
 chessboard, -s 'tʃesbo:d [-boəd], -z
 chess-|man, -men 'tʃes|mæn, -men
 chest, -s, -ed tʃest, -s, -id
 Chester 'tʃestə*
 chesterfield (C.), -s 'tʃestəfi:ld, -z
 Chesterton 'tʃestətɪn
 chest-note, -s 'tʃestnout, -s
 chestnut, -s 'tʃesnat [-stn-, -nət], -s
 Chetham 'tʃetəm
 Chet |wode, -wynd 'tʃet |wud, -wind
 chevalier, -s ʃevə'liə*, -z
 Chevalier ʃə'væljei [ʃi'v-]
 Cneves tʃi:vz
 Cheviot (hills) 'tʃeviət ['tʃi:v-, -vjət],
 (cloth) 'tʃeviət [-vjət]
 chevron, -s 'ʃevrən, -z
 chev |y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'tʃev |i, -iz, -iŋ, -id

chew, -s, -ing, -ed tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [tʃuɪŋ], -d
 Cheyne 'tʃeini, tʃein
 Note.—In Cheyne Walk some say
 'tʃeini and others tʃein. The Lady
 Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to
 Cheyne Walk) was always called
 'tʃeini and this pronunciation is
 still generally used in speaking of
 her. Otherwise the surname is now
 generally pronounced tʃein.
 chianti ki'ænti [-'kjoə-, -'kuə-]
 chiaroscuro ki:ɑ:rəs'kjuərəu [-rəs-,
 chic ʃik [ʃik]
 Chicago ʃi'ka:gou [tʃi'k-]
 Note.—ʃi'ka:gou is frequent in Amer-
 ica, but not usual in England.
 chican |e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ʃi'kein [tʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 chicaner |y, -ies ʃi'keinər |i, -iz
 Chichele 'tʃitʃili
 Chichester 'tʃitʃistə*
 chick (C.), -s tʃik, -s
 chicken, -s 'tʃikin, -z
 chicken-hearted 'tʃikin'hɑ:tɪd
 chicken-pox 'tʃikinpɒks
 chickweed 'tʃikwi:d
 chicory 'tʃikəri [-lai]
 Chiddingly (in Sussex) 'tʃidɪŋli [locally,
 chid |e, -es, -ing, chid tʃaid, -z, -iŋ, tʃid
 chief (s. adj.), -s, -ly tʃi:f, -s, -li
 chief-justice, -s 'tʃi:f'dʒʌstɪs, -iz
 chieftain, -s 'tʃi:ftən [-tɪn], -z
 chieftainc |y, -ies 'tʃi:ftəns |i [-tɪns |i], -iz
 chiff-chaff, -s 'tʃif-tʃæf, -s
 chiffon, -s 'ʃifɔ:ŋ [-fɔ:ŋ, -fən, -fən,
 'ʃi:f-] (ʃifɔ), -z
 chiffonier, -s ʃifə'niə*, -z [(ʃɪnɔ), -z
 chignon, -s 'ʃi:njɔ:ŋ [-njɔ:ŋ, -njɔŋ]
 chilblain, -s 'tʃilblein, -z ['tʃldr-]
 child (C.), -ren tʃaɪld, 'tʃildrən ['tʃuldr-,
 child |bed, -birth 'tʃaɪld |bed, -bə:θ
 Childe tʃaɪld
 Childermas 'tʃildəmæs [-mæs]
 childhood 'tʃaɪldhʊd
 childish, -ly, -ness 'tʃaɪldɪʃ, -li, -nis
 child |less, -like 'tʃaɪld |lis, -laɪk
 Chile [-li] 'tʃili
 chiliad, -s 'kiliæd ['kail-, -ljæd], -z
 Chilian, -s 'tʃiliən [-ljən], -z
 chill (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tʃil,
 chilli, -s 'tʃili, -z [-z, -iŋ, -d, -nis
 Chillingworth 'tʃilɪŋwə(:)θ
 chill |y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃil |i, -iə*,
 Chiltern 'tʃiltə(:)n [-i:st, -inis
 Chilton 'tʃiltən [-bo'r-]
 Chimborazo 'tʃimbə'ra:zou [ʃim-,

- chim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃaɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 chimera, -s kaɪ'miərə [ki'm-], -z
 chimere, -s tʃi'miə* [ʃi-], -z [-əl, -əli
 chimeric, -al, -ally kaɪ'merik [ki'm-],
 chimney, -s; -corner/s, -piece/s,
 -pot/s, -stack/s, -sweep/s, -sweeper/s
 'tʃɪmni, -z; -kɔ:nə*/z, -pi:s/iz,
 -pɒt/s, -stæk/s, -swi:p/s, -swi:pə*/z
 chimpanzee, -s tʃɪmpæn'zi: [-pən-], -z
 chin, -s tʃɪn, -z
 china (C.) 'tʃaɪnə
 china-aster, -s 'tʃaɪnə'æstə* [-ə'æs-,
 -ə'ræs-, -ə'ʔa:s-, -ə'a:s-, -ə'ra:s-], -z
 china-clay 'tʃaɪnə'kleɪ
 China|man, -men 'tʃaɪnə|mən, -mən
 chinchilla, -s tʃɪn'tʃɪlə, -z
 chine, -s tʃaɪn, -z
 Chinese, -s tʃaɪ'ni:, -z
 Chinese 'tʃaɪ'ni:z [also '- -, -' - under
 influence of sentence-stress]
 Chingford 'tʃɪŋfəd
 chink, -s tʃɪŋk, -s
 Chinnereth 'tʃɪnərəθ
 Chinook tʃi'nuk
 chintz, -es tʃɪnts, -iz
 Chios 'kaɪəs
 chip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Chipp, -endale, -enham tʃɪp, -əndeɪl,
 -nəm [-wɔ:ɪ], -z
 Chippewa, -s 'tʃɪpiwə: [in America
 Chipping 'tʃɪpɪŋ [-grɑ:f], -s
 chirograph, -s 'kaɪərogræf ['kair-, -ræg-,
 chirographer, -s 'kaɪə'rɒgrəfə* [kai'r-],
 -z [-rə'g-]
 chirographic 'kaɪə'rɒgræfɪk [kair-,
 chirograph|ist/s, -y kaɪə'rɒgrəf|ist/s
 [kai'r-], -i
 chiromancy 'kaɪəromænsɪ ['kair-, -rəm-]
 chiropod|ist/s, -y 'kaɪə'rɒpəd|ist/s
 [kai'r-], -i
 chirp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -ily, -iness tʃə:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis [-ɪŋ, -t
 chirrup (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɪrəp, -s,
 chis|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃɪz|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Chiselhurst 'tʃɪzlhə:st
 Chis|holm, -wick 'tʃɪz|əm, -ɪk
 chit, -s tʃɪt, -s
 chitchat 'tʃɪt-tʃæt
 Chittenden 'tʃɪtndən
 Chitty 'tʃɪti
 chivalric 'ʃɪvəlɪk ['tʃɪv-]
 chivalrous, -ly, -ness 'ʃɪvəlɪəs ['tʃɪv-],
 chivalry 'ʃɪvəlɪ ['tʃɪ-] [-li, -nis]
- chive, -s tʃaɪv, -z
 Chivers 'tʃɪvəz
 chiv|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃɪv|i, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 Chladni 'klædni [-ɪd
 chlamy|s, -des 'klæmi|s, -di:z
 Chloe 'kləʊi
 chloral 'klɔ:rəl
 chlorate, -s 'klɔ:ɪt [-reit], -s
 chloric 'klɔ:ɪk ['klɔ:r-]
 chloride, -s 'klɔ:raɪd, -z
 chlorine 'klɔ:ri:n [-rɪn]
 Chloris 'klɔ:ɪs
 chlorite, -s 'klɔ:raɪt, -s
 chlorodyne 'klɔ:rədaɪn ['klɔ:r-]
 chloroform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔ:rə-
 fɔ:m ['klɔ:r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 chlorous 'klɔ:ɪs
 Choate tʃəʊt
 chock -s; -full tʃɒk, -s; -'ful
 chocolate, -s 'tʃɒkəlɪt, -s
 choice (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 tʃɔɪs, -iz, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 choir, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
 choir-organ, -s 'kwaɪə'rɔ:gən, -z
 choir-screen, -s 'kwaɪə'skri:n, -z
 choke, -s, -ing, -ed tʃəʊk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 choke-damp 'tʃəʊkdæmp
 choler 'kɒlə*
 cholera 'kɒləɪə
 choleraic 'kɒlə'reɪk
 choleric 'kɒləɪk
 choliamb, -s 'kəʊliæmb, -z
 choliambic 'kəʊli'æmbɪk
 Cholmely 'tʃɒmli
 Cholmondeley 'tʃɒmli
 Cholsey 'tʃəʊlzi
 choos|e, -es, -ing, chose, chosen,
 chooser/s tʃu:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, tʃəʊz,
 'tʃəʊzn, 'tʃu:zə*/z
 chop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 chop-hou|se, -ses 'tʃɒphaʊs, -zɪz
 Chopin 'ʃɒpɛ:ŋ ['ʃəʊp-, -pæŋ] (ʃɒpɛ)
 chopper, -s 'tʃɒpə*, -z
 chopp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɒp|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 chop-stick, -s 'tʃɒpstɪk, -s
 chorag|us, -i kə'reɪg|əs [kə'r-, kə'r-], -ai
 chor|al, -ally 'kɔ:r|əl, -əli
 chorale, -s kə'raɪl [kə'r-, kə'r-, -'ra:li], -z
 Chorazin kə'reɪzɪn [kə'r-]
 chord, -s kɔ:d, -z
 choriamb, -s 'kɔ:riæmb ['kɔ:r-], -z
 choriambic 'kɔ:ri'æmbɪk [kɔ:r-]
 chorister, -s 'kɔ:ɪstə*, -z
 Chorley 'tʃɔ:li
 chorus, -es 'kɔ:rəs, -iz

chose (*from* choose), -n tʃouz, -n
 chough, -s tʃʌf, -s
 chow, -s tʃau, -z
 chow-chow, -s 'tʃau'tʃau, -z
 chowder, -s 'tʃaudə*, -z
 chrestomath|y, -ies kres'təməθ|i, -iz
 chrism 'krizm
 chrisom, -s 'krizəm, -z
 Christ, -s kraist, -s
 Christabel 'kristəbel [-bəl]
 Christchurch 'kraist-tʃə:tʃ
 Christ-cross, -es 'kriskrɔ:s [-krɔs], -iz
 christ|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kris|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Christendom 'krisndəm
 christening, -s 'krisniŋ [-niŋ], -z
 Christian, -s 'kristjən [-tʃən], -z
 Christiana 'kristi'ɑ:nə
 Christiania 'kristi'ɑ:njə [-ti'æn-, -njə]
 Christianity 'kristjənizm [-tʃən-, -tʃɪn-]
 Christianism 'kristi'æniti [kris'tjæn-]
 christianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'kristjənaiz [-tʃən-, -tʃɪn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 christianly 'kristjənli [-tʃən-]
 christian-name, -s 'kristjənneim
 Christie 'kristi [[-tʃən-], -z
 Christina kris'ti:nə
 Christine 'kristi:n
 Christlike 'kraistlaik
 Christmas, -es; -box/es, -card/s,
 -tree/s 'krisməs [-stm-], -iz; -bɒks/iz,
 Christopher 'kristəfə* [-kɑ:d/z, -tri:/z
 Christopherson kris'təfəsn
 Christy 'kristi
 chromate, -s 'kroumit [-meit], -s
 chromatic, -ally kro'mætik [krə'm-],
 chrome kroum [-əli
 chromic 'kroumik
 chromite, -s 'kroumait, -s
 chromium 'kroumiəm [-mjəm]
 chromolithograph, -s 'kroumo'liθə-
 græf [-mə'l-, -θɒg-, -grɑ:f], -s
 chromolithography 'kroumouli'θɒgræfi
 chromotype 'kroumotaip [-mət-]
 chronic, -al, -ally 'krɒnik, -əl, -əli
 chronic|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'krɒnik|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 chronogram, -s 'krɒnəgræm [-nog-], -z
 chronograph, -s 'krɒnəgræf [-nog-,
 -grɑ:f], -s [-əl, -əli
 chronologic, -al, -ally 'krɒnə'lɒdʒik,
 chronolog|ist/s, -y, -ies krə'nɒlədʒ|
 ist/s [krə'n-], -i, -iz
 chronomet|er/s, -ry krə'nɒmit|ə*/z
 [krə'n-], -ri [[-nɒ'm-], -əl, -əli
 chronometric, -al, -ally 'krɒnə'metrik

chrysalis, -es, chrysalides 'krisəlis
 [-sil-, -sl-], -iz, kri'sælidiz
 chrysanthemum, -s kri'sænθəməm
 [-i'zæ-, -θim-], -z
 chrysolite, -s 'krisolait [-səl-], -s
 Chrysostom 'krisəstəm
 chub, -s tʃʌb, -z
 Chubb tʃʌb
 chubb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌb|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 chuck (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 chuck|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'tʃʌk|l,
 Chudleigh 'tʃʌdli [-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 chuff, -s tʃʌf, -s
 Chuffey 'tʃʌfi
 chum (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med; -my tʃʌm,
 chump, -s tʃʌmp, -s [-z, -iŋ, -d; -i
 chunk, -s tʃʌŋk, -s
 church, -es tʃə:tʃ, -iz
 church-goer, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'gouə*, -z
 Churchill 'tʃə:tʃil
 churching, -s 'tʃə:tʃiŋ, -z [-mən
 church|man (C.), -men 'tʃə:tʃ|mən,
 church-rate, -s 'tʃə:tʃ-rɔit, -s
 Churchtown (*near Gloucester*) 'tʃouzn
 churchwarden, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z
 church|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃə:tʃ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 churchyard, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'jɑ:d [*also* '- , - '
under influence of sentence-stress], -z
 churl, -s tʃə:l, -z
 churlish, -ly, -ness 'tʃə:liʃ, -li, -nis
 churn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Churton 'tʃə:tn
 chut † [ʃ:t, tʃʌt]
 chute, -s fu:t, -s
 Chute tʃu:t
 chutnee [-ney], -s 'tʃʌtni, -z
 Chuzzlewit 'tʃʌzlwi:t
 chyle kail
 chyme kaim
 Cibber 'sibə*
 cibori|um/s, -a si'bɔ:ri|əm/z, -ə
 cicada, -s si'keidə [-'kɑ:d-], -z
 cicala, -s si'kɑ:lə, -z
 cicatrice, -s 'sikətris, -iz
 cicatrices (*plur. of cicatrix*) 'sikə'traisi:z
 cicatrix 'sikətri:ks
 cicatriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sikətraiz,
 Cicely 'sisili [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 Cicero 'sisərou
 cicerone, -s 'tʃitʃə'rouni [ˌsisə'r-], -z
 Ciceronian 'sisə'rounjən [-niən]
 cider, -s 'saidə*, -z
 cider-cup 'saidəkʌp ['saidə'k-]
 ciel, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

cigar, -s si'gɑ:*, -z
 cigarette, -s si'gɑ'ret, -s
 cilia 'silɪə [-ljə]
 ciliary 'silɪəri [-ljə-]
 cilice, -s 'silis, -iz
 Cilicia sai'liʃiə [si'l-, -ʃjə, -siə, -sjə]
 Cimmeri|an, -i si'miəri|ən, -ai
 Cincinnati 'sinsi'nɑ:ti
 cincture, -s 'sɪŋktʃə* [-tʃuə*], -z
 cinder, -s 'sɪndə*, -z
 Cinderella 'sɪndə'relə
 cinema, -s 'sinimə, -z
 cinematograph, -s 'sɪni'mætəgrɑ:f
 [sain-, -nə'm-, -græf], -s
 cinematography 'sinimə'tɒgrəfi [sain-]
 cinerary 'sinəri
 cineration 'sinə'reɪʃən
 Cingalese 'sɪŋgə'li:z [-' -']
 cinnabar 'sinəbɑ:*
 cinnamon 'sinəmən
 cinque (C.) sɪŋk
 cinquefoil 'sɪŋkfoɪl [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 ciph|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saɪf|ə*,
 cipher-key, -s 'saɪfeki:, -z
 circa 'sə:kə [-keɪ]
 Circassia, -n/s sə:'kæsiə [-sjə], -n/z
 Circe 'sə:si
 circ|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sə:k|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 circuit, -s 'sə:kit, -s [-nis
 circuitous, -ly, -ness sə(:)'kjuɪtəs, -li,
 circular (s. adj.), -s 'sə:kjʊlə* [-kjəl-], -z
 circulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kju-
 leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 circulation, -s 'sə:kju'leɪʃən [-kjəl-], -z
 circumambient 'sə:kəm'æmbiənt
 [-bjənt] [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 circumcis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmsaɪz,
 circumcision, -s 'sə:kəm'sɪʒən, -z
 circumference, -s sə'kɑmfərəns, -iz
 circumflex, -es 'sə:kəmfleks, -iz
 circumlocution, -s 'sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z
 circumnavigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:k-
 əm'næviɡeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 circumnavigation, -s 'sə:kəm'nævi-
 'ɡeɪʃən [sə:-], -z
 circumpolar 'sə:kəm'pəʊlə*
 circumscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
 skraɪb [sə:kəm'skraɪb], -z, -iŋ, -d
 circumscription, -s 'sə:kəm'skriʃən, -z
 circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li,
 circumspection 'sə:kəm'spekʃən [-nis
 circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəmsʈəns, -iz, -t
 circumstanti|al, -ally 'sə:kəm'stæn-
 f|əl, -əli - [[sə:-]
 circumstantiality 'sə:kəm'stænʃi'æliti

circumstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
 'stænʃieɪt [-ʃjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 circumvallation, -s 'sə:kəm'və'leɪʃən
 [-væl-], -z [-s, -iŋ, -id
 circumvent, -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'vent,
 circumvention, -s 'sə:kəm'venʃən, -z
 circus, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz
 Cirencester 'saɪərənsɛstə* ['sisɪstə*]

Note.—The pronunciation most usu-
 ally heard in the town is 'saɪərən-
 sɛstə* (or -stər with the dialectal
 'inverted' r). The older pronuncia-
 tion 'sizɪtər may still be heard in
 the country round.

cirque, -s sə:k [siək], -s
 cirro-cumulus 'sirou'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]
 cirro-stratus 'sirou'streɪtəs
 cirrous 'sirəs
 cirrus 'sirəs
 Cisalpine sis'ælpain
 Cissie 'sisi
 cissoid, -s 'sisɔɪd, -z
 Cissy 'sisi
 cist, -s sist, -s
 Cistercian, -s sis'tə:ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
 cistern, -s 'sɪstən, -z
 cistus, -es 'sɪstəs, -iz
 citadel, -s 'sɪtədl [-tɪd-], -z
 citation, -s si'teɪʃən [sai't-], -z
 cit|e, -es, -ing, -ed saɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 cithar|a, -æ 'siθər|ə, -i:
 citizen, -s, -ship 'sɪtɪzn, -z, -ʃɪp
 citrate, -s 'sɪtrɪt [-treɪt], -s
 citric 'sɪtrɪk
 citron, -s 'sɪtrən, -z
 cit|y, -ies 'sɪt|i, -iz
 civet, -s 'sɪvɪt, -s
 civic 'sɪvɪk
 civ|il, -illy 'sɪv|ɪl ['sɪv|l], -ili
 civilian, -s si'viljən, -z
 civilit|y, -ies si'vilit|i, -iz
 civilizable [-isa-] 'sɪvilaɪzəbl
 civilization [-isa-], -s 'sɪvilaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-vɪ-, -li'z-], -z [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 civiliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪvilaɪz,
 clack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clack-box, -es 'klæk'bɒks, -iz
 Clackmannan klæk'mænən
 clack-valve, -s 'klækvælv, -z
 Clacton 'klæktən
 clad (from clothe) klæd [-d
 claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kleɪm, -z, -iŋ,
 claimant, -s 'kleɪmənt, -s
 clairvoyan|ce, -te/s kləə'vɔɪən|s
 [-'vɔɪɑ:n|s, -'vɔɪɔ:n|s, -'vɔɪɑ:n|s,
 -'vɔɪɔ:n|s] (klər'vɔɪjɑ:n|s), -t/s

- clairvoyant, -s kləə'vɔɪənt, -s [kləə-
'vɔɪɪ:ŋ, -'vɔɪɔ:ŋ, -'vɔɪɑ:ŋ, -'vɔɪɔ:ŋ,
- 'vɔɪɔŋ, -z] (klərvwajɔ̃, -z)
clam, -s klæm, -z [-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
clamb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmb|ə*,
clamm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæm|i
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis [-nis
clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæmərəs, -li,
clamour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d [-ɪŋ, -t [klæmt]
clamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s,
clan, -s klæn, -z
clandestine, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li
clang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ,
clangorous, -ly 'klæŋgərəs, -li [-d
clangour 'klæŋgə* [-ŋə*]
clank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -ɪŋ,
Clanmaurice klæn'mɔɪs [-t [klæŋt]
Clanmorris klæn'mɔɪs
clannish, -ly, -ness 'klænɪʃ, -li, -nis
Clanricarde klæn'rikəd
clanship 'klæn-ʃɪp
clans|man, -men 'klænz|mən, -mən
clap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -ɪŋ,
Clapham 'klæpəm [-pm] [-t
clapper, -s 'klæpə*, -z
Clapton 'klæptən
clap-trap 'klæptɹæp
claque, -s klæk, -s
Clara 'klɛərə
clarabella (C.), -s 'klærə'belə, -z
Clare klɛə*
Claremont 'kleəmont [-mənt]
Clarence 'klærəns
Clarendon 'klærəndən
claret, -s 'klærət, -s
claret-cup 'klærətʃap ['klærət'k-]
Claridge 'klærɪdʒ
clarification 'klærɪfɪ'keɪʃən
clari|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'klærɪ|fai -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
clarinet, -s 'klærɪ'net ['klærənɪt,
'klærɪnɪt, -et], -s
clarion, -s 'klærɪən, -z
clarionet, -s 'klærɪ'net [-rɪə'n-, 'klær-
ənɪt, 'klærɪnɪt, -et], -s
Clarissa klə'risə
clarity 'klærɪtɪ
Clark(e) klɑ:k
Clarkson 'klɑ:ksn [-ɪŋ, -t
clash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz,
clasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɑ:sp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
clasp-kni|fe, -ves 'klɑ:sp'nai|f
['klɑ:spn-], -vz
class (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klɑ:s, -iz,
Classen 'klæsn [-ɪŋ, -t
classic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klæsɪk, -s,
-əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
classicism, -s 'klæsɪsɪzm, -z
classifiable 'klæsɪfaɪəbl
classification, -s 'klæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
classi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'klæsɪ|fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
class|man, -men 'klɑ:s|mæn [-mən],
-men [-mən] [-iist, -inis
class|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɑ:s|i, -iə*,
clatter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə*, -z,
Claud(e) klɔ:d [-rɪŋ, -d
Claudet 'kloudei (klɔ:dɛ)
Claudi|a, -an, -us 'klɔ:di|ə [-dj|ə], -ən,
clause, -s klɔ:z, -iz [-əs
claustral 'klɔ:stɹəl
clave (*archaic past tense of cleave*)
clavecin, -s 'klævisɪn, -z [kleɪv
Claverhouse 'klævəz ['klævəhaus]
clavichord, -s 'klævɪkɔ:d, -z
clavicle, -s 'klævɪkl, -z
clavicular klə'vɪkjulə* [klæ'v-]
clavier (*keyboard*), -s 'klævɪə* [-vʲə*], -z
clavier (*instrument*), -s klə'vɪə*, -z
claw (s. v.) -s, -ing, -ed klɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Claxton 'klækstən
clay (C.), -s kleɪ, -z
clayey 'kleɪ
claymore, -s 'kleɪmɔ:* [-mɔə*], -z
Clayton 'kleɪtn
clean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly (adv.),
-ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s kli:n, -z; -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cleanl|y (adj.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klenl|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
cleans|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
klenz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
clear (adj. v.) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-s, -ing, -ed kliə* [kljəɪ*], -rə*, -rist,
-li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d
clearance, -s 'kliərəns ['kljə:r-], -iz
clearing-hou|se, -ses 'kliərɪŋhau|s
['kljə:r-], -zɪz
clear-sighted, -ly, -ness 'kliə'saɪtɪd,
['kljə:'s-], -li, -nis
cleat, -s kli:t, -s
Cleather 'kleðə*
cleavage, -s 'kli:vɪdʒ, -iz
cleav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, clove, cleft,
cloven kli:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, klouv, kleft,
cleaver (C.), -s 'kli:və*, -z ['klouv
cleek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kli:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Cleethorpe, -s 'kli:θɔ:p, -s
clef, -s klef, -s
cleft (s.), -s kleft, -s
cleft (*from cleave*) kleft

- cleg, -s kleg, -z
 Clegg kleg
 Cleishbotham 'kli:ʃbɒðəm [klə'm-]
 clematis 'klemətis [kli'meitis, klə'm-,
 clemen|cy, -t/ly 'klemən|si, -t/li
 Clemens 'klemənz
 Clement, -s 'klemənt, -s
 Clementi kli'menti [klə'm-]
 clench, -es, -ing, -ed klentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Cleopatra klio'pɑ:tɹə [kliə'p-, -'pæt-]
 clepsydr|a, -æ 'klepsidr|ə [klep's-], -i:
 clerestor|y, -ies 'kliəstɔ:r|i [ˈkljə:s-], -iz
 clergy 'klə:dʒi
 clergy|man, -men 'klə:dʒi|mən, -mən
 cleric (*s. adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally 'klerik, -s,
 clerk, -s klɑ:k, -s [-əl/z, -əli
 Clerkenwell 'klɑ:kənwəl [-wel]
 clerkship, -s 'klɑ:kʃip, -s
 Ciermont 'klə:mənt [-mənt]
 Clevedon 'kli:vðən
 Cleveland 'kli:vlənd
 clever, -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'klevə*,
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis, -rif
 cliché, -s 'kli:ʃei (klife), -z
 click (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 client, -s 'klaɪənt, -s
 clientèle, -s 'kli:ɑ:n'teil [-ʃɪn't-, -ɑ:n't-,
 -ɔ:n't-, -ɔn't-, -'tel] (kliɑ:tɛl), -z
 cliff, -s klif, -s
 Clifford 'klifəd
 cliffy 'klifi
 clift, -s klift, -s
 Clifton 'kliftən [mæk'terik], -s
 climacteric, -s klai'mæktərik [ˌklai-
 climacterical ˌklaɪmæk'terikəl
 climactic, -al, -ally klai'mæktik, -əl, -əli
 climate, -s 'klaɪmit, -s
 climatic, -al, -ally klai'mætik, -əl, -əli
 climatolog|ist/s, -y ˌklaɪmə'tɒlədʒ|ist/s,
 climax, -es 'klaɪmæks, -iz [-i
 climb, -s -ing, -ed, -er/s klaim, -z, -iŋ,
 clime, -s klaim, -z [-d, -ə*/z
 clinch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klinʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 cling, -s, -ing, clung klin, -z, -iŋ, klɒŋ
 clingy 'klini
 clinic, -al, -ally 'klinik, -əl, -əli
 clink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klinʃk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clinker, -s 'klinʃkə*, -z [[klinʃt]
 clinomet|er/s, -ry klai'nɒmit|ə*/z, -ri
 clinometric ˌklaɪnə'metrik [-nə'm-]
 clinquant 'klinʃkənt
 Clinton 'klɪntən
 Clio 'klaɪou
 clip, -s, -ping, -ped klip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clipper, -s 'klɪpə*, -z
 clipping (*adj.*) 'klɪpɪŋ
 clique, -s kli:k, -s
 cliqu|ish, -y 'kli:k|ɪʃ, -i
 Clitheroe 'kliðərou
 Clive klaɪv
 cloac|a/s, -æ klou'eik|ə/z, -i:
 cloacal klou'eikəl [-iŋ, -t
 cloak (*s. v.*) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed klouk, -s,
 cloak-room, -s 'klouk-rum, -z
 clock, -s klɒk, -s
 clock-maker, -s 'klɒkˌmeɪkə*, -z
 clock-|wise, -work 'klɒk|waɪz, -wə:k
 clod, -s, -dy klɒd, -z, -i
 clodhopp|er/s, -ing 'klɒdˌhɒp|ə*/z, -iŋ
 clog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged klɒg, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 clogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klɒg|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 cloist|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'klɔɪst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 cloistral 'klɔɪstrəl
 Clonmel klɒn'mel ['klɒnm-]
 close (*s.*) (*enclosure, yard*), -s klous, -iz
 close (*s.*) (*end*), -s klouz, -iz
 Close klous
 close (*adj.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness klous,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 clos|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klouz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 close-grained 'klous'greɪnd ['klousg-
 when attributive]
 close-season, -s 'klousˌsi:zn, -z
 closet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔzɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 close-time, -s 'klous-taɪm, -z [-ɪd
 closure, -s 'klouzə*, -z
 clot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted klɒt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 cloth, -s klɔ:θ [klɒθ], klɔ:ðz [klɔ:θs,
 klɒθs]
 Note.—The variant klɔ:θs is frequent
 in the sense of 'kinds of cloth' but
 not in the sense of 'pieces of cloth.'
 cloth|e, -es, -ing, -ed, clad klouð, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, klæd
 clothes (*s.*), -basket/s, -brush/es,
 -horse/s, -line/s, -pin/s klouðz
 [old-fashioned klouz], -ˌbɑ:skɪt/s,
 -brʌʃ/iz, -hɔ:s/iz, -laɪn/z, -pɪn/z
 clothier, -s 'klouðɪə* [-ðjə*], -z
 clothing (*s.*) 'klouðɪŋ
 cloth-yard, -s 'klɔ:θˌjɑ:d ['klɒθ-, also '-
 under influence of sentence-stress], -z
 cloud (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed klaud, -z, -iŋ,
 cloudberr|y, -ies 'klaudˌber|i, -iz [-ɪd
 cloud-capt 'klaudkæpt
 Cloudesley 'klaudzli
 cloudless, -ly, -ness 'klaudlis, -li, -nis

- cloud|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klaud|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 clough, -s klaʃ, -s
 Clough klaʃ, klu:
 clout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaut, -s,
 clove (s.), -s klouv, -z [-iŋ, -id
 clove (from cleave), -n klouv, -n
 cloven-footed 'klouv'n'futid ['klouv'n,f-]
 clover, -s 'klouvə*, -z
 Clovis 'klouvis [klu:z, klauz
 Clowes (in Norfolk) klu:z, (surname)
 clown, -s klaun, -z
 clownish, -ly, -ness 'klaunɪʃ, -li, -nis
 cloy, -s, -ing, -ed kloɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 club (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed klʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 club-f|oot, -eet 'klʌb'f|ut ['- -], -iit
 club-footed 'klʌb'futid ['klʌb,f-]
 club-hou|se, -ses 'klʌb'hau|s ['- -], -ziz
 club-law 'klʌb'lɔ: ['- -]
 club|man, -men 'klʌb|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 club-moss, -es 'klʌb'mɒs ['klʌbm-], -iz
 club-room, -s 'klʌb'rum ['klʌb'ru:m, 'klʌb-rum], -z
 cluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clue, -s klu:, -z
 clump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌmp, -s, clumpy 'klʌmpi [-iŋ, -t [klʌmt]
 clumsy|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klʌmz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 clunch klʌntʃ
 clung (from cling) klʌŋ
 Cluse klu:s
 clust|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'klʌst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 clutch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klʌtʃ, -iz, Clutterbuck 'klʌtəbʌk [-iŋ, -t
 Clutton 'klʌtn
 Clyde, -bank klaid, -bæŋk
 clype|us, -i 'klipi|əs, -ai
 clyster, -s 'klistə*, -z
 Cnut kə'nju:t
 Co. kou ['kʌmpəni] [-iŋ, -t
 coach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed koutʃ, -iz, coach-|dog/s, -horse/s, -man, -men 'koutʃ|dɒg/z, -hɔ:s/iz, -mən, -mən
 coac|tion, -tive kou'æk|ʃən, -tiv
 coadjacent \kouə'dzeɪsnt
 coadjutor, -s kou'ædʒʊtə* [-dʒət-], -z
 coagulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'ægju:leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 coagulation, -s kou'ægju'leɪʃən, -z
 coal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koul, -z, -iŋ, -d
 coalesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed \kouə'les, -iz, -iŋ, coalescen|ce, -t \kouə'lesn|s, -t [-t
 coal-field, -s 'koul-fi:ld, -z
 coal-gas 'koul'gæs ['- -] [-houl/z
 coal-|heaver/s, -hole/s 'koul|hɪ:və*/z, coal-hou|se, -ses 'koulhau|s, -ziz
 coaling-station, -s 'kouliŋ'steɪʃən, -z
 coalition, -s \kouə'liʃən, -z
 coal-|man, -men 'koul|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 coal-|mine/s, -pit/s, -owner/s. -scuttle/s 'koul|main/z, -pit/s. -ounə*/z, -skʌtl/z
 coal-tar 'koul'tɑ:*\['- - when attributive]
 coaltit, -s 'koul-tit, -s
 coarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kɔ:s [kɔəs], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 coarse-grained 'kɔ:sgreɪnd ['kɔəs-]
 coars|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kɔ:s|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 coast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koust, -s, -iŋ, coaster, -s 'koustə*, -z [-id
 coast-guard, -s 'koustgɑ:d, -z
 coast-line, -s 'koustləɪn, -z
 coat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Coat|bridge, -es 'kout|brɪdʒ, -s
 coating, -s 'koutiŋ, -z
 coax (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kouks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 cob, -s kɒb, -z
 cobalt kə'bo:lt [kə'b-, -'bɒlt, 'koubɔ:lt]
 Cobb, -ett kɒb, -it
 cobb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kɒb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 cobbler's-wax 'kɒbləzwæks
 Cobbold 'kɒbould [-bld]
 Cobden 'kɒbdən
 Cobham 'kɒbəm
 Coblenz kə'blents [kə'b-, 'koublənts]
 cob-nut, -s 'kɒbnʌt, -s
 cobra, -s 'koubərə, -z
 Coburg 'koubə:g
 cobweb, -s 'kɒbweb, -z
 coca 'koukə
 cocaine kə'keɪn [kə'k-, kə'k-]
 cocciferous kək'sɪfərəs
 coc|cus, -ci 'kɒk|əs, -sai
 Cochin-China 'kɒtʃɪn'tʃaɪnə
 cochineal 'kɒtʃɪni:l
 cochle|a, -æ 'kɒkli|ə, -i:
 Cochran(e) 'kɒkrɪn [-rən]
 cock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 cockade, -s kə'keɪd, -z
 cock-a-doodle-doo 'kɒkədu:dl'du:
 cock-a-hoop 'kɒkə'hu:p ['- - -]
 Cockaigne kə'keɪn
 cockatoo, -s \kəkə'tu: ['kəkə't-], -z
 cockatrice, -s 'kəkətraɪs [-trɪs], -iz

- Cockburn 'koubə:n
 cockchafer, -s 'kəkʰtʃeifə*, -z
 cock-cr|ow, -owing 'kəkkr|ou, -ouɪŋ
 Cocke (place) kək, (surname) kouk, kək
 Cocker 'kəkə*
 cockerel, -s 'kəkərəl, -z
 Cockerell 'kəkərəl
 Cockermouth 'kəkəməθ [-mauθ]
 cock-eye, -d 'kəkai, -d
 cock-fight, -s, -ing 'kəkfait, -s, -iŋ
 cock-horse, -s 'kək'hɔ:s [-, also -' -
 under influence of sentence-stress], -iz
 cock|le (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kək|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 cockleshell, -s 'kəkʃel, -z
 Cockney, -s 'kəkni, -z
 cockneyism, -s 'kəkniizm [-njiz-], -z
 cock-pit, -s 'kəkpit, -s
 cockroach, -es 'kəkrouʃ, -iz
 cockscomb, -s 'kəkskoum, -z
 Cockshott 'kəkʃɒt
 cock-sh|y, -ies 'kəkʃ|ai, -aiz
 Cockspur 'kəkspə:*
 cock-sure 'kək'ʃuə* [-'ʃə*, -'ʃə*, -'ʃə:,
 -'ʃə:, also -' - *under influence of*
 sentence-stress]
 cocktail, -s 'kəkteil, -z
 cock|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kək|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 cocky-leeky 'kəki'li:ki
 Cocles 'kəkli:z
 coco, -s 'koukou, -z
 cocoa, -s 'koukou, -z
 coco(a)nut, -s 'koukənʌt [-kon-], -s
 cocoon, -s kə'ku:n [kə'k-, kə'k-], -z
 Cocytus kou'saitəs
 cod, -s kɒd, -z
 Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən
 codd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kɒd|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 code, -s koud, -z
 cod|ex, -ices 'koud|eks, -isi:z ['kɒdisi:z]
 cod-fish|er/s, -ing 'kɒd'fɪʃ|ə*/z, -iŋ
 cod-fisher|y, -ies 'kɒd'fɪʃər|i, -iz
 codger, -s 'kɒdʒə*, -z
 codicil, -s 'kɒdisil, -z
 codicillary 'kɒdi'siləri [-z
 codification, -s 'kɒdifi'keɪʃən [koud-],
 codi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɒdi|fai
 [koud-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 codilla kə'dilə [kə'd-]
 codling, -s 'kɒdliŋ, -z
 cod-liver-oil 'kɒd'lɪvə'rɔɪl
 Codrington 'kɒdriŋtən
 Cody 'koudi
 Coe kou
 coeducati|on, -onal 'kou,edju(:)'kei-
 ʃ|ən, -nɪ [-nɪ, -ənɪ]
 coefficient, -s 'kouɪ'fiʃənt, -s
 Coelesyria 'si:li'siriə
 coemption kou'emʃən
 Cœnobite, -s 'si:nɒbait [-nəb-], -s
 coequ|al, -ally kou'i:kw|əl, -əli
 coequality 'kouɪ(:)'kwɒliti
 coerc|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'ə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 coercib|le, -ly kou'ə:sib|l [-səb-], -li
 coercion kou'ə:ʃən
 coercionist, -s kou'ə:ʃnist [-ʃənɪst], -s
 coercive, -ly kou'ə:sɪv, -li
 co-eternal 'kouɪ(:)'tə:nɪ [(kœrdəlɪʃ)]
 Cœur de Lion kə'də'li:ʃi:ŋ [-'li:ʃi:ŋ, -'li:ʃi:ŋ]
 coeval kou'i:vəl [-iŋ, -id
 co-exist, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouɪg'zɪst, -s,
 co-existen|ce, -t 'kouɪg'zɪstən|s, -t
 co-extend, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouiks'tend,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 co-extension, -s 'kouiks'tenʃən, -z
 co-extensive 'kouiks'tensɪv
 coffee, -s; -bean/s, -cup/s, -house,
 -houses, -mill/s, -pot/s, -room/s
 'kɒfi ['kɒf-], -z; -'bi:n/z [-bi:n/z],
 -kap/s, -haus, -hauziz, -mil/z,
 -pot/s, -rum/z
 coffer, -s 'kɒfə*, -z [-z, -iŋ, -d
 coffin (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒfin,
 cog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged kɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 cogen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'koudʒən|s, -si, -t/li
 Coggin 'kɒɡɪn [-s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 cogitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'kɒdʒiteɪt,
 cogitation, -s 'kɒdʒi'teɪʃən, -z
 cognac, -s 'kounjæk ['kɒn-] (kɒpak), -s
 cognate, -s 'kɒɡneɪt, -s
 cognation kɒɡ'neɪʃən
 cognition, -s kɒɡ'nɪʃən, -z
 cognizable [-isa-] 'kɒnɪzəbl [-ɔɡn-]
 cognizan|ce [-isa-], -ces, -t 'kɒnɪzən|s
 [-ɔɡn-], -siz, -t
 cognomen, -s kɒɡ'noumen, -z
 cognominal kɒɡ'noumɪnɪ [-'nɒm-]
 cognovit, -s kɒɡ'nouvit, -s
 cogwheel, -s 'kɒɡwi:l [-ghw-], -z
 cohabit, -s, -ing, -ed kou'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 cohabitant, -s kou'hæbitənt, -s [hæb-]
 cohabitation 'kouhæbi'teɪʃən [kou-
 co-heir, -s 'kou'ɛə* ['kouɛə*], -z
 co-heiress, -es 'kou'ɛəris, -iz
 Cohen 'kouɪn [-'çə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 coher|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'hɪə* [-'hje:*,
 coheren|ce, -cy, -t/ly kou'hɪərən|s
 [-'hje:r-, -'çə:r-], -si, -t/li
 cohesion kou'hi:ʒən
 cohesive, -ly, -ness kou'hi:sɪv, -li, -nis

Cohorn 'kouhɔ:n

cohort, -s 'kouhɔ:t, -s

coif (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koif, -s, -iŋ, -t

coiffé, -s, -ing, -d 'kwɑ:fei ['kwæf-,

'kwɔf-] (kwafe), -z, -iŋ, -d

coiffeur, -s kwɑ:'fæ* ['kwæf-, kwɔ'f-]

(kwafœ:r), -z

coiffure, -s kwɑ:'fjuə* ['kwæf-, kwɔ'f-,

-'fjoə*] (kwafy:r), -z

coign, -s koin, -z

coil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koil, -z, -iŋ, -d

Coimbra kou'imbrə

coin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s koin,

-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

coinage, -s 'koinidʒ, -iz [-iŋ, -id

coincid|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'koin'said, -z,

coinciden|ce, -ces, -t/ly kou'insidən|s,

-siz, -t/li

coincident|al, -ally kou'insi'dent|l, -əli

co-inheritor, -s 'koin'heritə*, -z

coir 'koiə*

coke kouk

Coke kouk, kuk

Coker 'koukə*

col, -s kɔl, -z

Col. 'kɔ:nl

colander, -s 'kələndə* ['kɔl-], -z

Colby 'koulbi

Colchester 'koultʃistə*

colchicum 'kɔlkikəm [-ltʃi-]

Colchis 'kɔlkis [-ltʃis]

Colclough 'koukli

cold (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness

kould, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

cold-blooded, -ly, -ness 'kould'blədɪd,

cold-cream 'kould'kri:m [-li, -nis

cold-hearted 'kould'hɑ:tɪd [-, -]

Coldstream 'kouldstri:m

cole (C.), -s koul, -z

Cole|brook(e), -by, -ford, -man 'koul|

bruk, -bi, -fəd, -mən

Colenso kə'lenzou [kɔ'l-]

coleopter|a, -al 'kɔli'ɒptər|ə, -əl

Coler|aine, -idge 'koulr|ein, -idʒ

Coles koulz

Colet 'kɔlit

coletit, -s 'koul-tit, -s

Colgate 'koulgeit [-git]

colic 'kɔlik

Colin 'kɔlin

Coliseum 'kɔli'siəm

collaborat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'læ-

bəreit [kɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

collaboration, -s kə'læbə'reifən [kɔ'l-,

-bo'r-], -z [[kɔ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

collapse|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'læps

collapsible kə'læpsəbl [kɔ'l-]

collar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔlə*, -z, -riŋ,

collar-bone, -s 'kɔləboun, -z [-d

Collard 'kɔləd

collat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kɔ'leit

[kɔ'l-, kə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

collater|al/s, -ally kɔ'lætər|əl/z [kɔ'l-,

kə'l-], -əli

collation, -s kɔ'leifən [kɔ'l-, kə'l-], -z

colleague, -s 'kɔli:g, -z

collect (s.), -s 'kɔlekt, -s

collect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kɔ'lekt

[kɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

collectanea 'kɔlek'teinia [-njə]

collected (adj.), -ly, -ness kɔ'lektɪd

[kɔ'l-], -li, -nis

collection, -s kə'lekʃən [kɔ'l-], -z

collective, -ly kə'lektiv [kɔ'l-], -li

colleen, -s 'kɔli:n, -z

college, -s; -r/s 'kɔlidʒ, -iz; -ə*/z [-z

collegian, -s kə'li:dʒiən [kɔ'l-, -dʒjən],

collegiate kə'li:dʒiɪt [kɔ'l-, -dʒjɪt]

Colles 'kɔlis

collet, -s 'kɔlit, -s [-z, -iŋ, -id

collid|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'laid [kɔ'l-],

collie (C.), -s 'kɔli, -z

collier (C.), -s 'kɔliə* [-ljə*], -z

collier|y, -ies 'kɔljər|i, -iz

collimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔlimeit, -s,

collimation 'kɔli'meifən [-iŋ, -id

collimator, -s 'kɔlimeitə*, -z

collinear kə'linjə* [kɔ'l-, 'kɔ'l-, -niə*]

Colling|ham, -s, -wood 'kɔliŋ|əm, -z,

Collin|s, -son 'kɔlin|z, -sn [-wud

Collis 'kɔlis

collision, -s kə'liʒən [kɔ'l-], -z

collocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔlokeɪt [-lək-],

-s, -iŋ, -id

collocation, -s 'kɔlo'keifən [-lə'k-], -z

collodion kə'lɒdiən [kɔ'l-, -dʒən]

collop, -s 'kɔləp, -s [[kɔ'l-], -i, -izm/z

colloquial, -ly, -ism/s kə'loukwɪəl

colloqu|y, -ies 'kɔləkw|i [-lək-], -iz

collotype, -s 'kɔlotaɪp [-lət-], -s

Colls kɔlz

collud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lju:d

[kɔ'l-, -'lu:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

collusion, -s kə'lju:ʒən [kɔ'l-, -'lu:-], -z

collusive, -ly kə'lju:sɪv [kɔ'l-, -'lu:-], -li

Collyns 'kɔlinz

Colman 'koulmən

Colnaghi kɔl'nɑ:gi

Colne koun, koulɪn

Colney 'kouni

Cologne kə'loun

Colombia, -n/s kə'lʌmbiə [-bjə], -n/z

Colombo kə'lambou
 colon, -s 'koulən, -z
 colonel, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kə:nl,
 -z; -si, -siz, -fip/s
 colonial, -s kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z
 colonist, -s 'kələnist, -s [[-ni'z-]
 colonization [-isa-] \kələnai'zeifən
 coloniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kələn-
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 colonnade, -s \kələ'neid, -z
 colon|y, -ies 'kələni [-lŋ|i], -iz
 colophon, -s 'kələfən, -z
 Colorado \kələ'rɑ:dou
 coloration \kələ'reifən
 colorific \kələ'rifik
 colossal kə'lɒsl
 Colosseum \kələ'siəm
 Colossian, -s kə'lɒʃən [-ɔsiən, -ɔsjən,
 -ɔʃiən, -ɔʃjən], -z
 coloss|us, -i kə'lɒs|əs -ai [-riŋ, -d
 colour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kələ*, -z,
 colourable, -ly 'kələrəb|l, -li
 colouration \kələ'reifən
 colour-blind, -dness 'kələblain|d
 ['kələ'b-], -dnis
 colourless 'kələlis
 colour-sergeant, -s 'kələsɑ:dʒənt, -s
 colporteur, -s 'kɒlpɔ:tə* [kɒlpɔ:tə:], -z
 Colquhoun kə'hʊn
 Cols. 'kə:nlɪz
 Colson 'kəʊlsn
 Colston 'kəʊlstən
 colt, -s kəʊlt, -s
 coltsfoot, -s 'kəʊltʃʊt, s
 coluber, -s 'kɒljubə*, -z
 Columba kə'lambə
 columbari|um, -a \kələm'bɛəri|əm, -ə
 Columbia, -n/s kə'lambiə [-bjə], -n/z
 columbine, -s 'kələmbain, -z
 Columbus kə'lambəs
 columell|a, -æ \kəljʊ'mel|ə, -i:
 column, -s, -ed 'kələm, -z, -d
 column|al, -ar kə'lamn|l, -ə*
 Colwyn 'kɒlwin
 colza 'kɒlzə
 coma (*deep sleep*), -s 'kəʊmə, -z
 com|a (*tuft*), -æ 'kəʊmə, -i:
 comatose 'kəʊmətəs [-iŋ/z, -d
 comb (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed kəʊm, -z,
 combat (s.), -s 'kəmbət [-bæt, 'kəmb-
 bət], -s
 combat (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəmbət
 ['kəmb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 combatant, -s 'kəmbətənt ['kəmb-], -s
 combative, -ly, -ness 'kəmbətiv ['kəmb-],
 combe (C.), -s kəʊm, -z [-li, -nis

comber (*combing machine*), -s 'kəʊmə*,
 comber (*fish*) (C.), -s 'kəmbə*, -z [-z
 combination, -s; -room/s \kəmbi'nei-
 ʃən, -z; -rum/z
 combinative 'kəmbineitiv [-nət-]
 combine (s.), -s 'kəmbain [kəmb'ain,
 kəmb'b-], -z
 combin|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəmb'ain
 [kəmb-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 combust kəmb'ast [kəmb-] [-ti'b-]
 combustibility kəmb'astə'biliti [kəmb-],
 combustible, -ness kəmb'astəbl [kəmb-],
 -tib-], -nis
 combustion, -s kəmb'astʃən [kəmb-], -z
 com|e, -es, -ing, came kəʊm, -z, -iŋ
 keim

Note.—Come on said to a dog or
 other animal is often pronounced
 'kum'on instead of 'kəʊm'on.

comedian, -s kə'mi:diən [-djən], -z
 comédienne, -s kə'medi'en [kəmb-,
 kə'mi:d-] (kəmedjən), -z
 comed|y, -ies 'kəmid|i, -iz
 comelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kəml|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 comestible, -s kə'mestibl, -z
 comet, -s, -ary 'kəmit, -s, -əri
 comfit, -s 'kəmfɪt ['kəmb-], -s
 comfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kəʊm-
 fət, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 comfortab|le, -ly 'kəmfətəb|l, -li
 comforter (*scarf*), -s 'kəmfətə*, -z
 comfortless 'kəmfətɪs
 comfrey 'kəmfri
 comf|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kəmf|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 comic, -al, -ally, -alness 'kəmik, -əl,
 Comin 'kəmin [-əli, -əlnis
 comity 'kəmiti
 comma, -s 'kəmə, -z
 command (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 kə'mɑ:nd [kə'm-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 commandant, -s, -ship \kəmə'n'dænt
 ['kəməndænt], -s, -fɪp
 commandeer, -s, -ing, -ed \kəmə'n'diə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 commander-in-chief, commanders-in-
 chief kə'mɑ:ndərin'tʃi:f [kə'm-],
 kə'mɑ:ndəzin'tʃi:f [kə'm-]
 commandership, -s kə'mɑ:ndəʃɪp
 [kə'm-], -s [[kə'm-], -s
 commandment, -s kə'mɑ:ndmənt
 commemorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'meməreit [kə'm-, -mɔr-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z [[kə'm-, -mɔ'r-], -z
 commemoration, -s kə'memə'reifən

- commemorative** kə'memərətiv [ko'm-, -reit-]
commence |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kə'məns [ko'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
commend, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend [ko'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
commendab|le, -ly, -leness kə'mend-əb|l [ko'm-], -li, -lnis
commendation, -s kə'men'deɪʃən, z
commendatory kə'mendətəri [ko'm-, kə'm-]
commensurability kə'menʃərə'biliti [ko'm-, -fʊr-]
commensurab|le, -ly, -leness kə'men-ʃərəb|l [ko'm-, -fʊr-], -li, -lnis
commensurate, -ly, -ness kə'menʃərit [ko'm-, -fʊr-], -li, -nis
comment (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒment, -s, -iŋ, -id
commentar|y, -ies 'kɒmentər|i, -iz [-z
commentator, -s 'kɒmenteɪtə* [-mən-],
commerce 'kɒmə(:)s [-əli [-li]
commercial, -ally kə'mə:ʃ|əl [ko'm-],
commerciali|sm, -st/s kə'mə:ʃəli|zm [ko'm-, -ʃli-], -st/s
commerciality kə'mə:ʃi'æliti [ko'm-]
comminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
commination, -s kə'mi'neɪʃən, -z
comming|le, -les, -ling, -led kə'mɪŋg|l [ko'm-, kə'm-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
comminut|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒminju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
comminution kə'mi'nju:ʃən
commiserat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mizəreit [ko'm-, kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
commiseration kə'mizə'reɪʃən [ko'm-, kə'm-]
commissarial kə'mi'seəriəl
commissariat kə'mi'seəriət [-'sær-, -iæt]
commissi|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kə'mɪʃən [ko'm-], -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ŋə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]
commission-agent, -s kə'mɪʃn'eɪdʒənt [ko'm-, -ʃən'eɪ-], -s
commissionaire, -s kə'mɪʃjə'nə* [ko'm-, -sjo'n-], -z
commissure, -s 'kɒmisjuə* [-ɪsjoə*, -ɪʃuə*], -z
commit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s kə'mɪt [ko'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
committal, -s kə'mɪtl [ko'm-], -z
committee (*council*), -s kə'mɪti, -z
committee (*of a lunatic*), -s kə'mɪ'ti:, -z
committor, -s kə'mɪ'tɔ:*, -z
commix, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mɪks [ko'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
commode, -s kə'moud, -z
commodious, -ly, -ness kə'moudiəs [ko'm-, -dʒəs], -li, -nis
commodit|y, -ies kə'mɒdɪt|i, -iz
commodore, -s 'kɒmədɔ:* [-dɔə*], -z
common (*s. adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'kɒmən, -z; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
commonage 'kɒmənɪdʒ
commonalt|y, -ies 'kɒmənlt|i [-nəl-], -iz
Commondale 'kɒməndeɪl
commoner, -s 'kɒmənə*, -z
common law 'kɒmənlo:
commonplace, -s 'kɒmənpleɪs ['kɒmən'p-], -iz
common-room, -s 'kɒmənrum, -z
commons (C.) 'kɒmənz
common sense 'kɒmən'sens
commonwealth, -s 'kɒmənwelθ, -s
commotion, -s kə'mouʃən, -z
communal 'kɒmjʊnəl
commune (*s.*), -s 'kɒmjʊ:n, -z
commun|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n [ko'm-, 'kɒmjʊ:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
communicab|le, -ly, -leness kə'mju:ni-kəb|l [ko'm-], -li, -lnis
communicant, -s kə'mju:nɪkənt [ko'm-], -s
communicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'mju:nɪkeɪt [ko'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [[ko'm-, -mjʊn-], -z
communication, -s kə'mju:ni'keɪʃən
communicative, -ness kə'mju:nɪkeɪtɪv [ko'm-, -kət-], -nis [-niən], -z
communion, -s kə'mju:njən [ko'm-,
communiqué, -s kə'mju:nɪkeɪ [ko'm-, kə'm-] (kə'mynɪke), -z [-st/s
communi|sm, -st/s 'kɒmjʊ(:)ni|zm,
communit|y, -ies kə'mju:nɪt|i, -iz
commutability kə'mju:tə'biliti [ko'm-]
commutable kə'mju:təbl [ko'm-]
commutation, -s kə'mju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
commutative, -ly kə'mju:tətɪv [ko'm-],
commutator, -s 'kɒmjʊ(:)teɪtə*, -z [-li
commut|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:t [ko'm-, kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Como 'koumou
Comorin 'kɒmərin
comose 'koumous
compact (*s.*), -s 'kɒmpækt, -s
compact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed kə'm'pækt [kɒm-], -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
companion, -s, -ship kə'm'pænjən [kɒm-], -z, -ʃɪp

companionable, -ness kəm'pænjənəbl [kom-], -nis
compan|y, -ies 'kəmpən|i, -iz
comparab|le, -ly, -leness 'kəmpərəb|l, -li, -lnis
comparative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kəm-
 'pærətiv [kom-], -z, -li
compar|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pæ*
 [kom-], -z, -riŋ, -d
comparison, -s kəm'pærisn [kom-], -z
compartment, -s kəm'pɑ:tmənt [kom-],
 -s [-iz, -iŋ, -t
compass (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpəs,
compassion kəm'pæʃən [kom-]
compassionate, -ly, -ness kəm'pæʃənit
 [kom-], -li, -nis
compatibility kəm'pætə'biliti [kom-],
 -ti'b-]
compatib|le, -ly, -leness kəm'pætəb|l
 [kom-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
compatriot, -s kəm'pætriət [kom-, kom-],
 -'peit-], -s
compeer, -s kəm'piə*, -z
compel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kəm'pel
 [kom-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compendious, -ly, -ness kəm'pendiəs
 [kom-, -djəs], -li, -nis
compendium, -s kəm'pendiəm [kom-],
 -djəm], -z
compensat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpen-
 seit [-pən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
compensation, -s 'kəmpen'seɪʃən
 [-pən-], -z
compensat|ive, -ory 'kəmpenseit|iv
 [-pən-, kəm'pensət-, kom'pensət-],
 -əri
compet|e, -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pi:t [kom-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id [-t/li
competen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kəmpitən|s, -si,
competition, -s 'kəmpi'tiʃən, -z
competitive kəm'petitiv [kom-]
competitor, -s kəm'petitə* [kom-], -z
compilation, -s 'kəmpi'leɪʃən [-pai'l-], -z
compil|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail
 [kom-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complacen|ce, -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleɪsn|s,
 [kom-], -si, -t/li
complain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pleɪn
 [kom-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complainant, -s kəm'pleɪnənt [kom-], -s
complaint, -s kəm'pleɪnt [kom-], -s
complaisan|ce, -t/ly kəm'pleɪzən|s
 [kom-, 'kəmpleɪ'zən|s], -t/li
complement, -s 'kəmplimənt, -s [-əri
complement|al, -ary 'kəmpli'ment|l,
complet|e (*adj. v.*), -est, -ely, -eness;

-es, -ing, -ed kəm'pli:t [kom-], -ist,
 -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
completion kəm'pli:ʃən [kom-]
complex 'kɒmpleks [-z, -d
complexion, -s, -ed kəm'plekʃən [kom-],
complexit|y, -ies kəm'pleksit|i [kom-],
 kəm-], -iz
complian|ce, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaiən|s
 [kom-], -siz, -t/li [-s, -iŋ, -id
complicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmplikeɪt,
complication, -s 'kəmpli'keɪʃən, -z
complicity kəm'plisiti [kom-, kəm-]
compliment (*s.*), -s 'kəmplimənt, -s
compliment (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəmpli-
 ment, -s, -iŋ, -id
complimentary 'kəmpli'mentəri
complin, -s 'kəmplin, -z
compline, -s 'kəmplain [-lin], -z
compl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'pl|ai
 [kom-], -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
compo 'kɒmpou
component, -s kəm'pounənt [kom-], -s
comport, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t
 [kom-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
compos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pouz
 [kom-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
compos|ed (*adj.*), -edly, -edness kəm-
 'pouz|d [kom-], -idli, -idnis
composite, -ly, -ness 'kɒmpəzɪt [-zait],
 -li, -nis
composition, -s 'kɒmpə'zɪʃən, -z
compositor, -s kəm'pɔzɪtə* [kom-], -z
compost, -s 'kɒmpɒst [-poust], -s
composure kəm'pouzə* [kom-]
compote, -s 'kɒmpout (kɔ:pɒt), -s
compound (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɒmpaund, -z
compound (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paund
 [kom-, kəm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
comprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpri-
 'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
comprehensibility 'kɒmpri'hensə'biliti
 ['kɒm-, -si'b-]
comprehensib|le, -ly, -leness 'kɒmpri-
 'hensəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis
comprehension 'kɒmpri'henʃən
comprehensive, -ly, -ness 'kɒmpri'hen-
 siv, -li, -nis
compress (*s.*), -es 'kɒmpres, -iz
compress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kəm'pres [kom-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
compressibility kəm'presi'biliti [kom-],
 -sə'b-]
compressible, -ness kəm'presəbl [kom-],
 -sib-], -nis
compression, -s kəm'presʃən [kom-], -z
compressive kəm'presiv [kom-]

compris|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm-
'praiz [kəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compromis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'kɒmprəmaiz [-prom-, -prum-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Compton 'kɑmptən ['kɒm-]
comptroller, -s kən'trɒulə*, -z
compulsion kəm'pʌlsən [kəm-] [-ili
compulsor|y, -ily kəm'pʌlsəri [kəm-],
compunction kəm'pʌŋkʃən [kəm-]
compurgation ˌkɒmpə:'geɪʃən
compurgator, -s 'kɒmpə:geɪtə*, -z
computable kəm'pjʊ:təbl [kəm-]
computation, -s ˌkɒmpju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
computer, -s 'kɒmpju(:)teɪtə*, -z
comput|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pjʊ:t
[kəm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

computist, -s kəm'pjʊ:tɪst [kəm-], -s
comrade, -s, -ship 'kɒmrid ['kɑmrid,
'kɒmreɪd], -z, -ʃɪp

Comte kɔ:nt [kɒnt] (kɔ:t) [-st/s

Comti|sm, -st/s kɔ:nti|zm ['kɒnt-],

comus (C.), -es 'kouməs, -iz

Comyn 'kɑmɪn

con (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kɒn, -z, -iŋ, -d

Conan 'kɒnən ['koun-]

concatenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən-

'kæteɪt [kən-, kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id

concatenation, -s kənˌkæti'neɪʃən [kən-,
kɒn-, ˌkɒnkæt-], -z

concave 'kɒn'keɪv ['kɒnkeɪv, 'kɒŋk-,
kɒn'k-]

*Note.—The form kɒn'keɪv is not
used attributively.*

concavit|y, -ies kən'kævɪt|i [kən-,
kɒn-], -iz

conceal, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
kən'si:l [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s;
-əbl

conced|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d [kɒn-],
-z, -iŋ, -id

conceit, -s kən'si:t [kɒn-], -s

conceited; -ly, -ness kən'si:tɪd [kɒn-],
-li, -nis

conceivab|le, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəb|l
[kɒn-], -li, -lnɪs

conceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v [kɒn-],
-z, -iŋ, -d

consensus kən'sensəs [kɒn-, kɒn-]

concent kən'sent [kɒn-]

concentrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnsentreit
[-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -iŋ, -id

concentration, -s ˌkɒnsen'treɪʃən [-sin-,
-sən-, -sn-], -z

concentrative 'kɒnsentreitɪv [-sin-,
-sən-, -sn-, kɒn'sentrətɪv]

concent|re, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kən-
'sent|ə* -əz, -əriŋ, -əriŋ, -əd

concentric, -ally kən'sentrik [kɒn-,
concept, -s 'kɒnsɛpt, -s [kən-], -əli

conception, -s kən'sɛpʃən [kɒn-], -z

conceptual kən'septʃuəl [kɒn-]

concern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
kən'sɜ:n [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

concern|ed (adj.), -edly, -edness kən-
'sɜ:n|d [kɒn-], -idli, -idnis

concert (s.) (musical entertainment),
-s 'kɒnsət, -s

concert (C.) (union), -s 'kɒnsə(:)t, -s

concert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sə:t
[kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id

concertina, -s ˌkɒnsə'ti:nə, -z

concerto, -s kən'tʃə:tou [kɒn-], -z

concession, -s kən'sɛʃən [kɒn-], -z

concessionary kən'sɛʃənəri [kɒn-, -ʃənə-]

concessive kən'sesɪv [kɒn-]

conch, -s kɒŋk, -s [kɒntʃ, -iz]

concha, -s 'kɒŋkə, -z

conchoid, -s 'kɒŋkɔɪd, -z

concholog|ist/s, -y kɒŋ'kɒlədʒ|ɪst/s
[kɒn'k-], -i

concierge, -s ˌkɔ:nsi'ɛəʒ [ˌkɔ:ns-, ˌkɒns-]
(kɔ:sjɜ:ʒ), -iz

conciliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
'sɪliet [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

conciliation kənˌsɪli'eɪʃən [kɒn-]

conciliative kən'sɪlietɪv [kɒn-]

conciliatory kən'sɪliətəri [kɒn-, -ljə-,
-lietəri]

concise, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais
[kɒn-], -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

concision, -s kən'sɪʒən [kɒn-], -z

conclave, -s 'kɒŋkleɪv ['kɒŋk-], -z

conclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klu:d
[kɒn-, -n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

conclusion, -s kən'klu:ʒən [kɒn-,
-n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z

conclusive, -ly, -ness kən'klu:sɪv [kɒn-,
-n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis

concoct, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɒkt
[kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

concoction, -s kən'kɒkʃən [kɒn-], -z

concomitan|ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɒmɪtən|s
[kɒn-], -si, -t/li

concord (s.), -s 'kɒŋkɔɪd ['kɒŋk-], -z

concord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kɔɪd
[kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -id

concordan|ce, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dən|s
[kɒn-], -sɪz, -t/li

concordat, -s kən'kɔ:dæt [kən-, kɒn-], -s

concourse, -s 'kɒŋkɔ:s ['kɒŋk-, -kɔ:s],
-iz

concrete (*s. adj.*) 'kɒŋkri:t ['kɒŋk-]
 concret|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋkri:t
 ['kɒŋk-, kən'k-, kɒn'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 concrete|ly, -ness 'kɒŋkri:t|li ['kɒŋk-,
 kən'k-], -nis [-z
 concretion, -s kən'kri:ʃən [kɒn-, kən-],
 concretiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-
 kri:təiz ['kɒŋk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 concubinage kən'kju:binɪdʒ [kən-, kən-]
 concubine, -s 'kɒŋkjubain ['kɒŋk-], -z
 concupiscen|ce, -t kən'kju:pɪsn|s
 [kɒn'k-, kɒŋkju:(i)'p-], -t
 concur, -s, -ring, -red kən'kʊ:* [kɒn-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 concurren|ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kʊrən|s
 [kɒn-], -si, -t/li [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 concuss, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kʌs [kɒn-],
 concussion, -s kən'kʌʃən [kɒn-, kən'k-],
 concyclic kən'saɪkɪk [kɒn-] [-z
 condemn, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem
 [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -nəbl [-dəm-], -z
 condemnation, -s kɒndem'neɪʃən
 condemnatory kən'demnətəri [kɒn-]
 condensation, -s kɒnden'seɪʃən, -z
 condens|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
 'dens [kɒn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 condenser, -s kən'dense* [kɒn-], -z
 condescend, -s, -ing, -ed kɒndɪ'send, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 condescension kɒndɪ'senʃən [-li, -nis
 condign, -ly, -ness kən'daɪn [kɒn-],
 condiment, -s kɒndɪmənt, -s
 condition, -s, -ed kən'dɪʃən [kɒn-], -z, -d
 condition|al, -onally kən'dɪʃ|nəl [kɒn-,
 -ən], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 condol|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən-
 'dɒl [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 condolen|ce, -ces, -t kən'dɒlən|s
 [kɒn-], -siz, -t
 condonation, -s kɒndɒu'neɪʃən, -z
 condon|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'daʊn
 [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 condor, -s 'kɒndɔ:* [-də*], -z
 conduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 kən'dju:s [kɒn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 conducive, -ly, -ness kən'dju:sɪv [kɒn-],
 conduct (*s.*), -s 'kɒndəkt, -s [-li, -nis
 conduct (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
 'dʌkt [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 conductivity kən'dʌkti'bɪlɪti [kɒn-,
 -tə'b-]
 conductible kən'dʌktəbl [kɒn-, -tɪb-]
 conduction kən'dʌkʃən [kɒn-]
 conductive kən'dʌktɪv [kɒn-]
 conductivity kɒndʌk'tɪvɪti [-dʌk-]
 conductress, -es kən'dʌktrɪs [kɒn-], -iz

conduit (C.), -s 'kɒndɪt ['kʌn-], -s
 Condyl 'kɒndɪ
 cone, -s kəʊn, -z
 coney (C.), -s 'kəʊni, -z
 confab, -s 'kɒnfæb [kɒn'fæb], -z
 confabulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjʊ-
 leɪt [kɒn-, kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 confabulation, -s kən'fæbjʊ'leɪʃən
 [kɒn-, kən-], -z
 confect (*s.*), -s 'kɒnfekt, -s
 confect (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt [kɒn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 confecti|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s kən'fekʃ|ən [kɒn-], -ənz, -nɪŋ
 [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z, -nə*/z]
 confectionery kən'fekʃnəri [kɒn-,
 -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri] [-iz
 confederac|y, -ies kən'fedərəs|i [kɒn-],
 confederate (*s. adj.*), -s kən'fedərɪt
 [kɒn-], -s
 confederat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kən-
 'fedərəɪt [kɒn-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
 confederation, -s kən'fedərəɪʃən [kɒn-],
 confer, -s, -ring, -red kən'fə:* [kɒn-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 conference, -s 'kɒnfərəns, -iz
 confess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s
 kən'fes [kɒn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɪdli, -ə*/z
 confession, -s kən'feʃən [kɒn-], -z
 confessional, -s kən'feʃənəl [-ʃnəl], -z
 confidant(e), -s kɒnfi'dænt, -s
 confid|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'faɪd [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 confiden|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'kɒnfɪdən|s,
 -siz, -t/li
 confidential, -ally kɒnfi'denʃ|əl, -əli
 configuration, -s kən'fɪgju'reɪʃən [kɒn-,
 kɒnfig-, -gjuə'r-], -z
 confine (*s.*), -s 'kɒnfain, -z
 confin|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 kən'fain [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 confirm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fə:m
 [kɒn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-z
 confirmation, -s kɒnfə'meɪʃən [-fm'eɪ-],
 confirmat|ive, -ory kən'fə:mətɪv
 [kɒn-], -əri
 confiscat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-
 fiskeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 confiscation, -s kɒnfɪs'keɪʃən, -z
 confiscatory 'kɒnfiskeɪtəri [kɒn'fɪskə-
 təri, kɒn'fɪskətəri, kən'fɪskətəri]
 confiteor, -s kən'fɪtɔ:* [kən-, kən-], -z
 conflagrant kən'fleɪgrənt [kən-, kən-]
 conflagrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnfləgreɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 conflagration, -s kɒnflə'greɪʃən, -z

conflict (*s.*), -s 'kɒnflikt, -s
conflict (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'flikt
 [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-siz, -t/li, -ts
confluen|ce, -ces, -t/ly, -ts 'kɒnfluən|s,
conform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m
 [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
conformability kən'fɔ:mə'biliti [kən-]
conformab|le, -ly kən'fɔ:məb|l [kən-], -li
conformation, -s 'kɒnfə:'meɪʃən [-fə'm-,
 -fə'm-], -z
conformist, -s kən'fɔ:mɪst [kən-], -s
conformit|y, -ies kən'fɔ:mit|i [kən-], -iz
confound, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faund
 [kən-, as oath also 'kɒn'faund], -z,
 -iŋ, -id/li
confraternit|y, -ies 'kɒnfrə'tɜ:nɪt|i, -iz
frère, -s 'kɔ:ɪfrə* ['kɔ:nf-, 'kɔ:ɪf-,
 'kɔ:nf-, 'kɒnf-] (kɔ:frɛ:r), -z
confront, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frant [kən-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id [-ʃən], -z
Confucian, -s kən'fju:ʃiən [kən-, -ʃjən,
Confuciani|sm, -st/s kən'fju:ʃiəni|zm
 [kən-, -ʃjəni-, -ʃəni-, -ʃni-], -st/s
Confucius kən'fju:ʃiəs [kən-, -ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
confus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness
 kən'fju:z [kən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli,
 -idnis
confusion, -s kən'fju:ʒən [kən-], -z
confutable kən'fju:təbl [kən-] [-z
confutation, -s 'kɒnfju:'teɪʃən [-fju't-],
confut|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t [kən-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
congé, -s 'kɔ:nzei ['kɔ:nʒ-, 'kɒnʒ-]
 (kɔ:ʒe), -z
congeal, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l
 [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
congee, -s 'kɒndʒi:, -z
congelation 'kɒndʒi'leɪʃən
congener, -s 'kɒndʒinə*, -z
congenial, -ly kən'dʒi:niəl [kən-,
 -njəl], -i
congeniality kən'dʒi:ni'ælitɪ [kən-]
congenit|al, -ally kən'dʒenit|l [kən-,
 kən-], -əli [-li]
conger, -s 'kɒŋgə*, -z
conger-eel, -s 'kɒŋgə'ri:l [-gə'ʔi:l], -z
congeries kən'dʒeri:z
congest, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest
 [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
congestion, -s kən'dʒestʃən [kən-,
Congleton 'kɒŋglɪtən [-eftʃ-], -z
conglobat|e (*adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kɒŋlobeɪt ['kɒŋg-, -gləb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conglobation 'kɒŋglə'beɪʃən [kɒŋg-,
 -glə'b-] [[kən-, kən-]
conglomerate (*s. adj.*) kən'glɒmərit

conglomerat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kən-
 'glɒməreɪt [kən-, kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conglomeration, -s kən'glɒmə'reɪʃən
Congo 'kɒŋgou [[kən-, kən-], -z
congratulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
 'grætjuleɪt [kən-, kəŋ'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z [[kəŋ'g-], -z
congratulation, -s kən'grætju'leɪʃən
congratulatory kən'grætjuletəri [kən-,
 kəŋ'g-, -leitəri] [-s, -iŋ, -id
congregat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgrɪgeɪt,
congregation, -s 'kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃən, -z
congregational 'kɒŋgrɪ'geɪʃnəl [-ʃən]
congregationali|sm, -st/s 'kɒŋgrɪ'geɪ-
 ʃnəli|zm [-ʃnəli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃnli-,
 -ʃnli-], -st/s
congress, -es 'kɒŋgres, -iz
Congreve 'kɒŋgrɪ:v ['kɒŋg-]
congruen|ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɒŋ-
 gruən|s/iz, -si, -siz, -t/li
congruit|y, -ies kəŋ'gruit|i [kən-], -iz
congruous, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋgruəs, -li, -nis
conic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɒnik, -s,
 -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
coniferous kəu'nɪfərəs [kə'n-]
coniform 'kounɪfɔ:m
Coningham 'kɒniŋəm
Conis|brough, -ton 'kɒnɪs|brə, -tən
conjecturable kən'dʒektʃərəbl [kən-]
conjectur|al, -aliy kən'dʒektʃər|əl
 [kən-, -tʃur-], -əli
conject|ure (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured
 kən'dʒektʃə* [kən-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
conjoin, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒɔɪn [kən-,
 kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d
conjoint, -ly 'kɒndʒɔɪnt ['kɒn'dʒ-,
 kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li
conjug|al, -ally 'kɒndʒug|əl [-dʒəg-],
conjugality 'kɒndʒu'gælɪtɪ [-əli
conjugate (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɒndʒugɪt
 [-dʒəg-, -get], -s
conjugat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒndʒu-
 geɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
conjugation, -s 'kɒndʒu'geɪʃən [-dʒəg-],
conjunct, -ly kən'dʒʌŋkt [kən'dʒ-,
 kən'dʒ-, 'kən'dʒ-, 'kɒndʒ-], -li
conjunction, -s kən'dʒʌŋkʃən [kən-], -z
conjunctiva 'kɒndʒʌŋk'taɪvə
conjunctive, -ly kən'dʒʌŋktɪv [kən-], -li
conjunctivitis kən'dʒʌŋkti'væɪtɪs [kən-]
conjuncture, -s kən'dʒʌŋktʃə* [kən-],
 -z
conjunction, -s 'kɒndʒuə'reɪʃən, -z
conjur|e (*charge solemnly*), -es, -ing,
 -ed kən'dʒuə* [kən-, -'dʒuə*], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d

conjure (*invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s ˈkʌndʒɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

conk, -s kɒŋk, -s

Conn. (1) = **Connecticut**, (2) = **Connate** ˈkoneit [naught

Connaught ˈkɒnɔ:t

connect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kəˈnekt [koˈn-] -s, -iŋ, -id/li

connectible kəˈnektəbl [koˈn-, -tib-]

Connecticut kəˈnetikət

connection, -s kəˈnekʃən [koˈn-], -z

connective, -ly kəˈnektiv [koˈn-], -li

Connemara ˌkɒniˈmɑ:rə

connexion, -s kəˈnekʃən [koˈn-], -z

Connie ˈkɒni

conning-tower, -s ˈkɒniŋˌtauə*, -z

connivance kəˈnaivəns [koˈn-]

conniv[e], -es, -ing, -ed kəˈnaiv [koˈn-], -z, -iŋ, -d

connoisseur, -s ˌkɒniˈsɔ:ː* [-ˈsjuə*, sometimes facetiously kəˈnu:zə*] (kɒnəsɔ:ɪr), -z

Connor ˈkɒnə*

connotation, -s ˌkɒnouˈteɪʃən, -z

cannot[e], -es, -ing, -ed kəˈnɒt [kəˈn-, koˈn-], -s, -iŋ, -id

connubial, -ly kəˈnju:biəl [koˈn-, koˈn-, -bjəl], -i

connubiality kəˈnju:biˈæliti [koˌn-,

conoid, -s ˈkɒnɔid, -z [kɒˌn-]

conoidal kɒˈnɔidl

conquer, -ers, -ering, -ered, -eror/s; -erable ˈkɒŋkɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl

conquest (C.), -s ˈkɒŋkwɛst, -s

Conrad ˈkɒnræd

consanguine kənˈsæŋɡwɪn [-iti

consanguineous, -ity ˌkɒnsæŋˈɡwɪnɪəs,

conscience, -s ˈkɒŋʃəns, -iz

conscientious, -ly, -ness ˌkɒŋʃiˈɛnfəs [kɒnˈʃjən-], -li, -nis

conscionable, -ly, -leness ˈkɒŋʃənəbl [-ʃnəb-], -li, -lnis

conscious, -ly, -ness ˈkɒŋʃəs, -li, -nis

conscribe, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈskraɪb [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d

conscript, -s ˈkɒnskript, -s

conscription, -s kənˈskripʃən [kon-], -z

consecrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈkɒnsiˌkreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

consecration, -s ˌkɒnsiˈkreɪʃən, -z

consecutive, -ly, -ness kənˈsekjʊtɪv [kon-], -li, -nis

consensus kənˈsensəs [kon-, kon-]

consent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kənˈsent [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-t/li

consequen[ce/s, -t/ly ˈkɒnsɪkwən|s/iz,

consequent[al, -ally ˌkɒnsiˈkwɛnʃ|əl,

conservable kənˈsɜ:vəbl [kon-] [-əli

conservanc[y, -ies kənˈsɜ:vəns|i [kon-],

conservation ˌkɒnsə(:)ˈveɪʃən [-iz

conservatism kənˈsɜ:vətɪzəm [kon-]

conservative, -s, -ly, -ness kənˈsɜ:vətɪv [kon-], -z, -li, -nis

conservatoire, -s kənˈsɜ:vətwaɪ* [kon-, kɒn-, -ˈsɜ:v-, -twaɪ*], -z

conservator, -s kənˈsɜ:vətə* [kon-], -z

conservator[y, -ies kənˈsɜ:vətr|i [kon-], -iz

conserv[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kənˈsɜ:v [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d

consider, -ers, -ering, -ered kənˈsɪdɪə* [kon-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

considerable, -ly, -leness kənˈsɪdərəbəl [kon-], -li, -lnis [-li, -nis

considerate, -ly, -ness kənˈsɪdərɪt[kon-],

consideration, -s kənˈsɪdərɪʃən [kon-], -z

consign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able kənˈsain [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -ment/s; -əbl

consignee, -s ˌkɒnsiˈni: [-saiˈn-], -z

consist, -s, -ing, -ed kənˈsɪst [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id

consisten[ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly kənˈsɪstən|s [kon-], -si, -siz, -t/li

consistorial ˌkɒnsɪsˈtɔ:riəl

consistor[y, -ies kənˈsɪstər|i [kon-], -iz

consolable kənˈsɒləbl [kon-]

consolation, -s ˌkɒnsəˈleɪʃən [-soʊl-], -z

consolatory kənˈsɒlətəri [kon-, -ˈsɒl-]

console (s.), -s ˈkɒnsɒl, -z

console (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kənˈsɒl [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

consolidat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kənˈsɒlɪdeɪt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv [-z

consolidation, -s kənˈsɒlɪˈdeɪʃən [kon-],

consols ˈkɒnsɒlz [ˈkɒnˈs-, kənˈsɒlz, kɒnˈs-] [-iz

consonance, -s ˈkɒnsənəns [-snə-, -snə-],

consonant (s. adj.), -s, -ly ˈkɒnsənənt [-snə-, -snə-], -s, -li

consonant[al, -ally ˌkɒnsənənt|l [-snə-], -əli

consort (s.), -s ˈkɒnsɔ:t, -s

consort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kənˈsɔ:t [kon-, kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id

conspicuous, -ly, -ness kənˈspɪkjʊəs [kon-], -li, -nis

conspirac|y, -ies kən'spɪrəs|i [kon-], -iz
 conspirator, -s kən'spɪrətə* [kon-,
 -rit-], -z
 conspir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'spaiə* [kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 constable (C.), -s 'kənstəbl, -z
 constabular|y, -ies kən'stæbjulər|i
 Constance 'kɒnstəns [[kon-], -iz
 constancy 'kɒnstənsi
 constant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
 stənt, -s, -li, -nis
 Constantine 'kɒnstəntain
 Constantinople 'kɒnstənti'noupl
 ['kɒns'tænti'n-] [-tə'l-], -z
 constellation, -s 'kɒnstɪ'leɪʃən [-te'l-,
 consternat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstə(:)-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 consternation 'kɒnstə(:)'neɪʃən
 constipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstɪpeɪt, -s,
 constipation 'kɒnstɪ'peɪʃən [-ɪŋ, -id
 constituen|cy, -cies, -t/s kən'stɪtju-
 ən|si [kon-], -sɪz, -t/s
 constitut|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstɪtju:t,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 constitution, -s 'kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃən, -z
 constituti|onal, -onally 'kɒnstɪ'tju:-
 f|ŋl [-ənəl, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 constitutionalism, -st/s 'kɒnstɪ'tju:-
 fənli|zm [-fənəli-, -fənli-, -fnli-], -st/s
 constitutionaliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃnəlaɪz [-fənəl-, -fnlai-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 constrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able
 kən'streɪn [kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdli; -əbl
 constraint, -s kən'streɪnt [kon-], -s
 constrict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən-
 'strɪkt [kon-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 constriction, -s kən'strɪkʃən [kon-], -z
 construct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
 'strækt [kon-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 construction, -s kən'strækʃən [kon-], -z
 constructi|onal, -onally kən'strækʃən|
 [kon-, -ŋl], -nəli [-ənəli]
 constructive, -ly, -ness kən'stræktɪv
 [kon-], -li, -nis
 constr|ue (s. *v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued
 'kɒnstr|u: [kɒns't-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d
 consubstanti|al, -ally 'kɒnsəb'stænʃ|əl
 [-bz't-], -əli [-li]
 consubstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-
 səb'stænʃeɪt [-bz't-, -fjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 consubstantiation 'kɒnsəb'stænʃi'eɪʃən
 [-bz't-, -nsi-]
 consul, -s; -ship/s 'kɒnsəl, -z; -ʃɪp/s
 consular 'kɒnsjələ* [-sjəl-]
 consulate, -s 'kɒnsjulɪt, -s

consult, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sʌlt [kon-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 consultation, -s 'kɒnsəl'teɪʃən [-səl-], -z
 consulta|tive, -tory kən'sʌltə'tɪv [kon-],
 consultee, -s 'kɒnsəl'ti: [-səl-], -z [-təri
 consum|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'sju:m [kon-, -'su:m], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 consummate (*adj.*), -ly kən'sʌmɪt
 [kon-], -li
 consummat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'kɒnsəmeɪt [-səm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 consummation, -s 'kɒnsə'meɪʃən
 [-sə'm-], -z
 consummative 'kɒnsəmeɪtɪv [-səm-]
 consumption kən'sʌmpʃən [kon-]
 consumptive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 kən'sʌmptɪv [kon-], -z, -li, -nis
 contact, -s 'kɒntækt, -s [-dʒjən], -z
 contagion, -s kən'teɪdʒən [kon-, -dʒjən,
 contagious, -ly, -ness kən'teɪdʒəs
 [kon-], -li, -nis
 contain, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'teɪn
 [kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
 contaminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive kən-
 'tæmeɪt [kon-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -iv
 contamination, -s kən'tæmi'neɪʃən
 [kon-], -z [-z
 contango, -es kən'tæŋɡəʊ [kon-, kən-],
 condemn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem
 [kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]
 contemplat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-
 templeɪt [-təm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 contemplation, -s 'kɒntem'pleɪʃən
 [-təm-], -z
 contemplative, -ly, -ness 'kɒntem-
 pleɪtɪv [-təm-, kən'templət-, kɒn-
 'templət-], -li, -nis
 contemporaneity kən'tempərə'ni:ti
 [kon-, kən-, -'ni(:)əti]
 contemporaneous, -ly, -ness kən'tem-
 pərə'neɪʃəs [kon-, kən-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 contemporar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily kən-
 'tempərə'rɪ [kon-], -iz, -ili
 contempt kən'tempt [kon-] [-ti'b-]
 contemptibility kən'temptə'bɪlɪti [kon-,
 contemptib|le, -ly, -leness kən'temp-
 təb|l [kon-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
 contemptuous, -ly, -ness kən'temp-
 tjuəs [kon-], -li, -nis
 contend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend
 [kon-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-s
 content (s.), -s 'kɒntent [kən't-, kɒn't-],
 Note.—The stress -' is very frequent
 in the case of the plural contents,
 but is less common in the case of
 the singular.

content (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness, -ment kən'tent [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis, -mənt
 contention, -s kən'tenʃən [kon-], -z
 contentious, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs [kon-], -li, -nis [kon-], -əs
 contermin|al, -ous kən'tə:mi:n|l [kən-,
 contest (*s.*), -s 'kɒntest, -s
 contest (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
 'test [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 contestation, -s 'kɒntes'teɪʃən, -z
 context, -s 'kɒntekst, -s
 contextual, -ly kən'tekstjuəl [kən-,
 kon-, -tʃuəl], -i
 contiguity 'kɒnti'gju:ti
 contiguous, -ly, -ness kən'tigjuəs
 [kon-, kən-], -li, -nis
 continen|ce, -cy 'kɒntinən|s, -si [-li
 continent (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'kɒntinənt, -s,
 continental 'kɒnti'nentl
 continen|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən-
 'tɪndʒən|s [kon-], -si, -siz, -t/li
 contingent (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kən'tɪndʒənt
 [kon-], -s, -li
 continual, -ly kən'tɪnjuəl [kon-], -i
 continu|ance, -t/s kən'tɪnjuən|s [kon-],
 -t/s [-z
 continuation, -s kən'tɪnju'eɪʃən [kon-],
 continuator, -s kən'tɪnju'eɪtə* [kon-], -z
 contin|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən-
 'tɪnj|u: [kon-], -u:z, -uɪŋ, -u:d, -uə*/z
 continuity 'kɒnti'nju(:)iti
 continuous, -ly, -ness kən'tɪnjuəs
 [kon-], -li, -nis
 continu|um, -a kən'tɪnju|əm [kon-], -ə
 conto, -s 'kɒntou, -z
 contort, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t [kon-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 contortion, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən [kon-], -z
 contortionist, -s kən'tɔ:ʃnɪst [kon-,
 -ʃəni-], -s
 contour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒntuə*
 [-təə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 contraband; -ist/s 'kɒntrəbænd; -ist/s
 contrabass, -es 'kɒntrə'beɪs ['kɒntrəb-],
 contract (*s.*), -s 'kɒntrækt, -s [-iz
 contract (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
 kən'trækt [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -iv [-ti'b-]
 contractibility kən'træktə'bɪlɪti [kon-,
 contractib|le, -ly, -leness kən'træktəb|l
 [kon-, -tib-], -li, -lnɪs
 contractile kən'træktail [kon-]
 contraction, -s kən'trækʃən [kon-], -z
 contradict, -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrə'dɪkt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id

contradiction, -s 'kɒntrə'dɪkʃən, -z
 contradictor|y, -ily, -iness 'kɒntrə-
 'dɪktər|i, -ili, -inis
 contradistinction 'kɒntrədɪs'tɪŋkʃən
 ['kɒntrədɪs't-]
 contradistinctive 'kɒntrədɪs'tɪŋktɪv
 ['kɒntrədɪs't-]
 contradistinguish, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-
 trədɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃ ['kɒntrədɪs't-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t [-z
 contralto, -s kən'træltou [kon-, -'trɑ:l-],
 contraposition 'kɒntrəpə'zɪʃən
 ['kɒntrəpə'z-, -pə'z-]
 contrapuntal 'kɒntrə'pʌntl
 contrapuntist, -s 'kɒntrəpʌntɪst, -s
 contrariant, -s kən'treəriənt [kon-], -s
 contrariety 'kɒntrə'raɪəti [-aɪti]
 contrari|ness, -wise 'kɒntrəri|nɪs [kən-
 'treəri-, kən'treəri-], -waɪz
 contrar|y, -ies, -ily 'kɒntrər|i [also
 kən'treər-, kən'treər-, *in sense of*
 'obstinate'], -iz, -ili
 contrast (*s.*), -s 'kɒntræst [-trɑ:st], -s
 contrast (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst
 [kon-, -'trɑ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id
 contraven|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrə'vi:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 contravention, -s 'kɒntrə'venʃən, -z
 contretemps (*sing.*) 'kɒ:ntre'tɑ:ŋ
 ['kɒ:nt-, 'kɒ:nt-, -tɔ:ŋ, -tɑ:ŋ, -tə:ŋ,
 -təŋ] (kɒ:trətɑ), (*plur.*) -z
 contrib|ute, -utes, -uting, -uted,
 -utor/s kən'trɪbj|u(:)t [kon-], -u(:)ts,
 -utiŋ, -utɪd, -utə*/z
 contribution, -s 'kɒntri'bju:ʃən, -z
 contribut|ive, -ory kən'trɪbjut|ɪv, -əri
 contrite, -ly, -ness 'kɒntraɪt, -li, -nis
 contrition kən'trɪʃən [kon-]
 contrivance, -s kən'traɪvəns [kon-], -iz
 contriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'traɪv [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 control (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s;
 -lable kən'troul [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
 controversi|al, -ally 'kɒntrə'və:ʃ|əl
 [-tro'v-], -əli [-li]
 controversialist, -s 'kɒntrə'və:ʃəlɪst
 [-tro'v-, -ʃli-], -s
 controvers|y, -ies 'kɒntrəvəs|i [-trov-,
 -vəs-], -iz
 controvert, -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrəvə:t
 [-trov-, -'v-, -'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 controvertib|le, -ly 'kɒntrəvə:təb|l
 [-trov-, -tib-, -'v- - -], -li
 contumacious, -ly, -ness 'kɒntju(:)-
 'meɪʃəs, -li, -nis

contumacity ˌkɒntju(:)ˈmæsi
 contumacy ˈkɒntjuməsi
 contumelious, -ly, -ness ˌkɒntju(:)ˈmi:
 liəs [-ljəs], -li, -nis
 contumel|y, -ies ˈkɒntjumil|i, -iz
 contus|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈtju:z [kon-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 contusion, -s kənˈtju:ʒən [kon-], -z
 conundrum, -s kəˈnʌndrəm, -z
 convalesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌkɒnvəˈles,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 convalescen|ce, -t/s ˌkɒnvəˈlesn|s, -t/s
 convection kənˈvekʃən [kon-]
 convenance, -s ˈkɔ:ɪvɪnəns [ˈkɔ:ɪnv-,
 ˈkɔ:ɪnv-, ˈkɒnv-, -vən-, -nɔ:ns, -nəns,
 -nɔ:ns] (kɔ:ɪvnəns), -iz
 conven|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kənˈvi:n
 [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 convenien|ce/s, -t/ly kənˈvi:njən|s/iz
 [kon-], -t/li
 convent, -s ˈkɒnvənt, -s
 conventicle, -s kənˈventɪkl [kon-], -z
 convention, -s kənˈvenʃən [kon-], -z,
 conventi|onal, -onally kənˈvenʃnəl
 [kon-, -nəl, -ənəl], -nəli [-nəli]
 conventionali|sm, -st/s kənˈvenʃnəli|zm
 [kon-, -nəli-, -ʃənəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-],
 -st/s
 conventionalit|y, -ies kənˈvenʃənæ-
 lit|i [kon-, -ʃnəli-], -iz
 conventionaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 kənˈvenʃənəlaɪz [kon-, -ʃnəli-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -d [-tʃuəl], -z
 conventual, -s kənˈventʃuəl [kon-],
 converg|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvæɪdʒ
 [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 convergen|ce, -cy, -t/ly kənˈvæɪdʒən|s
 [kon-], -si, -t/li
 conversable kənˈvæ:səbl [kon-] [-t/li
 conversan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ˈkɒnvəsən|s, -si,
 conversation, -s ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃən, -z
 conversati|onal, -onally ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃnəl
 [-ənəl, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 conversationalist, -s ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃnəlɪst
 [-ʃənəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-], -s
 conversazione, -s ˈkɒnvəsətsiˈoʊni
 [kon-], -z
 converse (s. adj.), -s, -ly ˈkɒnvəs, -iz,
 -li [ˈkɒnvəsli, kənˈvəsli]
 convers|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvəs
 [kon-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 conversion, -s kənˈvə:ʃən [kon-], -z
 convert (s.), -s ˈkɒnvəɪt, -s
 convert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kənˈvəɪt
 [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-tiˈb-]
 convertibility kənˈvə:təˈbiliti [kon-,

convertib|le, -ly kənˈvə:təb|l [kon-,
 -tib-], -li [-li
 convex, -ly ˈkɒnˈveks [ˈkɒnv-, kənˈv-],
 Note—The form kənˈveks is not used
 attributively.
 convexit|y, -ies kənˈveksit|i [kən-,
 kon-], -iz
 convey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 kənˈvei [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 conveyance, -s kənˈveiəns [kon-], -iz
 conveyanc|er/s, -ing kənˈveiəns|ə*/z
 [kon-], -iŋ
 convict (s.), -s ˈkɒnvɪkt, -s
 convict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kənˈvɪkt
 [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 conviction, -s kənˈvɪkʃən [kon-], -z
 convinc|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed kənˈvɪns
 [kon-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
 convincible kənˈvɪnsəbl [kon-, -sɪb-]
 convivial, -ly kənˈvɪviəl [kon-, -vɪəl], -i
 conviviality kənˈvɪviˈæli [kon-]
 convocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈkɒnvəkeɪt
 [-vək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 convocation, -s ˌkɒnvəˈkeɪʃən [-vəˈk-], -z
 convok|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvəuk
 [kon-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-id
 convolute, -d ˈkɒnvəlʊt [-vɒl-, -lju:t],
 convolution, -s ˌkɒnvəˈlu:ʃən [-vɒˈl-,
 -ˈlju:t-], -z [[kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 convolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvɒlv
 convolvul|us, -i, -uses kənˈvɒlvjʊl|əs
 [kon-, -vɪəl-], -ai, -əsɪz
 convoy (s.), -s ˈkɒnvɔɪ, -z
 convoy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kənˈvɔɪ [kən-,
 kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 convuls|e, -es, -ing, -ed kənˈvʌls [kon-],
 convulsion, -s kənˈvʌlʃən [kon-], -z
 convulsionary kənˈvʌlʃənəri [kon-,
 -ʃənə-]
 convulsive, -ly, -ness kənˈvʌlsɪv [kon-],
 Conway ˈkɒnwei [-li, -nis
 con|y, -ies ˈkɒn|i, -iz
 Conybeare ˈkɒnɪbə* [ˈkən-]
 Conyngham ˈkənɪŋəm
 coo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ku:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 cooe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ˈku(:)i, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 cook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Cook(e) kuk
 cookery; -book/s ˈkukəri; -buk/s
 cook-|room/s, -shop/s ˈkuk|rʊm/z,
 -ʃɒp/s
 cool (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 coolie, -s ˈku:li, -z

Cooling 'ku:lin
 coom, -s ku:m, -z
 coomb, -s ku:m, -z
 Coomb(e) ku:m
 Coomber 'ku:mbə*
 coon, -s ; -song/s ku:n, -z ; -son/z
 coop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
 coop. kou'ɒp [-z, -riŋ, -d
 cooper (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:pə*,
 cooperage, -s 'ku:pəridʒ, -iz
 co-operat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou-
 'ɒpəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 co-operation, -s kou'ɒpə'reiʃən, -z
 co-operative kou'ɒpə'reitiv [-pəreit-]
 cooery 'ku:pəri
 Coopman 'ku:pmən
 co-opt, -s, -ing, -ed kou'ɒpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 co-optation 'kou'ɒptʃən
 co-option kou'ɒpʃən
 co-ordinate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kou'ɔ:-
 dɪt [-dɪnɪt, -dənɪt], -s, -li, -nis
 co-ordinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kou'ɔ:-
 dɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 co-ordination kou'ɔ:di'neɪʃən
 co-ordinative kou'ɔ:dɪneɪtɪv [-dɪnət-,
 coot, -s ku:t, -s [-dɒt-]
 Coote ku:t
 cop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 copal 'koupəl [kou'pæl]
 coparcener, -s 'kou'pɑ:sɪnə* [kou'p-], -z
 copartner, -s ; -ship/s 'kou'pɑ:tnə*, -z ;
 -ʃɪp/s [-iŋ, -t
 cop|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed koup, -s,
 copeck, -s 'koupek, -s
 Copeland 'koupələnd
 Copenhagen 'koupn'heigən
 coper, -s 'koupə*, -z
 Copernicus kɒ'pə:nɪkəs [kə'p-]
 Cophetua kou'fetʃuə
 coping (s.), -s 'koupɪŋ, -z
 copious, -ly, -ness 'koupjəs [-piəs], -li,
 Copland 'kɒplənd, 'koupələnd [-nis
 Copleston 'kɒplstən
 Copley 'kɒpli
 Copp kɒp
 Copped kɒpt [-riŋ, -d
 copper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpə*, -z,
 copperas 'kɒpərəs
 copper-bottomed 'kɒpə'botəmd [also
 'kɒpəb- when attributive]
 Copperfield 'kɒpəfi:ld
 copper-plate 'kɒpəpleɪt
 copper-smith, -s 'kɒpəsmɪθ, -s
 coppice, -s 'kɒpɪs, -iz
 copra 'kɒprə
 copse, -s kɒps, -iz

Copt, -s kɒpt, -s
 Copthall 'kɒptɔ:l [-thɔ:l]
 Coptic 'kɒptɪk
 copul|a, -æ, -as 'kɒpjulə, -i:, -əz
 copulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒpjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 copulation, -s 'kɒpjuleɪʃən, -z [-id
 copulative 'kɒpjulətɪv [-leɪt-]
 cop|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'kɒp|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 copy-book, -s 'kɒpɪbuk, -s
 copyhold, -s, -er/s 'kɒpihould, -z, -ə*/z
 copyist, -s 'kɒpiɪst, -s
 copyright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpraɪt,
 coquet, -s kə'ket [kə'k-], -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
 coquetr|y, -ies 'koukɪtr|i, -iz
 coquette (s.), -s kə'ket [kə'k-], -s
 coquett|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'ket
 [kə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 coquettish, -ly, -ness kə'ketɪʃ [kə'k-],
 cor, -s kɔ:*, -z [-li, -nis
 Cora 'kɔ:rə
 coracle, -s 'kɔ:rəkl, -z
 coral, -s 'kɔ:rəl, -z
 corallaceous 'kɔ:rəleɪʃəs
 corall|ine, -ite 'kɔ:rəlaɪn, -ait
 coral-reef, -s 'kɔ:rəli:f, -s
 Coram 'kɔ:rəm [-rəm]
 Coran kɔ'rɑ:n [kə'r-, kə'r-, kɔ:r-,
 'kɔ:rən, 'kɔ:rən]
 coranto, -s kɔ'rəntu [kə'r-, kə'r-], -z
 corban 'kɔ:bæn
 corbel, -s 'kɔ:bəl, -z
 Corbett, -yn 'kɔ:bɪt [-bɪt], -in
 Corcoran 'kɔ:kərən
 Corcyra kɔ:'saɪərə [-iŋ, -id ; -idʒ
 cord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ; -age kɔ:d, -z,
 Cordelia kɔ:'di:liə [-liə]
 cordelier (C.), -s 'kɔ:di'liə*, -z [-z, -i
 cordial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kɔ:diəl [-dʒəl],
 cordialit|y, -ies 'kɔ:di'ælɪt|i, -iz
 Cordillera 'kɔ:di'ljərə [-'liərə, -'lɛərə]
 cording (s.) 'kɔ:dɪŋ
 cordite 'kɔ:dait
 cordon, -s 'kɔ:dən, -z
 Cordova, -n/s 'kɔ:dəvə [kɔ:'douvə], -n/z
 corduroy, -s 'kɔ:dʒurɔɪ [-dər-, '--'], -z
 cor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ:*,
 [kɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Corea kɔ'riə [kə'riə]
 co-regent, -s 'kou'ri:dʒənt, -s
 co-religionist, -s 'kouri'lidʒənɪst [-dʒən-],
 Corelli kɔ'reli [kə'r-] [-s
 co-respondent, -s 'kourɪspɒndənt
 corf, -s kɔ:f, -s [['kourɪs'p-], -s
 Corfe kɔ:f
 Corfu kɔ:'fu: [-'fju:]

coriaceous ˈkɒri'eɪʃəs
 coriander, -s ˈkɒri'ændə*, -z
 Corinth ˈkɒrɪnθ [-θjən], -z
 Corinthian, -s kə'rinθiən [kə'r-, ku'r-,
 cork (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
 kɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ
 corker, -s ˈkɔ:kə*, -z
 Corkran ˈkɔ:krən
 cork-screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈkɔ:k-
 skru:, -z, -ɪŋ [-skruɪŋ], -d
 corky ˈkɔ:ki
 Cormac(k) ˈkɔ:mæk
 cormorant, -s ˈkɔ:mərənt, -s
 corn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Cornbury ˈkɔ:nbəri
 corn-crake, -s ˈkɔ:nkreɪk, -s
 cornea, -s ˈkɔ:niə, -z
 Cornelia kɔ:'ni:ljə [-liə]
 cornelian, -s kɔ:'ni:ljən [kə'n-], -z
 Cornelius kɔ:'ni:ljəs [-liəs]
 Cornell kɔ:'nel [also ˈkɔ:nel when
 attributive] [-rɪŋ, -d
 corner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈkɔ:nə*, -z,
 corner-stone, -s ˈkɔ:nə-stoun, -z
 corner-wise ˈkɔ:nəwaɪz
 cornet, -s ˈkɔ:nɪt, -s
 corn-|field/s, -flour, -flower/s ˈkɔ:n-
 fi:ld/z, -ˈflaʊə*, -ˈflaʊə*/z
 Cornhill ˈkɔ:n'hɪl [also ' - -, - ' - under
 influence of sentence-stress]
 cornice, -s ˈkɔ:nɪs, -ɪz [-mən
 Cornish, -man, -men ˈkɔ:nɪʃ, -mən,
 cornopean, -s kɔ:'nɒpiən [kə'n-,
 -pjən], -z
 cornucopia, -s ˈkɔ:nju'kɒpjə [-piə], -z
 Cornwall ˈkɔ:nwəl
 Cornwallis kɔ:n'wɒlɪs
 corolla, -s kə'rɒlə, -z
 corollar|y, -ies kə'rɒlər|i, -ɪz
 Coromandel ˈkɒrə'mændl [-rə'm-]
 coron|a, -æ, -as kə'raʊn|ə, -ɪ:, -əz
 coronal (s.), -s ˈkɒrən|, -z
 coronal (adj.) kə'raʊn|
 coronation, -s ˈkɒrə'neɪʃən, -z
 Coronel ˈkɒrənəl
 coroner, -s ˈkɒrənə* [-rɒə*], -z
 coronet, -s ˈkɒrənɪt [-rɒɪt], -s
 coronis, -es kə'raʊnɪs, -ɪz
 corpor|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally ˈkɒ:pər|əl,
 corporality ˈkɒ:pə'rælɪti [-əlɪz, -əli
 corporate, -ly, -ness ˈkɒ:pərɪt, -li, -nɪs
 corporation, -s ˈkɒ:pə'reɪʃən, -z
 corporator, -s ˈkɒ:pə'reɪtə*, -z
 corporeal, -ly kɒ'pɔ:riəl, -i
 corps (sing.) kɔ:*, (plur.) kɔ:z
 corpse, -s kɔ:ps, -ɪz

corpulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly ˈkɒ:pjʊlən|s,
 corpus (C.) ˈkɒ:pəs [-si, -t/li
 corpuscle, -s ˈkɒ:pəsl [kɒ'pəsl], -z
 corpuscular kɒ'pəskjʊlə*
 corpuscule, -s, kɒ'pəskju:l, -z
 correct (adj. v.), -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rekt [kə'r-], -ɪst,
 -li, -nɪs; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 correction, -s kə'rekʃən [kə'r-], -z
 correctional kə'rekʃən| [kə'r-, -ʃn|, -ʃn|]
 corrective, -s kə'rektɪv [kə'r-], -z
 correlat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈkɒrɪleɪt [-rel-,
 -rəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z
 correlation, -s ˈkɒrɪ'leɪʃən [-re'l-, -rə'l-],
 correlative, -ly, -ness kə'relətɪv [kə'r-,
 kə'r-, -'reɪt-], -li, -nɪs [-z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
 correspond, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ˈkɒrɪs'pɒnd,
 corresponden|ce/s, -t/s, -tly ˈkɒrɪs-
 'pɒndən|s/ɪz, -t/s, -tli
 corridor, -s; -train/s ˈkɒrɪdɔ:*, -z;
 Corrie ˈkɒri [-treɪn/z
 Corrientes ˈkɒri'enti(:)z
 corrigend|um, -a ˈkɒri'dʒend|əm, -ə
 corrigible ˈkɒrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]
 corroborant, -s kə'rɒbərənt [kə'r-], -s
 corroborat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'rɒbəreɪt [kə'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 corroboration, -s kə'rɒbə'reɪʃən [kə'r-],
 -z [-bəreɪt-]
 corroborative kə'rɒbərətɪv [kə'r-,
 corroborree, -s kə'rɒbəri [kə'r-], -z
 corrode|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'raʊd [kə'r-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 corrodible kə'raʊdəbl [kə'r-, -dɪb-]
 corrosion, -s kə'raʊzən [kə'r-], -z
 corrosive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kə-
 'raʊsɪv [kə'r-], -z, -li, -nɪs
 corrugat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈkɒrʊgeɪt
 [-ræg-, -rjʊg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 corrugation, -s ˈkɒrʊ'geɪʃən [-rə'g-,
 -rjʊ'g-], -z
 corrupt (adj. v.), -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'rəpt [kə'r-], -ɪst,
 -li, -nɪs; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z [-tɪ'b-]
 corruptibility kə'rəptə'bɪlɪti [kə'r-,
 corruptib|le, -ly, -ness kə'rəptəbl|
 [kə'r-, -tɪb-], -li, -lɪnɪs
 corruption, -s kə'rəptʃən [kə'r-], -z
 corruptive kə'rəptɪv [kə'r-]
 corsage, -s kɔ:'sɑ:ʒ [ˈkɔ:sɑ:ʒ] (kɔrsa:ʒ),
 corsair, -s ˈkɔ:sə*, -z [-ɪz
 corse, -s kɔ:s, -ɪz
 corselet, -s ˈkɔ:slɪt, -s
 corset, -s ˈkɔ:sɪt, -s
 Corsica, -n/s ˈkɔ:sɪkə, -n/z
 corslet, -s ˈkɔ:slɪt, -s

cortège, -s kɔ:'teɪʒ (kɔ'te:ʒ), -iz
 Cortes 'kɔ:tɪz [-tez]
 cort|ex, -ices 'kɔ:t|eks, -isi:z
 cortical 'kɔ:tɪkəl
 corundum kɔ'rʌndəm [kə'r-]
 Corunna kɔ'rʌnə [kə'r-] [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 coruscate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrəskeɪt, -s,
 coruscation, -s 'kɔrəs'keɪʃən, -z
 corvée, -s 'kɔrvei (kɔrve), -z
 corvette, -s kɔr'vet, -s
 Corwen 'kɔ:win [kɔri'bænti:z
 corybant, -s, corybantes 'kɔribænt, -s,
 corybantic 'kɔri'bæntɪk
 Corydon 'kɔrɪdən [-dən]
 coryphæ|us, -i 'kɔri'fi:|əs, -ai
 cos (C.) kɔs
 cosaque, -s kɔ'zɑ:k [kə'z-, kɔ'z-], -s
 cosecant, -s 'kɔu'si:kənt, -s
 cosh (*mathematical term*) kɔʃ
 cosher (*feast, pamper*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'kɔʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 cosher (=kosher) 'kɔʃə*
 cosine, -s 'kɔusain, -z
 cos-lettuce, -s 'kɔs'letɪs [kɔs'l-], -iz
 cosmetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally kɔz-
 'metɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 cosmic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmɪk, -əl, -əli
 cosmi|sm, -st/s 'kɔzmi|zm, -st/s
 cosmogonic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmo'ɡɒnɪk
 [-mə'ɡ-], -əl, -əli
 cosmogon|ist/s, -y kɔz'mɒɡən|ɪst/s, -i
 cosmograph|er/s, -y kɔz'mɒɡrəf|ə*/z, -i
 cosmographic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmo'ɡræfɪk
 [-mə'ɡ-], -əl, -əli
 cosmological 'kɔzmo'lɒdʒɪkəl [-mə'l-]
 cosmolog|ist/s, -y kɔz'mɒlədʒ|ɪst/s, -i
 cosmopolitan (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɔzmo-
 'pɒlɪtən [-mə'p-], -z
 cosmopolite, -s kɔz'mɒpələɪt, -s
 cosmos 'kɔzmɔs
 Cossack, -s 'kɔsæk, -s [-ɪd
 cosset (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔsɪt, s, -ɪŋ,
 cost (s. *v.*), -s, -ing kɔst [kɔst], -s, -ɪŋ
 Costa 'kɔstə
 costal 'kɔstl
 costard, -s 'kɔstəd, -z [-mʌŋɡə*/z
 coster, -s; -monger/s 'kɔstə*, -z;
 costive, -ly, -ness 'kɔstɪv, -li, -nɪs
 costl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔstl|i
 ['kɔs-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 costmary 'kɔstmæri [-z
 costume (s.), -s 'kɔstju:m [kɔs'tju:m],
 costum|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kɔs'tju:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 costumier, -s kɔs'tju:miə* [-mjə*], -z
 Cosway, -s 'kɔzwei, -z

cos|y (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'kɔuz|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 cot, -s kɔt, -s [-s
 co-tangent, -s 'kɔu'tændʒənt ['kɔu,t-],
 cot|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kɔt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 coterie, -s 'kɔutəri, -z [-ɪd
 Cotgrave, -s 'kɔtgreɪv, -z
 cotill(i)|on, -s kə'tɪljən [kɔ't-], -z
 Coton 'kɔutn
 Cotopaxi 'kɔtə'pæksi [-tə'p-]
 Cots|wold/s, -worth 'kɔts|wɔld/z
 cottabus 'kɔtəbəs [[-wɔld/z], -wə(:)θ
 cottage, -s; -r/s 'kɔtɪdʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
 Cottam 'kɔtəm
 cotter (C.), -s 'kɔtə*, -z
 Cotterell 'kɔtrəl
 Cottian 'kɔtɪən [-tjən]
 Cottingham 'kɔtɪŋəm
 cott|on (s. *v.*) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'kɔt|n, -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd
 cotton-wool 'kɔtn'wul
 cottony 'kɔtnɪ [-ənəs [-nəs]
 cotyled|on/s, -onous 'kɔtɪ'li:d|ən/z,
 couch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kautʃ, -iz,
 Couch kautʃ [-ɪŋ, -t
 couchant 'kautʃənt
 couchée, -s 'ku:fei (kuʃe), -z
 cough (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔf
 [kɔf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z [(weak form)
 could (from can) kud (strong form), kəd
 couleur de rose 'ku:lə(:)də'ru:z (kulær-
 coulisse, -s ku:'lɪs, -iz [dəro:z]
 couloir, -s 'ku:lwa:* [-wɔ:*], -z
 coulomb, -s 'ku:lɒm, -z
 Coul|sdon, -son 'koul|zdən, -sn
 coultter, -s 'kɔultə*, -z
 Coulton 'kɔultən
 council, -s 'kaunsl [-sɪl], -z
 council-chamber, -s 'kaunsl'tʃeɪmbə*
 [-sɪl-], -z [-slə*], -z
 councillor, -s 'kaunslə* [-sələ*, -slə*,
 couns|el (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -ellor/s 'kauns|əl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ,
 -lɪŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z, -lə*/z]
 count (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd ['kauntɪnəns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 countenance (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 counter (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 counteract, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə'rækt,
 counteraction (*counteracting*), -s 'kaun-
 tə'ræksən, -z
 counter-action (*action by way of reply*),
 -s 'kauntə'ræksən, -z
 counteractive, -ly 'kauntə'ræktɪv, -li

counter-attraction, -s 'kauntərə'træk-
 fən, -z [-iz]
 counterbalance (s.), -s 'kauntə bæləns,
 counterbalance (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -t [bləɪst/s, -tʃaɪdʒ/iz]
 counter-|blast/s, -charge/s 'kauntə-
 counter-clockwise 'kauntə'klɒkwaɪz
 counterfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
 fit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 counter-foil, -s 'kauntəfɔɪl, -z
 countermand (s.), -s 'kauntə'ma:nd, -z
 countermand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
 'ma:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 counter-move, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z
 counterpane, -s 'kauntəpeɪn [-pin,
 -pen], -z
 counter|part/s, -plot/s, -point 'kaun-
 tə|pɑ:t/s, -plɒt/s, -pɔɪnt
 counterpoise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntəpɔɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 counterscarp, -s 'kauntə'skɑ:p, -s
 countersign (s.), -s 'kauntəsain, -z
 countersign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain
 ['kauntə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 counter-stroke, -s 'kauntə'strɒk, -s
 counter-tenor, -s 'kauntə'tenə*, -z
 countess, -es 'kauntɪs, -iz [-zɪz]
 counting-hou|se, -ses 'kauntɪŋhau|s,
 countless, -ly 'kauntlɪs, -li
 countr|y, -ies 'kɑ:tr|i, -iz
 countrified 'kɑ:trɪfaɪd
 country-folk, -s 'kɑ:trɪfɒk, -s
 country-hou|se, -ses 'kɑ:trɪ'hau|s, -zɪz
 country|man, -men 'kɑ:trɪ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 country-|seat/s, -side 'kɑ:trɪ|'si:t/s,
 count|y, -ies 'kaunt|i, -iz [-'saɪd
 coup, -s ku:, -z [(kudeta), -z
 coup d'état, -s 'ku:dei'tɑ: [-de't-]
 coupé, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z
 coup|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌp|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 coupler, -s 'kʌplə*, -z
 couplet, -s 'kʌplɪt, -s
 coupling (s.), -s 'kʌplɪŋ, -z [(kupɔ̃), -z
 coupon, -s 'ku:pɔ̃:ŋ [-pɔ̃:ŋ, -pɔ̃ŋ, -pɔ̃n]
 courage 'kʌrɪdʒ [-nis
 courageous, -ly, -ness kə'reɪdʒəs, -li,
 courant (newspaper), -s ku'rænt, -s
 courante, -s ku'rɑ̃:nt [-'rɔ̃:nt, -'rɑ̃:nt,
 -'rɔ̃:nt, -'rænt] (kurɑ̃:t), -s
 courier, -s 'kuriə*, -z
 Courland 'kuələnd [-lənd]
 cours|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kɔ:s [kɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

court (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t [kɔət], -s,
 Courtauld 'kɔ:təʊld [-iŋ, -id
 court-card, -s 'kɔ:tka:d [kɔət-], -z
 court-dress, -es 'kɔ:t'dres [kɔət-], -iz
 Courtenay 'kɔ:tni [kɔət-]
 courteous, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:tiəs [kɔ:t-,
 'kɔət-, -tjəs], -li, -nis
 courtesan, -s 'kɔ:ti'zæn [kɔət-], -z
 courtes|y, -ies 'kɔ:ti's|i [kɔ:t-, 'kɔət-,
 -təs-], -iz
 court-guide, -s 'kɔ:tgaɪd [kɔət-], -z
 Courthope 'kɔ:təp [kɔət-], -thoup
 court-hou|se, -ses 'kɔ:t'hau|s [kɔət-],
 -zɪz
 courtier, -s 'kɔ:tjə* [kɔət-, -tiə*], -z
 courtl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tl|i
 [kɔət-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 court-marti|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'kɔ:t'mɑ:ɪ|əl [kɔət-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],
 Courtney 'kɔ:tni [kɔət-] [-əld
 court-plaster 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə* [kɔət-, '-,-]
 courtship, -s 'kɔ:tʃɪp [kɔət-], -s
 courtyard, -s 'kɔ:t'ja:d [kɔət-], -z
 cousin, -s 'kʌzn, -z
 Cousins 'kʌznz
 Coutts ku:ts
 Couzens 'kʌznz
 cove (C.), -s kouv, -z
 covenant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kʌvɪnənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Covent 'kɒvənt ['kʌv-]
 Coventry 'kɒvəntri [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 cov|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kʌv|ə*,
 Coverdale 'kʌvədeɪl
 coverlet, -s 'kʌvəlɪt, -s
 Coverley 'kʌvəli
 Covernton 'kʌvə(ɪ)ntən
 cover-point, -s 'kʌvə'pɔɪnt [kʌvəp-], -s
 covert, -ly 'kʌvət, -li
 covert-coat, -s 'kʌvət'kəʊt [- - -], -s
 coverture 'kʌvətʃuə* [-tjə*, -tʃuə*]
 covet, -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌvɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 covetous, -ly, -ness 'kʌvɪtəs, -li, -nis
 covey (of birds), -s 'kʌvi, -z
 covey (familiar diminutive of cove), -s
 'kouvi, -z
 Covington 'kʌvɪŋtən
 cow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -iŋ, -d
 coward (C.), -s 'kauəd, -z
 cowardice 'kauədɪs
 cowardl|y, -iness 'kauədli, -inis
 cow-bane 'kaubeɪn
 cow-boy, -s 'kaubɔɪ, -z
 cow-catcher, -s 'kau'kætʃə*, -z
 Cowen 'kauɪn [-ən], 'kouɪn [-ən]
 cower, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Cowes kauz
 cowherd, -s 'kauhəɪd, -z
 cowhide 'kauhaɪd
 Cowie 'kauɪ
 cowl, -s kaul, -z
 Cowley 'kauli
 Cowper 'ku:pə*, 'kaupə*
Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:pə*.
 cowl|ie [-r|y], -ies 'kaur|i, -iz
 cowslip, -s 'kaus-lip, -s
 cox (C.), -es kɒks, -iz
 coxcomb, -s 'kɒkskoum, -z
 coxswain, -s 'kɒkswein ['kɒksn], -z
 coxy 'kɒksi [-li, -nis
 coy, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔɪ, -ə*, -ist,
 coyish, -ly, -ness 'kɔɪɪʃ, -li, -nis
 coyote, -s kɔɪ'outi, -z [kɔɪ'out, -s]
 coz kʌz
 coz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -er/s
 'kʌz|n, -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
 Cozens 'kʌznz
 crab, -s kræb, -z
 crab-apple, -s 'kræbæpl, -z
 crabbed, -ly, -ness 'kræbɪd, -li, -nis
 crabtree (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z
 crack (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 crack-brain, -ed 'krækbrein, -d
 Crackenthorpe 'krækənθɔ:p
 cracker, -s 'krækə*, -z
 crack|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kræk|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 crackling (s.) 'krækliŋ
 crackly 'krækli
 cracknel, -s 'kræknl [-nəl], -z
 Cracknell 'kræknl [-nəl]
 Cracow 'kraɪkou ['kreɪk-, 'kræk-]
 crad|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreɪd|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 craft, -s kraɪft, -s
 crafts|man, -men, -manship 'kraɪfts|
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
 craft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kraɪft|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 crag, -s kræg, -z
 cragg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræg|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 crags|man, -men 'krægz|mən, -mən
 Craig, -ie, kreɪg, -i [-men]
 Craik kreɪk [-ɪŋ, -t
 crak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪk, -s,
 cram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 kræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 crambo 'kræmbou
 Cramer 'kraɪmə*
 cram-full 'kræm'ful [also ' - - under in-
 fluence of sentence-stress]

Cramlington 'kræmlɪŋtən
 cramoisy 'kræmoɪzi
 cramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [kræmt]
 cramp-iron, -s 'kræmpaɪən, -z
 crampon, -s 'kræmpən, -z
 Crampton 'kræmptən
 cran, -s kræn, -z
 cranberr|y, -ies 'krænbər|i, -iz
 Cran|borne, -bourne, -brook 'kræn|
 bɔ:n, -buən [-boən, -boən, -bɔ:n],
 -bruk
 cran|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪn,
 Cranford 'krænfəd [-z, -ɪŋ, -d
 cranial 'kreɪniəl [-nɪəl]
 craniolog|ist/s, -y 'kreɪni'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 crani|um, -ums, -a 'kreɪni|əm [-nɪ|əm],
 crank, -s kræŋk, -s [-əmz, -ə
 Crankshaw 'kræŋkʃɔ:
 crank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Cran|leigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, -li, -mə*
 crann|y, -ies, -ied 'kræn|i, -iz, -id
 Cran|ston, -worth 'kræn|stən, -wə:θ
 crape, -s kreɪp, -s
 crapulen|ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulən|s, -t/li
 crapulous 'kræpjuləs [-ɪŋ, -t
 crash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræʃ, -iz,
 Crashaw 'kræʃɔ:
 crasis 'kreɪsɪs
 crass, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə*,
 crassitude 'kræsɪtju:d [-ist, -li, -nis
 cratch, -es krætʃ, -iz
 Cratchit 'krætʃɪt
 crate, -s kreɪt, -s
 crater, -s 'kreɪtə*, -z
 cravat, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id
 crav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreɪv, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 craven (C.), -s 'kreɪvn, -z
 crawl, -s krou, -z
 Crawcour 'kroukə*
 crawfish, -es 'krou-fɪʃ, -iz
 Crawford 'kroufəd [-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 crawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kroul, -z,
 Crawley 'krouli
 crawl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kroul|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 crayfish, -es 'kreɪ-fɪʃ, -iz
 crayon, -s 'kreɪən ['kreɪən, 'kreɪɔ:n,
 'kreɪɔ:n] (kreɪɔ), -z
 craze, -s, -d kreɪz, -iz, -d
 craz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreɪz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Creagh kreɪ
 creak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

- creak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 cream, -s kri:m, -z
 cream-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, -iz
 cream-coloured 'kri:m\kələd
 creamer|y, -ies 'kri:mər|i, -iz
 cream|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 creas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:s, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t [id
 creat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kri(:)'eit, -s, -iŋ,
 creation (C.), -s kri(:)'eifən, -z
 creationi|sm, -st/s kri(:)'eiʃni|zm
 [-ʃəni-], -st/s
 creative, -ly, -ness kri(:)'eitiv, -li, -nis
 creator (C.), -s kri(:)'eitə*, -z
 creature, -s 'kri:tʃə*, -z
 crèche, -s kreif (kræ:f), -iz
 Crécy 'kresi
 credence 'kri:dəns
 credential, -s kri'denʃəl, -z
 credibility \kredi'biliti [-də'b-]
 credib|le, -ly, -leness 'kredəb|l [-dib-],
 -li, -lnis [-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 credit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit,
 creditab|le, -ly, -ness 'kreditəb|l, -li,
 Creditor 'kreditn [-lnis
 credo, -s 'kri:dou, -z
 credulity kri'dju:liti [kre'd-, krə'd-]
 credulous, -ly, -ness 'kredjuləs, -li, -nis
 creed (C.), -s kri:d, -z
 creek, -s kri:k, -s
 creel, -s kri:l, -z
 creep, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, -s, -iŋ, krept
 creeper, -s 'kri:pə*, -z
 creep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Crees kri:s, kri:z
 Creighton 'kraitn [-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 cremat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit,
 cremation, -s kri'meifən, -z [-əm/z
 crematori|al, -um/s \kremə'tɔ:ri|əl,
 cremator|y, -ies 'kremətər|i, -iz
 Cremona kri'mounə [-iŋ, -id
 crenel(l)at|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenileit, -s,
 crenel(l)ation, -s \kreni'leifən, -z
 Creole, -s 'kri:oul, -z
 Creolian kri(:)'ouljən [-liən]
 creosote 'kriəsout
 crêpe, -s kreip (kræ:p), -s
 crêpe de chine 'kreipdə'ʃi:n (kræ:pdə-
 ʃi:n) [-iŋ, -id
 crepitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s,
 crepitation, -s \krepit'eifən, -z
 crépon 'krepɔ:ŋ ['kreip-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔn]
 crept (from creep) krept [(krepɔ)]
- crepuscular kri'paskjulə* [kre'p-]
 crepuscule 'krepəskju:l
 crescendo, -s kri'fendou [krə'f-], -z
 crescent (moon, shape), -s 'kreznt
 [-esnt], -s
 crescent (growing, when applied to
 objects other than the moon) 'kresnt
 cress, -es krēs, -iz [[-eznt]
 Cressida 'kresidə
 Cresswell 'krezwəl [-esw-]
 Cressy 'kresi
 crest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -iŋ,
 crestfallen 'krest'fɔ:lən [-id
 cretaceous kri'teifəs [kre't-]
 Cretan, -s 'kri:tən, -z
 Crete kri:t
 Cretic, -s 'kri:tik, -s
 cretin, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z
 cretinism 'kretinizm
 cretonne, -s kre'ton ['kretən], -z
 Creusa kri'uzə [kri'ju:-]
 crevasse, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t
 crevice, -s 'krevis, -iz
 crew, -s kru:, -z
 crew (from crow) kru:
 Crewe kru:
 Crewkerne 'kru:kə:n [-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 crib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib,
 cribbage; -board/s 'kribidʒ; -bɔ:d/z
 Crichton 'kraitn [[-bɔəd/z]
 crick, -s krik, -s
 cricket, -s, -er/s; -match/es 'krikrit,
 cricklite 'krikleit [-s, -ə*/z; -mætʃ/iz
 cricoid 'kraikoid
 Crieff kri:f
 crier, -s 'kraiə*, -z
 crime, -s kraim, -z
 Crimea, -n krai'miə [kri'm-, 'krimiə], -n
 crimin|al/s, -ally 'krimin|l/z, -əli
 criminality \krimi'nælitɪ [-iŋ, -id
 criminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineit, -s,
 crimination, -s \krimi'neifən, -z [-i
 criminolog|ist/s, -y \krimi'nɒlədʒ|ist/s,
 crimp (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krimp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [krimt] ['krimz|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd
 crims|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 crinal 'krainl [-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 cring|e(s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s krindʒ,
 crink|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kriŋk|l, -lz,
 crinkly 'kriŋkli [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 crinoid 'krainoið
 crinoline, -s \krinə'li:n [-nɔ'l-, '- - -], -z
 Crippen 'kripin [-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 cripp|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'krip|l,
 Cripplegate 'kriplgeit [-git]
 Crisfield 'krisfi:ld

cris|is, -es 'krais|is, -i:z
 crisp (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krisp,
 Crispin 'krispin [-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 criss-cross 'kriskrɔ:s [-krɔs]
 criteri|on (C.), -ons, -a krai'tiəri|ən,
 -ənz, -ə [-əl, -əli, -əlnis
 critic, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, -s;
 criticism, -s 'kritisizm, -z
 criticizable [-isa-] 'kritisaizəbl [kriti's-]
 criticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kritisaiz,
 critique, -s kri'ti:k, -s [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 Crittenden 'kritndən
 croak (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 croak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krouk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Croat, -s 'krouət, -s
 Croatia krou'eifiə [-fjə, -fə]
 Croatian, -s krou'eifiən [-fjən, -fən], -z
 crochet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroufei
 crock, -s krɔk, -s [-fi], -z, -iŋ, -d
 Crocker 'krəkə*
 crockery 'krəkəri
 crocket, -s 'krəkɪt, -s
 Crockett 'krəkɪt
 crocodile, -s 'krəkədail, -z
 crocus, -es 'kroukəs, -iz
 Cræsus 'kri:səs
 croft (C.), -s krɔ:ft [krɔft], -s
 crofter, -s 'krɔ:ftə* ['krɔf-], -z
 Croker 'kroukə*
 Cromarty 'krɒməti
 Crombie 'krɒmbi ['krām-]
 Crome kroum
 Cromer 'kroumə*
 cromlech, -s 'krɒmlek, -s
 Crommelin 'krāmlin ['krɒm-]
 Crompton 'krāmptən
 Cromwell 'krɒmwəl ['krām-, -wel]
 Cromwellian krɒm'weljən
 crone, -s kroun, -z
 cron|y, -ies 'kroun|i, -z [-iŋ, -t
 crook (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kruk, -s,
 crook-backed 'krukbækt
 Crooke, -s kruk, -s
 crooked (adj.) (not straight), -er, -est,
 -ly, -ness 'krukid, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 crooked (adj.) (having a crook) krukt
 Croome kru:m [-iŋ, -d
 croon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kru:n, -z,
 crop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped krɒp, -s,
 cropper, -s 'krɒpə*, -z [-iŋ, -t
 croquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukei [-ki],
 croquette, -s krou'ket, -s [-z, -iŋ, -d
 Crosby 'krɒzbi, 'krɔ:zbi
 crosier, -s 'krouzə*, -z

cross (s. adj. v.) (C.), -es; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed krɔ:s [krɔs], -iz; -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 cross-action, -s 'krɔ:s'ækʃən ['krɔs-], -z
 cross-|bar/s, -beam/s 'krɔ:s|bɑ:*/z,
 ['krɔs-], -bi:m/z [-iz
 cross-bench, -es 'krɔ:s'bentʃ ['krɔs-, '--],
 crossbill, -s 'krɔ:sbil ['krɔs-], -z
 cross-|bones, -bow/s, -breed/s, -bred
 'krɔ:s|bəʊnz ['krɔs-], -bəʊ/z, -bri:d/z,
 -bred [['krɔs-], -'kəntri
 cross-|bun/s, -country 'krɔ:s|'bʌn/z
 crosse, -s krɔs [krɔ:s], -iz
 Crosse krɔ:s [krɔs]
 cross-examination, -s 'krɔ:sɪg,zæmi-
 'neiʃən ['krɔs-], -z
 cross-examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'krɔ:sɪg'zæmin ['krɔs-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z [-greind
 cross-|eyed, -grained 'krɔ:s|aid ['krɔs-],
 crossing (s.), -s 'krɔ:sɪŋ ['krɔs-], -z
 cross-legged 'krɔ:slegd ['krɔs-]
 Cross|ley, -man 'krɔ:s|li ['krɔs-], -mən
 cross-purpose, -s 'krɔ:s'pə:pəs ['krɔs-],
 -iz
 cross-road, -s 'krɔ:s'roud ['krɔs-], -z
 cross-row, -s 'krɔ:s'rou ['krɔs-], -z
 cross|way/s, -wise 'krɔ:s|wei/z ['krɔs-],
 Crotch krɔtʃ [-waiz
 crotch, -s, -y 'krɔtʃɪt, -s, -i
 croton (C.) 'kroutən
 crouch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krautʃ, -iz,
 croup, -s kru:p, -s [-iŋ, -t
 croupier, -s 'kru:piə* [-pjə*, -piei]
 (krupje), -z [[kroɪŋ], -d
 crow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krou, -z, -iŋ
 crowbar, -s 'kroubɑ:*, -z
 crowd (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraud, -z,
 Crowe krou [-iŋ, -id
 crow-foot 'krou-fut
 Crow|hurst, -land, -ley 'krou|hə:st,
 -lənd, -li [-iŋ, -d
 crown (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraun, -z,
 crown-colon|y, -ies 'kraun'kɒlən|i
 Crowndale 'kraundeil [-lɪ|i], -iz
 crown-|glass, -jewels, -land/s, -liv-
 ing/s, -prince/s 'kraun|'glɑ:s,
 -'dʒu(:)ɪlz [-'dʒu(:)əlz], -'lənd/z,
 -'livɪŋ/z, -'prɪns/iz
 crow-quill, -s 'krou-kwil, -z
 crow's-|foot, -feet 'krouz|fut, -fi:t
 crow's-nest, -s 'krouznest, -s
 Crowther 'kraudə*
 Croyd|en, -on 'kroid|n, -n
 crozier, -s 'krouzə*, -z
 Crozier 'krouziə* [-zjə*]

crucial 'kru:ʃiəl [-ʃjəl, -ʃəl]
 crucible, -s 'kru:sibl, -z
 crucifix, -es 'kru:sifiks, -iz
 crucifixion (C.), -s 'kru:si'fikʃən, -z
 cruciform 'kru:sifo:m
 cruci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'kru:si|fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 crude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:ɪd, -ə*, -ist,
 Cruden 'kru:ɪdn [-li, -nis
 crudit|y, -ies 'kru:ɪdɪt|i, -iz
 cruel, -ness 'kruəl ['kruɪl, kru:ɪl], -nis
 cruel|ler, -lest, -ly 'kruɪl|ə* ['kruəl-],
 -ist, -i
 cruelty, -ies 'kruəlt|i ['kru:ɪl-], -iz
 cruet, -s; -stand/s 'kruit, -s;
 Cruikshank 'krukʃæŋk [-stænd/z
 cruise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-iŋ, -d
 crumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z,
 crumb-brush, -es 'kram-brʌʃ, -iz
 crumb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kramb|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 crumb-spoon, -s 'kram-spu:n, -z
 crummy 'krami
 Crummock 'kramək
 crummy 'krami [[kramt]
 crump, -s, -ing, -ed kramp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 crumpet, -s 'krampɪt, -s
 crumple, -les, -ling, -led 'kramp|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 crunch, -es, -ing, -ed kranʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 crupper, -s 'krapə*, -z
 crusade, -s, -er/s kru:'seɪd, -z, -ə*/z
 cruse, -s kru:z, -iz
 crush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s krasʃ,
 Crusoe 'kru:sou [-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 crust, -s krasʃt, -s
 crusta|cea, -cean/s, -ceous kras'teɪ|ʃiə
 [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z],
 crustate 'krasteɪt [-ʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
 crustated kras'teɪtɪd
 crustation, -s kras'teɪʃən, -z
 crusted 'krastɪd
 crust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krast|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 crutch, -es, -ed kratʃ, -iz, -t
 Crutwell 'kratwəl
 crux, -es kraks, -iz
 cr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s kr|ai,
 -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
 crypt, -s kript, -s
 cryptic, -al, -ally 'kriptik, -əl, -əli
 cryptogam, -s 'kriptogæm [-təg-], -z
 cryptogram, -s 'kriptogræm [-təg-], -z
 cryptograph, -s 'kriptogræf [-təg-],
 cryptography krip'təgræfi [-græf], -s

crystal, -s 'kristl, -z
 crystalline 'kristəlain [[-tʃlai-]
 crystallizable [-isa-] 'kristəlaɪzəbl
 crystallization [-isa-], -s 'kristəlai-
 'zeɪʃən [-tʃlai-], -z
 crystalliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'kristəlaɪz [-tʃlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 crystallograph|er/s, -y 'kristə'lɒgrə-
 f|ə*/z, -i
 crystalloid, -s 'kristəloɪd, -z
 C-spring, -s 'si:'sprɪŋ ['si:-sprɪŋ], -z
 cub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Cuba, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z
 cubbish 'kʌbɪʃ [-iŋ, -d
 cub|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z,
 cubic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'kju:bɪk, -s,
 cubit, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l [-əl, -əli
 Cubitt 'kju:bit
 cuboid, -s 'kju:bɔɪd, -z
 Cuckfield 'kʌkfi:ld
 cucking-stool, -s 'kʌkɪŋstu:l, -z
 cuckold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌkəld,
 -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 cuck|oo (s. v.), -oos, -ooing, -ooed
 'kuk|u:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:ɪd
 cuckoo (interj.) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:]
 cuckoo-|clock/s, -flower/s, -pint/s,
 -spit 'kuku:|klɒk/s, -flaʊə*/z,
 -pint/s, -spit
 cucumber, -s 'kju:kəmbə* ['kjukəm-,
 cud, -s kʌd, -z ['kju:kəm-], -z
 cuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌd|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 cudd|y, -ies 'kʌd|i, -iz
 cudg|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'kʌdʒ|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
 Cudworth 'kʌdwə(:)θ
 cue, -s kju:, -z
 Cufa 'kju:fə
 cuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Cuffe kʌf
 Cufic 'kju:fɪk
 cui bono 'kai'bounou ['kwɪ:'bɒnou]
 cuirass, -s kwi'ræs, -iz
 cuirassier, -s 'kwɪrə'siə*, -z
 cuisine kwi(:)'zi:n (kʊzɪn)
 cuisse, -s kwɪs, -iz
 cul-de-sac, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsak,
pronounced as if French), -s
Note.—The actual French pronun-
ciation is kydsak or kytsak.
 Culham 'kʌləm
 culinary 'kju:lɪnəri
 cull, -s, -ing, -ed kʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Cull|en, -ey 'kʌl|ɪn, -i
 cullender, -s 'kʌlɪndə*, -z

- Cullinan 'kʌlinən [-næn]
 Culloden kə'lɒdn [kʌ'l-, -'lɒdn]
 Cullompton kə'lʌmptən
 culm, -s kalm, -z
 Culme kalm [-s, -in, -id
 culminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kʌlmineit,
 culmination, -s 'kʌlmi'neifən, -z
 culpability 'kʌlpə'biliti
 culpab|le, -ly, -leness 'kʌlpəb|l, -li,
 culprit, -s 'kʌlpɪt, -s [-lnis
 cult, -s kalt, -s
 cultivable 'kʌltivəbl
 cultivat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 'kʌltiveit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 cultivation 'kʌlti'veifən
 cultur|able, -al 'kʌltʃərəbl, -əl
 culture, -s, -d 'kʌltʃə*, -z, -d
 culver, -s 'kʌlvə*, -z
 culverin, -s 'kʌlvərin, -z
 culvert, -s, -age 'kʌlvət, -s, -idʒ
 cumbent 'kʌmbənt
 cumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'kʌmb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Cumberland 'kʌmbələnd [-blənd]
 cumbersome, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbəsəm, -li,
 Cumbrian, -s 'kʌmbriən, -z [-nis
 cumbrous, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbrəs, -li, -nis
 cumin 'kʌmin
 cummerbund, -s 'kʌməbʌnd, -z
 cummin 'kʌmin
 Cumming, -s 'kʌmiŋ, -z
 Cumnor 'kʌmnə*
 cumulate (*adj.*) 'kju:mjʊlit [-let, -leit]
 cumulat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kju:mju-
 leit, -s, -in, -id
 cumulation, -s 'kju:mju'leifən, -z
 cumulative, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjʊlətiv
 [-leit-], -li, -nis
 cumulus 'kju:mjʊləs
 Cunard, -er/s kju:'nɑ:d, -ə*/z
 cunctation, -s kʌŋk'teifən, -z
 cunctator, -s kʌŋk'teitə*, -z
 Cund|all, -ell 'kʌnd|l, -l
 cuneiform 'kju:ni:fɔ:m [-njif-, -nif-]
 cuniform 'kju:nifɔ:m
 Cunliffe 'kʌnlif [-li, -nis
 cunning (*s. adj.*), -ly, -ness 'kʌniŋ,
 Cunningham 'kʌniŋəm
 cup (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped kʌp, -s, -in, -t
 Cupar 'ku:pə:* ['kju:pə*]
 cup-bearer, -s 'kʌpbeərə*, -z
 cupboard, -s 'kʌbəð, -z
 cupboard-love 'kʌbəðlʌv ['kʌbəð'l-]
 cupful, -s 'kʌpful, -z
 cupid (C.), -s 'kju:pɪd, -z
 cupidity kju(:)'pɪditi
 cupola, -s 'kju:pələ, -z
 cupping-glass, -es 'kʌpiŋglɑ:s, -iz
 cupr|eous, -ic, -ous 'kju:pr|iəs, -ik, -əs
 cupriferous kju(:)'prifərəs
 cur, -s kə:* , -z
 curability 'kjuərə'biliti [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-]
 curable 'kjuərəbl [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-]
 curaç|ao (C.), -oa (C.) 'kjuərə's|ou
 [kjoər-, kjoər-, kjo:r-], -ouə
 curac|y, -ies 'kjuərəs|i [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-], -iz
 curate, -s 'kjuərit [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-], -s
 curative 'kjuərətiv [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-]
 curator, -s, -ship/s kjuə'reitə* [kjoə'r-,
 kjoə'r-, kjo:r-], -z, -ʃip/s
 curb (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kə:b, -z, -in, -d
 curbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z
 curd, -s kə:d, -z [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 curd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:d|l, -lz,
 curd|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:d|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 cur|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuə*
 [kjoə*, kjoə*, kjo:r*], -z, -riŋ, -d,
 curfew, -s 'kə:fju:, -z [-rə*/z
 curi|a, -æ 'kjuəriə [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 'kjo:r-], -i: [kjo:r-], -z
 curio, -s 'kjuəriou [kjoər-, kjoər-,
 curiosit|y, -ies 'kjuəri'ɔsɪti [kjoər-,
 kjoər-, kjo:r-], -iz
 curious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs [kjoər-,
 kjoər-, kjo:r-, kjo:r-], -li, -nis
 curl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:l, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 curlew, -s 'kælju:, -z
 curling (*s.*), -iron/s, -stone/s, -tongs
 'kæliŋ, -aɪən/z, -stoun/z, -tɒŋz
 curmudgeon, -s kə:'mʌdʒən, -z
 curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:* , -z, -riŋ, -d
 curragh (C.), -s 'kərə, -z
 Curran 'kərən
 currant, -s 'kərənt, -s
 currenc|y, -ies 'kərəns|i, -iz
 current (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kərənt,
 Currer 'kərə* [-s, -li, -nis
 curricul|um, -a kə'rikjuləm [-kjəl-], -ə
 Currie 'kəri
 currish, -ly, -ness 'kəriʃ, -li, -nis
 curr|y (*s. v.*) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 -ier/s 'kəri, -iz, -iin, -id, -iə*/z
 curry-powder 'kəri'paudə* [-in, -t
 curs|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə:s, -iz,
 cursed (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪd, -li, -nis

cursive, -ly, -ness 'kə:siv, -li, -nis

Cursor 'kə:sɔ:*

cursor|y, -ily, -iness 'kə:sər|i, -ili, -inis

cursus 'kə:səs [-li, -nis

curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kə:t, -ə*, -ist,

curtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kə:'teɪl,

-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

curtain, -s, -ed 'kə:tn [-tən, -tin], -z, -d

Curti|ce, -s(s) 'kə:ti|s, -s

curtsey=curtsy

curts|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:ts|i,

-iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

curvation, -s kə:'veɪʃən, -z

curvature, -s 'kə:vətʃə* [-tʃuə*, -tjuə*,

-tjoə*], -z [-iŋ, -d

curv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:v, -z,

curviline|al, -ar 'kə:vi'lini|əl [-nj|əl],

curvital 'kə:vɪtl [-ə*

Curwen 'kə:win

Curzon 'kə:zn

cushat, -s 'kʌʃət, -s

cush|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned

'kʌʃ|ɪn [-ən], -inz [-ənz], -ɪŋ

[-ənɪŋ], -ind [-ænd]

Cushny 'kʌʃni

cusp, -s kʌsp, -s

cuss, -es kʌs, -iz

cussed, -ly, -ness 'kʌsɪd, -li, -nis

Custance 'kʌstəns

custard, -s 'kʌstəd, -z [-z

custard-apple, -s 'kʌstəd'æpl [- - -],

custodia|l, -n/s kʌs'toudiə|l [-djə-],

custody 'kʌstədi [-n/z

custom, -s 'kʌstəm, -z

customar|y, -ily, -iness 'kʌstəmər|i, -ili,

customer, -s 'kʌstəmə*, -z [-inis

custom-hou|se, -ses 'kʌstəm'hau|s, -ziz

custos, custodes 'kʌstəs, kʌs'toudi:z

cut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s kʌt, -s, -iŋ,

cutaneous kju(:)'teɪniəs [-njəs] [-ə*/z

cut-away 'kʌtəwei

Cutch kutʃ [kʉ:ʃ, kʌʃ]

cutcherr|y, -ies kʌ'tʃər|i [kə'tʃ-], -iz

cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -ə*, -ist,

Cuthbert, -son 'kʌθbət, -sn [-li, -nis

cuticle, -s 'kju:tɪkl, -z

cuticular kju(:)'tikjulə*

cutis 'kju:tɪs

cutlass, -es 'kʌtləs, -iz

cutler, -s, -y 'kʌtlə*, -z, -ri

cutlet, -s 'kʌtlɪt, -s

cutter, -s 'kʌtə*, -z

cut-throat, -s 'kʌθrout, -s

cutting (s.), -s 'kʌtɪŋ, -z

cuttle (C.), -s; -bone 'kʌtl, -z; -boun

cuttle-fish, -es 'kʌtlfɪʃ, -iz

cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvət), -s

Cuvier 'kju:vɪeɪ ['ku:-] (kyvje)

Cuyp, -s kaɪp, -s

cwt., cwts. 'hʌndrədweɪt [-drid-], -s

cyanic sai'ænik

cyanide, -s 'saɪənaɪd, -z

cyanogen sai'ænədʒɪn [-nodʒ-, -dʒen]

Cyclades 'sɪklədi:z

cyclamen, -s 'sɪkləmən [-klɪm-], -z

cyc|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saɪkl|l,

-lz, -liŋ, -ld

cyclic, -al, -ally 'sɪklɪk ['saɪk-], -əl, -əli

cyclist, -s 'saɪklɪst, -s

cyclograph, -s 'saɪklogræf [-klæg-,

cycloid, -s 'saɪklɔɪd, -z [-grɑ:f], -s

cycloidal sai'klɔɪd|l

cyclometer, -s sai'klɔmɪtə*, -z

cyclone, -s 'saɪkloun, -z

cyclopæd|ia [-ped-], -ias, -ic 'saɪklo-

'pi:d|iə [-lə'p-, -d|jə], -iəz [-jəz], -ik

cyclopean 'saɪklɔ'pi:ən [-lə'p-, sai'klou-

pi:ən, -'kloupjən]

cyclops, cyclopes 'saɪklɔps, sai'kloupi:z

cyclostyle, -s 'saɪklostail [-ləs-], -z

cyder, -s 'saɪdə*, -z

cygnet, -s 'sɪgnɪt, -s

cylinder, -s 'sɪlɪndə*, -z

cylindric, -al, -ally sɪ'lɪndrɪk, -əl, -əli

cylindriform sɪ'lɪndrɪfɔ:m

cylindroid, -s 'sɪlɪndrɔɪd [si'l-], -z

cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə

cymagraph, -s 'saiməgræf [-grɑ:f], -s

cymar, -s sɪ'mɑ:*, -z

cymbal, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z

cymbalo, -s 'sɪmbəlou, -z

Cymbeline 'sɪmbili:n [-bəl-]

cyme, -s saɪm, -z

Cymr|ic, -y 'kɪmrɪk ['sɪm-], -i

cynic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'sɪnɪk, -s,

cynicism, -s 'sɪnɪsɪzəm, -z [-əl, -əli

cynocephal|us, -i 'sainɔ'sefəl|əs [-nə's-,

-fl|-], -ai

cynosure, -s 'sɪnəzjuə* ['sain-, -əzjuə*,

-əzjuə*, -əsjuə*, -oə*], -z

Cynthi|a, -us 'sɪnθi|ə [-θj|ə], -əs

cyph|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered

'saɪf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

cy près 'si:'prei

cypress, -es 'saɪprɪs [-prəs], -iz

Cypri|an, -ote 'sɪpri|ən, -out

Cyprus 'saɪprəs

Cyren|e, -ius sai'ri:n|i [saiə'r-], -iəs

Cyril 'sɪrɪl [[-jəs]

Cyrille 'sɪrɪl, si'ri:l

Cyrillic sɪ'rɪlɪk

Cyrus 'saɪərəs

cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sist, -s, -ik, -oid
 Cythera si'θiərə [-'θjær-]
 Cytherean ˌsiθə'ri(:)ən
 czar (C.), -s zɑ:*, -z
 czardas, -es 'zɑ:dæs [-dæs], -iz

czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:rivitʃ [-ræv-], -iz
 czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:'revnə, -z
 czarina, -s zɑ:'ri:nə, -z
 Czech, -s tʃek, -s [zetʃ], -iz
 Czerny 'tʃə:ni ['zə:-]

D

D (*the letter*), -'s di:, -z
 dab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 dabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 dabchick, -s 'dæbtʃik, -s
 da capo dɑ:'kɑ:pou
 dace deis
 dachshund, -s 'dækshund, -z
 Da|cia, -cian/s 'dei|siə [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə,
 -fə], -siən/z [-sjən/z, -fiən/z, -fjən/z,
 -fən/z]
 dacoit, -s, -age də'koit [dæ'kɔ-], -s, -idʒ
 Dacota də'koutə
 Dacre, -s 'deikə*, -z
 dactyl, -s 'dæktɪl, -z
 dactylic dæk'tɪlik
 dad, -s dæd, -z
 Daddo 'dædou
 dadd|y, -ies 'dæd|i, -iz
 daddy-long-legs 'dædi'lɒŋlegz [ˌdæd-]
 dado, -s 'deidou, -z
 Dædalus 'di:dələs
 D'Aeth deiθ
 daffadowndill|y, -ies 'dæfədaun'dil|i, -iz
 daffodil, -s 'dæfədɪl, -z
 daft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:ft, -ə*, -ist,
 dag, -s dæg, -z [-li, -nis
 dagger, -s 'dægə*, -z
 Daggett 'dægɪt
 Dago, -(e)s 'deigou, -z
 dagoba, -s 'dɑ:gobə [-gəb-], -z
 Dagobert 'dægoubə:t
 Dagon 'deigon [-gən]
 Dagonet 'dægonet [-gən-, -nit]
 daguerreotype, -s də'gerotaip [-rət-], -s
 D'Aguilar 'dægwilə*
 dahlia, -s 'deiljə [-liə], -z
 Dahomey də'houmi
 dail|y (*s. adj. adv.*), -ies 'deil|i, -iz
 Daimler, -s 'daimlə* ['deim-], -z
 Dain, -es, -tree dein, -z, -tri
 daint|y (*s. adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'deint|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

dair|y, -ies; -yfarm/s, -ymaid/s 'deər|i,
 -iz; -ifa:m/z, -imeid/z
 dairy|man, -men 'deəri|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 dais, -ses 'deɪs, -iz
 dais|y (D.), -ies 'deɪz|i, -iz
 daisy-chain, -s 'deɪzi-tʃeɪn, -z
 Dakota də'koutə
 Dalbeattie dæl'bi:ti
 Dalbiac 'dɔ:lbiæk
 Dalby 'dɔ:lbi, 'dælbi
 dale (D.), -s deil, -z
 D'Alembert 'dæləmbə* (dalɑ:bɛ:r)
 Dales|man, -men 'deɪlz|mən [-mæn],
 Dalglish dæl'gli:ʃ [-mən [-men]
 Dalhousie dæl'huzi, dæl'hauzi
 Dalkeith dæl'ki:θ
 Dalkey 'dɔ:lki
 Dallam 'dæləm
 Dallas 'dæləs
 dalliance 'dæliəns [-ljəns]
 dall|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dæl|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 Dalmanutha ˌdælmə'nju:θə
 Dalma|tia, -tian/s dæl'mei|ʃiə [-fjə,
 -fə], -fiən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
 Dalmeny dæl'meni [-'mi:ni]
 Dalny 'dælni
 Dalry dæl'rai
 Dalrymple dæl'rimpl ['dælɪr-]
 Dalston 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔl-]
 Dalton 'dɔ:ltn ['dɔl-]
 Daly 'deili
 Dalzell 'dælzəl, di(:)'el
 Dalziel 'dælziəl, 'dæljəl, di(:)'el, 'di(:)əl
 dam (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med dæm, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 damag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmidʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Damaris 'dæmərɪs
 Damascene ˌdæmə'si:n ['dæməs-]
 Damascus də'mæskəs [-'mɑ:s-]
 damask, -s 'dæməsk, -s
 dame, -s deim, -z
 damn, -s, -ing, -ed dæm, -z, -iŋ, -d

- damnable, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəb|l, -li,
 damnation, -s dæm'neɪʃən, -z [-lɪnɪs
 damnatory 'dæmnətəri
 damni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dæmni|
 fai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 Damocles 'dæməkli:z [-mɒk-]
 Damon 'deɪmən [-mən]
 damosel, -s 'dæmozel [-məz-], -z
 damp (s. *adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness,
 -ish; -s, -ing, -ed dæmp, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis, -if; -s, -iŋ, -t [dæmt]
 damp|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmp|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 damper, -s 'dæmpə*, -z
 Dampier 'dæmpjə* [-piə*]
 damsel, -s 'dæmzəl, -z
 damson, -s 'dæmzən, -z
 dan (D.), -s dæn, -z
 Dana 'deɪnə
 Danaë 'dæneɪ: [-ni:ɪ]
 Danakil dænə'ki:l
 Danbury 'dænbəri
 Danby 'dænbi [-ɪz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 danc|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɑ:ns,
 Dance dɑ:ns, dæns
 dance-music 'dɑ:ns,mju:zɪk
 dancing-girl, -s 'dɑ:nsɪŋgə:l [-giəl,
 -geəl, -geəl], -z
 dancing-master, -s 'dɑ:nsɪŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z
 dandelion, -s 'dændɪlaɪən, -z
 dand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dænd|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 dandr|iff, -uff 'dændrɪf, -əf
 dand|y, -ies; -yish, -yism 'dænd|i, -ɪz;
 Dane, -s deɪn, -z [-ɪɪf [-jɪf], -ɪɪzm
 danegeld 'deɪŋgɛld
 Dane|lagh, -law 'deɪn|lə:, -lə:
 danger, -s 'deɪndʒə*, -z
 Dangerfield 'deɪndʒəfi:ld [-nɪs
 dangerous, -ly, -ness 'deɪndʒərəs, -li,
 dang|le (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dæŋg|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 Daniel(l), -s 'dænjəl, -z [[-lə*/z]
 Danish 'deɪnɪʃ
 Danite, -s 'dænait, -s
 dank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dæŋk, -ə*,
 Dannatt 'dænət [-ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 Dannemora dæni'mɔ:rə
 Dannreuther 'dænroɪtə*
 danseuse, -s dɑ:n'sə:z [dɑ:n's-, dɔ:n's-,
 dɑ:n's-] (dɑ:sə:z), -ɪz
 Dansville 'dænzvɪl
 Dante 'dæntɪ
 Dantzic 'dæntsɪk
 Danube 'dænju:b
 Danubian dæ'nju:bɪən [də'n-, -bjən]
- Dan|vers, -ville 'dæn|və(:)z, -vɪl
 Danzig 'dæntsɪg [-ɪk]
 Daphn|e, -is 'dæfn|i, -ɪs
 dapper (D.), -est 'dæpə*, -ɪst
 dapple 'dæpl
 darbies 'dɑ:bɪz
 Darb|y, -ishire 'dɑ:b|i, -ɪʃiə* [-ɪʃə*]
 D'Arcy, Darcy 'dɑ:si
 Dardanelles dɑ:də'nelz [-dn'elz]
 Dardania dɑ:'deɪniə [-njə]
 Dardanus 'dɑ:dənəs
 dar|e (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, durst dæə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, dɔ:st
 dare-devil, -s 'dæə\devl, -z
 daren't dɛənt
 Dares 'dɛəri:z
 dare-say 'dæə'sei [*also* '- -, -' - *under in-*
fluence of sentence-stress]
 Darfield 'dɑ:fi:ld
 Darien 'dɛəriən, 'dær-
 daring (*adj.*), -ly 'dɛəriŋ, -li
 Darius də'raɪəs
 Darjeeling dɑ:'dʒɪlɪŋ [-li, -nɪs
 dark, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:k, -ə*, -ɪst,
 dark|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dɑ:k|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd
 darkling 'dɑ:kliŋ
 dark-room, -s 'dɑ:k'rum [-'ru:m], -z
 darksome 'dɑ:ksəm
 dark|y, -ies 'dɑ:k|i, -ɪz
 Darlaston 'dɑ:ləstən
 Darley 'dɑ:li
 darling (D.), -s 'dɑ:lɪŋ, -z
 Darlington 'dɑ:lɪŋtən
 Darmstadt 'dɑ:mstæt ('darmftat)
 darn (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dɑ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 darning-needle, -s 'dɑ:nɪŋ,nɪdl, -z
 Darnley 'dɑ:nli
 Darracq 'dærək
 Darrell 'dærəl
 Darshana 'dɑ:ʃənə [-iŋ, -ɪd
 dart (s. *v.*) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dɑ:t, -s,
 darter, -s 'dɑ:tə*, -z
 Dart|ford, -le, -moor, -mouth, -on
 'dɑ:t|fəd, -l, -muə* [-moə*, -moə*,
 -mo:*, -məθ, -n
 Darwin 'dɑ:wɪn
 Darwin, -ism 'dɑ:wɪn, -ɪzm
 Darwinian dɑ:'wɪniən [-njən]
 Dasent 'deɪsənt
 dash (s. *v.*) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dæʃ, -ɪz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dash-board, -s 'dæʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 dashing (*adj.*), -ly 'dæʃɪŋ, -li
 Dashwood 'dæʃwud
 dastard, -s, -ly 'dæstəd, -z, -li

- dastardly (*adj.*), -iness 'dæstədlɪ, -inis
 data (*plur. of datum*) 'deɪtə
 datar|y, -ies 'deɪtərɪ, -iz
 Datch|ery, -et 'dætʃəri, -it
 dat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed deɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 date-palm, -s 'deɪtpa:m ['deɪt'p-], -z
 date-tree, -s 'deɪtri:, -z
 Dathan 'deɪθæn [-θən]
 datival də'taɪvəl [deɪ't-]
 dative (*s. adj.*), -s 'deɪtɪv, -z
 dat|um, -a 'deɪtəm, -ə
 daub (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɔ:b,
 Daubeney 'dɔ:bəni [-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z]
 Daudet 'doudei (dɔ:de)
 daughter, -s 'dɔ:tə*, -z
 daughter - in - law, daughters - in - law
 'dɔ:tərɪnlɔ:, 'dɔ:təzɪnlɔ:
 Daukes dɔ:ks
 Daulis 'dɔ:lis
 Daun dɔ:n
 daunt, -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 dauntless, -ly, -ness 'dɔ:ntlɪs, -lɪ, -nɪs
 dauphin (D.), -s 'dɔ:fin, -z
 Dauphine 'dɔ:fin
 Dauphiné 'doufineɪ [-ni] (dɔ:fine)
 dauphiness (D.), -es 'dɔ:finɪs [-nes], -iz
 Davenant 'dævɪnənt
 davenport (D.), -s 'dævnport [-vmp-], -s
 Daventry 'dævntri [*locally* 'deɪntri]
 Davey 'deɪvi
 David, -s 'deɪvɪd, -z
 Davidge 'dævɪdʒ
 Davidson 'deɪvɪdsn
 Davies 'deɪvɪs [-vɪz]
 Davis 'deɪvɪs
 Davison 'deɪvɪsn
 davit, -s 'dævɪt, -s
 Davos 'dɑ:vɒs [-vɒs, dɑ:'vɒs]
 dav|y (D.), -ies 'deɪvɪ, -iz
 davy-lamp, -s 'deɪvɪ'læmp ['deɪvɪl-], -s
 daw (D.), -s dɔ:, -z
 dawd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:dəl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Daw|don, -es, -kes, -kins, -ley, -lish
 'dɔ:|dn, -z, -ks, -kɪnz, -lɪ, -lɪʃ
 dawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Dawson 'dɔ:sn
 day (D.), -s deɪ, -z
 day-|boy/s, -break, -dream/s 'deɪ|boɪ/z,
 -breɪk, -dri:m/z [-rə*/z]
 day-labour, -er/s 'deɪ'leɪbə* ['deɪl-],
 Daylesford 'deɪlzfəd [-lsf-]
 daylight 'deɪlaɪt
 day-lil|y, -ies 'deɪlɪlɪ ['deɪ'l-], -iz
 day-|school/s, -spring, -star/s, -time
 'deɪ|sku:l/z, -sprɪŋ, -stɑ:*/z, -taɪm
 Dayton 'deɪtn
 daywork 'deɪwɜ:k
 daz|e, -es, -ing, -ed deɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 dazz|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæzəl, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ/lɪ [-lɪŋ/lɪ], -ld
 D.C.L., -s 'di:si:'el ['di:'si:'el], -z
 D.D., -s 'di:'di:, -z
 de (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s di:, -z
 deacon (D.), -s 'di:kən, -z
 deaconess, -es 'di:kənɪs [-kɪs], -iz
 deacon|hood, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'di:kən|
 hud, -rɪ, -rɪz, -ʃɪp/s
 dead ded
 dead-|alive, -beat, -drunk 'dedə'laɪv,
 -'bi:t, -'drʌŋk
 dead|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ded|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 dead-eye (D.), -s 'dedaɪ, -z
 dead-|head/s, -heat/s, -letter/s, -lock/s
 'ded|hɛd/z, -'hi:t/s [-hi:t/s], -'letə*/z,
 -lɒk/s
 deadl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedlɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 dead-|march/es, -nettle/s, -set/s,
 -wall/s, -water/s, -weight/s 'ded|
 'mɑ:tʃ/ɪz, -'netl/z, -'set/s [-set/s],
 -'wɔ:l/z, -'wɔ:tə*/z, -'weɪt/s
 deaf, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -lɪ, -nɪs [-nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 deaf|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'def|n,
 deaf-mute, -s 'def'mju:t, -s
 Deakin 'di:kɪn
 deal (*s. v.*) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt,
 dealer/s di:l, -z, -ɪŋ/z, delt,
 Dealtry 'dɔ:ltri ['dɔl-] ['di:lə*/z
 dean, -s; -ship/s di:n, -z; -ʃɪp/s
 Dean(e) di:n
 deaner|y, -ies 'di:nərɪ, -iz
 Deans di:nz
 dear (*s. adj. interj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness diə* [dʒə:*], -z; -rə*, -ɪst, -lɪ,
 dearth (D.), -s də:θ, -s [-nɪs
 dear|y, -ies 'diərɪ [dʒə:r-], -iz
 death, -s deθ, -s
 Death (*surname*) deɪθ, deθ
 death-|bed/s, -blow/s 'deθ|bed/z,
 -blɒu/z
 death-dut|y, -ies 'deθ|dʒʌtɪ, -iz
 death|less, -like 'deθ|lɪs, -laɪk
 death|ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'deθ|lɪ,
 -liə* [-ljə*], -liɪst [-ljɪst], -lɪnɪs
 death-|rate/s, -rattle/s 'deθ|reɪt/s,
 -rætl/z
 death's-head, -s 'deθshɛd, -z
 death-|trap/s, -warrant/s, 'deθ|træp/s,
 -'wɒrənt/s

débâcle, -s dei'ba:kl [de'b-, di'b-], -z
 debar, -s, -ring, -red di'ba:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 debark, -s, -ing, -ed di'ba:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 debarkation, -s di:ba:'keifən, -z
 debas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement
 di'beis, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt
 debatab|le, -ly di'beitəb|l, -li
 debat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 De Bathe də'ba:θ
 debauch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'bɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 debauchee, -s dəbɔ:tʃi: [-ɔ:'fi:], -z
 debaucher|y, -ies di'bɔ:tʃər|i, -iz
 Debbitch 'debitʃ
 Debenham 'debnəm [-bənəm]
 debenture, -s di'bentʃə* [də'b-], -z
 debilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'bilitet, -s,
 debilitation di'bili'teifən [-iŋ, -id
 debility di'biliti [-id
 debit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -iŋ,
 De Blaquiére də'blækiə*
 debonair, -ly, -ness dəbənəə* [-bɔ'n-,
 -bɔ'n-], -li, -nis
 Deborah 'debərə [-bor-]
 debouch, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'bu:ʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 De Bow də'bou
 De Brett də'bret
 debris 'debri:
 debt, -s det, -s
 debtor, -s 'detə*, -z
 De Bunsen də'bʌnsn
 De Burgh də'bɜ:g [(deby), -z
 début, -s 'deibu: ['deb-, -bju:, -']
 débutant, -s deibu:'tāŋ [deb-, -bju:,
 -'tɔ:ŋ, -'tɑ:ŋ, -'tɔ:ŋ, -'tɔŋ] (debytā), -z
 débutante, -s deibu:'tānt [deb-, -bju:,
 -'tɔ:nt, -'tɑ:nt, -'tɔ:nt] (debytāt), -s
 decachord, -s 'dekəkɔ:d, -z
 decade, -s 'dekəd [-keid], -z
 decaden|ce, -cy, -t 'dekədən|s [di'keid-,
 de'keid-], -si, -t
 decagon, -s 'dekəgən, -z
 decagram(me), -s 'dekəgrəm, -z
 decalci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied di:'kælsi-
 fai ['di:'k-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 decalitre, -s 'dekəlitrə*, -z
 decalogue, -s 'dekəlɒg, -z
 Decameron di'kæmərən [de'k-]
 decametre, -s 'dekəmi:tə*, -z
 decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 decanal di'keiŋl [de'k-] [[di'kæmt]
 decani di'keinai [de'k-]
 decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 decantation, -s di:kæn'teifən, -z

decanter, -s di'kæntə*, -z
 decapitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpiteit
 [di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 decapitation, -s di'kæpi'teifən [di:'k-],
 decapod, -s 'dekəpɒd, -z [-z
 Decapolis di'kæpəlis [de'k-, -pɒl-]
 decarbonization [-isa-] di:kə:bənai'zei-
 fən ['di:kə:bənai'z-, -ni'z-, -bənai'z-,
 -bni'z-]
 decarboniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɑ:-
 bənəiz ['di:'k-, -bənəiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 decarburiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:'kɑ:bjuərəiz ['di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbik
 decasyllable, -s 'dekəsɪləbl, -z
 decay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kei, -z, -iŋ,
 Deccan 'dekən [-kæn] [-d
 deceas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz,
 deceit, -s di'si:t, -s [-iŋ, -t
 deceit|ful, -fully, -fulness di'si:t|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 deceivab|le, -leness di'si:vəb|l, -lnis
 deceive|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 December, -s di'sembə* [di:'s-], -z
 decemvir, -s di'semvə* [-emv-, -və:*], -z
 decemvirate, -s di'semvirit [-emv-,
 -vər-], -s
 decen|cy, -cies, -t/ly 'di:sn|si, -siz, -t/li
 decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-]
 decentralization [-isa-] di:sentrəlai-
 'zeifən ['di:sentrəlai'z-, -li'z-]
 decentraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:sentrəlaiz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deception, -s di'sepʃən, -z
 deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septiv, -li, -nis
 discern, -s, -ing, -ed di'sɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 decid|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said,
 -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
 deciduous, -ly, -ness di'sidjuəs, -li, -nis
 Decies 'di:ʃi:z
 decigram(me), -s 'desigrəm, -z
 decilitre, -s 'desi'litrə*, -z
 decillion, -s di'siljən [di:'s-], -z
 decimal, -als, -ally 'desim|əl, -əlz, -əli
 decimaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desi-
 məlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 decimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
 meit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 decimation di'si'meifən
 decimetre, -s 'desi'mi:tə*, -z
 deciph|er, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saif|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 decipherable di'saifərəbl
 decision, -s di'si:ʒən, -z
 decisive, -ly, -ness di'saisiv, -li, -nis

deck (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 deck-|chair/s, -hand/s 'dek|tʃɛə*/z, -hænd/z
 deckle 'dekl
 deck-passenger, -s 'dek-pæsiŋdʒə*, -z
 declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s di'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s
 declamation, -s 'deklə'meɪʃən, -z
 declamatory di'klæmətəri
 declarable di'kleərəbl
 declaration, -s 'deklə'reɪʃən, -z
 declarat|ive/ly, -ory di'klærət|iv/li [-'kleər-], -əri [-d
 declar|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'kleə*, -z, -riŋ,
 declension, -s di'klenʃən, -z
 declination, -s 'dekli'neɪʃən, -z
 declin|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'klaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 declinometer, -s 'dekli'nɒmɪtə*, -z
 declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klivɪtəs, -li,
 declivit|y, -ies di'klivɪt|i, -iz [-nis
 decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 decoction, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z
 décolleté(e) dei'kɒltei [di'k-] (dekɒlte)
 decompos|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'di:kəm'pouz ['di:kəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl [['di:kəmpə'z-], -z
 decomposition, -s 'di:kəmpə'zɪʃən
 decompose, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:kəm-
 'paund ['di:kəm'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 deconsecrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɒn-
 sikreit ['di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 decorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 decoration, -s 'dekə'reɪʃən, -z
 decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekərətɪv [-kəreit-], -li, -nis [-li, -nis
 decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs [di'kɔ:rəs],
 decorum di'kɔ:rəm [-d
 decoy (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -iŋ,
 decoy-duck, -s di'kɔɪdɒk [di'kɔɪ'd-], -s
 decrease (*s.*), -s 'di:kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-], -iz
 decreas|e (*v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s [di'k-, 'di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t [-d
 decree (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -iŋ,
 decrement, -s 'dekrɪmənt ['di:k-], -s
 decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'krepɪt, -ist, -nis; -ju:d
 decrepitation, -s di'krepɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 De Crespigny də'krepɪni, də'krespɪni
 decr|ial, -s di'kraɪəl [di:'k-], -z
 decr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'kr|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z [-si, -t/li
 decumben|ce, -cy, -t/ly di'kambən|s,

decup|le (*s. adj. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'dekjup|l, -lɪz, -liŋ, -lɪd
 Dedan, -ite/s 'di:dən, -ait/s
 Deddington 'dedɪŋtən
 Dedham 'dedəm
 dedicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 dedicatee, -s 'dedikə'ti:, -z
 dedication, -s 'dedi'keɪʃən, -z
 dedicatory 'dedikeitəri [-kətəri]
 de Dion, -s də'di(:)ən [-'di:ʒiŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔŋ, -'di:ɔn] (dədjɔ), -z
 Ded|lock, -man 'ded|lɒk, -mən
 deduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 deducibility di'dju:sə'biliti [-si'b-]
 deducible di'dju:səbl [-sɪb-]
 deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dɒkt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li
 deduction, -s di'dɒkʃən, -z
 Dee di:
 deed, -s di:d, -z
 Deedes di:dz
 Deek(e)s di:ks
 deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Deems di:mz
 deemster, -s 'di:mstə*, -z
 deep (*s. adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di:p, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 deep-drawn 'di:p'drɔ:n ['- - *when attributive*]
 deep|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:p|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
 deep-laid 'di:p'leɪd [*also* '- - *when attributive*]
 deep-mouthed 'di:p'maʊðd [-'maʊθt, '- - *when attributive*]
 deep-sea 'di:p'si: [*also* '- - *when attributive*]
 deep-seated 'di:p'si:tɪd [*butive*]
 deer diə* [dʒə:]*
 Deerfield 'diəfi:ld [dʒə:f-]
 deer-|hound/s, -skin 'diə|haʊnd/z [dʒə:-], -skin
 deer-stalk|ing, -er/s 'diəstɔ:k|iŋ [dʒə:s-], -ə*/z
 defac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s di'feɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 de facto 'di:fæktɒ
 defalc|e, -es, -ing, -ed di(:)'fælkeit ['di:f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 defalcation, -s 'di:fæl'keɪʃən, -z
 defalcator, -s 'di:fælkeitə*, -z
 defamation, -s 'defə'meɪʃən [di:fə'm-, di:fə'm-], -z
 defamatory di'fæmətəri
 defam|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

- default (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:lt [-'fɔlt], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 defeasance di'fi:zəns
 defeasible, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbəl [-'zib-], -li, -lnis
 defeat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fekt [-'di:fekt], -s [-id]
 defection, -s di'feksjən, -z
 defective, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis
 defence, -s di'fens, -iz
 defenceless, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis
 defend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 defendant, -s di'fendənt, -s
 defensibility di'fensə'biliti [-si'b-]
 defensible, -ly di'fensəbəl [-sib-], -li
 defensive, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis
 defer, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s di'fə:*, -z, -ring, -d, -rə*/z
 deference, -t 'defərən[s], -t
 deferential, -ally 'defə'renʃəl, -əli
 defian|ce, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪən[s], -t/li, -tnis [-t/li]
 deficiency, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən[si], -siz
 deficit, -s 'defisit [-'di:f-, di'fisit], -s
 defilade (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'defi'leid, -z, -ing, -id
 defile (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement di'fail, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
 definable di'fainəbl
 define, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z [-nis]
 definite, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fnit], -li
 definition, -s 'defi'nɪʃən [-fn'ɪʃ-], -z
 definitive, -ly, -ness di'finitiv [de'f-], -li, -nis
 deflagrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'defləgreit [-'di:f-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 deflagration, -s 'deflə'greɪʃən [-'di:f-], -z
 deflect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 deflection [-exion], -s di'fleksjən, -z
 defloration, -s 'di:flɔ:'reɪʃən [-'def-], -z
 deflower, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə* [di'f-], -z
 Defoe də'fou [di'f-] [-z, -ring, -d]
 De Forest də'forɪst
 deform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 deformation, -s di'fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z
 deformat|y, -ies di'fɔ:mit|i, -iz
 defraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 defray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
 defrayal, -s di'freiəl, -z [-li, -nis]
 deft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə*, -ist, defunct (*s. adj.*), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s
 def|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'f|ai, -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
 degeneracy di'dʒenərəsi
 degenerate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness di'dʒenərit, -li, -nis
 degenerate|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenəreit, -s, -ing, -id
 degeneration di'dʒenə'reɪʃən
 degenerative di'dʒenə'reɪtɪv [-nərət-]
 deglutinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tineɪt, -s, -ing, -id
 deglutition di'glu:'tɪʃən
 degradation, -s 'degrə'deɪʃən, -z
 degrad|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z, -ing/ly, -id
 degree, -s di'ɡri:, -z [-ing/ly, -id]
 dehisc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent di'his [di'h-], -iz, -ing, -t; -ns, -nt
 dehumaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di'hju:mənaɪz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -ing, -d
 deicide, -s 'di:ɪsaɪd, -z
 deictic 'daɪktɪk
 deification, -s di:ɪfi'keɪʃən, -z
 dei|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:ɪ'fai, -faɪz, Deighton 'deɪtn [-'faɪɪŋ, -faɪd]
 deign, -s, -ing, -ed dein, -z, -ing, -d
 deipnosophist, -s daɪp'nɒsəfɪst [-sof-], -s
 dei|sm, -st/s 'di:ɪ'zm, -st/s
 deistic, -al di:'ɪstɪk, -əl [-iz]
 deit|y (D.), -ies 'di:ɪt|i [-'di:ət-, 'diət-], deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒekt, -s, -ing, -id/ly, -idnis
 dejection di'dʒekʃən [-ʒəne), -z
 déjeuner, -s 'deɪʒənei [-ʒə:n-] (deʒə'ne, Dekker 'dekə*
 Delagoa 'delə'ɡouə [also 'deləg- in Delagoa Bay]
 delaine də'leɪn [di'l-]
 Delamain 'deləmeɪn
 De la Mare 'delə'mæ*
 Delamere 'deləmiə*
 De Lancey də'lɑ:nsɪ
 Deland 'dɪlənd
 Delan|e, -y di'leɪn [də'l-], -i
 De la Pasture də'læpətə* [-'pɔ:*]
 De la Poer 'delə'puə* [-'pɔə*, -'pɔə*, De la Pole 'delə'poul
 De la Rue 'deləru: [-'delə'r-]
 Delaware 'deləweə*
 De la Warr 'deləwə* [-ing, -d, -ə*/z]
 delay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z, del credere del'kredəri [-'kri:d-]
 dele 'dɪli(i) [-li, -lnis]
 delectab|le, -ly, -leness di'lektəbəl, delectation di'lektə'teɪʃən
 delegac|y, -ies 'delɪgəs|i, -iz

- delegate (s.), -s 'deligit [-geit, -get], -s
delegat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'deligeit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
delegation, -s \deli'geiʃən, -z
delend|um, -a di:'lend|əm [di'l-], -ə
delet|e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'li:t [di'l-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
deleterious, -ly, -ness \deli'tiəriəs [dil-
\di:l-, -'tjə:r-], -li, -nis
deletion, -s di:'li:ʃən [di'l-], -z
delf delf
Delft, -ware 'delft, -wɛə*
Delham 'deləm
Delhi 'deli
Delia, -n/s 'di:liə [-ljə], -n/z
deliber|ate (adj.), -ately, -ateness di'li-
bər|it [də'l-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
deliberat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
di'libəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
deliberation, -s di'libə'reiʃən, -z
deliberative, -ly di'libəreitiv [-bərət-], -li
delicac|y, -ies 'delikəs|i, -iz
delicate, -ly, -ness 'delikit, -li, -nis
delicious, -ly, -ness di'liʃəs [də'l-], -li, -nis
delict, -s 'di:likt, -s
delight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s,
-iŋ, -id/li [-fəli [-fuli], -fulnis
delight|ful, -fully, -fulness di'lait|ful,
delight|some di'laitsəm
Delilah di'lailə
delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di:'limit, -s, -iŋ, -id
delimitation, -s di'limi'teiʃən [di:-
limi't-], -z
delineat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'linieit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
delineation, -s di'lini'eifən, -z
delinquen|cy, -cies, -t/s di'liŋkwən|si,
-siz, -t/s [-iz, -iŋ, -t
deliquesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed \deli'kwes,
delirious, -ly, -ness di'liəriəs, -li, -nis
delirium, -tremens di'liəriəm, -'tri:menz
De l'Isle (*English name*) də'lail
Delisle (*French name*) də'li:l [-'lail]
Delius 'di:liəs [-ljəs] [(dəlil)]
deliv|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
di'liv|ə* [də'l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
deliverance, -s di'livərəns [də'l-], -iz
deliver|y, -ies di'livəri [də'l-], -iz
dell, -s del, -z
Delmar 'delmɑ:*
Delos 'di:lɒs
Delphi 'delfai
Delph|ian, -ic 'delf|iən [-jən], -ik
delphin 'delfin
delphinium, -s del'finiəm [-njəm], -z
delta, -s 'deltə, -z
deltoid 'deltoid
delud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lju:d
[-'lu:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
delug|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:dʒ
[-ljudʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -əd
delusion, -s di'lju:ʒən [-'lu:-], -z
delusive, -ly, -ness di'lju:siv [-'lu:-],
delusory di'lju:səri [-'lu:-] [-li, -nis
delv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z,
Delville 'delvil [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
demagnetization [-isa-], -s di:mæg-
nitai'zeiʃən ['di:mægnitai'z-], -z
demagnetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:mægnitaiz ['di:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
demagogic, -al \demə'gɒgik [-'gɒdʒik],
demagogue, -s 'deməgɒg, -z [-əl
demagog|y 'deməgɒgi [-gɒdʒi]
demand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'ma:nd,
-z, -iŋ, -id [-s, -iŋ, -id
demarcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:mɑ:keit,
Demas 'di:mæs
De Mauley də'məuli
demean, -s, -ing, -ed ; -our/s di'mi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -ə*/z
dement, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id
dementia di'menʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə]
Demerara \demə'reərə
demerit, -s 'di:merit ['di:m-], -s
demesne, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z
Demeter di'mi:tə*
Demetrius di'mi:triəs [-'met-]
demi-god, -s 'demigɒd, -z
demi-john, -s 'demidʒən, -z
demi-monde 'demi'mɔ:nd [-'mɔ:nd,
-'mɔnd] (dəmimɔ:d)
demis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
demi-semiquaver, -s 'demisemi'kwei-
və*, -z
demission, -s di'miʃən, -z
demobilization [-isa-], -s 'di:moubilai-
'zeiʃən [-li'z-, -bl-], -z
demobiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
'moubilaiz ['di:m-, -blai:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d
democrac|y, -ies di'mɒkrəs|i, -iz
democrat, -s 'demokræt [-mæk-], -s
democratic, -al, -ally \demo'krætik
[-mæk-], -əl, -əli
democratiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di'mɒkrətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Democritus di'mɒkritəs
demography di'mɒgrəfi
Demoivre də'mɔivə* [di'm-]
De Moleyns \demo'li:nz [-mu'l-]
demolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'mɒliʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

demolition, -s ˈdemoʊlɪʃən [ˌdi:m-,
-məʊl-], -z
demon, -s ˈdi:mən, -z [[-njæk], -s
demoniac (s. *adj.*), -s diˈmouniæk
demoniacal, -ally ˌdi:məˈnaɪækəl
[-moʊn-], -əli
demonology ˌdi:məˈnɒlədʒi
demonstrable, -ly ˈdemənstreɪbəl, -li
demonstrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
ˈdemənstreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
demonstration, -s ˌdemənsˈtreɪʃən, -z
demonstrative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
diˈmɒnstreɪtɪv, -z, -li, -nis [[-rɪləi-]
demoralization [-isa-] diˈmɒrələɪˈzeɪʃən
demoraliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
diˈmɒrələɪz [-rɪləɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
De Morgan dəˈmɔ:gən
Demos ˈdi:mɒs [-θɪn-]
Demosthenes diˈmɒsθəni:z [dəˈm-,
demotic di(:)ˈmɒtɪk
Dempster ˈdempstə* [-rɪŋ, -d
demur (s. *v.*), -s, -ring, -red diˈmæ:*, -z,
demure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness diˈmjʊə*
[-ˈmjʊə*, -ˈmjʊə*, -ˈmjʊə:*, -rə*, -rist,
demurrage diˈmɛrɪdʒ [-li, -nis
demurrer (one who demurs), -s di-
ˈmæ:rə*, -z
demurrer (*objection on ground of
irrelevance*), -s diˈmɛrə*, -z
dem|y, -ies diˈm|ai [dəˈm-], -aɪz
demyship, -s diˈmai-ʃɪp [dəˈm-], -s
den, -s den, -z
denari|us, -i diˈnɛəri|əs, -aɪ
denary ˈdi:nəri
denationaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
diˈnæʃnəlaɪz [ˈdiːn-, -ʃnəl-], -iz, -iŋ,
-d
denaturaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed diː-
ˈnætʃrəlaɪz [ˈdiːn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Denbigh, -shire ˈdenbi, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Denby ˈdenbi
dendrology denˈdrɒlədʒi
dene (D.), -s di:n, -z
dengue ˈdengi
Denham ˈdenəm
Denholm(e) ˈdenəm
Denia, -s ˈdi:niə [-njə], -z
deniable diˈnaɪəbl
denial, -s diˈnaɪəl, -z
denier (coin), -s diˈniə*, -z
denier (one who denies), -s diˈnaɪə*, -z
Denis ˈdenɪs
Denise deˈni:z [dəˈn-]
Denison ˈdenɪsn
denizen, -s ˈdenɪzn, -z
Denman ˈdenmən

Denmark ˈdenmɑ:k
Dennehy ˈdenɪhi: [-nəh-]
Dennis ˈdenɪs
Denny, -s ˈdeni, -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
denominat[e], -es, -ing, -ed diˈnɒmineɪt,
denomination, -s diˈnɒmiˈneɪʃən, -z
denominational diˈnɒmiˈneɪʃnəl [-ʃnəl,
-ʃənəl]
denominative diˈnɒminətɪv [-neɪt-]
denominator, -s diˈnɒmineɪtə*, -z
denotation, -s ˌdi:nouˈteɪʃən, -z [-id
denot[e], -es, -ing, -ed diˈnɒt, -s, -iŋ,
dénouement, -s deiˈnu:mɑ:ŋ [-mɑ:ŋ,
-mɔ:ŋ, -mɒŋ] (denumā), -z
denounc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
diˈnaʊns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
de novo ˈdiːˈnouvou [diːˈn-] [-li, -nis
dense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -ə*, -ist,
densit|y, -ies ˈdensɪt|i, -iz
dent (s. *v.*) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s,
-iŋ, -id
dental (s. *adj.*), -s ˈdentl, -z
dentate ˈdenteɪt
dentated ˈdenteɪtɪd [denˈt-]
denticle, -s ˈdentɪkl, -z
dentifrice, -s ˈdentɪfrɪs, -iz
dental, -s ˈdentl, -z
dentilingual (s. *adj.*), -s ˈdentiˈlɪŋgwəl,
dentine ˈdenti:n [-z
dentist, -s, -ry ˈdentɪst, -s, -ri
dentition denˈtɪʃən
Denton ˈdentən
denture, -s ˈdentʃə* [-tjʊə*, -tjəʊə*], -z
denudation, -s ˌdi:nju(:)ˈdeɪʃən, -z
denud[e], -es, -ing, -ed diˈnju:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
denunciat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s diˈnʌn-
sɪeɪt [-nʃɪeɪt, -nsjɪeɪt, -nʃjɪeɪt], -s, -iŋ,
-id, -ə*/z
denunciation, -s diˈnʌnsɪˈeɪʃən, -z
Denver ˈdenvə*
den|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s diˈn|ai,
-aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z
Denys ˈdenɪs
Denzil ˈdenzɪl
deodand, -s ˈdioudænd, -z
deodar, -s ˈdioudɑ:*, -z
deodara, -s diouˈdeərə [diəˈd-], -z
deodorization [-isa-], -s diˈoudərəɪˈzeɪ-
ʃən [diˈou-], -z
deodoriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
diˈoudərəɪz [diˈou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
deoxidization [-isa-], -s diˈɒksɪdaɪˈzeɪ-
ʃən, -z
deoxidiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
diˈɒksɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
depart, -s, -ing, -ed diˈpɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

- department, -s di'pɑ:tmənt, -s
departmental di'pɑ:t'mentl
departure, -s di'pɑ:tʃə*, -z
depast|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured di:-
'pɑ:stʃlə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
depend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s
di'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -ənt/s
dependen|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly di-
'pendən|s, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli
Depere di'piə* [də'p-]
Depew di'pjʊ: [də'p-]
depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
depilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'depileit, -s, -iŋ,
depilatory de'pilətəri [di'p-] [-id
deplet|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pli:t [di:'p-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
depletion, -s di'pli:fən [di:'p-], -z
deplet|ive, -ory di'pli:t|iv [di:'p-], -əri
deplorab|le, -ly, -leness di'plɔ:rəb|l
[-'plɔər-], -li, -lnis [-z, -riŋ, -d
deplor|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɔ:* [-'plɔə*],
deploy, -s, -ing, -ed di'plɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
depolarization[-isa-] 'di:poulərai'zeifən
depolariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
'pouləraiz [di:'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
deponent (s. adj.), -s di'pounənt, -s
depopulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di:-
'pɒpjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depopulation 'di:pɒpjʊ'leifən
deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
deportation, -s di'pɔ:'teifən, -z
deportment di'pɔ:tmənt
deposal, -s di'pouz, -z
depos|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
deposit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'pɒzit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depositor|y, -ies di'pɒzɪtər|i, -iz
deposition, -s de'pɒ'zɪʃən [di:p-, -pɒ'z-,
-pu'z-], -z
depositor|y, -ies di'pɒzɪtər|i, -iz
depot, -s 'depou [di'pou, di'pou], -z
depravation de'prə'veifən [di:p-]
deprav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness
di'preiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -dli [-idli], -dnis
depravity di'præviti [[-idnis]
deprecate|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
'deprikeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
deprecation, -s de'pri'keifən, -z
deprecatory 'deprikeitəri
depreciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
di'pri:fi'eit [-fjeit], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
depreciation di'pri:fi'eifən
depreciatory di'pri:fi'eitəri [-fiət-, -fjət-]
depredat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
prideit [-prəd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depredation, -s de'pri'deifən [-prəd-], -z
depredatory 'deprideitəri [de'prəd-,
di'predətəri]
depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres,
-iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
depression, -s di'presən, -z [-z
deprivation, -s de'pri'veifən [di'prai'v-],
depriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'praiv, -z, -iŋ,
Deptford 'detfəd [-d
depth, -s depθ, -s
deputation, -s de'pjʊ(:)'teifən, -z
deput|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pjʊ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
deputiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'de-
pjutaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
deput|y, -ies 'depjut|i, -iz
De Quincey də'kwinsi [-nzi]
derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reil
[di:'r-, 'di:'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
derang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
di'reindʒ [də'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
Derbe 'də:bi
Derby, -shire 'dɑ:bi, -ʃiə* [-fə*]
*Note.—The form 'də:bi also exists,
but is rare among educated speakers.*
Dereham 'diərəm [dʒə:r-]
derelict (s. adj.), -s 'derilikt, -s
dereliction de'ri'likʃən
D'Eresby 'diəzbi
De Reszke də'reski
Derham 'derəm
derid|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s di'raid
[də'r-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
Dering 'diəriŋ
derision di'riʒən [də'r-] [-nis
derisive, -ly, -ness di'raisiv [də'r-], -li,
derisory di'raisəri [də'r-]
derivation, -s de'ri'veifən, -z
derivative (s. adj.), -s, -ly di'rivətiv
[də'r-], -z, -li
deriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv
[də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
derm, -al də:m, -əl [-l]
dermatolog|ist/s, -y də'mə'tɒlədʒ|ist/s,
-i [-s, -iŋ, -id
derogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'derogeit [-ræg-],
derogation de'ro'geifən [-rə'g-]
derogator|y, -ily, -iness di'rɒgətər|i
[də'r-], -ili, -inis
De Rohan də'rouən
Deronda də'rɒndə [di'r-]
De Ros də'ru:s
derrick (D.), -s 'derik, -s
derring-do 'deriŋ'du:
derringer (D.), -s 'derindʒə*, -z
Derry 'deri
De Rutzen də'rʌtsn
Derviche 'də:vɪʃ

- dervish (D.), -es 'dæ:vɪʃ, -iz
 Derwent, -water 'dæ:wənt [-went, -wɪnt], -wɔ:tə*
 De Salis də'sælis
 Desart 'desɑ:t ['dezət]
 Desbarres dei'ba:*
 Desborough 'dezbrə
 descant (s.) 'deskænt [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 descant (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kænt [des-],
 Descartes dei'kɑ:t (dekart)
 descend, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 descendant (s. *adj.*), -s di'sendənt, -s
 descent, -s di'sent, -s
 describ|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 dis'kraɪb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 description, -s dis'kripʃən, -z
 descriptive, -ly, -ness dis'kriptɪv, -li,
 -nis [-aɪɪŋ, -aɪd
 descr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied dis'kr|aɪ, -aɪz,
 Desdemona dezdi'mounə
 desecrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
 kreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 desecration, -s 'desi'kreɪʃən, -z
 de Selincourt də'selɪŋkɔ:t [-lɪŋk-]
 desert (s.) (*reward*), -s di'zə:t, -s
 desert (s. *adj.*) (*wilderness, desolate*), -s
 'dezət, -s [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 desert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zə:t,
 desertion, -s di'zə:ʃən, -z
 deserv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zə:v,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ɪdli
 deshabelle 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-]
 déshabillé deizæ'bi:jei [dez-, -zə'b-,
 -'bi:lei] (dezabi:je) [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 desiccate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'desikeɪt, -s,
 desiccation 'desi'keɪʃən
 desiderat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'zɪdəreɪt
 [di'si-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 desideration, -s di'zɪdə'reɪʃən [di'si-], -z
 desiderative di'zɪdəreɪtɪv [di'si-, -dərət-]
 desiderat|um, -a di'zɪdə'reɪtəm [di'si-,
 dəzi-], -ə
 design (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s;
 -able di'zain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdli, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
 designate (*adj.*) 'deziɡneɪt [-neɪt, -net]
 designat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'deziɡneɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 designation, -s 'deziɡ'neɪʃən, -z
 desilveriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'sɪlvəraɪz ['di:s-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 desirability di'zaiərə'biliti
 desirab|le, -ly, -leness di'zaiərəb|l, -li,
 -lnis
 desir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'zaiə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 desirous, -ly di'zaiərəs, -li
 desist, -s, -ing, -ed di'zɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 desistance di'zɪstəns
 desk, -s desk, -s
 Deslys dei'li:s
 Desmond 'dezmənd [-sl-], -li, -nis
 desolate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'desolɪt [-səl-,
 desolat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'desoleɪt [-səl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 desolation, -s 'deso'leɪʃən [-sə'l-], -z
 despair (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pɛə*,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
 Despard 'despəd [-pɑ:d]
 despatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -boat/s, -box/es dis'pætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z; -bout/s, -bɒks/iz
 desperado, -es 'despə'reɪdɔu [-'rɑ:d-], -z
 desperate, -ly, -ness 'despəreɪt, -li, -nis
 desperation 'despə'reɪʃən
 despicability 'despɪkə'biliti [dis'pɪk-]
 despicab|le, -ly, -leness 'despɪkəb|l
 [dis'pɪk-], -li, -lnis
 despis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'paɪz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [[-fəli]
 despite, -ful, -fully dis'paɪt, -ful, -fuli
 despoil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pɔɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
 despond (D.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pɒnd,
 desponden|ce, -cy, -t/ly dis'pɒndən|s,
 despot, -s 'despɒt [-pət], -s [-si-, -t/li
 despotic, -al, -ally, -alness des'pɒtɪk
 [dis-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 despotism 'despɒtɪzəm [-pɒt-]
 dessert, -s; -knife, -knives, -service/s,
 -spoon/s di'zə:t, -s; -naɪf, -naɪvz,
 -sə:vɪs/iz, -spu:n/z
 destination, -s 'destɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 destin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'destɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 destin|y, -ies 'destɪn|i, -iz
 destitute, -ly, -ness 'destɪtju:t, -li, -nis
 destitution 'destɪ'tju:ʃən
 destroy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'trɔɪ, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 destructibility dis'træktə'biliti [-ti'b-]
 destructible dis'træktəbl [-tɪb-]
 destruction, -s dis'trækʃən, -z
 destructive, -ly, -ness dis'træktɪv, -li,
 destructor, -s dis'træktə*, -z [-nis
 desuetude 'deswɪtju:d ['di:s-]
 desultor|y, -ily, -iness 'desəltər|i, -ili,
 Des Vaux də'vou [-ɪnis
 Des Voeux dei'vou
 detach, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s;
 -able di'tætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdli,
 -mənt/s; -əbl
 detail (s.), -s 'di:teɪl [di'teɪl], -z

- detail (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed di'teil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 detain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 detainer (*legal term*) di'teina*
 detect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able di'tekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 detection, -s di'tekʃən, -z
 detective (*s. adj.*), -s di'tektiv, -z
 detent, -s di'tent, -s
 detention, -s di'tenʃən, -z
 deter, -s, -ring, -red di'tə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 deteriorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'tiəriəreit [-'tjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 deterioration di'tiəriə'reiʃən [-'tjə:r-]
 determinant (*s. adj.*), -s di'tə:minənt, -s
 determinate, -ly, -ness di'tə:minit, -li, -nis
 determination, -s di'tə:mi'neiʃən, -z
 determinative di'tə:mineitiv [-nət-]
 determin|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly; -able di'tə:min, -z, -iŋ, -d/li; -əbl
 determini|sm, -st/s di'tə:mini|zm, -st/s
 deterrent (*s. adj.*), -s di'terənt, -s
 detest, -s, -ing, -ed di'test, -s, -iŋ, -id
 detestab|e, -ly, -leness di'testəb|l, -li,
 detestation di'tes'teɪʃən [-lnis
 dethron|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement di'θroun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 Detmold 'detmould
 detonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:tou-neit ['det-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 detonation, -s di:tou'neiʃən [,det-], -z
 détour, -s 'deitʊə* [dei'tʊə*, di't-, -oə*] (detu:r), -z
 detract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'trækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 detraction, -s di'trækʃən, -z
 detract|ive, -ory di'trækt|iv, -əri
 detrain, -s, -ing, -ed di'trein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 detriment, -s 'detriment, -s
 detrimental detri'mentl
 detrition di'triʃən
 detritus di'traitəs
 Detroit də'troit [di't-]
 de trop də'trou (detro)
 detruncat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'trʌŋkeit ['di:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 detruncation, -s di:'trʌŋ'keiʃən, -z
 Deucalion dju(:)'keiliən [-ljən]
 deuce, -s, -d/ly dju:s, -iz, -id/li
 deuteronomic dju:tə'rənomik
 Deuteronomy dju:tə'rənəmi ['dju:tə'rənəmi]
 deutzia, -s 'dju:tsiə [-sjə], -z
 Devanagari deivə'nɑ:gəri [,dev-]
 Devant də'vænt [di'v-]
- devastat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 devastation, -s devəs'teɪʃən, -z
 develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able di'veləp [də'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 Devenish 'devniʃ [-mənt/s; -əbl
 Deventer 'devəntə*
 De Vere də'viə*
 Devereux 'devəru:, -ru:ks
 Deveron 'devərən
 De Vesci də'vesi
 deviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieit [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 deviation, -s di:vi'eɪʃən, -z
 device, -s di'vais, -iz
 dev|il (*s. v.*), -ils, -illing, -illed 'dev|l ['dev|il], -lz [-ilz], -liŋ [-liŋ, -iliŋ], -ld [-ild]
 devil-fish, -es 'devlfɪʃ [-vil-], -iz
 devilish, -ly, -ness 'devliʃ [-vliʃ, -viliʃ], -li, -nis
 devilment, -s 'devlmənt [-vil-], -s
 devilr|y, -ies 'devlr|i [-vil-], -iz
 devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wə:ʃɪp [-vil-], -ə*/z
 Devine də'vain [di'v-] [-nis
 devious, -ly, -ness 'di:vɪəs [-vjəs], -li,
 devis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able di'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 devisee, -s 'devi:zi: [di'vai'zi:], -z
 devisor, -s 'devi:zə* [di'vai'zə*, -'vaizə:], -z
 devitalization [-isa-] di:vaitəlai'zei-ʃən ['di:vai-, -tʃai-]
 devitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:vaitəlaiz ['di:v-, -tʃai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Devizes di'vaiziz
 devocalization [-isa-], -s di:voukəlai'zeiʃən ['di:voukəlai'z-, -kʃai-], -z
 devocaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:voukəlaiz ['di:v-, -kʃai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 devoid di'void [də'v-]
 devolution, -s di:və'lu:ʃən [-vɫ'u:-, -və'lju:-], -z
 devolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'volv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Devøn, -shire 'devn, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Devonian, -s de'vouniən [di'v-, -njən],
 Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-] [-z
 devot|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'vout, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 devotee, -s devou'ti: [-vo't-], -z
 devotion, -s di'vouʃən, -z
 devoti|onal, -onally di'vouʃ|nl [-nl, -ən], -nəli [-ʃnəli]
 devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vauə* [də'v-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

- devout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 dew, -s dju:, -z
 Dewar 'dju(:)ə*
 dew-berr|y, -ies 'dju:ber|i [-bər|i], -iz
 dew-claw, -s 'dju:klɔ:, -z
 dew-drop, -s 'dju:drɒp, -s
 D'Ewes dju:z
 De Wet də'wet
 Dewey 'dju(:)i
 dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s
 dew-point, -s 'dju:pɔɪnt, -s
 Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri
 dexter 'dekstə*
 dexterity deks'teriti
 dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li,
 dextrose 'dekstrous [-nis]
 dey, -s dei, -z
 D'Eyncourt 'deɪnkɔ:t [-kɔ:t]
 De Zoete də'zu:t
 dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi, -z
 diabetes 'daɪə'bɪti:z
 diabetic 'daɪə'bɪtɪk [-'bet-]
 diabolic, -al, -ally 'daɪə'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
 diabolism daɪ'æbəlɪzəm [-bɒl-]
 diaboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed daɪ'æ-
 bəlaɪz [-bɒl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 diaconal daɪ'ækənəl
 diaconate, -s daɪ'ækənɪt, -s [-əl]
 diacritic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al 'daɪə'krɪtɪk, -s,
 diadem, -s 'daɪədəm [-dəm], -z
 diæres|is, -es daɪ'ɪərəs|is [-ris-], -i:z
 diagnos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'daɪəgnəʊz
 ['daɪəg'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 diagnos|is, -es 'daɪəg'nəʊs|is, -i:z
 diagnostic (s. *adj.*), -s 'daɪəg'nɒstɪk, -s
 diagonal (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally daɪ'ægənəl,
 -lɪz, -əli [-lɪ]
 diagram, -s 'daɪəgræm, -z
 diagrammatic, -al, -ally 'daɪəgræ-
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 dial (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led 'daɪəl, -z,
 'daɪəlɪŋ, 'daɪəld
 dialect, -s 'daɪəlekt, -s
 dialectal 'daɪə'lektl
 dialectic, -al, -ally 'daɪə'lektɪk, -əl, -əli
 dialectician, -s 'daɪəlek'tɪʃən, -z
 dialectolog|ist/s, -y 'daɪəlek'tɒlədʒ|-
 ist/s, -i
 diallage (*figure of speech*) daɪ'æləgi
 [-lədʒɪ]
 diallage (*mineral*) 'daɪəlɪdʒ
 dialogi|sm, -st/s daɪ'ælədʒɪ|zm, -st/s
 dialogue, -s 'daɪələg, -z
 dial-plate, -s 'daɪəpleɪt, -s
 dialys|is, -es daɪ'ælis|is [-ləs-], -i:z
 diamagnetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally 'daɪəmæg-
 'netɪk ['daɪəmæg'n-, -mæg-], -s, -əli
 diamagnetism 'daɪə'mægnɪtɪzəm
 diameter, -s daɪ'æmɪtə*, -z [['daɪə'm-]
 diametr|al, -ally daɪ'æmɪtrəl, -əli
 diametric|al, -ally 'daɪə'metrɪkəl, -əli
 diamond, -s 'daɪəmənd, -z [[-lɪ, -li]
 Diana daɪ'ænə
 dianth|us, -i daɪ'ænθ|əs, -ai
 diapason, -s 'daɪə'peɪsn [-'peɪzn], -z
 diaper, -s 'daɪəpə*, -z
 diaphragm, -s 'daɪəfræm [-frəm], -z
 diaphragmatic 'daɪəfræg'mætɪk [-fræg-]
 diapositive, -s 'daɪə'pɒzɪtɪv [-zət-], -z
 diarist, -s 'daɪərɪst, -s
 diarrhoea 'daɪə'riə
 diar|y, -ies 'daɪər|i, -iz
 diastase 'daɪsteɪs
 diastole, -s daɪ'æstəli, -z
 diatherm|al, -ous 'daɪə'thə:m|əl, -əs
 diatonic, -ally 'daɪə'tɒnɪk, -əli
 diatribe, -s 'daɪətraɪb, -z
 dib (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dib,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Dibb dib
 dibb|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dɪb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 Dibdin 'dɪbdɪn [-lə*/z]
 dicast, -s 'dɪkæst, -s
 dice (*plur. of die*) daɪs
 dic|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Dicey 'daɪsi
 dichloride, -s daɪ'klɔ:raɪd, -z
 Dick dɪk
 dickens (D.) 'dɪkɪnz
 Dicker 'dɪkə*
 dickey, -s 'dɪki, -z
 Dickins 'dɪkɪnz
 Dickinson 'dɪkɪnsn
 Dicksee 'dɪksi(:)
 Dickson 'dɪksn [-ɪbə:d/z
 dick|y (D.), -ies; -ybird/s 'dɪk|i, -iz;
 dicotyledon, -s 'daɪ'kɒtɪ'lɪdən ['daɪk-],
 dictate (s.), -s 'dɪkteɪt, -s [-z
 dictat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪk-
 'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 dictation, -s dɪk'teɪʃən, -z
 dictatorial, -ly 'dɪktə'tɔ:riəl, -i
 dictatorship, -s dɪk'teɪtəʃɪp, -s
 diction 'dɪkʃən
 dictionar|y, -ies 'dɪkʃənər|i [-ʃənər|i], -iz
 dict|um, -a, -ums 'dɪktəm, -ə, -əmz
 did (*from do*) dɪd
 Didache 'dɪdəki(:) [-əl, -əli
 didactic, -al, -ally dɪ'dæktɪk [daɪ'd-],
 didacticism dɪ'dæktɪsɪzəm [daɪ'd-]

didapper, -s 'daidæpə* ['did-], -z
 Didcot 'didkət
 diddel, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'did|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Diderot 'di:dərou (didro)
 didn't 'didnt [*also* 'didn *when not final*]
 Dido 'daidou
 Didymus 'didiməs
 die (s.) (*stamp*), -s dai, -z
 die (s.) (*cube*), dice dai, dais
 die (v.), -s, dying, died dai, -z, -iŋ, -d
 dielectric (s. *adj.*), -s, 'daii'lektrik, -s
 Dieppe di(:)'ep (djɛp)
 dies (s.) (*day*) 'daii:z ['dai:z]
 dies (*from die*) daiz [-iŋ]
 die-sink, -er/s, -ing 'dai-siŋk, -ə*/z,
 diet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'daiət, -s, -iŋ, -id
 dietar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'daiətər|i ['daiit-],
 -iz
 dietetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'daii'tetik
 [ˌdaiə't-], -s, -əl, -əli
 differ, -s, -ing, -ed 'difə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 differen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'difrən|s, -siz,
 -t/li
 differenti|al, -ally 'difə'renʃ|əl, -əli
 differentiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'difə'ren-
 ʃiət [-fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 differentiation, -s 'difərənʃi'eifən
 [-nsi'eɪ-], -z
 difficile 'difisi:l
 difficult 'difikəlt
 difficult|y, -ies 'difikəlt|i, -iz
 diffiden|ce, -t/ly 'difidən|s, -t/li
 diffract, -s, -ing, -ed di'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 diffraction di'frækʃən
 diffuse (*adj.*), -ly, -ness di'fju:s, -li, -nis
 diffus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s di'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z
 diffusibility di'fju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
 diffusible di'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
 diffusion di'fju:ʒən
 diffusive, -ly, -ness di'fju:siv, -li, -nis
 dig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dig, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, dʌg
 dig. (*in phrase infra dig.*) dig
 digamma, -s dai'gæmə ['daigæmə], -z
 Digby 'digbi
 digest (s.), -s 'daidʒest, -s
 digest (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'dʒest [dai'dʒ-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 digestibility di'dʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-]
 digestible di'dʒestəbl [-tib-]
 digestion, -s di'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z
 digestive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness di'dʒes-
 digger, -s 'digə*, -z [tiv, -z, -li, -nis]

Digges digz
 diggings 'digiŋz
 Diggle, -s 'digl, -z
 Diggory 'digəri
 dight dait
 Dighton 'daitn
 digit, -s; -al/s 'didʒit, -s; -l/z
 digitalis 'didʒi'teilis
 digni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'digni|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 dignitar|y, -ies 'dignitər|i, -iz
 dignit|y, -ies 'dignit|i, -iz
 digraph, -s 'daigræf [-grɑ:f], -s
 digress, -es, -ing, -ed dai'gres [di'g-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 digression, -s dai'gresən [di'g-], -z
 digressive, -ly, -ness dai'gresiv [di'g-],
 digs (*lodgings*) digz [-li, -nis]
 Dijon 'di:ʒɔ:ŋ [-ʒɔ:ŋ, -ʒɔŋ, -ʒɔn] (diʒɔ)
 dik|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 dilapidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'læpideit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 dilapidation, -s di'læpi'deifən, -z
 dilatability dai'leitə'biliti [di'l-]
 dilatation, -s 'dailei'teifən [-lət-], -z
 dilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 dai'leit [di'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 dilation, -s dai'leifən [di'l-], -z
 dilator|y, -ily, -iness 'dilətər|i, -ili, -inis
 dilemma, -s di'lemə [dai'l-], -z
 diletant|e, -es, -ism 'dili'tænt|i, -iz,
 diligence (*industry*) 'dilidʒəns [-izm
 diligence (*coach*), -s 'diliʒā:ns [-ʒɑ:ns,
 -ʒɔ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -dʒəns] (diliʒā:s), -iz
 diligent, -ly 'dilidʒənt, -li
 Dilke, -s dilk, -s
 dill (D.), -s dil, -z
 Dillon 'dilən
 Dillwyn 'dilən [-iz, -iŋ, -id]
 dilly-dall|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dilidæl|i,
 diluent (s. *adj.*), -s 'diljuənt, -s
 dilut|e (*adj. v.*), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed
 dai'lju:t [di'l-, -'lu:t], -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
 dilution, -s dai'lju:ʃən [di'l-, -'lu:-], -z
 diluvia|l, -n dai'lju:viə|l [di'l-, -'lu:-,
 -vjə-], -n
 diluvi|um, -a dai'lju:vi|əm [di'l-, -'lu:-,
 -vj|əm], -ə
 dim (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness,
 -mish; -s, -ming, -med dim, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -z, -iŋ, -d
 Diman 'daimən
 dime, -s daim, -z
 dimension, -s di'menʃən [dai'm-], -z
 dimensional di'menʃən| [dai'm-, -ʃn|,
 -ʃn|]

dimeter, -s 'dimitə*, -z
 dimidiate (*adj.*) di'midiit [-djit]
 dimidiat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed di'midieit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 dimidiation di'midi'eisən
 diminish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'minif,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 diminuendo, -s di'minju'endou, -z
 diminution, -s 'dimi'nju:ʃən, -z
 diminutive, -ly, -ness di'minjutiv, -li,
 dimity 'dimiti [-nis]
 Dimmesdale 'dimzdeil
 dimp|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'dimp|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 dimply 'dimpli
 Dimsdale 'dimzdeil
 din (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned din, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Dinah 'dainə
 dinar, -s di'nɑ:*, -z
 Dindigul 'dindigəl [-d, -ə*/z
 din|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dain, -z, -iŋ,
 ding, -s, -ing, -ed diŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 dingdong 'diŋ'dɒŋ [*also* '-, -' *under*
influence of sentence-stress]
 dinghy [-gey], -s 'dingi, -z
 dingle (D.), -s 'dingl, -z
 Dingley 'diŋli
 dingo, -s 'dingou, -z
 Dingwall 'diŋwɔ:l [-wəl]
 ding|y (*s.*) (*boat*), -ies 'ding|i, -iz
 ding|y (*adj.*) (*dirty*), -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'dindʒ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
 -ili, -inis
 dining-room, -s 'dainiŋrum, -z
 dining-table, -s 'dainiŋteibl, -z
 Dinmont 'dinmont [-mənt]
 dinner, -s 'dinə*, -z
 Dinocrates dai'nɒkrəti:z
 Dinorah di'nɔ:rə
 dinosaur, -s 'dainəsɔ:* [-nos-], -z
 dinotheri|um, -a 'daino'θiəri|əm
 dint dint [[-nə'θ-], -ə
 Dinwiddie din'widi
 diocesan dai'osisən [-səs-]
 diocese, -s 'daïsis [-si:s], -iz
 Diocles 'daïkli:z ['daïək-] [-ʃən]
 Diocletian 'daï'kli:ʃiən ['daïək-, -ʃiən,
 Diodorus 'daï'dɔ:rəs ['daïo'd-]
 Diogenes dai'ɒdʒini:z [-dʒən-]
 Diomed 'daïəmed ['daïom-]
 Diomede 'daïəmi:d ['daïom-]
 Diomedes 'daïəmi:di:z ['daïo'm-]
 Dion (*Greek*) 'daïən, (*French*) 'di(:)ən
 ['di:ɔ:ŋ, 'di:ɔ:ŋ, 'di:ɔ:ŋ, 'di:ɔ:ŋ] (djɔ),
 (*in D. Boucicault*) 'daïən [-ʒjə], -n
 Dionysia, -n 'daïə'niziə [-zjə, -ʒiə,

Dionysius 'daïə'naisiəs [-'naisjəs,
 -'niʃiəs, -'niʃjəs]
 Dionysus 'daïə'naisəs
 diorama, -s 'daïə'rɑ:mə ['daïər-], -z
 dioramic 'daïə'ræmik
 Diosy di'ousi
 dioxide, -s dai'ɒksaid ['daï'ɔ-], -z
 dip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dip,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 diphtheria dif'θiəriə [dip'θ-, -'θjə:r-]
 diphthong, -s 'difθɒŋ ['dipθ-], -z [-əli
 diphthong|al, -ally dif'θɒŋg|əl [dip'θ-],
 diphthongization [-isa-], -s 'difθɒŋ-
 gai'zeiʃən [dipθ-], -z
 diphthongiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'difθɒŋgaiz ['dipθ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 diploma, -s di'pləumə, -z
 diplomacy di'pləuməsi
 diplomat, -s 'dipləmət [-pləm-], -s
 diplomatic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'dip-
 lo'mætik [-plə'm-], -s, -əl, -əli
 diplomatist, -s di'pləumətist, -s
 diplomatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di'pləumətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 dipper, -s 'dipə*, -z
 dipsomania 'dipsou'meinia [-njə]
 dipsomaniac (*s. adj.*), -s 'dipsou-
 'meiniæk [-njæk], -s
 dipter|a, -al, -ous 'diptər|ə, -əl, -əs
 diptych, -s 'diptik, -s
 dire, -r, -st, -ness 'daïə*, -rə*, -rist, -nis
 direct (*adj. v.*), -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,
 -or/s di'rekt [dai'r-, də'r-, *occas.*
 'dairekt *when attributive*], -ist, -nis;
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 direction, -s di'rekʃən [dai'r-, də'r-], -z
 directional di'rekʃən| [dai'r-, də'r-, -ʃn|,
 directive di'rektiv [dai'r-, də'r-] [-ʃn|]
 directly di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]
 Note.—The form 'drekli is not used
 in the sense of 'in a straight
 manner'; it is, however, frequent
 in the sense of 'at once,' and still
 more frequent in the sense of 'as
 soon as.' [-s
 directorate, -s di'rektərɪt [dai'r-, də'r-],
 directorship, -s di'rektəʃɪp [dai'r-,
 də'r-], -s
 director|y, -ies di'rektər|i [də'r-, dai'r-],
 -iz [[-fəli], -fulnis
 dire|ful, -fully, -fulness 'daïə|ful, -fuli
 dirge, -s 'dæ:dʒ, -iz
 dirigible (*s. adj.*), -s 'diridʒəbl [-dʒib-],
 dirk (D.), -s də:k, -s [-z
 dirt də:t
 dirt-cheap 'dɜ:t'tʃi:p

dirty (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied, də't, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

Dis dis

disabilit|y, -ies \disə'bilit|i [ˌdizə-], -iz
disab|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-
'eɪb|l [di'zeɪ-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
-lmənt

disabus|e, -es, -ing, -ed \disə'bju:z
[ˌdisə'b-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

disaccustom, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kʌstəm
[ˌdis-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

disadvantage, -s \disəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ [ˌdis-
əd'v-], -iz

disadvantageous, -ly, -ness \disəd-
vɑ:n'teɪdʒəs [ˌdisəd'vɑ:n't-, -vən-],
-li, -nis

disaffect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness \dis-
ə'fekt [ˌdisə'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id/li, -idnis

disaffection \disə'fekʃən [ˌdisə'f-]

disagree, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s \dis-
ə'gri: [ˌdisə'g-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

disagreeab|le, -ly, -leness, -les \dis-
ə'griəb|l, -li, -lnis, -lz [-z, -ɪŋ, -d

disallow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'lau [ˌdis-],

disallow|able, -ance \disə'lau|əbl, -əns

disappear, -s, -ing, -ed \disə'piə* [ˌdis-
ə'p-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

disappearance, -s \disə'piərəns, -iz

disappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s \dis-
ə'point [ˌdisə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s

disapprobation \disə'prə'beɪʃən [ˌdis-
ə'prə'b-, -prə'b-, -pru'b-]

disapproval \disə'pru:vəl [ˌdisə'p-]

disapprov|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pru:v
[ˌdis-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d [-z, -ɪŋ, -d

disarm, -s, -ing, -ed dis'a:m [di'zɑ:m],

disarmament dis'a:məmənt [di'zɑ:m-]

disarrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reɪndʒ
[ˌdis-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

disarrangement, -s \disə'reɪndʒmənt, -s

disarray (*s.v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'rei, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

disarticulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disa:-
'tikjuleɪt [ˌdis-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

disarticulation \disa:'tikju'leɪʃən [ˌdis-
a:'tikju'l-]

disaster, -s di'zɑ:stə*, -z

disastrous, -ly, -ness di'zɑ:stɹəs, -li, -nis

disavow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

disband, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis'bænd,
-z, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt [dis'bænmənt]

disbar, -s, -ring, -red dis'bɑ:*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

disbark, -s, -ing, -ed dis'bɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

disbelief 'disbi'li:f

disbeliev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
bi'li:v [ˌdis-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disburs|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
'bə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s

disc, -s disk, -s

discard (*s.*), -s 'diskɑ:d [dis'kɑ:d], -z

discard (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɑ:d, -z,
-ɪŋ, -id

discern, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
di'zə:n [di'sə:n], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt

discernib|le, -ly, -leness di'zə:nəb|l
[di'sə:-, -nib-], -li, -lnis

discharg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disciple, -s, -ship di'saɪpl, -z, -ʃɪp [-z

disciplinarian, -s \disipli'nɛəriən [-səp-],

disciplin|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary
'disiplin [-səp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əri

disclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleim,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disclaimer (*denial*), -s dis'kleimə*, -z

disclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'klouz, -iz,

disclosure, -s dis'klouzə*, -z [-ɪŋ, -d

discobol|us, -i dis'kɒbəl|əs [-bl-], -ai

discoloration, -s dis'kʌlə'reɪʃən [ˌdisk-],
-z

discolour, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kʌlə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d [-ɪŋ, -id

discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit, -s,

discomfiture dis'kamfitʃə*

discomfort (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dis-
'kamfət, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

discompos|e, -es, -ing, -ed \diskəm-
'pouz [ˌdiskəm'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

discomposure \diskəm'pouzə* [ˌdis-
kəm'p-]

disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed \diskən'sə:t
[ˌdiskən's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'diskə'nekt
[ˌdis-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

disconnection \diskə'nekʃən [ˌdiskə'n-]

disconsolate, -ly, -ness dis'konsəlit, -li,
-nis

discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness 'dis-
kən'tent [ˌdis-], -id, -idli, -idnis

discontinuance \diskən'tɪnjuəns [ˌdis-
kən't-]

discontin|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskən-
'tɪnju(:) [ˌdis-], -ju(:)z, -juɪŋ, -ju(:)d

discontinuit|y, -ies 'dis'konti'nju(:)ɪt|i
[ˌdis-], -iz

discontinuous, -ly 'diskən'tɪnjuəs
[ˌdis-], -li

discord (*s.*), -s 'diskɔ:d, -z [-ɪŋ, -id

discord (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɔ:d, -z,

discordance|ce, -cy, -t/ly dis'kɔ:dən|s,
 -si, -t/li
 discount (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s
 discount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
 kaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 discountenance|e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'kaun-
 tinəns [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 discourag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement
 dis'kʌrɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -mənt
 discourse (s.), -s dis'kɔ:s ['diskɔ:s,
 -oəs], -iz
 discours|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'kɔ:s [-'kɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 discourteous, -ly, -ness dis'kɔ:tiəs
 [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔ:t-, -tjəs], -li, -nis
 discourtesy dis'kɔ:ti:si [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔ:t-]
 discov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 dis'kʌv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 discoverable dis'kʌvərəbl
 discover|t dis'kʌvət
 discover|y, -ies dis'kʌvər|i, -iz
 discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 discreditab|le, -ly, -leness dis'kredit-
 əbl, -li, -lnis
 discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist,
 -li, -nis [-siz, -t
 discrep|ancy, -cies, -t dis'krepən|si,
 discrete, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -li, -nis
 discretion, -s dis'krefən, -z
 discreti|onal, -onally dis'kref|ŋl [-ən|],
 -ŋəli [-ənəli]
 discretionar|y, -ily dis'krefnər|i
 [-fənər-], -ili
 discrete|ive, -ly, -ness dis'kri:tiv, -li, -nis
 discriminate (adj.), -ly dis'kriminit, -li
 discriminat|e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-
 'krimineit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 discrimination, -s dis'krimi'neifən, -z
 discriminative, -ly dis'krimineitiv
 [-nət-], -li
 discursion, -s dis'kə:fən, -z
 discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kə:siv, -li, -nis
 discursory dis'kə:səri
 disc|us, -i 'disk|əs, -ai [-iŋ, -t; -əbl
 discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kʌs, -iz,
 discussion, -s dis'kʌʃən, -z
 disdain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'dein
 [diz'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disdain|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'dein|ful
 [diz'd-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 disease, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d
 disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disim'bark
 [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 disembarkation, -s 'disemba:'keifən
 ['disemba:'k-, -sim-], -z

disembarkment, -s 'disim'barkmənt
 ['disim'b-], -s
 disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disim-
 'bærəs [dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 disembarrassment, -s 'disim'bærəs-
 mənt ['disim'b-], -s
 disembod|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'disim-
 'bɒd|i [dis-], -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
 disembowel, -s, -ling, -led 'disim-
 'baʊəl [-'baʊəl, -'baʊil], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'tʃɑ:nt
 [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id ['disin'tʃ-], -s
 disenchantment, -s 'disin'tʃɑ:ntmənt
 disencumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disin-
 'kʌmb|ə* [dis-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'dau [dis-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d [in'd-]
 disendowment 'disin'daumənt ['dis-
 disenfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-
 'fræntʃaiz [dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 disenfranchisement 'disin'fræntʃizmənt
 ['disin'f-]
 disengag|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geidʒ
 [dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 disentail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'teɪl
 [dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disentang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-
 'tæŋɡl [dis-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 disentanglement 'disin'tæŋɡlmənt
 ['disin't-]
 disentit|le, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'tait|l
 [dis-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 disestablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæblɪʃ
 [dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -t [sis't-]
 disestablishment 'disis'tæblɪʃmənt ['di-
 disfavour 'dis'feivə* [dis'f-] [-z
 disfiguration, -s dis'figjuə'reifən [disf-],
 disfigur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
 'figə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 disfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'fræn-
 tʃaiz [dis'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 disfranchisement dis'fræntʃizmənt
 disgorg|e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'gɔ:dʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 disgrac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'greɪs,
 disgrace|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'greɪs|-
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 disgruntled dis'græntld
 disguis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'gaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 disgust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'gʌst,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 dish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed diʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 dishabille 'disæ'bi:l [-sə'b-]
 dish|cloth, -cloths 'diʃ|klɔ:θ [-klɔθ],
 -klɔ:ðz [-klɔ:θs, -klɔθs]

disheart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-
 'hɑ:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 disherison dis'herizn [-isn]
 dishev|el, -els, -elling, -elled di'fɛv|əl,
 -əlz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -əld
 dishful, -s 'difful, -z
 dishonest, -ly dis'ɒnist [di'zɒ-], -li
 dishonest|y, -ies dis'ɒnist|i [di'zɒ-], -iz
 dishonour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'ɒnə* [di'zɒ-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 dishonourab|le, -ly, -leness dis'ɒnərəb|l
 [di'zɒ-], -li, -lnis [-t
 dishors|e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'hɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ,
 disillusi|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -onment disi'lju:ʒ|ən ['dis-, -'lu:-],
 -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt
 disinclination \disinkli'neifən ['dis-
 inkli'n-, -iŋk-, -ntl-, -lə'n-]
 disinclin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'klaɪn
 [\dis-, -n'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disinfect, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'fekt [\dis-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 disinfectant (s. adj.), -s \disin'fektənt
 ['disin'f-], -s [-z
 disinfection, -s \disin'fekʃən ['disin'f-],
 disingenuous, -ly, -ness 'disin'dʒen-
 juəs [\dis-], -li, -nis
 disinherit, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'herit
 [\dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disinheritance \disin'heritəns ['disin'h-]
 disintegrable dis'intigrəbl
 disintegrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
 'intigreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 disintegration, -s dis'inti'greɪʃən
 [\disin-], -z
 disinter, -s, -ring, -red 'disin'tə:*
 [\dis-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 disinterested, -ly, -ness dis'intristɪd
 ['dis'in-, -'intərest-, -'intrəst-], -li,
 -nis [in't-], -s
 disinterment, -s \disin'tə:mənt ['dis-
 disjoint, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
 'dʒɔɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 disjunct dis'dʒʌŋkt
 disjunction, -s dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z [-li
 disjunctive, -ly dis'dʒʌŋktɪv ['dis'dʒ-],
 disk, -s disk, -s [-s, -iŋ, -t
 dislik|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laɪk,
 Note.—The stress '--' is, however,
 used in the expression likes and
 dislikes.
 dislocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dislokeɪt
 [-lək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 dislocation, -s \dislo'keɪʃən [-lə'k-], -z
 dislodge|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement dis-
 'lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

disloy|al, -ally, -alty 'dis'loɪ|əl [dis'l-],
 -əli, -əlti [-əlnis
 dism|al, -ally, -alness 'dizm|əl, -əli,
 dismant|le, -les, -ling, -led dis'mænt|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 dismay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'mei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 dismember, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis-
 'membə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
 dismiss, -es, -ing, -ed dis'mis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 dismissal, -s dis'mɪʃəl, -z
 dismount, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'maunt
 [dis'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disobedien|ce, -t/ly \diso'bi:dʒən|s ['dis-
 o'b-, -sə'b-], -t/li
 disobey, -s, -ing, -ed 'diso'bei [\dis-,
 -sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disoblig|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 'diso'blaɪdʒ [\dis-, -sə'b-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
 -iŋnis, -d
 disorder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered dis-
 'ɔ:d|ə* [di'zɔ:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 disorder|ly, -liness dis'ɔ:də|li [di'zɔ:-],
 -linis
 disorganization [-isa-] dis'ɔ:gənai'zei-
 ʃən [di'zɔ:-, \disɔ:-, -gən-, -ni'z-]
 disorganiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dis-
 'ɔ:gənaɪz [di'zɔ:-, 'dis'ɔ:-, -gənaɪz], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 disown, -s, -ing, -ed dis'oun ['dis'oun],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 disparag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement dis'pæridʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z, -mənt
 disparate (s. adj.), -s 'dispərit, -s
 disparity dis'pæriti
 dispassionate, -ly, -ness dis'pæʃnɪt
 [-ʃənɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
 dispatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dispatch-boat, -s dis'pætʃbɔ:t, -s
 dispel, -s, -ling, -led dis'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d
 dispensable dis'pensəbl
 dispensar|y, -ies dis'pensər|i, -iz [-z
 dispensation, -s \dispen'seɪʃən [-pən-],
 dispensator|y (s. adj.), -ies dis-
 'pensətər|i, -iz
 dispens|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pens,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dispeop|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dis'pi:p|l
 [dis'p-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 dispersal dis'pə:səl
 dispers|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pə:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dispersion, -s dis'pə:ʃən, -z
 dispersive dis'pə:sɪv

- dispirit, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
'pirit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
- displac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
- display (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'plei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- displeas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
dis'pli:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d
- displeasure dis'plezə*
- disport, -s, -ing, -ed dis'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
- dispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-al/s dis'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
-əbl, -əl/z
- disposition, -s ˌdispə'ziʃən [-po'z-,
-pu'z-], -z
- dispossess, -es, -ing, -ed ˌdispə'zes
[ˌdis-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
- disproof ˈdis'pru:f [dis'p-]
- disproportion, -ed ˈdisprə'pɔ:ʃən [ˌdis-,
-pro'p-, -pru'p-], -d
- disproportion|al, -onally ˌdisprə'pɔ:f|nəl
[ˈdisprə'p-, -pro'p-, -pru'p-, -nəl, -ənəl],
-nəli [-nəli]
- disproportionate, -ly, -ness ˌdisprə-
'pɔ:fɪt [ˈdisprə'p-, -pro'p-, -pru'p-,
-ʃɪt, -ʃənɪt], -li, -nis
- disproval ˈdis'pru:vəl [ˈdis'p-]
- disprov|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈdis'pru:v
[dis'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- disputab|le, -ly, -leness ˈdispjutəb|l
[dis'pjutəb|l], -li, -lnis
- disputant (*s. adj.*), -s ˈdispjutənt, -s
- disputation, -s ˌdispju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
- disputative ˈdispjutətɪv
- disput|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis-
'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- disqualification, -s ˌdiskwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
[ˌdisk-], -z
- disquali|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ˌdiskwɒlɪ-
fai [ˈdis'k-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
- disquiet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˌdiskwaiət,
-s, -iŋ, -id
- disquietude ˌdiskwaiɪtju:d [-'kwaiət-]
- disquisition, -s ˌdiskwi'zɪʃən, -z
- disquisitional ˌdiskwi'zɪʃnəl [-ʃən]
- disquisitive ˌdiskwɪzɪtɪv
- Disraeli ˌdiz'reɪli
- disregard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˈdisri'ga:d
[ˌdis-], -z, -iŋ, -id
- disregard|ful, -fully ˌdisri'ga:d|ful
[ˈdisri'g-], -fuli [-fəli]
- disrepair ˈdisri'peə* [ˌdis-]
- disreputability ˌdisrepjʊtə'biliti
- disreputab|le, -ly, -leness ˌdis'repju-
təb|l, -li, -lnis
- disrepute ˈdisri'pjut [ˌdis-]
- disrespect (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˈdisris-
'pekt [ˌdis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- disrespect|ful, -fully, -fulness ˌdis-
ris'pekt|ful [ˈdisris'p-], -fuli [-fəli],
-fulnis
- disrob|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈdis'roub
[dis'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- disrupt, -s, -ing, -ed ˌdis'rʌpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- disruption, -s ˌdis'rʌpʃən, -z
- disruptive ˌdis'rʌptɪv
- Diss dis
- dissatisfaction ˈdis,sætɪs'fækʃən [ˌdis-
sæt-]
- dissatisfactor|ly, -ily, -iness ˈdis,sætɪs-
'fæktər|i [ˌdissæt-], -ili, -inis
- dissatis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈdis'sætɪs|-
fai [dis's-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
- dissect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible
di'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
- dissection, -s di'sekʃən, -z
- disseis|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s ˈdis'si:z
[dis'si:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -in/z
- dissemblance, -s di'sembləns, -iz
- dissemb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
di'semb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
- disseminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'semineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- dissemination ˌdi'semi'neɪʃən
- dissension, -s di'senʃən, -z
- dissent (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- dissentient, -s di'senʃɪənt [-ʃjənt,
-ʃənt], -s
- dissertation, -s ˌdisə(:)'teɪʃən, -z
- disservice, -s ˈdis'sə:vɪs [dis's-], -iz
- dissev|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment;
-erance ˌdis'sev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
-əmənt; -ərəns
- dissimilar, -ly ˈdi'similə* [ˈdis's-
di'sim-], -li
- dissimilarit|y, -ies ˌdisimi'lærɪt|i [ˌdiss-
'dissimi'l-], -iz [si'm-]
- dissimilitude ˌdisi'militju:d [ˌdiss-, 'dis-
dissimulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'simjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- dissimulation, -s di'simju'leɪʃən, -z
- dissipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive ˈdisipeɪt
-s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
- dissipation, -s ˌdisi'peɪʃən, -z
- dissociable (*separable*) ˌdi'souʃiəb
[-ʃjəb|l], (*unsociable*) ˌdi'souʃəb|l
- dissociat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌdi'souʃiə
[ˈdi's-, -ouʃɪt, -ousiɪt, -ousjeɪt]
-s, -iŋ, -id
- dissociation ˌdi'sousi'eɪʃən [ˌdis-, -ouʃi-]
- dissolubility ˌdi'sɒlju'biliti

- dissolub|le, -ly, -leness 'disəljub|l
 [di'sɒljub|l], -li, -lnis
 dissolute (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'disəlu:t
 [-lju:t], -s, -li, -nis
 dissolution, -s \disə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
 dissolvability di'zɒlvə'biliti
 dissolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'zɒlv,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl [[di'so-], -s
 dissolvent (*s. adj.*), -s di'zɒlvənt
 dissonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'disonən|s [-sən-,
 -sŋ-], -siz, -t/li [-iŋ, -id
 dissuad|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweid, -z,
 dissuasion di'sweizən [-nis
 dissuasive, -ly, -ness di'sweisiv, -li,
 dissyll=disyll- [dis-]
 dissymmetric 'disi'metrik ['dissi'm-,
 dissymmetry 'di'simitri ['dis's-, dis's-]
 distaff, -s 'distɑ:f, -s [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 distanc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'distəns,
 distant, -ly 'distənt, -li
 distaste, -s 'dis'teist [dis't-], -s
 distaste|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'teist|
 ful ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 distemp|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 dis'temp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 distend, -s, -ing, -ed dis'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 distensible dis'tensəbl [-sib-]
 distension dis'tenʃən
 distich, -s, -ous 'distik, -s, -əs
 distil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s dis'til, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 distillate, -s 'distilit [-leit], -s
 distillation, -s \disti'leifən, -z
 distillatory dis'tilətəri
 distiller|y, -ies dis'tilə|ri, -iz
 disti|nct, -nctest, -nctly, -nctness dis-
 'tiŋkt, -ŋktist, -ŋktli [-ŋkli], -ŋktnis
 [-ŋktnis]
 distinction, -s dis'tiŋkʃən, -z [-nis
 distinctive, -ly, -ness dis'tiŋktiv, -li,
 distinguish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably
 dis'tiŋgwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -əbli
 distoma 'distomə [-təm-]
 distort, -s, -ing, -ed dis'tɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 distortion, -s dis'tɔ:ʃən, -z
 distract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
 'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 distraction, -s dis'trækʃən, -z
 distraint, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dis-
 'trein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 distrainee, -s \distrei'ni:, -z
 distrainor, -s \distrei'nɔ:*, -z
 distraint, -s dis'treint, -s
 distraint, -e dis'trei (distrə), -t
 distraught dis'trɔ:t [-iz, -iŋ/li, -t
 distress (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres,
- distress|ful, -fully dis'tres|ful, -fuli
 distributable dis'tribjutəbl [[-fəli]
 distribut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
 'tribju(:)t ['distribju:t], -s, dis'tri-
 bju:t|iŋ ['distribju:t|iŋ], dis'tribjutid
 ['distribju:tid], dis'tribjutə*/z ['dis-
 tribju:tə*/z]
 distribution, -s \distri'bju:ʃən, -z
 distributive, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li
 district, -s 'distrikt, -s
 dstringas dis'triŋgæs
 distrust (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trəst
 ['dis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 distrust|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'trəst|
 ful ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 disturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tərb, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 disturbance, -s dis'tərbəns, -iz
 distyle, -s 'dai-stail, -z
 disulph|ate/s, -ide/s dai'salf|eit/s
 [-it/s], -aid/z
 disunion, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-], -z
 disunit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disju(:)'nait
 [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disuse (*s.*) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-]
 disuse (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'ju:z
 [dis'j-], -iz, -iŋ, -d ['disju:zd *when*
attributive]
 disyllabic 'disi'læbik [\disi'l-, 'disil-]
 disyllable, -s di'siləbl ['di's-], -z
 disyok|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'jouk [dis'j-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 ditch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -water
 diʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -\wɔ:tə*
 Ditchling 'diʃliŋ
 dithyramb, -s 'diθi'ræmb, -z
 dithyramb|us, -i, -ic/s \diθi'ræmb|əs,
 ditto, -s 'ditou, -z [-ai, -ik/s
 Ditton 'ditn
 ditt|y, -ies 'dit|i, -iz [-s
 diuretic (*s. adj.*), -s \daijuə'retik [-joə-],
 diurn|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ən|l,
 divagation, -s \daivə'geifən, -z [-lz, -əli
 divalent 'divələnt
 divan, -s di'væn, -z
 divaricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit
 [di'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
 divarication, -s dai'væri'keifən [di'v-],
 div|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 diverg|e, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-],
 divergen|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly dai'və:dʒ-
 ən|s [di'v-], -siz, -si, -t/li
 divers (*adj.*) 'daivə(:)z
 diverse, -ly dai'vəs ['daivəs], -li
 diversification, -s dai'vəsifi'keifən, -z

- diversi|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'væsi|-
 fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
diversion, -s dai'və:ʃən [di'v-], -z
diversit|y, -ies dai'vəsiti [di'v-], -iz
divert, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'və:t [di'v-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
Dives (*biblical name*) 'daivi:z, (*sur-*
name) daivz [-iŋ, -id
divest, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s,
divestiture dai'vestitʃə* [di'v-]
divid|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s;
 -able di'vaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z;
dividend, -s 'dividend [-dənd], -z [-əbl
divination, -s divi'neɪʃən, -z
divine (*s. adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 di'vain, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
divin|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-dres/iz
diving-|bell/s, -dress/es 'daivɪŋ|bel/z,
divinit|y, -ies di'vinit|i, -iz
divisibility di'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-]
divisib|le, -ly di'vizəbl [-zib-], -li
division, -s 'diviʒən, -z
divisional di'viʒənəl [-ʒnəl]
divisive, -ly, -ness di'vaisiv, -li, -nis
divisor, -s di'vaɪzə*, -z
divorc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement di'vɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
divulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed dai'valdʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
divulsion, -s dai'valʃən [di'v-], -z
Dix, -ie, -on, -well dɪks, -i, -n, -wəl
 [-wel] [-ŋiŋ, -nd
diz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'daiz|n, -nz,
dizz|y (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'diz|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
Dnie|per, -ster 'dni:|pə*, -stə*
do (*s.*) (*in music*), -s dou, -z
do (*s.*) (*swindle*), -s du:, -z
do, 'ditou
do (*v.*); **dost**; **doth**; **does**; **doing**,
 did, done, **doer/s** du: (*strong form*),
 du (*weak form, also alternative strong*
form before vowels), də, d (*weak*
forms); dʌst (*str. f.*), dəst (*wk. f.*);
 dʌθ (*str. f.*), dəθ (*wk. f.*); dʌz (*str.*
f.), dəz, dz (*wk. fs.*); 'du(:)iŋ, did,
 dʌn, 'du(:)ə*/z
Doane douən
Dobb, -s dɒb, -z
dobbin (*D.*), -s 'dɒbin, -z
Dobell dou'bel
Dobie 'doubi
Dobson 'dɒbsn
docent, -s dou'sent ['dousənt], -s
docile 'dousail ['dɒs-]
docility dou'siliti
dock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age
 dɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ
Docker 'dɒkə* [-iŋ, -id
docket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkit, -s,
dockyard, -s 'dɒkjɑ:d, -z
doct|or (*s. v.*), -ors, -oring, -ored;
 -orate/s, -orship/s 'dɒkt|ə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd; -ərit/s, -əʃip/s
doctrinaire, -s 'dɒktri'nə*, -z [-əli
doctrin|al, -ally dɒk'train|l ['dɒktrin-],
doctrinarian, -s 'dɒktri'nəriən, -z
doctrine, -s 'dɒktrin, -z
document (*s.*), -s 'dɒkjumənt, -s
document (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkjument,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
document|al, -ary 'dɒkju'ment|l, -əri
documentation 'dɒkjumen'teɪʃən
Dod (*d.*), -s dɒd, -z [[-mən-]
dodder (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒdə*, -z,
Doddington 'dɒdɪŋtən [-riŋ, -d
Doddridge 'dɒdridʒ
dodecagon, -s dou'dekəgən, -z
dodecahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'doudikə-
 'hi:drən [-'hed-, 'doudikə'h-,
 'doudikə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl
dodg|e (*s. v.*) (*D.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Dodgson 'dɒdʒsn
Dodington 'dɒdɪŋtən
dodo (*D.*), -s 'doudou, -z
Dodona dou'dounə
Dod|sley, -son, -well 'dɒd|zli, -sn, -wəl
doe (*D.*), -s dou, -z [[-wel]
Doeg 'doueg
doer, -s 'du(:)ə*, -z [dz (*weak forms*)
does (*from do*) dʌz (*strong form*), dəz,
doeskin, -s 'dou-skin, -z [final]
doesn't 'dʌznt [*also* 'dʌzn *when not*
doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒf, -s, -iŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z
dog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged (*past tense,*
past participle) dɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d
dog-bane 'dɒgbeɪn
Dogberry 'dɒgberi
dog-biscuit, -s 'dɒg,biskit, -s
dog|cart/s, -days 'dɒg|kɑ:t/s, -deɪz
doge, -s doudʒ, -iz [-riŋ, -d
dog-ear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgiə*, -z,
dog|faced, -fancier/s, -fish 'dɒg|feɪst,
 -fænsiə*/z [-fænsjə*/z], -fiʃ
dogged (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dɒgid, -li, -nis
dogger (*D.*), -s 'dɒgə*, -z
doggerel 'dɒgərəl [-ril]
Doggett 'dɒɡit

doggish, -ly, -ness 'dɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis
doggrel 'dɒɡrəl
dogg|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'dɒɡ|i, -iz
dog|headed, -kennel/s, -latin 'dɒɡ|-
-hedid, -kenl/z, -'lætin [-'lætin]
dogma, -s 'dɒgmə, -z
dogmatic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally dɒg-
'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
dogmati|sm, -st/s 'dɒgməti|zm, -st/s
dogmatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'dɒgmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dogrose, -s 'dɒɡrouz, -iz
dog's-ear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒɡziə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
dog|star, -tired, -tooth, -teeth,
-watch/es, -wood 'dɒɡ|stɑː*, -'taɪəd,
-tuːθ, -tiːθ, -wɒtʃ/iz, -wud
doh (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s dou, -z
Doherty dou'hæti, 'douəti
doil|y, -ies 'dɔɪ|i, -iz
doing, -s 'du(:)ɪŋ, -z
doit, -s dɔɪt, -s
dolce 'dɒltʃi
doldrum, -s 'dɒldrəm, -z
dol|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed doul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
dole|ful, -fully, -fulness 'doul|ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
dolerite 'dɒlərəɪt
Dolgelley dɒl'geθli [-'geli] (dɒl'geɪ)
dolichocephalic 'dɒlikəʊse'fælik [-si'f-]
doll, -s dɒl, -z
dollar (D.), -s 'dɒlə*, -z
Dollond 'dɒlənd
dollop, -s 'dɒləp, -s
doll's-hou|se, -ses 'dɒlzhau|s, -ziz
doll|y (D.), -ies 'dɒl|i, -iz
dolman, -s 'dɒlmən, -z
dolmen, -s 'dɒlmən, -z
dolomite (D.), -s 'dɒləmaɪt, -s
dolor 'dɒlə*
dolorous, -ly, -ness 'dɒlərəs, -li, -nis
dolour 'dɒlə*
dolphin, -s 'dɒlfɪn, -z
dolt, -s dɒlt, -s
doltish, -ly, -ness 'dɒltɪʃ, -li, -nis
Dolton 'dɒltn
domain, -s do'mein [də'm-], -z
Dombey 'dɒmbi
dome, -s, -d doʊm, -z, -d
Domesday 'duːmzdeɪ
domestic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally do'mestɪk
[də'm-], -s, -əli
domesticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed do'mesti-
keit [də'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
domestication do'mesti'keɪʃən [də'm-]
domesticity 'dɒmes'tɪsɪti

Domett 'dɒmɪt
domicil|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪsəl
[-sɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
domiciliary 'dɒmɪ'sɪljəri [-s, -li
dominant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'dɒmɪnənt,
dominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɒmɪ-
neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
domination, -s 'dɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
domineer, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪ'niə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d
Domingo do'mɪŋɡəʊ [də'm-, dɒ'm-]
Dominic 'dɒmɪnɪk
Dominica 'dɒmɪ'ni:kə [do'mɪnɪkə,
də'mɪnɪkə]
dominical do'mɪnɪkəl [də'm-, dɒ'm-]
Dominican (*s. adj.*), -s do'mɪnɪkən
[də'm-, dɒ'm-], -z
dominie, -s 'dɒmini, -z
dominion, -s do'mɪnjən [də'm-], -z
domino, -es 'dɒmɪnəʊ, -z
Domitian do'mɪʃɪən [də'm-, dɒ'm-,
-fjən, -fən]
Domville 'dɒmvɪl [-ɪŋ, -d
don (*s. v.*) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned dɒn, -z,
dona(h), -s 'dɒnə, -z
Donachadee 'dɒnəxə'diː [-nəkə-]
Donalbain 'dɒnlbeɪn
Donald, -son 'dɒnlɪd, -sn
donat|e, -es, -ing, -ed dou'neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
Donatello 'dɒnə'teləʊ [-ɪd
donation, -s dou'neɪʃən, -z
donative, -s 'dɒnətɪv ['dɒn-], -z
donator, -s dou'neɪtə*, -z
donatory 'dɒnətəri ['dɒn-]
Donatus dou'neɪtəs
Don Carlos 'dɒn'kɑːləs [dɒn'k-]
Doncaster 'dɒŋkæstə*
done (*from do*) dɒn
donee, -s dou'niː, -z
Donegal(l) 'dɒnɪɡɔːl [dɒni'ɡɔːl]
Donelson 'dɒnlɪsn
Dongan 'dɒŋɡən
Don Giovanni 'dɒndʒɪo'vɑːni [-dʒɔ'v-]
Dongola 'dɒŋɡələ
Donington 'dɒnɪŋtən
Doniphan 'dɒnɪfən
Donizetti 'dɒni'zeti [-i'dze-]
donjon, -s 'dɒndʒən ['dɒn-], -z
Don Juan 'dɒn'dʒu(:)ən [dɒn'dʒ-]
donkey, -s 'dɒŋki, -z
donkey-engine, -s 'dɒŋki'endʒɪn, -z
donna, -s 'dɒnə, -z
Donnan 'dɒnən
Donne dɒn
Donnington 'dɒnɪŋtən
donnish 'dɒnɪʃ

Donnithorne 'dɒniθɔ:n

Donnybrook 'dɒnibruk

Dono(g)hue 'dʌnəhu:, 'dɒn-

donor, -s 'dɒnɔ:ɪ* [-nə*], -z

do-nothing, -s 'du:nlʌθɪŋ, -z

Donough 'dɒnɒu

Donoughmore 'dʌnəmɔ:ɪ* [-mɔə*], 'dɒn-

Donovan 'dɒnəvən

Don Pasquale 'dɒnpæs'kwɑ:li

Don Quixote 'dɒn'kwiksɒt [dɒn'k-,

donship, -s 'dɒn-ʃɪp, -s [-sət]

don't dount [*also* doun *when not final,*
also dɒmp *before* p, b, m, dɒŋk
before k, g]

Note.—*Weak forms* dən, dn *may*
sometimes be heard in the expres-
sion I don't know, *and a weak*
form dəm *in the expression* I don't
mind.

Doo du:

doom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z,

Doomsday 'du:ɪmzdeɪ [-ɪŋ, -d]

Doon(e) du:n

door, -s dɔ:ɪ* [dɔə*], -z

door-|bell/s, -keeper/s, -knocker/s,

-mat/s, -nail/s, -plate/s, -post/s,

-step/s, -way/s 'dɔ:|bel/z ['dɔə-|],

-ki:pə*/z, -nɒkə*/z, -mæt/s, -neil/z,

-pleɪt/s, -poust/s, -step/s, -wei/z

Note.—*Front door bell is, however,*
'frantdɔ:bel [-dɔə'b-], door being
in this case connected more closely
with front than with bell.

Dora 'dɔ:rə

dorado, -s dɔ'rɑ:dou [də'r-, dɔ'r-], -z

Doran 'dɔ:rən

Dorando dɔ'rændou [də'r-, dɔ'r-]

Dorcas 'dɔ:kəs [-kəs]

Dorchester 'dɔ:tʃɪstə*

Dore dɔ:ɪ* [dɔə*]

Dorian (s. adj.), -s 'dɔ:riən, -z

Doric 'dɔ:ɪk

Doricism, -s 'dɔ:ɪsɪzəm, -z

Doris 'dɔ:ɪs

Dorking 'dɔ:kɪŋ

dorman|cy, -t 'dɔ:mən|si, -t

dormer-window, -s 'dɔ:mə'windou, -z

dormie 'dɔ:mi

dormitor|y, -ies 'dɔ:mitr|i, -iz

dor|mouse, -mice 'dɔ:|maʊs, -mais

dormy 'dɔ:mi

Dornoch 'dɔ:nɒx [-nəx, -nɒk, -nək]

Dornton 'dɔ:ntən

Dorothea 'dɔrə'θiə

Dorothy 'dɔrəθi

Dorr dɔ:ɪ*

Dorrien 'dɔ:riən

Dorriforth 'dɔ:ɪfɔ:θ

Dorrit 'dɔ:ɪt

dors|al, -ally 'dɔ:s|əl, -əli

Dorset, -shire 'dɔ:sɪt, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

dor|y, -ies 'dɔ:r|i, -iz [-ɪŋ, -t

dos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒs, -iz,

dossal, -s 'dɒsəl, -z

dost (*from* do) dʌst (*strong form*), dəst
(*weak form*)

dot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

dotage 'dɒtɪdʒ

dotard, -s 'dɒtəd, -z

dot|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dɒt, -s,
-ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z [(*weak form*)]doth (*from* do) dʌθ (*strong form*), dəθ

Dothan 'dɒθən [-θən]

Dotheboys Hall 'dɒ:ðəbɔɪz'hɔ:l

dott(e)rel, -s 'dɒtrəl, -z

dottle, -s 'dɒtl, -z

dott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɒt|i,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

douane, -s du:(ɪ)'ɑ:n, -z

doub|le (s. adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les,
-ling, -led 'dʌbl, -li, -lɪnis; -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -lddouble-|barrelled, -bass/es 'dʌbl|-
'bærəld [-'bærəld], -'beɪs/ɪz

Doublebois 'dʌblbɔɪz

double-breasted 'dʌbl'brestɪd ['dʌbl-

Doubleday 'dʌbldeɪ [brestɪd]

double-deal|er/s, -ing 'dʌbl'di:l|ə*/z
['dʌbl'd-], -ɪŋ

double-deck|ed, -er/s 'dʌbl'dek|t, -ə*/z

double-dyed 'dʌbl'daɪd [*also* 'dʌbldaɪd
when attributive]double entendre 'du:bl̩ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr
[-ʃɪn'tɑ:ndr, -ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr, -ɔ:n'tɑ:ndr,
-ɒn'tɑ:ndr]double entente 'du:bl̩ɑ:n'tɑ:nt [-ʃɪn-
'tɑ:nt, -ɑ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɔ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɒn'tɑ:nt]
(dubl̩ɑ:tɑ:t)double-|faced, -first/s, -headed, -locked,
-minded, -quick, -stopping, -stout
'dʌbl|feɪst, -'fə:st/s, -hedɪd, -lɒkt,
-mainɪdɪd [-mainɪdɪd], -kwɪk,
-stɒpɪŋ, -staut

doublet, -s 'dʌblɪt, -s

double-tongued 'dʌbl'tʌŋd ['dʌbltʌŋd]

doublon, -s dʌb'lʊ:n, -z

doubt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
daʊt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/zdoubt|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
'daʊt|fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fəɪst], -fʊli [-fəli],

Doubting 'daʊtɪŋ [-fʊlɪnɪs]

doubtless, -ly 'daʊtlɪs, -li

- douch|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed du:ʃ, -iz,
 Doudney 'dju:dni [-ɪŋ, -t]
 Dougal(l) 'du:gəl
 dough dou
 Dougherty 'douəti
 doughfaced 'dou-feist
 dough-nut, -s 'daunət ['dou'nət], -s
 dough|y (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'daut|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 dough|y, -ily, -iness 'dou|i, -ili, -inis
 Douglas(s) 'daʒləs
 douloureux (*in tic d.*) 'du:lə'rə: [-lu(:)'r-]
 Doultan 'daultən
 dour 'duə*
 Douro 'duərou
 Dousabel 'du:səbel
 dous|e, -es, -ing, -ed daus, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Doust daust
 Dousterswivel 'du:stəswi:vəl
 dout, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s daut, -s, -ɪŋ,
 dove (D.), -s dāv, -z [-ɪd, -ə*/z]
 dove-colour, -ed 'dāv,kələ*, -d
 dove-cot, -s 'dāv,kɒt, -s
 dovecote, -s 'dāv,kəut [-kɒt], -s
 Dovedale 'dāvdeɪl
 dove-like 'dāvlaɪk
 Dover 'douvə* [-ɪŋ, -d]
 dovetail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dāvteɪl, -z,
 Dow dau
 dowager, -s 'daueɪdʒə* ['dauidʒ-], -z
 Dowden 'daudn
 dowd|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'daud|i, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 dowel (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led 'daueɪ
 ['daueɪ, 'daul], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Dowell 'daueɪ [-el]
 dower, -s; -less 'daue*, -z; -lis
 Dowgate 'daugɪt [-geɪt]
 Dowie 'daui
 dowlas (D.) 'dauləs
 Dowler 'daule*
 down (*s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.*), -s,
 -ing, -ed daun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Down, -shire daun, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 down-bed, -s 'daun'bed, -z
 downcast 'daunkəɪst
 down-draught, -s 'daun'dra:ft
 ['daund-], -s
 Downe, -s daun, -z
 Downey 'dauni
 downfall, -s 'daunfɔɪl, -z
 Downham 'daunəm
 down-hearted 'daun'hɑ:tɪd
 downhill 'daun'hɪl [*also* '-, -' *under*
influence of sentence-stress]
 Downing 'daunɪŋ
 Downpatrick daun'pætrɪk
 downpour, -s 'daunpɔ:*, -pə*, -z
 down-quilt, -s 'daun'kwɪlt, -s
 downright, -ness 'daunraɪt, -nis
 downrush, -es 'daunrʌʃ, -iz
 Downs daunz
 down-sitting 'daun'sɪtɪŋ ['daun,s-]
 downstairs 'daun'steəz [*also* '-, -' *under*
influence of sentence-stress]
 downstream 'daun'stri:m
 Downton 'dauntən
 downtrodden 'daun'trɒdn ['daun,t-]
 downward, -s 'daunwəd, -z
 down|y, -ier, -iest 'daun|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 down|y, -ies 'daun'ɪ, -iz [-iist [-jɪst]]
 dowsabel, -s 'dausəbel, -z
 Dowse daus
 Dow|son, -ton 'daʊsn, -tn
 doxolog|y, -ies dɒk'sɒlədʒ|i, -iz
 doyen, -s 'dwaiɛ:ŋ ['dwoi-, 'doi-, -æŋ]
 Doyle dɔɪl [(dwajɛ), -z]
 doyley, -s 'dɔɪli, -z
 D'Oyl(e)y 'dɔɪli
 doz|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 dozen, -s, -th 'dɒzn, -z, -θ
 doz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Dr. 'dɒktə*
 drab (*s. adj.*), -s dræb, -z
 drabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dræb|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 dracæna, -s drə'sɪnə, -z [fɛls]
 Drachenfels'drækənfɛlz [-fɛls] ('draxən-
 drachm, -s dræm, -z
 drachm|a, -as, -æ 'drækm|ə, -əz, -i:
 Draco (*Greek legislator*) 'dreikou, (*Eng-*
lish surname) 'dra:kou
 Draconian dreɪ'kouniən [drə'k-, -nɪən],
 draff dræf [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*]z
 draft (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dra:ft,
 drafts|man, -men, -manship 'dra:fts|-
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
 drag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Drage dreɪdʒ [-d]
 dragg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dræg|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 drabble-tail, -s, -ed 'dræglteɪl, -z, -d
 dragnet, -s 'dræɡnet, -s
 drago|man, -mans, -men 'dræɡou|mən
 [-mæn], -mənʒ [-mænʒ], -mən [-men]
 dragon, -s 'dræɡən, -z
 dragonet, -s 'dræɡənɪt [-net], -s
 dragon-fl|y, -ies 'dræɡənfl|ai, -aɪz
 dragon|ish, -like 'dræɡənɪʃ [-ɡn-], -laɪk

dragonnade, -s ˈdræɡəˈneɪd, -z
 dragon's-blood ˈdræɡənzbɫəd
 dragoon, -s drəˈɡuːn, -z
 drain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -age dreɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 drain-pipe, -s ˈdreɪnpaɪp, -s [-ɪdʒ
 drake (D.), -s dreɪk, -s
 dram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dræm,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 drama, -s ˈdrɑːmə, -z
 dramatic, -al, -ally drəˈmætɪk, -əl, -əli
 dramatis personæ ˈdræmətɪspəˈsəʊniː
 dramatist, -s ˈdræmətɪst, -s
 dramatization [-ɪsa-], -s ˈdræmətaɪ-
 ˈzeɪʃən [-tiˈz-], -z
 dramatiz[e] [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ˈdræmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
 dramaturge, -s ˈdræmətəːdʒ, -iz
 dramaturgic ˈdræməˈtəːdʒɪk
 drank (from drink) dræŋk
 drap[e], -es, -ing, -ed dreɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 draper (D.), -s ˈdreɪpə*, -z
 draper[y], -ies ˈdreɪpər|i, -iz
 Drapier ˈdreɪpiə* [-pjə*]
 drastic, -ally ˈdræstɪk, -əli
 drat dræt
 draught, -s draʊt, -s
 draught-[board/s, -net/s ˈdraʊt|
 bɔːd/z [-bɔːd/z], -net/s
 draughts|man, -men ˈdraʊts|mən, -mən
 draught[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 ˈdraʊt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
 Dravidian, -s drəˈvɪdiən [-dʒən], -z
 draw (s. v.), -s, -ing, drew, draw|n;
 -able drɔː, -z, -ɪŋ, druː, drɔː|n; -əbl
 draw|back/s, -bridge/s ˈdrɔː|bæk/s,
 Drawcansir ˈdrɔːkænsə* [-brɪdʒ/iz
 drawee, -s drɔːˈiː, -z [[drɔə*], -z
 drawer (person who draws), -s ˈdrɔːə*
 drawer (sliding box), -s drɔː* [drɔə*], -z
 drawers (garment) drɔːz [drɔəz]
 drawing-[board/s, -knife, -knives,
 -master/s, -pen/s, -pencil/s, -pin/s
 ˈdrɔːɪŋ|bɔːd/z [-bɔːd/z], -naɪf,
 -naɪvz, -ˈmaɪstə*/z, -pen/z, -pensl/z,
 -pin/z
 drawing-room, -s (room for drawing)
 ˈdrɔːɪŋrʊm, (reception room) ˈdrɔːɪŋ-
 rum, -z
 drawing-table, -s ˈdrɔːɪŋˌteɪbl, -z
 drawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s drɔːl,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 drawn (from draw) drɔːn
 draw-well, -s ˈdrɔːwel, -z
 Drax dræks

dray, -s dreɪ, -z
 dray|man, -men ˈdreɪ|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 Drayton ˈdreɪtn [-ɪd
 dread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dred, -z, -ɪŋ,
 dread|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈdred|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 dreadnought (D.), -s ˈdrednɔːt, -s
 dream (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s
 driːm, -z, -ɪŋ/li, dremt [drempt,
 driːmd], dremt [-mpt], ˈdriːmə*/z
 dream|land, -less ˈdriːm|lænd, -lis
 dream[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈdriːm|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 drear driə*
 drear[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome
 ˈdriər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm
 dredg[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dredʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 dregg[y], -ily, -iness ˈdreg|i, -ili, -inis
 dregs dregz
 drench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 drentʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Dresden ˈdrezdən
 dress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dress-[circle/s, -coat/s ˈdres|ˈsəɪkl/z,
 -ˈkəʊt/s
 dresser (piece of furniture), -s ˈdresə*, -z
 dressing-[case/s, -gown/s, -jacket/s,
 -room/s, -table/s ˈdresɪŋ|keɪs/iz,
 -gaʊn/z, -dʒækɪt/s, -rʊm/z, -ˌteɪbl/z
 dressmak[er/s, -ing ˈdresˌmeɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 dress-suit, -s ˈdresˈsjuːt [-ˈsuːt], -s
 dress[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈdres|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 drew (from draw) druː
 Drew, -s druː, -z
 Dreyfus ˈdreɪfəs, ˈdraɪf-
 dribb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 ˈdribl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 dribble, -s ˈdriblɪt, -s
 dried (from dry v.) draɪd
 drier (s. adj.), -s ˈdraɪə*, -z
 dries (from dry v.) draɪz
 driest ˈdraɪɪst
 Driffield ˈdrɪfiːld
 drift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 drift-ice ˈdrɪftaɪs
 driftless ˈdrɪftlɪs
 drift-wood ˈdrɪftwʊd
 drift[y] ˈdrɪfti
 drill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 drill-sergeant, -s ˈdrɪlˌsɜːdʒənt, -s
 drily (=dryly) ˈdraɪli

- drink (s. v.), -s, -ing, drank, drunk,
 drinker/s drɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, dræŋk,
 dræŋk, 'drɪŋkə*/z
 drinkable 'drɪŋkəbl
 drinking-|bout/s, -horn/s 'drɪŋkɪŋ|
 baut/s, -hɔ:n/z [-z
 drink-offering, -s 'drɪŋk,ɔfəriŋ [-,ɔ:f-],
 Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔ:tə*
 drip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
 drip, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 dripping (melted fat), -pan/s 'drɪpɪŋ,
 drip-stone, -s 'drɪpstoun, -z [-pæn/z
 drivable 'draɪvəbl
 driv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, drove, driven,
 driver/s draɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, drouv, 'drɪvn,
 'draɪvə*/z
 driv|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -eller/s 'drɪv|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Driver 'draɪvə* [-z
 driving-wheel, -s 'draɪvɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-],
 drizz|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'drɪz|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 drizzly 'drɪzli [-zli]
 Drogheda 'drɒxədə [-ɔhə-, 'drɔɪdə]
 Droitwich 'drɔɪtwɪʃ [-tɪʃ] [['drɔuli]
 droll, -er, -est, -y droul, -ə*, -ist, -li
 droller|y, -ies 'droulər|i, -iz
 dromedar|y, -ies 'drɒmədər|i ['drɒm-,
 Dromio 'droumiou [-mjou] [-mid-], -iz
 Dromore 'droumɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 dron|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed droun, -z,
 Dronfield 'drɒnfi:ld [-ɪŋ, -d
 droop, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t
 drop (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
 drop, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 drop-scene, -s 'drɒpsɪ:n, -z
 dropsic|al, -ally, -alness 'drɒpsɪk|əl,
 dropsy 'drɒpsi [-əli, -əlnis
 drosera 'drɒsərə
 droshk|y, -ies 'drɒʃk|i, -iz
 dross, -y drɒs, -i
 drought, -s, -y draut, -s, -i
 drove (s.), -s drouv, -z
 drove (from drive) drouv
 drover, -s 'drouvə*, -z
 drow, -s drau, -z
 drown, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 drows|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 drows|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Drs. 'dɒktəz
 drub, -s, -bing, -bed drʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Druce dru:s
 Drucker 'drukə*
- drudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed drʌdʒ,
 drudgery 'drʌdʒəri [-ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -d
 drug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drʌg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 drugget, -s 'drʌɡɪt, -s [-d
 druggist, -s 'drʌɡɪst, -s
 druid, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)ɪd, -z,
 -is/iz, -izm
 druidic, -al-dru(:)'ɪdɪk, -əl
 drum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 dram, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Drumclog dram'klog [- -]
 drumhead, -s 'drʌmhɛd, -z
 drummock 'drʌmɒk
 Drummond 'drʌmɒnd
 drumstick, -s 'drʌm-stɪk, -s
 drunk (s. adj.), -s drʌŋk, -s
 drunk (from drink) drʌŋk
 drunkard, -s 'drʌŋkəd, -z
 drunken, -ly, -ness 'drʌŋkən, -li, -nis
 drupe, -s dru:p, -s
 Drury 'druəri ['droər-]
 druse, -s dru:z, -iz
 Druse dru:z, dru:s
 Drusilla dru(:)'sɪlə
 dr|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s dr|ai, -aiə*,
 -aiist, -aili, -ainis; -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid,
 dryad, -s 'draɪəd [-æd], -z [-aiə*/z
 Dryasdust 'draɪəzdʌst
 dry-bob, -s 'draɪbɒb, -z
 Dry|burgh, -den 'draɪ|bərə, -dn
 dry-dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'draɪ'dɒk
 ['draɪd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Dryfesdale 'draɪfsdeɪl
 Dryhurst 'draɪhɜ:st
 drying (from dry v.) 'draɪɪŋ
 dryly 'draɪli
 dry-measure 'draɪ'meʒə*
 dryness 'draɪnis
 dry-nurs|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'draɪ-
 nə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 dry-plate, -s 'draɪ'pleɪt ['draɪ-pleɪt], -s
 dry-rot 'draɪ'rot ['draɪrɒt]
 drysalter, -s 'draɪ'sɔɪltə* [-,sɔl-], -z
 drysalter|y, -ies 'draɪ'sɔɪltər|i [-,sɔl-], -iz
 Drysdale 'draɪzdeɪl
 dryshod 'draɪ'ʃɒd ['draɪ-ʃɒd]
 dual 'dju(:)əl
 dualism, -st/s 'dju(:)əli|zm, -st/s
 dualistic 'dju(:)ə'lɪstɪk
 dualit|y, -ies dju(:)'æli:t|i, -iz
 dub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 dubiety dju(:)'baɪəti [-aɪti]
 dubious, -ly, -ness 'dju:bɪəs [-bjəs],
 -li, -nis [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 dubitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:bɪteɪt, -s,

dubitation, -s ˈdjuːbiˈteɪʃən [ˈdjubiˈt-], -z
 dubitative, -ly ˈdjuːbiteɪtɪv [-tət-], -li
 Dublin ˈdʌblɪn
 Du Buisson (*English name*) ˈdjuːbɪsn
 duc|al, -ally ˈdjuːk|əl, -əli
 Du Cane djuːˈkeɪn
 ducat, -s ˈdʌkət, -s
 Duchesne (*English name*) du(:)ˈfeɪn,
 ˈdjuːksn, (*French*) djuːˈfeɪn (dyʃɛːn)
 duchess, -es ˈdʌtʃɪs, -iz
 duch|y, -ies ˈdʌtʃ|i, -iz
 Ducie ˈdjuːsi
 duck (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 duck-bill, -s ˈdʌkbɪl, -z
 duckling, -s ˈdʌklɪŋ, -z
 Duckworth ˈdʌkwəːθ
 duct, -s dʌkt, -s
 ductile ˈdʌktail
 ductility dʌkˈtɪlɪti
 dud, -s dʌd, -z
 Duddell dʌˈdel, dju(:)ˈdel
 Dudd|eston, -ington ˈdʌd|stən, -ɪŋtən
 Duddon ˈdʌdn
 dude, -s djuːd, -z
 dudgeon, -s ˈdʌdʒən, -z
 Dudley ˈdʌdli
 Dudu ˈduːduː
 du|e (*s. adj.*), -es, -ly djuː, -z, -li
 duel (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s;
 -list/s ˈdju(:)əl [-ɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
 duenna, -s dju(:)ˈenə, -z [-ɪst/s
 Duer ˈdju(:)ə*
 duet, -s dju(:)ˈet, -s
 duettino, -s ˈdju(:)eˈtɪːnou, -z
 duettist, -s dju(:)ˈetɪst, -s
 duetto, -s dju(:)ˈetou, -z
 Duff dʌf
 duffer, -s ˈdʌfə*, -z
 Duff|erin, -ield, -y ˈdʌf|ərɪn, -ɪld, -ɪ
 dug (*s.*), -s dʌg, -z
 dug (*from dig*) dʌg
 Dugald ˈduːgəld
 Dugdale ˈdʌgdeɪl
 dugong, -s ˈduːgɒŋ [ˈdjuː-], -z
 dug-out (*s.*), -s ˈdʌgaut, -s
 dug-out (*adj.*) ˈdʌˈgaut
 duke (D.), -s djuːk, -s

Note.—The vulgar form duik is sometimes used facetiously by educated speakers.

dukedom, -s ˈdjuːkdəm, -z
 duker|y, -ies ˈdjuːkər|i, -iz
 Dukinfield ˈdʌkɪnfiːld
 dulcamara ˈdʌlkəˈmɛərə
 dulcet ˈdʌlsɪt
 Dulcie ˈdʌlsi

dulci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈdʌlsi|faɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 dulcimer, -s ˈdʌlsɪmə*, -z
 Dulcinea ˈdʌlsiˈniə [dʌlˈsɪniə]
 dulia djuːˈlaɪə
 dull (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed dʌl, -ə*, -ɪst, -ɪ [-lɪ], -nis;
 dullard, -s ˈdʌləd, -z [-z, -ɪŋ, -d
 dull-|brained, -eyed ˈdʌl|breɪnd, -aɪd
 dullish ˈdʌlɪʃ
 dulness (= dullness) ˈdʌlnɪs
 Duluth djuːˈluːθ [duˈl-]
 Dulwich ˈdʌlɪdʒ [-ɪtʃ]
 duly ˈdjuːli
 Duma ˈduːmə [ˈdjuː-]
 Dumain dju(:)ˈmeɪn
 Dumaresq duːˈmerɪk
 Dumas ˈdjuːməː [ˈduː-] (dymə)
 Du Maurier dju(:)ˈmɔːriɪ [ˈmɔːr-] (dy-
 Dumayne dju(:)ˈmeɪn [mɔːje)
 dumb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
 dʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Dumbarton dʌmˈbɑːtn
 dumb-bell, -s ˈdʌmbel, -z
 dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʌm-
 ˈfaʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Dumbiedikes ˈdʌmbɪdaɪks
 dumb-show, -s ˈdʌmˈʃou, -z
 dumb-waiter, -s ˈdʌmˈweɪtə*, -z
 dum-dum, -s ˈdʌmdʌm, -z
 Dumfries, -shire dʌmˈfriːs, -ʃɪə* [-fə*,
 dʌmˈfriːʃʃɪə*]
 dum|my, -ies ˈdʌm|i, -iz
 Dumnorix ˈdʌmnərɪks [-nor-]
 dump, -s, -ing, -ed dʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Dumphreys ˈdʌmfrɪz [[dʌmt]
 dumpish, -ly, -ness ˈdʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 dumpling, -s ˈdʌmplɪŋ, -z
 dumps dʌmps
 dump|y, -ier, -iest ˈdʌmp|i, -ɪə* [-jə*],
 Dumville ˈdʌmvɪl [-ɪɪst [-jɪst]
 dun (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned dʌn, -z,
 Dunalley dʌˈnæli [-ɪŋ, -d
 Dunbar dʌnˈbɑː*, ˈdʌnbɑː*
 Dunblane dʌnˈbleɪn
 Duncan ˈdʌŋkən [ˈdʌnk-]
 Duncannon dʌnˈkænən
 Duncansby ˈdʌŋkənzbɪ [ˈdʌnk-]
 dunce, -s dʌns, -iz
 dunciad, -s ˈdʌnsɪəd, -z
 Duncombe ˈdʌnkəm
 Dundalk dʌnˈdɔːk [-ˈdɔːlk, also ˈ- -
 when attributive]
 Dundas dʌnˈdæs, ˈdʌndæs
 Dundee dʌnˈdiː [ˈdʌnˈd-, also ˈdʌnd-
 when attributive]

- dunderhead, -s 'dʌndəhed, -z
 Dundonald dʌn'dɒnld
 dunder|y (D.), -ies dʌn'driər|i, -iz
 Dundernann dʌn'drenən
 Dunderum dʌn'drʌm ['dʌndrəm]
 dune, -s dju:n, -z
 Dunedin dʌ'ni:di:n [-dn]
 Dunfermline dʌn'fə:mli:n [dʌm'f-]
 dung dʌŋ
 Dungannon dʌn'gænən
 Dungarvan dʌn'gɑ:vən
 Dungeness 'dʌndʒ'nes [dʌn-, -dʒi'n-]
 dungeon, -s 'dʌndʒən, -z
 dung-hill, -s 'dʌŋhil, -z
 Dunglison 'dʌŋgli:n
 dungy 'dʌŋi
 Dunholme 'dʌnəm
 Dunkeld dʌn'keld [dʌŋ'k-]
 Dunker, -s 'dʌŋkə*, -z ['dʌŋ'k-]
 Dunkirk dʌn'kə:k ['dʌn'kə:k, dʌŋ'k-,
 Dunlap 'dʌnləp
 Dunlop (tyre), -s 'dʌnləp, -s
 Dunlop (surname) dʌn'ləp, 'dʌnləp
 Dun|mail, -more dʌn'meil, -'mɔ:*,
 Dunmow 'dʌnmou [[-'mɔə*]
 Dunn(e) dʌn
 Dunning 'dʌniŋ
 dunnock, -s 'dʌnək, -s
 Dunnottar dʌ'notə* [də'n-]
 Dun|raven, -robin, -sany dʌn'reivn,
 Dunse dʌns [-'robin, -'seini
 Dunstable 'dʌnstəbl
 Dunstaffnage dʌn'stæfnidʒ [-'stɑ:f-]
 Dunst|an, -er, -on 'dʌnstʌn, -ə*, -ən
 Dunton 'dʌntən
 duo, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z
 duodecennial dju(:)ou'di'senjəl
 duodecim|al/s, -o/s dju(:)ou-
 'desim|əl/z, -ou/z
 duodenary dju(:)ou'di:nəri
 duoden|um, -a dju(:)ou'di:nəm, -ə
 duologue, -s 'djuələg, -z
 dup|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dju:p, -s,
 Du Plat dju:'plɑ: [-iŋ, -t
 duple 'dju:pl
 duplex 'dju:pleks
 duplicate (s. adj.), -s 'dju:plicit, -s
 duplicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:-
 plikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 duplication, -s dju:pli'keifən, -z
 duplicature, -s 'dju:plikeitfə*, -z
 duplicity dju(:)'plisiti
 dupl|y, -ies dju:'plai, -aiz
 Duquesne dju(:)'kein (dykə:n)
 durability djuərə'biliti [djoər-, djoər-,
 djo:r-]
 durab|le, -ly, -leness 'djuərəb|l [djoər-,
 'djoər-, 'djo:r-], -li, -lnis
 duramen djuə'reimen [djoə'r-]
 durance 'djuərəns [djoər-]
 Durand djuə'rænd
 duration, -s djuə'reifən [djoə'r-, djoə'r-,
 djo:r-], -z
 Durban 'də:bən [-bən, də'bən]
 durbar, -s 'də:bə:*, -z
 Durbin 'də:bin
 Durd|en, -le/s 'də:d|n, -l/z
 Durell djuə'rel [djoə'r-]
 duress djuə'res [djoə'r-, 'djuəres,
 'djuəris, 'djoər-]
 Durham 'dʌrəm
 during 'djuəriŋ [djoər-, 'djoər-, 'djo:r-]
 Durlacher də'lækə*
 Durnford 'də:nfəd
 Durran dʌ'ræn [də'r-]
 Durrant 'dʌrənt, dʌ'rənt [də'r-]
 durst (from dare), -n't də:st, 'də:snt
 Durward 'də:wəd
 Duse 'du:zi [-iŋ, -t
 dusk (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌsk, -s,
 dusk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʌsk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 dust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id
 dust|bin/s, -cart/s 'dʌst|bin/z, -kɑ:t/s
 duster, -s 'dʌstə*, -z
 dusthole, -s 'dʌsthoul, -z
 dust|man, -men 'dʌst|mən, -mən
 dust-pan, -s 'dʌstpæn, -z
 dust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʌst|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Dutch, -man, -men dʌtʃ, -mən, -mən
 duteous, -ly, -ness 'dju:tɪəs [-tjəs], -li,
 Duthie 'dʌθi [-nis
 dutiable 'dju:tɪəbl [-tjəb-]
 duti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'dju:ti|ful,
 Dutton 'dʌtn [-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 dut|y, -ies 'dju:t|i, -iz
 duum|vir, -virs, -viri dju'ʌm|və*,
 -vəz, -virai [-vərai]
 duumvirate, -s dju'ʌmvirit [-vər-], -s
 dux, -es dʌks, -iz
 Duxbury 'dʌksbəri
 D.V. 'di:vi
 Dvorak 'dvɔ:zæk [-ɔ:ræk]
 dwale dwell [-iŋ, -t
 dwarf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dwo:f, -s,
 dwarfish, -ly, -ness 'dwo:fɪʃ, -li, -nis
 dwell, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwel,
 -z, -iŋ/z, dwelt, 'dwelə*/z
 dwelling-hou|se, -ses 'dwelin'hau|s, -ziz
 dwelling-place, -s 'dwelinpleis, -iz
 Dwight dwait

Dwina 'dwi:nə [ˈdwaɪnə]	dynamit e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dwind le, -les, -ling, -led 'dwindl, -lz,	'dainəməɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld	dynamo, -s 'dainəməu, -z
dyak, -s 'daɪək [ˈdaɪæk], -s	dynamometer, -s ˈdaɪnəˈmɒmɪtə*, -z
Dyce dais	dynamometric, -al ˈdaɪnəmoˈmetrɪk,
dye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s dai, -z, -ɪŋ,	[-məˈm-], -əl
Dyer 'daɪə*	dynastic diˈnæstɪk [daɪˈn-]
dyestuff, -s 'dai-stʌf, -s	dynast y, -ies 'dɪnəst i, -iz
dye-wood 'daiwud	Dynevor 'dɪnɪvə*
dying (from die v.) 'daɪɪŋ	Dysart 'daɪzət [-zɑ:t] [-ʒə]
dyk e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s,	dyscrasia disˈkreɪziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə,
Dyke, -s daɪk, -s	dysenteric ˈdɪsnˈterɪk [-sɪn-, -sen-]
Dylan 'dɪlən	dysentery 'dɪsntri [-sən-]
Dym ock, -oke 'dɪm ək, -ək	Dyson 'daɪsn
Dymon d, -t 'daimən d, -t	dyspepsia disˈpepsiə [-sjə]
dynameter, -s daɪˈnæmɪtə* [diˈn-], -z	dyspeptic (s. adj.), -s disˈpeptɪk, -s
dynamic, -al, -ally, -s daɪˈnæmɪk	dyspnœa disˈpni(:)ə
[diˈn-], -əl, -əli, -s	dziggetai, -s ˈdʒɪɡɪtai, -z

E

E (the letter), -'s i:, -z	earshot 'iə-ʃɒt [rarely ˈjəɪ-ʃɒt]
each i:tʃ	earth, -s ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz]
Ead ie, -s, -y 'i:ɪd i, -z, -i	earth board/s, -born, -bound, -bred
eager, -ly, -ness 'i:ɡə*, -li, -nis	'ə:θ bə:d/z [-bəəd/z], -bə:n, -baund,
eagle, -s 'i:ɡl, -z	-bred
eagle-eyed 'i:ɡl'aɪd [ˈi:ɡlaɪd]	earthen, -ware 'ə:θən, -wəə*
Eaglehawk 'i:ɡlhɔ:k	earth y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θl i, -iə*
eaglet, -s 'i:ɡlɪt, -s	[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
eagre, -s 'eɪɡə* [ˈi:ɡə*], -z	earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θliˈmaɪndɪd
Ealing 'i:ɪlɪŋ	['ə:θliˌm-], -nis
Eames i:mz, eɪmz	earth quake/s, -ward, -work/s,
ear, -s iə* [rarely jə:*,] -z	-worm/s 'ə:θ kweɪk/s, -wəd, -wə:k/s,
earache 'i:əreɪk [rarely ˈjəɪr-]	-wə:m/z
Eardley 'ə:ɪdli	earth y, -iness 'ə:θ i, -inis
eardrum, -s 'i:ədɾəm [rarely ˈjə:ɪd-], -z	ear -trumpet/s, -wax, -wig/s, -wit-
eared iəd [rarely jə:ɪd]	ness/es 'iə trampɪt/s [rarely ˈjə:ɪ-],
earl, -s, -dom/s ə:l, -z, -dəm/z	-wæks, -wig/z, -ˈwɪtnɪs/ɪz [-ˌwɪt-]
Earl(e) ə:l	Easdale 'i:zdeɪl
earl-marshal, -s 'ə:lˈmɑ:ʃəl, -z	eas e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
earl y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:l i, -iə*	easel, -s 'i:zl, -z
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis	easement, -s 'i:zmənt, -s
earmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'i:əmaɪk,	Easingwold 'i:ɪŋwəʊld
[rarely ˈjə:m-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [[əmt]	east (E.) i:st
earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d	Eastbourne 'i:stbəʊn [-bəʊn, -bən]
earnest (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'ə:nɪst,	Eastcheap 'i:stʃi:p
-s, -li, -nis	East-end, -er/s 'i:stˈend, -ə*/z
earnest-money, -s 'ə:nɪstˌmʌni, -z	Easter, -s, -day/s 'i:stə*, -z, -ˈdeɪ/z
earnings 'ə:nɪŋz	easterly 'i:stəli [[ˈi:stəd-]
Earp ə:p	eastern, -most 'i:stən, -moust [-məst]
earring, -s 'i:ərɪŋ [rarely ˈjəɪr-], -z	East Ham 'i:st'hæm
Earsdon 'i:əzdən	Eastham 'i:stəm

- Easthampton** 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-]
easting 'i:stɪŋ
Eastlake 'i:stleɪk
Eastleigh 'i:stli: [i:st'li:] [-pɔ:t]
Eastman, -on, -port 'i:st|mən, -ən,
eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwəd, -li, -z
Eastwood 'i:stwud
eas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:z|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃeə*, -z
easygoing 'i:zi'gəʊɪŋ
eat, -s, -ing, ate, eat|en, -er/s; -able/s
 i:t, -s, -ɪŋ, et [eɪt], 'i:t|n, -ə*/z; -əbl/z
eating-house, -ses 'i:tiŋhau|s, -ziz
Eaton 'i:tn
eau de Cologne 'oudəkə'loun [-dik-]
eau de vie 'oudə'vi: (odvi)
eau forte, eaux fortes 'ou'fɔ:t (ofɔrt), -s
eave, -s (E.) i:v, -z
eavesdrop, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 'i:vzdrɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Ebal 'i:bæl [-bəl]
ebb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Ebbsfleet 'ebzflɪt
ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taɪd ['ebt-], -z
Ebbw 'ebu:
Ebenezer 'ebi'ni:zə*
Ebionite, -s 'i:biənait [-bjən-], -s
ebon, -ite, -y 'ebən, -ait, -i
Eboracum i(:)'bɒrəkəm
ebriate 'i:bri:t
ebriety i:'braɪəti
Ebrington 'ebrɪŋtən
Ebro 'i:brou ['eib-] [-si, -t]
ebullien|ce, -cy, -t i'bʌljən|s [-liən-],
ebullition, -s 'ebə'liʃən [-bu'l-], -z
Ebury 'i:bəri
écarté ei'kɑ:tei (ekarte)
Ecbatana ek'bætənə [ˈekbə'tɑ:nə]
ecce 'eksi
eccentric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ik'sen-
 trik [ek-], -s, -əl, -əli
eccentricit|y, -ies ˈeksən'trɪsɪt|i [-sən-],
Eccles, -field 'eklz, -fi:ld [-iz]
ecclesi|a, -ast/s i'kli:zi|ə [-zj|ə], -æst/s
Ecclesiastes i'kli:zi'æsti:z [-i'ɑ:s-]
ecclesiastic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally
 i'kli:zi'æstɪk [-i'ɑ:s-], -s, -əl, -əli
ecclesiasticism i'kli:zi'æstɪsɪzəm [-i'ɑ:s-]
Ecclesiasticus i'kli:zi'æstɪkəs [-i'ɑ:s-]
Eccleston 'eklstən
echelon, -s, -ned 'eʃələn, -z, -d
echidn|a, -æ e'kɪdn|ə [i'k-], -i:
echin|us, -i e'kaɪn|əs [i'k-], -ai
echo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -ɪŋ
Echuca i'tʃu:kə [[ˈekoɪŋ], -d]
- Eckersly** 'ekəzli
Eck|ert, -ford, 'ek|ə(ɪ)t, -fəd
eclat, -s 'eɪklɑ: (ekla), -z
eclectic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektɪk,
 -s, -əl, -əli
eclecticism ek'lektɪsɪzəm
eclipse|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klɪps, -iz,
ecliptic, -s i'kliptɪk, -s [-ɪŋ, -t]
eclogue, -s 'eklɒɡ, -z
economic, -al, -ally, -s ˌi:kə'nɒmɪk
 [ek-], -əl, -əli, -s
economist, -s i(:)'kɒnə'mɪst, -s
economiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
econom|y, -ies i(:)'kɒnəm|i, -iz
ecstasy, -ies 'ekstəs|i, -iz
ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætɪk [ɪk-], -əl,
Ecuador ˈekwə'dɔ: [ˈekwəd-] [-əli
ecumenic, -al ˌi:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl
eczema 'eksɪmə ['ekzi-]
eczematous ek'zematəs
edacious i'deɪʃəs [i'd-, e'd-]
Edda, -s 'edə, -z
edd|y (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ed|i,
Eddystone 'edɪstən [-iz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd
Ede i:d
edelweiss 'eidlvaɪs
Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -brɪdʒ
Edenfield (in Lancs.) 'i:dnfi:ld [locally
Edessa i'desə [ˈedn-]
Edgar 'edgə*
Edgcumbe 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]
edg|e (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Edgecomb(e) 'edʒkəm
Edgecote 'edʒkɔ:t [-kət]
Edgehill (name of a hill) 'edʒ'hɪl, (sur-
 name) 'edʒhɪl
edgeless 'edʒlɪs
Edgerton 'edʒətɪn
edge|ways, -wise 'edʒ|weɪz, -waɪz
Edgeworth 'edʒwə:θ
edging, -s 'edʒɪŋ, -z
Edgley 'edʒli
Edgware (town) 'edʒwəə*, (Road)
 'edʒwəə* [-wə*]
edgy 'edʒi
edibility ˌedi'bɪlɪtɪ [-də'b-]
edible (s. adj.), -s, -ness 'edɪbl [-dəb-],
edict, -s 'i:ɪdɪkt, -s [-z, -nɪs
Edie 'i:di
edification ˌedɪfɪ'keɪʃən
edifice, -s 'edɪfɪs, -ɪz
edi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edi|faɪ, -faɪz,
 edile, -s 'i:daɪl, -z [-faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
Edina i'daɪnə [e'd-]
Edinburgh 'edɪnbərə [ˈedn-, -bərə]

- Edington 'edɪŋtən
 Edison 'edɪsn
 Ediss 'ɪdɪs
 edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 Edith 'ɪdɪθ [-ɪd, -ə*/z
 edition, -s ɪ'dɪʃən, -z
 editorial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ɛdɪ'tɔ:riəl, -z, -ɪ
 editorship, -s 'editəʃɪp, -s
 Edmon|d, -ds, -ton 'edmən|d, -dz, -tən
 Edmund, -s 'edmənd, -z
 Edna 'ednə
 Edom, -ite/s 'ɪdəm, -ait/s
 Edridge 'edrɪdʒ
 educability ɛdju(:)kə'bɪlɪti
 educable 'edjʊkəbl
 educat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)-
 keɪt [-dʒu(:)-, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 education ɛdju(:)'keɪʃən [-dʒu(:)-]
 educati|onal, -ionally ɛdju(:)'keɪʃ|n|
 [-dʒu(:)-, -n|, -ən|], -nəli [-nəli, -n|ɪ]
 educationist, -s ɛdju(:)'keɪʃənɪst
 [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnɪst], -s
 educative 'edju(:)keɪtɪv [-dʒu(:)-]
 educ|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɪ(:)'dʒu:ɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 eduction, -s ɪ(:)'dʌkʃən, -z
 Edward, -(e)s 'edwəd, -z
 Edwin, -stowe 'edwɪn, -stou
 eel, -s ɪl, -z
 e'en ɪ:n
 e'er ɛə* [eə*]
 eer|ie, -y, -ily, -iness 'iər|i, -i, -ili, -inis
 effable 'efəbl
 effac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable
 ɪ'feɪs [e'f-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt; -əbl
 effect (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɪ'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 effective, -ly, -ness ɪ'fektɪv, -li, -nis
 effectual, -ly ɪ'fektjuəl [-tʃuəl], -ɪ
 effectuality ɪ'fektju'æliɪti [-tʃu-]
 effectuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɪ'fektjueɪt
 [-tʃu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 effeminacy ɪ'femɪnəsi [e'f-]
 effeminate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ɪ'femɪnɪt
 [e'f-], -li, -nis
 effeminat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɪ'femɪ-
 neɪt [e'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 effervesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
 ɛfə'ves, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 effete e'fɪt [ɪ'f-]
 efficacious, -ly, -ness ɛfi'keɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 efficacy ɛfi'kæsi
 efficacy 'efikəsi
 efficien|cy, -t/ly ɪ'fɪʃən|si, -t/li
 Effie 'efi
 effig|y, -ies 'efɪdʒ|i, -ɪz
 Effingham 'efɪŋəm
 effloresc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
 ɛflo:'res [-flo'r-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 effluen|ce, -t/s 'efluən|s, -t/s
 effluvium e'flu:vɪəm [ɪ'f-, -vʲəm]
 efflux, -es 'eflʌks, -ɪz
 effort, -s; -less 'efət, -s; -lis
 effronter|y, -ies e'frantər|i [ɪ'f-], -ɪz
 effulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed e'fʌldʒ [ɪ'f-], -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 effulgen|ce, -t/ly e'fʌldʒən|s [ɪ'f-], -t/li
 effuse (*adj.*) e'fju:ɪs [ɪ'f-]
 effus|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed e'fju:z [ɪ'f-], -ɪz,
 effusion, -s ɪ'fju:ʒən [e'f-], -z [-ɪŋ, -d
 effusive, -ly, -ness ɪ'fju:ɪsɪv [e'f-], -li, -nis
 Efik 'efɪk
 eft, -s eft, -s
 e.g. 'ɪ:'dʒi: [fə'ɪg'zɑ:mpl]
 egad ɪ'gæd
 Egan 'ɪ:gən
 Egbert 'egbət
 Egeria ɪ(:)'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒjə:r-]
 Egerton 'edʒətɪn
 Egeus (*in Greek mythology*) 'ɪdʒju:ɪs,
 (*Shakespearean character*) ɪ(:)'dʒi:əs
 egg (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 egg-cup, -s 'egkʌp, -s [-d, -ə*/z
 Eggleston 'eglstən
 egg-|plant/s, -shell/s 'eg|plɑ:nt/s,
 Egham 'egəm [-fel/z
 Eglamore 'egləmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 eg|antine (E.) 'egləntaɪn
 Eglinton 'eglɪntən
 Eg|lon, -mont 'eg|lɒn, -mənt [-mənt]
 ego 'egou
 egoi|sm, -st/s 'egouɪ|zm, -st/s
 egoistic, -al, -ally ɛgou'ɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 egoti|sm, -st/s 'egoutɪ|zm, -st/s
 egotistic, -al, -ally ɛgou'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 egotiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'egoutaɪz,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d [-dʒəs], -li, -nis
 egregious, -ly, -ness ɪ'grɪ:dʒɪəs [-dʒjəs,
 Egremont (*in Cheshire, in Cumberland*)
 'egrəmənt [-grɪm-]
 egress, -es 'ɪ:gres, -ɪz
 egression, -s ɪ(:)'gresən, -z
 egret, -s 'ɪ:gret, -s
 Egypt 'ɪdʒɪpt
 Egyptian, -s ɪ'dʒɪpʃən, -z [-ɪ
 egyptolog|ist/s, -y ɪ'dʒɪp'tələdʒ|ist/s,
 eh ei
 eider, -s; -down/s, -duck/s 'aɪdə*, -z;
 -daun/z, -'dʌk/s ['aɪdədʌk/s]
 eidograph, -s 'aɪdɒgræf [-dæg-, -grɑ:f], -s
 idol|on, -ons, -a ɪ'doul|ɒn, -ɒnz, -ə
 Eifel 'aɪfəl
 Eiffel-tower, -s 'aɪfəl'tauə*, -z

- Eiger** 'aigə*
eight, -s eit, -s
eighteen, -s, -th/s 'ei'ti:n [also ei't-, 'eit-, according to sentence stress], -z,
eightfold 'eitfould [-θ/s]
eighth, -s, -ly eitθ, -s, -li
eight|y, -ieth/s 'eit|i, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s]
Eirene ai'ri:ni [aiə'r-] [-z]
eirenicon, -s ai'ri:nikən [aiə'r-, -'ren-],
eisteddfod, -s eis'teðvɒd, -z
either 'aiðə* [i:ðə*] [-s, -iŋ, -id]
ejaculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'dʒækjuleit,
ejaculation, -s i'dʒækju'leɪʃən, -z
ejaculat|ive, -ory i'dʒækjuleit|iv [-lət-],
eject (s.), -s 'idʒekt, -s [-əri]
eject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s
i(i)'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -mənt/s
ejection, -s i(i)'dʒekʃən, -z
ek|e (v. adv.), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
Ekron 'ekrɒn
elabor|ate (adj.), -ately, -ateness
i'læbər|it, -itli [-ətli], -itnis
elaborat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
i'læbəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
elaboration, -s i'læbə'reɪʃən [-bo'r-], -z
elaborative i'læbəreitiv [-rət-]
Elah 'ilə
Elaine e'leɪn
Elam, -ite/s 'iləm, -ait/s
eland (E.), -s 'ilənd, -z
elaps|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -iŋ, -t
elastic (s. adj.), -s, -ally i'læstik [-'lɑ:s-],
-s, -əli
elasticity 'elæs'tisiti [il-, i:l-, -lɑ:s-]
elat|e (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leit, -s,
elation i'leɪʃən [-iŋ, -id/li]
Elba 'elbə
Elbe elb
elbow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -grease,
-room 'elbou, -z, -iŋ ['elboiŋ], -d;
-griis, -rum
Elcho 'elkou
elder (s. adj.), -s 'eldə*, -z
elder-berr|y, -ies 'eldə'ber|i [also -bər-
in elderberry wine], -iz
elderl|y, -iness 'eldəl|i, -inis
elder-wine 'eldə'wain ['eldəw-]
eldest 'eldɪst
Eldon 'eldən
El Dorado 'eldo'rɑ:dou [-də'r-]
Eldred 'eldrɪd [-red]
Eldridge 'eldrɪdʒ
Eleanor 'elinə* [-lən-]
Eleanora 'eliə'nɔ:rə
Eleazar 'eli'eizə*
elecampane, -s 'elikæm'peɪn, -z
elect (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s;
-ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
election, -s i'lekʃən, -z
electioneer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'lek-
ʃə'niə* [-ʃn'iə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
electoral i'lektərəl
electorate, -s i'lektərit, -s
Electra i'lektərə
electric, -al, -ally i'lektɪk, -əl, -əli [-z
electrician, -s ilek'tɹɪʃən [i'lek-, 'elek-],
electricity ilek'tɹisiti [i'lek-, 'elek-]
electrification, -s i'lektɹifi'keɪʃən, -z
electri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
i'lektɹi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl
electrocute, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektɹə'kju:t
[-trok-], -s, -iŋ, -id
electrocution, -s i'lektɹə'kju:ʃən
[-tro'k-], -z
electrode, -s i'lektɹoud, -z
electro-dynamic, -s i'lektɹoudai'næmɪk
[-di'n-], -s [-ləs-], -i:z
electrolysis, -es ilek'tɹəli'sis [el-, i'il-,
electrolyte, -s i'lektɹəlaɪt [-trəl-], -s
electrolytic i'lektɹə'lɪtɪk [-trəl-]
electro-magnet, -s, -ism i'lektɹou'mæg-
nit [i'lektɹou'm-], -s, -izm [-mæg-]
electro-magnetic i'lektɹoumæg'netɪk
electrometer, -s ilek'tɹəmɪtə* [el-,
i'il-], -z
electro-motor, -s i'lektɹou'məutə*
[i'lektɹou'm-], -z
electron, -s i'lektɹɒn, -z
electrophone, -s i'lektɹə'foun, -z
electrophorus, -es ilek'tɹə'fərəs [el-,
i'il-], -iz
electroplat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
i'lektɹəupleɪt [i'lektɹou'p-], -s, -iŋ,
-id, -ə*/z
electroscope, -s i'lektɹə'skoup, -s
electrostatic, -s i'lektɹou'stætɪk, -s
electrotype, -s i'lektɹə'taɪp [-trət-], -s
electrum i'lektɹəm
electuar|y, -ies i'lektjuər|i, -iz
eleemosynary 'eli:ˈmɒsɪnəri [-'mɒzi-]
elegan|ce, -t/ly 'elɪgən[s, -t/li]
elegiac (s. adj.), -s, -al 'eli'dʒaɪæk, -s,
elegist, -s 'elɪdʒɪst, -s [-əl
elegit i'li:dʒɪt [e'l-] [-iz, -iŋ, -d
elegiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'elɪdʒaɪz,
eleg|y, -ies 'elɪdʒ|i, -iz
element, -s 'elimənt, -s
element|al, -ally eli'ment|l, -əli
elementar|y, -ily, -iness eli'mentər|i,
elemi 'elimi [-ili, -inis
elenchus i'lenkəs
Eleonora 'eliə'nɔ:rə

elephant, -s 'elifənt, -s
 elephantiasis 'elifæn'taiəsis [-fən-]
 elephantine 'elifəntain
 Eleusinian 'elju(:)'sinian [-njən]
 Eleusis e'lju:sis [i'l-]
 elevat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
 'eliveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
 elevation, -s 'eli'veiʃən, -z
 eleven, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -θ/s
 el|f, -ves el|f, -vz
 elfin (s. *adj.*), -s 'elfin, -z
 elfish 'elfiʃ
 elf-|land, -lock/s 'elf|lənd, -lɒk/s
 Elfrida el'fri:də
 Elgar 'elgə* [-gɑ:*]
 Elgin, -shire 'elgin, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Eli 'i:lai
 Elia 'i:liə [-ljə]
 Eliab i'laɪəb [e'l-]
 Eliakim i'laɪəkim [e'l-]
 Elias i'laɪəs [e'l-, -aɪəs]
 Elibank 'elibæŋk
 elicit, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisit [e'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 elicitation i'lisi'teɪʃən [e'l-]
 elid|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laid, -z, -iŋ,
 Elie 'i:li [-id; -əbl
 Eliezer 'eli'i:zə*
 eligibility 'elidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
 eligib|le, -ly, -leness 'elidʒəbl [-dʒib-],
 Elihu i'lahju: [e'l-, -aɪçu:] [-li, -lnis
 Elijah i'laidʒə
 Eliman 'elimən
 Elimelech i'liməlek [e'l-]
 eliminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'limineit [e'l-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 elimination, -s i'limi'neiʃən, -z
 Elinor 'elinə*
 Eliot(t) 'eljət
 Eliphaz 'elifæz
 Elis 'i:lis
 Elisabeth i'lizəbəθ
 Elisha i'laɪʃə
 elision, -s i'liʒən, -z
 Elissa i'lisə
 élite ei'li:t (elit)
 elixir, -s i'liksə*, -z
 Eliza i'laizə
 Elizabeth i'lizəbəθ
 Elizabethan, -s i'lizə'bi:θən, -z
 Elizabethian, -s i'lizə'bi:θjən, -z
 elk, -s elk, -s
 Elkanah el'keɪnə [-'kɑ:n-]
 Elk|hart, -in 'elk|hɑ:t, -in
 Elkington 'elkiŋtən
 Elkins 'elkinz
 ell, -s el, -z

Ella, -line 'elə, -li:n
 Ellam 'eləm
 Elland, -un 'elənd, -ən
 Ellangowan 'elən'gauən
 Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bəre
 Ell|ery, -esmere 'el|əri, -zmɪə*
 Ell|et, -ice 'el|it, -is
 Elli|cott, -man 'eli|kət, -mən
 Elliot(t), -son 'eljət, -sn
 ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz
 ellips|is, -es i'lips|is, -i:z
 ellipsoid, -s i'lipsoɪd, -z
 ellipsoidal 'elip'soɪdl [ilip's-]
 elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli
 ellipticity 'elip'tisiti [ilip't-]
 Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən
 Ell|sworth, -wood 'el|zwə:θ, -wud
 elm (E.), -s elm, -z
 Elm|es, -hurst elm|z, -hə:st
 Elmina el'mi:nə
 El|mo, -more 'el|mou, -mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Elm|sley, -wood 'elm|zli, -wud
 elocution 'elə'kju:ʃən [-lɒ'k-]
 elocutionary 'elə'kju:ʃnəri [-lɒ'k-,
 -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri] [-ʃnɪst], -s
 elocutionist, -s 'elə'kju:ʃənɪst [-lɒ'k-,
 Elohim e'louhim
 Eloi i'louai [i'louai, 'i:loi] [-iŋ, -id
 elongat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:lɒŋgeit, -s,
 elongation, -s i'lɒŋ'geɪʃən, -z
 elop|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 eloquen|ce, -t/ly 'elɒkwən|s [-lɒk-],
 Elphin, -ston(e) 'elfin, -stən [-t/li
 else, -'s els, -iz
 elsewhere 'els'wɛə* [-s'hw-]
 Elsie 'elsi
 Elsinore 'elsi'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*]
 Elsmere 'elzmɪə*
 Elspeth 'elspeθ [-piθ]
 Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik
Note.—Elswick in Northumberland
is locally 'elsik or 'elzik.
 Elsworthy 'elzwə:ði
 Eltham 'eltəm [-lθəm]
 Elton 'eltən
 elucidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory i'lju:sɪdeɪt [-'lu:~], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -iv, -əri
 elucidation, -s i'lju:sɪ'deɪʃən [-'lu:~], -z
 elud|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:d [-'lu:d], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 elusion, -s i'lju:ʒən [-'lu:~], -z
 elusive, -ly, -ness i'lju:sɪv [-'lu:~], -li,
 elusory i'lju:səri [-'lu:~] [-nis
 elvan 'elvən

elves (*plur. of elf*) elvz

Elv|ey, -in 'elv|i, -in

Elvira el'vaiərə

elvish 'elvɪʃ

Elwes 'elwɪz [-wez]

Ely 'ili

Elyot 'eljət

Elysi|an, -um i'lizi|ən [-zj|-], -əm

elzevir (E.) 'elzɪvə* [-viə*]

em, -s em, -z

'em (*weak form of them*) əm

emaciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'meɪfɪeɪt [e'm-,

-'meɪfɪeɪt, -'mæsieɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

emaciation i'meɪsi'eɪʃən [e'm-, -meɪfi-,

-mæsi-] [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv

emanat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneɪt,

emanation, -s ɛmə'neɪʃən, -z

emancipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

i'mænsɪpeɪt [e'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

emancipation, -s i'mænsɪ'peɪʃən [e'm-],

Emanuel i'mænjuəl [e'm-, -juəl] [-z

emasculate (*adj.*) i'mæskjʊlɪt [-'mæ:s-]

emasculat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

i'mæskjʊleɪt [-'mæ:s-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,

-ə*/z [[-mæ:s-], -z

emasculat|ion, -s i'mæskju'leɪʃən

Emaus 'eməʊs

embalm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s

im'bɑ:m [em-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z,

-mənt/s

embank, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-

'bæŋk [em-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-'bæŋt],

-mənt/s

embarkation, -s ɛmbɑ:'keɪʃən, -z

embargo (*s.*), -s em'bɑ:gou [im-], -z

embargo (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed em'bɑ:gou

[im-], -z, -ɪŋ [-goɪŋ], -d

embark, -s, -ing, -ed im'ba:k [em-], -s,

-ɪŋ, -t

embarkation, -s ɛmbɑ:'keɪʃən, -z

embarrass, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-

'bærəs [em-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s

embass|y, -ies 'embəs|i, -ɪz

embatt|le, -les, -ling, -led im'bæt|l

[em-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld [-ɪŋ, -d

embay, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,

embed, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed

[em-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt

embellish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s

im'belɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

ember, -s 'embə*, -z

[-wɪ:k/s

Ember-|day/s, -week/s 'embə|dei/z,

embezz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,

-ləment/s im'bɛz|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,

-lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s

embitter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment

im'bitə* [em-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -rə*/z,

-mənt

emblaz|on, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-

ment/s; -onry im'bleɪz|ən [em-],

-ənz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s;

-ənri

emblem, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z

emblematic, -al, -ally ɛmbli'mætɪk

[lə'm-], -əl, -əli

emblematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

em'blemətaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

emblemment, -s 'emblemənt, -s

embod|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s

im'bəd|i [em-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -imənt/s

embold|en, -ens, -ening, -ened im-

'bould|ən [em-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ],

-ənd

embonpoint ɛmbɔ:m'pwɛ:ŋ [ɔ:m-

bɔ:m-, ɔmbɔm-, -'pwɔ:ŋ, -'pwɔ:ŋ,

-'pwɔ:ŋ, -'pwɔ:ŋ, -'pwɔ:ŋ, -'pwɔ:ŋ]

(ɔ:bɔ:pwɛ)

embosom, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm

[em-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

emboss, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s

im'bɔs [em-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z,

-mənt/s

embouchure, -s ɛmbu'ʃuə* [-'ʃjuə*,

-əʊə*] (ɔ:bu:ʃy:r), -z

embowel, -s, -ling, -led im'bauəl [em-,

-ɪl, -el], -z, -ɪŋ, -d [-z, -ɪŋ, -d

embower, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə* [em-],

embrac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,

-ement im'breɪs [em-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t,

-ə*/z, -mənt [[em-], -s

embranchment, -s im'brɑ:ntʃmənt

embrasure, -s im'breɪzə* [em-, -ʒjuə,

-ʒuə*, -ʒjuə*, -ʒuə*], -z

embrocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'embrokeɪt

[-rək-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z

embrocation, -s ɛmbro'keɪʃən [-rək-],

embroglio, -sem'brɔ:ljou [im-, -liou], -z

embroid|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s

im'broid|ə* [em-], -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd,

-ərə*/z

embroider|y, -ies im'broidər|i [em-], -ɪz

embroil, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'broil

[em-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

embryo, -s 'embriou, -z

[-i

embryolog|ist/s, -y ɛmbri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s,

embry|on, -ons, -a 'embri|ən [-ən],

-ənz [-ən], -ə

embryonic ɛmbri'ɒnɪk

Embury 'embəri

Emeer, -s e'miə* [i'm-], -z

Emeline 'emili:n

[-ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl

emend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(i)'mend, -z,

- emendat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:men-
 deit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 emendation, -s 'i:men'deifən, -z
 emendatory i(:)'mendətəri
 emerald, -s 'emərəld, -z [-d
 emerg|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'mæ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
 emergen|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'mæ:dʒən|s,
 -si, -siz, -t/li
 emeritus i(:)'meritəs
 emerods 'emərɒdz
 emersion, -s i(:)'mæ:fən, -z
 Emerson 'eməsən
 emery (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s
 'eməri, -peipə*/z, -paudə*, -wi:l/z
 [-hw-] [-s, -əl, -əli
 emetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally i'metik,
 émeute, -s ei'mə:t (emø:t), -s
 emigrant (*s. adj.*), -s 'emigrənt, -s
 emigrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
 'emigreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
 emigration, -s 'emi'greifən, -z
 Emilia i'miliə [-ljə]
 Emily 'emili [-siz, -si, -t/li
 eminen|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminən|s,
 Emir, -s e'miə* [i'm-], -z
 emirate, -s e'miərit [i'm-, -reit], -s
 emissar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'emisər|i, -iz
 emission, -s i'misən [i:'m-], -z
 emissive i'misiv [i:'m-]
 emit, -s, -ting, -ted i'mit [i:'m-], -s, -iŋ,
 Emley 'emli [-id
 Emma 'emə
 Emmanuel (*biblical name*) i'mænjuəl
 [e'm-, -juəl], (*Cambridge college*)
 Emmaus e'meɪəs [i'mænjuəl
 Emmeline 'emili:n
 emmet (E.), -s 'emit, -s
 Emm|ie, -y 'em|i, -i
 emollient (*s. adj.*), -s i'moliənt [e'm-,
 -ljənt], -s
 emolument, -s i'moljumənt [e'm-], -s
 Emory 'eməri
 emotion, -s; -less i'moufən, -z; -lis
 emo|tional, -tionally, -tionalism i'mou-
 fən| [-fən], -fən|], -fənəli [-fənəli, -fənəli],
 -fənəlizm [-fənəlizm, -fənəlizm, -fən-
 izm, -fənizism]
 emotive i'moutiv
 empan|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -el-
 ment/s im'pæn|l [em-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld,
 -lmənt/s
 Empedocles em'pedəkli:z [-dok-]
 emperor, -s 'empərə*, -z
 emphasis 'emfəsis
 emphasiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'em-
 fəsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 emphatic, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætik
 [em-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 emphysema, -s 'emfi'si:mə, -z
 empire, -s 'empaia*, -z
 empiric (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally em'pirik
 [im-], -s, -əl, -əli
 empiricism em'pirisizm [im-]
 emplacement, -s em'pleismənt [im-], -s
 employ (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ment/s; -able im'plɔi [em-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
 employé, -s ɔm'ploiei [ɔ:m-, ɔ:m-]
 (ä:plwaje), -z
 employee, -s 'emplɔi'i, -z
 emporium, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z
 empower, -s, -ing, -ed im'pauə* [em-],
 empress, -es 'empris, -iz [-z, -riŋ, -d
 Empson 'empsn
 *
 emption 'empʃən
 empty (*s. adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'empt|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ
 [-jiŋ], -id
 empyrea|l, -n 'empaɪ'ri(:)ə|l [-pi'r-, em-
 'piriə|l], -n
 Emsworth 'emzwə(:)θ
 emu, -s 'i:mju:, -z
 emulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 emulation 'emju'leifən
 emulative 'emjuleitiv [-lət-]
 emulous, -ly 'emjuləs, -li
 emulsion, -s i'məlʃən, -z [-iz
 emunctor|y (*s. adj.*), -ies i'manʃktər|i,
 enab|le, -les, -ling, -led i'neib|l [e'n-],
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
 -ive i'nækt [e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -iv
 enam|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -eller/s, -ellist/s i'næm|əl, -əlz,
 -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z],
 -list/s [-əlist/s] [-z, -riŋ, -d
 enamour, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə* [e'n-],
 Encænia en'si:niə [-njə]
 encag|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'keidʒ [en-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 encamp, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp
 [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'kæmt], -mənt/s
 encas|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'keis
 [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 encaustic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally en'kɔ:stik,
 -s, -əli
 enceinte (*s. adj.*), -s ä:ŋ'sē:nt [ä:n's-,
 ä:n's-, ɔ:ŋ's-, ɔ:n's-, ɔ:n's-,
 ɔ:n's-, ɔ:n's-, -sænt] (ä:sē:t), -s

- Enceladus en'selədəs
 enchain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tʃeɪn
 [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 enchant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es,
 -ment/s in'tʃɑːnt [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s
 enchiridion, -s ɛnkaɪə'ridiən [-dɪən], -z
 encircle, -les, -ling, -led in'sə:kəl [en-],
 -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
 Encke 'ɛŋkə [-iŋ, -t
 enclasp, -s, -ing, -ed in'klaːsp [en-], -s,
 enclave, -s ɔŋ'klaːv [ɔːŋ'k-, ɔːŋ'k-,
 ɑːŋ'k-, ɑːŋ'k-, in'kleɪv, en'kleɪv]
 (ɑːklaːv), -z
 enclitic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally in'klɪtɪk [en-
 -n'tl-], -s, -əli
 enclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'klouz
 [en-, -n'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 enclosure, -s in'klouzə* [en-, -n'tl-], -z
 encomi|ast/s, -um/s en'koumi|æst/s,
 -əm/z
 encompass, -es, -ing, -ed in'kampəs
 [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 encor|e (*s. v. interj.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 ɔŋ'kɔː* [-'kɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 encount|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered in-
 'kaunt|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 encourag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s in'kærɪdʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
 -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 encroach, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ment/s in'kroutʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
 -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 encrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krʌst [en-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 encumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kʌm-
 b|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 encumbrance, -s in'kʌmbrəns [en-], -iz
 encyclic, -s, -al/s en'saɪkɪk [in-, -'sɪk-],
 -s, -əl/z
 encyclopædia, -s, -n en'saɪklɒ'piːdiə
 [in'saɪk-, en'saɪk-, -klɒ'p-, -dʒə], -z, -n
 encyclopædic, -al en'saɪklɒ'piːdɪk [in-
 'saɪk-, en'saɪk-, -klɒ'p-], -əl
 encyclopædi|sm, -st/s en'saɪklɒ'piː-
 di|zm [in'saɪk-, en'saɪk-, -klɒ'p-],
 -st/s
 end (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -iŋ, -id
 endang|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s,
 -erment in'deɪndʒ|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z, -əmənt
 endear, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə* [en-
 -'dʒə:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
 endev|our (*s. v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured
 in'dev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Endell 'endl
 endemic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally en-
 'demɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 Enderby 'endə(:)bi
 endermic, -al, -ally en'də:mɪk, -əl, -əli
 Endicott 'endɪkət
 ending (*s.*), -s 'endiŋ, -z
 endive, -s 'endɪv, -z
 endless, -ly, -ness 'endlɪs, -li, -nis
 endlong 'endlɒŋ
 endogamy en'dɒɡəmi
 Endor 'endɔː*
 endors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement 's
 in'dɔːs [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 endorsee, -s 'endɔː'siː, -z
 endow, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
 endu|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'djuː [en-], -z,
 -iŋ [-'djuɪŋ], -d
 endure|le, -ly, -leness in'djuərəb|l [en-
 -'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔːr-], -li, -lnɪs
 endure|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ance
 in'djuə* [en-, -'dʒɔə*, -'dʒɔə*,
 -'dʒɔː*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns
 end|ways, -wise 'end|weɪz, -waɪz
 Endymion en'dɪmɪən
 Eneas i(i)'niːəs ['iːniːəs]
 Eneid 'iːniɪd [-nɪd]
 enema, -s 'enɪmə [i'niːmə], -z
 enem|y, -ies 'enɪm|i [-nəm-], -iz
 energetic, -al, -ally ɛnə'dʒetɪk
 [-nəː'dʒ-], -əl, -əli
 energiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'enədʒaɪz [-nəːdʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 energumen, -s ɛnəː'ɡjuːmən, -z
 energ|y, -ies 'enədʒ|i, -iz
 enervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'enəːveɪt
 [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 enervation ɛnəː'veɪʃən [-nəːv-]
 enfeeb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in-
 'fiːb|l [en-], -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt
 enfeoff, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fef
 [en-, -'fiːf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 Enfield 'enfiːld [-z, -iŋ, -id
 enfilad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɛnfiːleɪd,
 enfold, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould
 [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 enforc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement
 in'fɔːs [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɪdli, -mənt
 enfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fræntʃaɪz
 [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 enfranchisement, -s in'fræntʃɪzmənt
 Engadine 'ɛŋɡədiːn [[en-], -s
 engag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s in'geɪdʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li,
 -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

Engedi en'gi:di [-'ged-]

engend|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒen-
d|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -ədengin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery
'endʒin, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əriengineer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed en-
dʒi'niə*, -z, -riŋ, -d [-iŋ, -id]

engird, -s, -ing, -ed in'gə:d [en-], -z,

England, -er/s 'iŋglənd, -ə*/z

Engle|field, -wood 'eŋgl|fi:ld, -wud

English 'iŋglɪʃ [-ŋl-] [-iŋ, -t]

english, -es, -ing, -ed 'iŋglɪʃ [-ŋl-], -iz,

English|man, -men 'iŋglɪʃ|mən [-ŋl-]
-mən [-men]English|woman, -women 'iŋglɪʃ|
wumən [-ŋl-], -wiminengraft, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gra:ft
[en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt [-iŋ, -d]

engrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'grein [en-], -z,

engrav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery
in'greiv [en-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z;
-əriengross, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'grou[s] [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/sengulf, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gʌlf
[en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -məntenhanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
'hɑ:ns [en-, -'hæns], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
-mənt/senharmonic, -al, -ally 'enha:'mɒnik
['enha:'m-], -əl, -əli

Enid 'i:nid

enigma, -s i'nigmə [e'n-], -z [-əli]

enigmatic, -al, -ally 'enig'mætik, -əl,

enigmatist, -s i'nigmətist [e'n-], -s

enigmatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'nigmətaiz [e'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Enim 'i:nim

enjambment, -s in'dʒæmmənt [en-], -s

enjoin, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dʒɔin
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/zenjoy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'dʒɔi [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s [-li, -lnis]

enjoyab|le, -ly, -leness in'dʒɔiəb|l [en-],

enkind|le, -les, -ling, -led in'kind|l
[en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ldenlac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'leis
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/senlarg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
in'la:dʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/senlight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -en-
ment in'laɪt|n [en-], -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ],
-nd, -nməntenlist, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'list [en-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/senliv|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
in'laɪv|n [en-], -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd,
-ŋə*/z [-nə*/z]en masse ā:ŋ'mæs [ʒi:ŋ-, a:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔŋ-]
(āmas) [-iŋ, -t]

enmesh, -es, -ing, -ed in'meʃ [en-], -iz,

enmit|y, -ies 'enmit|i, -iz

Ennis 'enis

Ennis|killen, -korthy 'enis|'kilin, -'kɔ:θi

Ennius 'eniəs

ennob|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement
i'noub|l [e'n-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt

ennui ā:nwi: [ʒi'n-, a:n-, ɔ:n-, ɔ'n-]

Eno, -s 'i:nou, -z [(ānqi)]

Enoch 'i:nɒk

enormit|y, -ies i'nɔ:mit|i, -iz

enormous, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:məs, -li, -nis

Enos 'i:nɒs

enough i'nʌf [ə'nʌf]

enounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'nauns, -iz,
-iŋ, -ten passant ā:m'pæsā:ŋ [ʒi:m'pæsʒi:ŋ,
a:m'pæsā:ŋ, ɔ:m'pæsɔ:ŋ, ɔm'pæsɔŋ,
-'pa:s-] (āpa:sā)enquir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kwaiə*
[en'k-, iŋ'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/zenquir|y, -ies in'kwaiər|i [en'k-, iŋ'k-],
-iz [-iŋ, -d]

enrag|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'reidʒ [en-], -iz,

enrapt in'ræpt [en-]

enrapt|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured in'ræp-
tʃ|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -ədenregist|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in-
'redʒist|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -ədenrich, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment in'ritʃ
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -məntenrol, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s in'roul
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

en|s, -tia en|z, -fiə [-fjə]

ensample, -s en'sɑ:mpl, -z

ensanguined in'sæŋgwind [en-]

ensconc|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'skɒns [en-],
-iz, -iŋ, -tensemble, -s ā:n'sā:mb|l [ʒi:n'sʒi:mb|l,
a:n'sɑ:mb|l, ɔ:n'sɔ:mb|l, ɔn'sɔmb|l]
(ā:sā:bl), -zenshrin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in-
'frain [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -məntenshroud, -s, -ing, -ed in'fraud [en-],
-z, -iŋ, -idensign (s.), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s
'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -fip/s

ensign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed en'sain [in-],

ensilage 'ensilidʒ [-z, -iŋ, -d]

enslav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
in'sleiv [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
ensnar|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'snə*
[en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
ensu|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, -'su:],
-z, -iŋ [-'sjuŋ, -'suŋ], -d
ensur|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fʊə* [en-,
-'fʊə*, -'fʊə*, -'fʊə:], -z, -riŋ, -d
entablature, -s en'tæblətʃə* [in-, -blit-,
-tʃʊə*, -tʃʊə*, -oə*], -z
entail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
in'teɪl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
entang|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
in'tæŋɡl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s
entente cordiale ǎ:n'tā:ntkə:di'ɑ:l
[ɔ:n'tɔ:nt-, ɑ:n'tɑ:nt-, ɔ:n'tɔ:nt-,
ɔ:n'tɔ:nt-] (ǎ:tā:ntkordjal)
ent|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'ent|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
enteric en'terik
enteritis ǎntə'raitis
enterology ǎntə'rɒlədʒi
enterotomy ǎntə'rɒtəmi [-iŋ/li
enterpris|e, -es, -ing/ly 'entəpraiz, -iz,
entertain, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
-ment/s ǎntə'tein, -z, -iŋ/li, -d,
-ə*/z, -mənt/s
enthral, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'θrɔ:l
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enthral=enthral
enthron|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
'θroun [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
enthusia|sm, -st/s in'θju:ziə|zm [en-,
-'θu:-], -st/s
enthusiastic, -al, -ally in'θju:zi'æstik
[en-, -'θu:-, -i'ɑ:s-], -əl, -əli
entia (plur. of ens) 'enfɪə [-fjə]
entic|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
in'tais [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
entire, -ly, -ness in'taiə* [en-], -li, -nis
entiret|y, -ies in'taiət|i [en-], -iz
entit|le, -les, -ling, -led in'taitl [en-],
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
entit|y, -ies 'entit|i, -iz
entomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
entomologic|al, -ally ǎntəmə'lɒdʒik|əl
[-tomo'l-], -əli [[-to'm-], -i
entomolog|ist/s, -y ǎntə'mɒlədʒist/s,
entomologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
ǎntə'mɒlədʒaiz [-to'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
entourage ǎntu'ra:ʒ [ɔ:nt-, ɔ:nt-, ǎnt-,
ɑ:nt-, -tuə'r-] (ǎ:tura:ʒ)
entr'acte, -s ɔn'trækt [ɔ:n't-, ɔ:n't-,
ǎ:n't-, ɑ:n't-] (ǎ:trækt), -s

entrails 'entreilz [-iŋ, -d
entrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z,
entramm|el, -els, -elling, -elled in-
'træm|əl [en-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
entrance (s.) (entry, place of entry,
etc.), -s 'entrəns, -iz
entranc|e (v.) (delight), -es, -ing/ly,
-ed, -ement/s in'trɑ:ns [en-], -iz,
-iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
entrant (s. adj.), -s 'entrənt, -s
entrap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment
in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
entreat, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'tri:t
[en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt
entreat|y, -ies in'tri:t|i [en-], -iz
entrée, -s 'ɔntrei ['ɔ:nt-, 'ɔ:nt-, 'ǎnt-,
'ɑ:nt-] (ǎ:tre), -z
entremets (sing.) 'ɔntremei ['ɔ:nt-,
'ɔ:nt-, 'ǎnt-, 'ɑ:nt-] (ǎ:trəme),
(plur.) -z
entrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
'trentʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
entrenching-tool, -s in'trenʃiŋtu:l, -z
entre|pôt/s, -sol/s 'ɔntre|pou/z ['ɔ:nt-,
'ɔ:nt-, 'ǎnt-, 'ɑ:nt-] (ǎ:trə|po/z),
-sol/z (-sol/z) [-iŋ, -id
entrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'trʌst [en-], -s,
entr|y, -ies 'entr|i, -iz
entwin|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-],
-z, -iŋ, -d [-iŋ, -id
entwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'twist [en-], -s,
enumerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nju:-
məreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
enumeration, -s i'nju:mə'reifən, -z
enumerative i'nju:məreitiv [-rət-]
enunciable i'nʌnʃiəbl [-nʃjə-, -nsiə-,
-nsjə-]
enunciat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nʌn-
sieit [-nsjeit, -nʃieit, -nʃjeit], -s, -iŋ,
-id, -ə*/z
enunciation, -s i'nʌnsi'eifən, -z
enunciative i'nʌnʃieitiv [-nʃjeit-,
-nsieit-, -nsjeit-, -iət-, -jət-]
enur|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə* [-'njə*],
-z, -riŋ, -d
envelop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
envelope, -s 'enviloup ['ɔn-, -vəl-], -s
envenom, -s, -ing, -ed in'venəm [en-],
-z, -iŋ, -d [-li, -lnis
enviab|le, -ly, -leness 'enviəbl [-vjə-],
envious, -ly, -ness 'enviəs [-vjəs], -li,
-nis
envir|on (v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
ment/s in'vaɪə|ən [en-], -ənz, -əniŋ
[-niŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s

- environs (s.) 'envirənz [in'vaiəɾənz, en'vaiəɾ-]
 envisag|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vizidʒ [en-],
 envoy, -s 'envɔi, -z [-iz, -iŋ, -d]
 env|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'env|i, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -iə*/z
 [-jə*/z] [-iŋ, -t]
 enwrap, -s, -ping, -ped in'ræp [en-], -s,
 enwreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:ð [en-],
 eocene 'i(:)osi:n ['iəs-] [-z, -iŋ, -d]
 Eoli- = Æoli-
 Eothen i(:)'ouθen
 epact, -s 'i:pækt, -s
 Epaminondas i.pæmi'nondæs [e'p-]
 eparch, -s; -y, -ies 'epɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz
 epaulement, -s e'pɔ:lmənt [i'p-], -s
 epaulet, -s 'epɔ:let ['epoul-], -s
 epenthes|is, -es e'penθis|is [-θəs-], -iz
 epenthetic 'epen'θetik
 epergne, -s i'pə:n [e'pæ:n], -z
 epexegetis e'peksi'dʒi:sis
 epexegetic, -al, -ally e'peksi'dʒetik,
 ephah, -s 'i:fə, -z [-əl, -əli]
 ephemera, -as, -al, -on/s, -ous
 i'feməɾə [e'f-, -'fi:m-], -əz, -əl,
 -ɔn/z [-ən/z], -əs
 ephemeralit|y, -ies i'femə'rælit|i
 [e'f-, -'fi:m-], -iz
 ephemeris, ephemerides i'feməris
 [e'f-, -'fi:m-], 'efi'meridi:z
 Ephesian, -s i'fi:ziən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən,
 -i:ziən, -i:ʒjən], -z
 Ephesus 'efisəs
 ephod, -s 'i:fɒd ['ef-], -z
 Ephraim 'i:freiim [-friəm]
 Ephrata 'efrətə
 Ephron 'i:frɒn ['ef-]
 epiblast, -s 'epiblæst, -s
 epic (s. *adj.*), -s 'epik, -s
 epicene (s. *adj.*), -s 'episi:n, -z
 Epicharmus 'epi'kɑ:məs
 epici|sm, -st/s 'episi:zm, -st/s
 Epictetus 'epik'ti:təs [-kjo:*], -z
 epicure, -s 'epikjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*,
 Epicurean, -s 'epikjuə'ri(:)ən, -z
 epicurism 'epikjuərizm [-kjoər-]
 Epicurus 'epi'kjuərəs [-'kjoər-]
 epicycle, -s 'episaikl, -z
 epicyclic 'epi'saiklik [-'sik-]
 epicycloid, -s 'epi'saiklɔid [epi's-], -z
 Epidaurus 'epi'dɔ:rəs
 epidemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'epi-
 'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
 epiderm|al, -ic, -is, -oid 'epi'də:m|əl,
 epigene 'epidʒi:n [-ik, -is, -ɔid]
 epigenesis 'epi'dʒenisis
 epiglottis, -es 'epi'glɒtɪs ['epi'g-, 'epi'g-],
 -iz
 epigram, -s 'epigræm, -z [-əl, -əli]
 epigrammatic, -al, -ally 'epigræ'mætik,
 epigrammatist, -s 'epi'græmətist, -s
 epigrammatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'epi'græmətəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 epigraph, -s 'epigræf [-græ:f], -s
 epigrapher, -s i'pigræfə* [e'p-], -z
 epigraphic 'epi'græfik
 epigraph|ist/s, -y i'pigræf|ist/s [e'p-], -i
 epilepsy 'epilepsi
 epileptic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al 'epi'leptik, -s,
 epilologic 'epi'lɒdʒik [-əl]
 epilogiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pilə-
 dʒəiz [e'p-, -lɒdʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 epilogue, -s 'epilɒg, -z
 Epimenides 'epi'menidi:z
 Épinal 'epinl̩ (epinal)
 Epiphan|y, -ies i'pifən|i [e'p-, -fɪ|i], -iz
 Epirus e'paiərəs [i'p-]
 episcopac|y, -ies i'piskəpəs|i [e'p-], -iz
 episcop|al, -ally i'piskəp|əl [e'p-], -əli
 episcopalian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'piskə-
 'peiliən [e'p-, -ko'p-, -ljən], -z, -izm
 episcopate, -s i'piskəpit [e'p-, -kop-,
 -peit, -pet], -s
 episcopiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
 kəpəiz [e'p-, -kop-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 episode, -s 'episɒd, -z
 episodic, -al, -ally 'epi'sɒdik, -əl, -əli
 epistle, -s i'pisl, -z
 epistler, -s i'pislə*, -z
 epistolary i'pistoləri [e'p-, -tləri]
 epistoler, -s i'pistolə* [e'p-], -z
 epistoliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
 tələiz [e'p-, -tol-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 epistyle, -s 'epistail, -z
 epitaph, -s 'epitɑ:f [-tæf], -s
 epithalami|um, -a, -ums 'epiθə'lei-
 mi|əm [-mj-], -ə, -əmz
 epithelium, -s 'epi'θi:ljəm [-liəm], -z
 epithet, -s 'epiθet [-θit], -s
 epithetic 'epi'θetik
 epitome, -s i'pitəmi [e'p-], -z
 epitomic, -al 'epi'tɒmik, -əl
 epitomist, -s i'pitəmist [e'p-], -s
 epitomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i'pitəmaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 epoch, -s 'i:pɒk, -s
 epochal 'epɒkəl
 epode, -s 'epɒd, -z
 eponym, -s 'eponim [-pən-], -z
 eponymous i'pɒniməs [e'p-]
 epopee, -s 'epopi: [-pəp-], -z
 epos, -es 'epɒs, -iz

- Epp|ing, -s 'ep|ɪŋ, -s
 epsilon, -s ep'sailən, -z
 Ep|som, -worth 'ep|səm, -wə:θ
 equability 'ekwə'biliti [i:k-] [-lnis
 equab|le, -ly, -leness 'ekwəbl [i:k-], -li,
 equ|al (s. *adj. v.*), -ally, -alness; -als,
 -alling, -alled 'i:kwəl, -əli, -əlnis;
 -əlz, -əlɪŋ, -əld
 equalit|y, -ies i(:)'kwəliti, -iz
 equalization [-isa-], -s i:kwəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-li'z-], -z [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 equaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i:kwəlaiz,
 equanimity i:kwə'nimiti [ek-]
 equanimous, -ly, -ness i(:)'kwæniməs
 [e'k-], -li, -nis
 equat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'kweit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 equation, -s i'kweɪʃən, -z
 equator, -s i'kweitə*, -z [[i:k-], -i
 equatorial (s. *adj.*), -ly 'ekwə'tɔ:riəl
 equerr|y, -ies 'ekwəri, -iz
 equestrian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'kwes-
 triən [e'k-], -z, -izm
 equiangular i:kwɪ'æŋgju:lə*
 equidistant, -ly i:kwɪ'dɪstənt [i:k-], -li
 equilateral i:kwɪ'lætərəl [i:k-]
 equilibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i:kwɪ-
 'laɪbreɪt [-'lib-, i:kwɪlib-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 equilibration i:kwɪlai'breɪʃən [i:kwɪ-
 li'b-, i:kwɪli'b-]
 equilibrist, -s i:kwɪlibrist [i:kwɪ-
 'librist, i:kwɪ'laɪbrɪst], -s
 equilibrium i:kwɪ'libriəm
 equimultiple, -s i:kwɪ'mʌltipl [i:k-], -z
 equine i:kwain [ek-] [[ek-], -z
 equinoctial (s. *adj.*), -s i:kwɪ'nɒkʃəl
 equinox, -es i:kwɪnɒks [ek-], -iz
 equip, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s i'kwɪp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 equipage, -s 'ekwɪpɪdʒ, -iz
 equipois|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekwi-
 poɪz [i:k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 equitab|le, -ly, -leness 'ekwɪtəbl, -li,
 equitation 'ekwi'teɪʃən [-lnis
 equit|y, -ies 'ekwɪti, -iz
 equivalen|ce, -t/s, -tly i'kwɪvələn/s
 [-vlə-], -t/s, -tli
 equivoc|al, -ally, -alness i'kwɪvəkəl
 [-vok-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis
 equivocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'kwɪvəkeɪt [-vok-, -vuk-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z [-vu'k-], -z
 equivocation, -s i'kwɪvə'keɪʃən [-vo'k-,
 equivoke [-voque], -s 'ekwɪvouk, -s
 er (*interj.*) ʌ:, ə:
 era, -s i'ərə, -z [-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 eradiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'reɪdi'eɪt [i:r-,
 eradiation i'reɪdi'eɪʃən [i:r-]
 eradicable i'rædikəbl [-iŋ, -id
 eradicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædɪkeɪt, -s,
 eradication i'rædi'keɪʃən
 eradivative i'rædɪkeɪtɪv [-kət-]
 Erard, -s 'erɑ:d (era:r), -z
 era|se, -ses, -sing, -sed, -ser/s, -sement;
 -sable i'reɪz [i'reɪs], -ziz [-siz], -ziŋ
 [-siŋ], -zd [-st], -zə*/z [-sə*/z],
 -zmənt [-smənt]; -zəbl [-səbl]
 erasion, -s i'reɪzən, -z
 Erasmian, -s, -ism i'ræzmɪən [e'r-,
 -mjən], -z, -izm
 Erasmus i'ræzməs [e'r-]
 Erastian, -s, -ism i'ræstɪən [e'r-, -tjən],
 Erastus i'ræstəs [e'r-] [-z, -izm
 erasure, -s i'reɪzə*, -z
 Erath i'rɑ:θ [e'r-]
 Erdington 'ə:dɪŋtən
 ere əə*
 Erebus 'erɪbəs
 Erec i'ɪrek
 Erechtheum 'erek'θi(:)əm
 Erechtheus i'rekθju:s [e'r-]
 erect (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed;
 -ile i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id; -ail
 erection, -s i'rekʃən, -z
 eremite, -s 'erɪmaɪt, -s
 eremitic, -al 'erɪ'mɪtɪk, -əl
 Eretria, -n/s i'retriə [e'r-], -n/z
 ergo 'ə:gou
 ergon, -s 'ə:gɒn, -z
 ergonomic, -s, -ally ə'gɒnɪk, -s, -əli
 ergot, -ism 'ə:gət [-gɒt], -izm
 eric (E.), -s 'erɪk, -s
 erica 'erɪkə
 ericaceous 'erɪ'keɪʃəs
 Erie i'əri
 Erin 'erɪn [i'ər-]
 eristic, -s e'ristɪk, -s
 Erith i'əriθ
 Eritrea, -n/s i'ritriə [e'r-], -n/z
 Erle ə:l
 erl-king, -s 'ə:l'kɪŋ, -z
 ermine, -s, -ed 'ə:mɪn, -z, -d
 erne (E.), -s ə:n, -z
 Ernest 'ə:nɪst
 Ernle 'ə:nl [-iŋ, -id
 erod|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'rɒud [e'r-], -z,
 Eroica e'rouɪkə [i'r-]
 Eros i'ərəs [e'r-]
 erosion, -s i'rɒʒən [e'r-], -z
 erosive i'rɒsɪv [e'r-]
 erotic (s. *adj.*), -s i'rɒtɪk [e'r-], -s
 eroticism e'rɒtɪzɪzəm
 err, -s, -ing, -ed ə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

errand, -s 'erənd, -z
 errand-boy, -s 'erəndbɔɪ, -z
 errant, -ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri
 erratic, -al, -ally i'rætɪk [e'r-], -əl, -əli
 errat|um, -a i'reit|əm [e'r-], -ə
 erroneous, -ly, -ness i'rəʊnjəs [e'r-],
 error, -s 'erə*, -z [-li, -nis]
 Erse ə:s
 Erskine 'ə:skin
 erst ə:st
 erstwhile 'ə:stwail [-thw-]
 erubescen|ce, -cy, -t ɛru(:)'besn|s, -si, -t
 eructat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'rakteit [i:r-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 eructation, -s i'rak'teɪʃən, -z
 erudite, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)daɪt [-rju(:)-],
 -li, -nis
 erudition ɛru(:)'diʃən [-rju(:)-] [-id
 erupt, -s, -ing, -ed i'rapt [e'r-], -s, -iŋ,
 eruption, -s i'rɒpʃən [e'r-], -z [-nis
 eruptive, -ly, -ness i'raptɪv [e'r-], -li,
 erysipelas ɛri'sɪpələs [iri's-, -pəl-, -lis]
 erythema ɛri'θi:mə
 Eryx 'eriks
 Erzerum 'eəzəru:m
 Esau 'i:so: [-z, -iŋ, -id
 escalad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɛskə'leid,
 escalator, -s 'eskəleɪtə*, -z
 escallop, -ed is'kələp, -t
 escapade, -s ɛskə'peɪd, -z
 escap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 is'keɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 escarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 is'kɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 eschalot, -s 'eʃəlɒt [ɛʃəl-], -s
 escharotic (s. adj.), -s ɛskə'rɒtɪk, -s
 eschatological ɛskətə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-kæt-]
 eschatolog|ist/s, -y ɛskə'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 escheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃi:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id [[is'tʃuɪŋ], -d
 eschew, -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃu:, -z, -iŋ
 eschscho|ltzia, -s is'kɒlfə [e'ʃɒltsiə], -z
 Escombe 'eskəm
 Escorial ɛs'kɔ:riəl
 escort (s.), -s 'eskɔ:t, -s [-iŋ, -id
 escort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'kɔ:t [es-], -s,
 escritoire, -s ɛskri(:)'twaɪ* [-'twaɪ*]
 (ɛskritwaɪr), -z
 esculent (s. adj.), -s 'eskjələnt, -s
 Escurial ɛs'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-]
 escutcheon, -s is'katʃən [es-], -z
 Esdrael|on ɛzdrei'ɪlən [-drə'i-]
 Esdras 'ezdræs [-rəs]
 Esher 'i:ʃə*
 Esk esk
 Eskimo, -s 'eskimou, -z

Esmeralda ɛzmə'rældə
 Esmond(e) 'ezmɒnd
 esopha|gus, -gi i:'sɒfə|gəs, -dʒaɪ [-gai]
 esoteric, -al, -ally ɛsou'terɪk, -əl, -əli
 espalier (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'pæljə*
 esparto ɛsp'ɑ:tou [[es-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 especi|al, -ally is'peʃ|əl [es-], -əli [-li]
 Esperant|ist/s, -o ɛspə'rænt|ist/s
 [-pe'r-, -'rɑ:n-], -ou
 Note.—ɛspe'rɑ:nt- is the pronunciation used by speakers of Esperanto.
 espial is'paɪəl
 espionage ɛspiə'na:ʒ [ɛspjənɪdʒ, ɛs-
 'paɪənɪdʒ, is'paɪənɪdʒ] (ɛspjɒna:ʒ)
 esplanade, -s ɛsplə'neɪd, -z
 espous|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s
 is'pauz [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z
 esprit 'espri: (ɛspri) [kɔ:r]
 esprit-de-corps 'espri:də'kɔ:* (ɛspri-d-
 esp|y, -ies, -ying, -ied is'p|ai [es-], -aɪz,
 Espy 'espi [-aiiŋ, -aid
 Esq. is'kwaɪə*
 Esquiline 'eskwilain
 Esquimalt ɛs'kwaimælt [ɛskima:lt,
 'eskwim-, -mɒlt]
 Esquimau, -x 'eskimou, -z
 esquire, -s is'kwaɪə* [es-], -z
 ess, -es es, -iz [-ist/s
 essay (s.), -s; -ist/s 'eseɪ [-si], -z;
 essay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s e'sei
 ['eseɪ], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 esse 'esi
 Essen 'esn
 essence, -s 'esns, -iz
 Essene, -s e'si:n [esi:n], -z
 essenti|al, -ally, -alness i'senʃ|əl [e's-],
 -əli [-li], -əlnis
 essentiality i'senʃi'ælɪti [e's-]
 Essex 'esiks
 establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 is'tæblɪʃ [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 estate, -s is'teɪt [es-], -s [-mənt/s
 Estcourt 'estkɔ:t
 Este 'esti
 esteem (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-],
 Estey 'esti [-z, -iŋ, -d
 Esther 'estə*
 esthet- = æsthet-
 Esthonia, -n/s ɛs'θouniə [-njə], -n/z
 estimab|le, -ly, -leness 'estiməb|l, -li,
 -lnis
 estimate (s.), -s 'estimit [-meɪt], -s
 estimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'estimeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 estimation ɛsti'meɪʃən
 estiv- = æstiv-

Estmere 'estmiə*

estop, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s
is'tɒp [es-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ, -əl/z
estrade, -s es'traɪd, -z
estrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness,
-ement is'treɪndʒ [es-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d,
-ɪdnɪs, -mənt [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
estreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-],
estuar|y, -ies 'estjuər|i [-tjoər-, -tʃuər-],
-iz
esurien|ce, -cy, -t i'sjuəriən|s [-'sjoər-],
Etah 'i:tə [-si, -t
Etamin 'etəmin
etc. it'setrə [et-, ət-]
etcetera, -s it'setrə [et-, ət-], -z
etch, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
etern|al, -ally i(:)'tə:n|l, -əli [-li]
eternaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i(:)'tə:nəlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
eternit|y, -ies i(:)'tə:nɪt|i, -iz
Etesian i'ti:ʒiən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]
Ethbaal eθ'beɪəl
Ethel, -baɪd, -bert, -red, -wulf 'eθəl,
-bɔɪld, -bɔ:t, -red, -wulf
ether, -s 'i:θə*, -z
ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjə:r-], -i
etherealiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i(:)'θiəriəlaɪz [-'θjə:r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Etherege 'eθəridʒ
Etherington 'edərɪŋtən
etheriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:θəraɪz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d [-əl, -əli
ethic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eθɪk, -s,
Ethiop, -s 'i:θiɒp [-θjɒp], -s
Ethiopia, -n/s i:θi'ɒpjə [-piə], -n/z
Ethiopic i:θi'ɒpɪk [-i'ɒp-]
ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnɪk, -əl, -əli
ethnographer, -s eθ'nɒgrəfə*, -z
ethnographic 'eθnə'græfɪk [-nə'g-]
ethnography eθ'nɒgrəfi [-əl, -əli
ethnologic, -al, -ally 'eθnə'lɒdʒɪk [-nə'l-],
ethnolog|ist/s, -y eθ'nɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
ethologic, -al i:θə'lɒdʒɪk [-θə'l-], -əl
etholog|ist/s, -y i(:)'θɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
ethos 'i:θɒs
ethyl 'eθɪl [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
etiolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiəleɪt [-tiəl-],
etiolog|ist/s, -y i:ti'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
etiquette 'eti'ket ['etiket]
Etna 'etnə
Eton 'i:tən
Etonian, -s i(:)'təunjən, -z
Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troər-], -n/z
Etruscan, -s i'traskən, -z
Ettrick 'etrik

Etty 'eti

etui, -s e'twi:, -z
etymologic, -al, -ally 'etɪmə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl,
-əli [-i, -iz
etymolog|ist/s, -y, -ies 'eti'mələdʒ|ist/s,
etymologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'eti'mələdʒaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
etymon, -s 'etɪmən, -z
Eubœa ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]
eucalyptus, -es ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz
Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s
eucharistic, -al, -ally ju:kə'ristɪk [juk-],
-əl, -əli
euchre (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə*, -z,
Euclid, -s 'ju:klɪd, -z [-rɪŋ, -d
Euclidean ju:'klɪdiən [ju'k-, -dʒən]
eudemoni|sm, -st/s ju:'di:məni|zm
[ju'd-], -st/s
eudiometer, -s ju:di'ɒmɪtə* [jud-], -z
Eudocia ju:'dɒʃiə [ju'd-, -fjə]
Eudora ju:'dɔ:rə [ju'd-]
Eudoxia ju:'dɒksɪə [ju'd-, -sjə]
Eudoxus ju:'dɒksəs [ju'd-]
Eugene 'ju:dʒi:n, ju'dʒi:n
Eugenia ju:'dʒɪniə [ju'dʒ-, -njə]
eugenic, -s ju:'dʒenɪk [ju'dʒ-], -s
Eugenius ju:'dʒɪniəs [ju'dʒ-, -njəs]
Eulalia ju:'leɪliə [ju'l-, -ljə]
Euler 'ɔɪlə*
eulogist, -s 'ju:lədʒɪst, -s [-əli
eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:lədʒɪstɪk, -əl,
eulogium, -s ju:'ləʊdʒɪəm [ju'l-,
-dʒjəm], -z
eulogiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lə-
dʒaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
eulog|y, -ies 'ju:lədʒ|i, -iz
Eunice (*Christian name*) 'ju:nɪs, ju(:)-
'naɪsi, (*biblical name*) ju(:)'naɪsi
eunuch, -s, -ism 'ju:nək, -s, -ɪzm
euonymus, -es ju(:)'ɒnɪməs, -iz
eupeptic ju:'peptɪk
Euphemia ju:'fɪmiə [ju'f-, -mjə]
euphemism, -s 'ju:fɪmɪzəm, -z
euphemistic, -al, -ally ju:fɪ'mɪstɪk,
-əl, -əli
euphemiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fɪ-
maɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d [-əli
euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɒnɪk [ju'f-], -əl,
euphoniuous, -ly ju:'fəʊniəs [ju'f-, -njəs],
-li [-njəm], -z
euphonium, -s ju:'fəʊniəm [ju'f-,
euphoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:-
fənaɪz [-fon-, -fun-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fon-, -fun-]
euphrasy 'ju:frəsi
Euphrates ju:'freɪtɪz [ju'f-]

- Euphronius ju:'frouniəs [ju'f-, -njəs]
 Euphrosyne ju:'frozi:ni: [ju'f-]
 Euphues 'ju:fju(:)i:z
 euphuism/s, -st/s 'ju:fju(:)i:zm/z, -st/s
 euphuistic ju:fju(:)'istik
 Eurasian, -s juə'reizjən [joə'r-, joə'r-,
 jo:r-, -eizjən, -eizən, -eifən], -z
 eureka juə'ri:kə [joə'r-] [-i
 eurhythmic/s, -y ju:'riθm|ik/s [ju'r-],
 Euripides juə'ripidi:z [joə'r-]
 Euripus juə'raipəs [joə'r-]
 Europa juə'roupə [joə'r-]
 Europe 'juərəp ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
 European, -s juərə'pi(:)ən [joər-, joər-,
 jo:r-], -z
 Eurus 'juərəs ['joər-]
 Eurydice juə'ridisi(:) [joə'r-]
 Eusebi|an/s, -us ju:'si:bi|ən/z [ju's-,
 -bj|-], -əs
 Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z
 Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis]
 Eustachi|an, -us ju:s'teiki|ən [jus-,
 Eustis 'ju:stis [-kj|-], -əs
 Euston 'ju:stən
 Eutaw 'ju:tə:
 Euterpe ju:tə'pi [ju't-]
 euthanasia ju:θə'neiziə [-eizjə, -eizjə,
 -eizjə, -eizə]
 Eutropius ju:t'roupiəs [ju't-, -pjəs]
 Euxine 'ju:ksain
 Eva 'i:və
 evacuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væk-
 jueit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 evacuation, -s i'vækju'eifən, -z
 evad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veid, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 evaluat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljueit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 evaluation, -s i'væljueifən, -z
 Evan 'evən
 Evander i'vændə*
 evanesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed i:və'nes [ev-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t [-t/li
 evanescen|ce, -t/ly i:və'nesn|s [ev-],
 evangelic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally,
 -alism i'væn'dʒelik [ev-, -vən-],
 -s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlizm
 Evangeline i'vændʒili:n [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-]
 evangelist, -s i'vændʒilist [-dʒəl-,
 -dʒl-], -s
 evangelistic i'vændʒi'listik [-dʒəl-,
 -dʒl-'istik]
 evangelization [-isa-] i'vændʒilai'zei-
 fən [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-, -li'z-]
 evangeliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 i'vændʒilaiz [-dʒəl-, -dʒl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

- Evan|s, -son, -ston, -sville 'evən|z,
 -sn, -stən, -zvīl
 evaporable i'væpərəbl
 evaporat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væ-
 pəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 evaporation, -s i'væpə'reifən, -z
 evasion, -s i'veizən, -z
 evasive, -ly, -ness i'veisiv, -li, -nis
 eve (E.), -s i:v, -z
 Evele(i)gh 'i:vlī
 Evelina ,evi'li:nə
 Eveline, -yn 'i:vl|in, -in
 ev|en (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -enly, -enness;
 -ens, -ening, -ened 'i:v|ən, -ənli,
 -ənnis; -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 Evenden 'evndən
 evening (s.) (*close of day*), -s 'i:vniŋ, -z
 evensong, -s 'i:vənsəŋ, -z
 event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]
 eventide, -s 'i:vəntaid, -z
 eventual, -ly i'ventjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
 eventualit|y, -ies i'ventju'ælit|i [-tʃu-],
 -iz [-s, -iŋ, -id
 eventuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueit,
 ever 'evə*
 Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'evər|ɑ:d, -ist, -it
 evergreen (s. *adj.*), -s 'evəɡri:n, -z
 Everitt 'evərit
 everlasting, -ly, -ness ,evə'lɑ:stiŋ, -li,
 evermore 'evə'mə:* [-'mɔə*] [-nis
 Evershed 'evəʃed
 eversion i'və:fən
 Eversley 'evəzli
 evert, -s, -ing, -ed i'və:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 every, -body, -day, -one, -thing, -where
 'evri, -bodi [-bədi], -'dei [*also* 'evri-
 dei *when attributive*], -wʌn, -θiŋ,
 -wɛə* [-hwɛə*]
 Evesham 'i:vʃəm [*locally* 'i:ʃəm, 'i:səm]
 Evett, -s 'evit, -s
 evict, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 eviction, -s i(:)'vikʃən, -z
 evidenc|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'evidəns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 evident, -ly 'evidənt, -li
 evidenti|al, -ally, -ary ,evi'denf|əl, -əli,
 -əri
 ev|il (s. *adj.*), -ils, -illy 'i:v|l ['i:v|il],
 -lɪ [-ilz], -ili
 evil-doer, -s 'i:vl'du(:)ə* ['i:vil-], -z
 evil-eye, -s, -d 'i:vl'ai ['i:vil'ai], -z, -d
 evil-minded, -ness 'i:vl'maindid ['i:vil-,
 - - -], -nis
 evil-speaking 'i:vl'spi:kiŋ ['i:vil-]
 evinc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vins, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t; -iv

- evincib|le, -ly, i'vinsib|l [-səb-], -li
 evirat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'vireit ['ev-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 eviscerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'visəreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 evisceration i'visə'reifən
 evocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'evokeit [-vək-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 evocation, -s \evo'keifən [-və'k-], -z
 evok|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'vouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 evolute, -s i'vəlu:t ['ev-, -vol-, -lju:t], -s
 evolution, -s i'və'lu:fən [ev-, -'lju:-], -z
 evolutionary i'və'lu:fən| [-ev-, -'lju:-,
 -fən|, -fən|]
 evolutionary i'və'lu:fənəri [ev-, -'lju:-,
 -fənəri, -fənəri]
 evolutioni|sm, -st/s i'və'lu:fəni|zm
 [ev-, -'lju:-, -fəni-], -st/s
 evolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'volv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -abl
 evulsion, -s i'vʌlʃən, -z
 Ewart 'ju(:)ət
 Ewbank 'ju:bæŋk
 ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z
 Ewell 'ju(:)il [-əl]
 Ewen 'ju(:)in
 ewe-neck, -s 'ju:nek, -s
 ewer, -s 'ju(:)ə*, -z
 Ewing 'ju(:)iŋ
 ex eks
 exacerbate|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)-
 beit [ek'zæ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exacerbation, -s eks'æsə(:)'beifən
 [ek'zæ-], -z
 exact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ig'zækt [eg-],
 -ə*, -ist, -li [ig'zækli, 'gzækli], -nis;
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 exaction, -s ig'zækʃən [eg-], -z
 exactitude ig'zæktitju:d [eg-]
 exaggerate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-
 'zædʒəreit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 exaggeration, -s ig'zædʒə'reifən [eg-], -z
 exaggerative ig'zædʒəreitiv [eg-, -rət-]
 exalt, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ig'zɔ:lt
 [eg-, -'zɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 exaltation, -s \egzɔ:l'teifən [-zɔl-], -z
 exam, -s ig'zæm [eg-], -z
 examen, -s eg'zeimen, -z
 examination, -s ig'zæmi'neifən [eg-], -z
 examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ig'zæmin
 [eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 examinee, -s ig'zæmi'ni: [eg-], -z
 example (*s.v.*), -les, -ling, -led ig-
 'zɑ:mp|l [eg-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 exarch, -s, -ate/s 'eksɑ:k, -s, -it/s [-eit/s]
- exasperate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-
 'zɑ:spəreit [eg-, -'zæs-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z [-'zæs-]
 exasperation ig'zɑ:spə'reifən [eg-,
 Excalibur eks'kælibə*
 excavate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
 kəveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 excavation, -s \ekskə'veifən, -z
 exceed, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 exceeding (*adj.*), -ly ik'si:diŋ [ek-], -li
 excel, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 excellen|ce, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly
 'eksələn|s, -siz, -si, -siz, -t/li
 excelsior ek'selsiə:* [ik-]
 except (*v. prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 ik'sept [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exception, -s ik'sepʃən [ek-], -z
 exceptionab|le, -ly, -leness ik'sepʃnəb|l
 [ek-, -fənə-, -fənə-], -li, -lnis
 excepti|onal, -onally ik'sepʃən| [ek-,
 -n|, -n|], -nəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
 excerpt (*s.*), -s 'eksə:pt [ik'sə:pt, ek's-], -s
 excerpt (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ek'sə:pt [ik-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 excerption, -s ek'sə:pʃən [ik-], -z
 excess (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t [-nis
 excessive, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li,
 exchange|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eable iks'tʃeindʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -abl
 exchangeability iks'tʃeindʒə'biliti [eks-]
 exchequer, -s iks'tʃekə* [eks-], -z
 excise (*s.*) ek'saiz [ik's-, 'eksəiz]
 excise|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ek'saiz [ik-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 excision, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z
 excitability ik'saitə'biliti [ek-]
 excitant, -s 'eksitənt [ik'saitənt], -s
 excitation, -s \eksi'teifən, -z
 excitat|ive, -ory ik'saitət|iv [ek-], -əri
 excit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;
 -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
 exclaim, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 exclamation, -s \eksklə'meifən, -z
 exclamatory eks'klæmətəri [iks-]
 exclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klu:d [eks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 exclusion, -s iks'klu:ʒən [eks-], -z
 exclusionist, -s iks'klu:ʒənist [eks-,
 -ʒnɪst], -s [-li, -nis
 exclusive, -ly, -ness iks'klu:siv [eks-],

- excogitat**|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈeksˈkɒdʒi-
teit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excogitation, -s ˈeksˈkɒdʒiˈteɪʃən [iks-], -z
excommunicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈeksˌkə-
ˈmjʊːniket [-koˈm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excommunication, -s ˈeksˌkəˈmjʊːni-
ˈkeɪʃən [-koˈm-], -z
excoriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eksˈkɔːriet
[iks-, -ˈkɔːr-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excoriation, -s eksˈkɔːriˈeɪʃən [iks-], -z
excrement, -s ˈeksˌkrɪmənt [-krəm-], -s
excremental ˈeksˌkrɪˈmentl [-krəˈm-]
excrementitious ˈeksˌkrɪməntiˈʃəs
[-krəm-]
excresen|ce, -ces, -t iksˈkresn|s [eks-],
-siz, -t
excret|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory
eksˈkri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri
excretion, -s eksˈkriːʃən [iks-], -z
excruciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iksˈkruː-
ˈfi:t [eks-, -ʃi:t], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
excruciation iksˈkruːʃiˈeɪʃən [eks-,
-uːsi-] [-iŋ, -id
exculpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈeksˌkəlpeɪt, -s,
exculpation ˈeksˌkəlˈpeɪʃən
exculpatory eksˈkəlˌpətəri
excurs|e, -es, -ing, -ed iksˈkə:s [eks-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
excursion, -s iksˈkə:ʃən [eks-], -z
excursionist, -s iksˈkə:ʃnɪst [eks-,
-ʃənɪst], -s
excursioniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
iksˈkə:ʃnaɪz [eks-, -ʃənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excursive, -ly, -ness eksˈkə:sɪv [iks-],
-li, -nis
excursus, -es eksˈkə:səs [iks-], -iz
excusab|le, -ly, -leness iksˈkju:zəb|l
[eks-], -li, -lnɪs
excusatory iksˈkju:zətəri [eks-]
excuse (s.), -s iksˈkju:s [eks-], -iz
excus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed iksˈkju:z
[eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Exe eks
exeat, -s ˈeksiæt [-sjæt], -s
execrab|le, -ly, -leness ˈeksɪkrəb|l, -li,
-lnɪs [-iŋ, -id
execrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈeksɪkreɪt, -s,
execration, -s ˈeksɪˈkreɪʃən, -z
execrat|ive, -ively, -ory ˈeksɪkreɪt|iv,
-ivli, -əri
executant, -s igˈzekjutənt [eg-], -s
execut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
ˈeksɪkju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
execution, -s ˈeksiˈkju:ʃən, -z
executioner, -s ˈeksiˈkju:ʃənə* [-ʃənə*,
-ʃənə*], -z
executive (s. adj.), -s, -ly igˈzekjutiv
[eg-], -z, -li
executor, -s; -ship/s igˈzekjutə* [eg-],
-z; -ʃɪp/s
executory igˈzekjutəri [eg-]
executrix, -es igˈzekjutriks [eg-], -iz
exegesis ˈeksiˈdʒɪːsɪs [-əli, -s
exegetic, -al, -ally, -s ˈeksiˈdʒetɪk, -əl,
exemplar, -s igˈzemplə* [eg-, -lɑː*], -z
exemplarity ˈegzəmˈplærɪti
exemplar|y, -ily, -iness igˈzemplər|i
[eg-], -ili, -inis [[eg-], -z
exemplification, -s igˈzemplɪfɪˈkeɪʃən
exempli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied igˈzem-
plɪ|faɪ [eg-], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
exempt, -s, -ing, -ed igˈzempt [eg-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
exemption, -s igˈzempʃən [eg-], -z
exequatur, -s ˈeksiˈkweɪtə*, -z
exequies ˈeksɪkwɪz
exercis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ˈeksəsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
exercitation egˌzəːsiˈteɪʃən [ig-]
exergue, -s ekˈzə:g [ˈeksə:g], -z
exert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive igˈzə:t [eg-], -s,
-iŋ, -id; -iv
exertion, -s igˈzə:ʃən [eg-], -z
exes ˈeksɪz
Exeter ˈeksətə* [-sɪtə*]
exeunt ˈeksɪənt [-sjənt]
exfoliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eksˈfouliet
[-ljet], -s, -iŋ, -id
exfoliation, -s eksˈfouliˈeɪʃən, -z
exhalant eksˈheilənt [egˈzeɪ-]
exhalation, -s ˈeksˌhəˈleɪʃən [egˌzəˈl-], -z
exhal|e, -es, -ing, -ed eksˈheil [egˈzeɪl],
-z, -iŋ, -d
exhaust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible,
-less igˈzɔːst [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
-əbl [-ɪbl], -lɪs
exhaustion igˈzɔːstʃən [eg-]
exhaustive, -ly, -ness igˈzɔːstɪv [eg-],
-li, -nis
exhibit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s;
-ive, -ory igˈzɪbɪt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z; -iv, -əri
exhibition, -s ˈeksiˈbɪʃən, -z
exhibitioner, -s ˈeksiˈbɪʃənə* [-ʃənə*], -z
exhilarant, -s igˈzɪlərənt [egˈz-, ekˈz-,
ekˈs-], -s
exhilarat|e, -es, -ing, -ed igˈzɪləreɪt
[egˈz-, ekˈz-, ekˈs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exhilaration igˌzɪləˈreɪʃən [egˌz-, ekˌz-,
ekˌs-]
exhilarative igˈzɪləreɪtɪv [egˈz-, ekˈz-,
ekˈs-, -rət-]

- exhort, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zɔ:t [eg-], -s, -in, -id
 exhortation, -s egzɔ:'teifən [eks-], -z
 exhortat|ive, -ory ig'zɔ:tət|iv [eg-], -əri
 exhumation, -s eks'hju:'meifən [eksçu:-], -z
 exhum|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks-'hju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 exigen|ce, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t 'eksidʒən|s [egzi-], -siz, -si, -siz, -t
 exiguity eksigjuiti
 exiguous, -ness eg'zigjuəs [ig'z-, ek'z-, ek's-], -nis
 exil|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksail [egz-], -z, -in, -d
 exilic eg'zilik [ek'z-, ek's-]
 exility eg'ziliti [ek'z-, ek's-]
 exist, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zist[eg-], -s, -in, -id
 existen|ce, -ces, -t ig'zistən|s [eg-], -s, -in, -id
 exit, -s 'eksit, -s [-siz, -t
 ex libris 'eks'laibris
 Exmoor 'eksmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:]
 Exmouth 'eksmauθ
 exode, -s 'eksoud, -z
 exodus (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -iz
 ex officio 'ekso'fifiou [-sə'f-, -fjou]
 exonerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zonəreit [eg-], -s, -in, -id
 exoneration ig'zonə'reifən [eg-]
 exonerative ig'zonə'reitiv [eg-, -rət-]
 exorbitan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zɔ:bitən|s [eg-], -si, -t/li
 exorcis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksɔ:saiz [ekz-], -iz, -in, -d [-st/s
 exorci|sm, -st/s 'eksɔ:si|zm [ekz-], -s, -in, -d
 exordium, -s ek'sɔ:diəm [ek'z-, eg'z-, -djəm], -z
 exoteric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally eksou-'terik, -s, -əl, -əli [-s
 exotic (s. adj.), -s ek'sotik [ek'z-, eg'z-], -s, -in, -d
 expand, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd [eks-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 expanse, -s iks'pæns [eks-], -iz
 expansibility iks'pænsə'biliti [eks-, -si'b-]
 expansib|le, -ly, -leness iks'pænsəb|l [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
 expansile iks'pænsail [eks-]
 expansion, -s iks'pænfən [eks-], -z
 expansive, -ly, -ness iks'pænsiv [eks-], -li, -nis
 ex parte 'eks'pɑ:ti
 expatiate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peifait [iks-, -fjait], -s, -in, -id
 expatriation eks'peitri'eifən [iks-, -fjait], -s, -in, -id [-pait-]
 expect, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pekt [eks-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 expectan|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pektən|s [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li
 expectation, -s ekspek'teifən, -z
 expectorant (s. adj.), -s eks'pektərənt [iks-], -s
 expectorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pektəreit [iks-], -s, -in, -id
 expectoration eks'pektə'reifən [iks-]
 expedien|ce, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:diən|s [eks-, -djən|s], -si, -t/s, -tli
 expedit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspidait [-ped-], -s, -in, -id
 expedition, -s 'ekspi'difən, -z [-nis
 expeditious, -ly, -ness 'ekspi'difəs, -li, -nis
 expel, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pel [eks-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl
 expend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pend [eks-], -z, -in, -id
 expenditure iks'penditʃə* [eks-]
 expense, -s iks'pens [eks-], -iz
 expensive, -ly, -ness iks'pensiv [eks-], -li, -nis
 experienc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed iks'piə-rjəns [eks-, -'pjə:r-], -iz, -in, -t [-s
 experiment (s.), -s iks'perimənt [eks-], -s, -in, -id
 experiment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'peri-ment [eks-], -s, -in, -id
 experiment|al, -ally eks'peri'ment|l [eksper-, iks'per-], -əli
 experimentalism, -st/s eks'peri'men-təli|zm [eksper-, iks'per-, -tli-], -st/s
 experimentaliz|e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed eks'peri'mentəlaiz [eksper-, iks'per-], -iz, -in, -d
 experimentation, -s eks'perimen'teifən [iks-], -z
 expert (s.), -s 'ekspə:t, -s
 expert (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness eks'pə:t [iks'p-, 'eksp-], -ist, -li, -nis
 Note.—The form 'ekspə:t is particularly common when the word is attributive.
 expiable 'ekspiəbl [-pjə-]
 expiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieit [-pjait], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 expiation, -s 'ekspi'eifən, -z
 expiatory 'ekspieitəri [-piət-, -pjət-]
 expiration, -s 'ekspi'reifən [-pə'r-], -z
 expiratory iks'paiərətəri [eks-]

expir|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'paiə* [eks-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 expiry iks'paiəri [eks-]
 explain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 iks'plein [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 explanation, -s, eksplə'neifən, -z
 explanator|y, -ily, -iness iks'plænətər|i
 [eks-], -ili, -inis [-z
 expletive (*s. adj.*), -s eks'pli:tiv [iks-],
 explicable 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl,
 iks'p-] [-iŋ, -id
 explicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeit, -s,
 explication, -s, ekspli'keifən, -z
 explicative 'eksplikeitiv [-kət-, eks-
 'plikət-, iks'plikət-]
 explicatory 'eksplikeitəri [eks'plikə-
 təri, iks'plikətəri] [-nis
 explicit, -ly, -ness iks'plisit [eks-], -li,
 explod|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'ploud
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 exploit (*s.*), -s 'eksplɔit [iks'ploit,
 eks'p-], -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
 exploit (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed iks'ploit [eks-],
 exploitation \eksplɔi'teifən
 exploration, -s, eksplə'reifən [-plo'r-,
 -plu'r-, -plə'r-], -z [-əri
 explorat|ive, -ory eks'plɔrət|iv [iks-],
 explor|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plo:*
 [eks-, -'ploə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 explosion, -s iks'plouʒən [eks-], -z
 explosive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness iks-
 'plousiv [eks-], -z, -li, -nis
 exponent, -s eks'pounənt [iks-], -s
 exponential \ekspou'nenʃəl
 export (*s.*), -s 'eksport, -s
 export (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 eks'port [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 exportation \eksport'eifən
 expos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s
 iks'pouz [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idnis,
 -ə*/z
 exposé, -s eks'pouzei (ekspo:ze), -z
 exposition, -s, \ekspo'ziʃən [-pə'z-,
 -pu'z-], -z
 exposit|ive, -or/s, -ory eks'pozit|iv
 [iks-], -ə*/z, -əri
 expostulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iks-
 'postjuleit [eks-, -tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z [-tʃu-], -z
 expostulation, -s iks'postju'leifən [eks-,
 expostulative iks'postjuleitiv [eks-,
 -tʃu-, -lət-] [-tʃu-, -lətəri]
 expostulatory iks'postjuleitəri [eks-,
 exposure, -s iks'pouzə* [eks-], -z
 expound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'paund
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

express (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing,
 -ed iks'pres [eks-], -iz; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 expressible iks'presəbl [eks-, -sib-]
 expression, -s iks'presən [eks-], -z
 expressional iks'presənəl [eks-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 expressionless iks'presənlis [eks-]
 expressive, -ly, -ness iks'presiv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
 expropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'prou-
 priet, -s, -iŋ, -id
 expropriation, -s eks'proupri'eifən, -z
 expulsion, -s iks'pəlʃən [eks-], -z
 expulsive iks'palsiv [eks-]
 expung|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pandʒ [iks-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 expurgat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
 pəgeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 expurgation, -s, \ekspə'geifən, -z
 expurgatorial eks'pəgə'tɔ:riəl
 expurgatory eks'pəgətəri
 exquisite, -ly, -ness 'ekskwizit, -li, -nis
 excind, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sind [ik-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id [-iŋ, -id
 exsect, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ik-], -s,
 exsection, -s ek'sekʃən [ik-], -z
 exsicc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ek-
 sikeit ['ekssi-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 exsiccation \eksi'keifən [ekssi-]
 extant eks'tənt [iks't-, 'ektənt]
 extemporaneous, -ly, -ness eks'tem-
 pə'reinjəs [ekstem-, -po'r-, -niəs], -li,
 -nis
 extemporary iks'tempərəri [eks-]
 extempore eks'tempəri
 extemporization [-isa-], -s eks'tem-
 pərai'zeifən [iks-, -por-], -z
 extemporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 eks'tempəraiz [iks-, -por-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z [-iŋ, -id
 extend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z,
 extensibility iks'tensə'biliti [eks-, -si'b-]
 extensible iks'tensəbl [eks-, -sib-]
 extensile eks'tensail [iks-]
 extension, -s iks'tenʃən [eks-], -z
 extensive, -ly, -ness iks'tensiv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
 extensor, -s iks'tensə* [eks-], -z
 extent, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s
 extenuat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'ten-
 jueit [iks-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 extenuation, -s eks'tenju'eifən [iks-], -z
 extenuative eks'tenjueitiv [iks-, -juət-]
 extenuatory eks'tenjueitəri [iks-,
 -juətəri]
 exterior (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly eks'tiəriə*
 ['eks't-], -z, -li

exteriority eks'tiəri'ɔriti [ˌɛkstɪə-]
 exterminable eks'tə:mi'nəbl [iks-]
 exterminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-
 'tə:mineit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 extermination, -s eks'tə:mi'neifən
 [iks-], -z [-nət-]
 exterminative eks'tə:mineitiv [iks-]
 exterminatory eks'tə:mineitəri [iks-]
 -nətəri]
 extern (*s. adj.*), -s eks'tə:n [ˈɛks'tə:n], -z
 extern|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally eks'tə:n||
 [ˈɛks't-, ˈɛkst-], -lɪz, -əli [-li]
 externali|sm, -st/s eks'tə:nəli|zm [-nli-],
 externality ˌɛkstə'næliti [-st/s
 externalization [-isa-] eks'tə:nəlaɪ'zei-
 fən [-nlaɪ-]
 externaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed eks-
 'tə:nəlaɪz [-nlaɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 extraterritorial ˌɛks'təri'tɔ:riəl
 extinct iks'tɪŋkt [eks-]
 extinction, -s iks'tɪŋkʃən [eks-], -z
 extinctive iks'tɪŋktiv [eks-]
 extinguish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment;
 -able iks'tɪŋɡwɪʃ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl
 extirpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈɛks-
 tɔ:peɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 extirpation, -s ˌɛkstə:'peɪfən, -z
 extol, -s, -ling, -led iks'tɔl [eks-, -'tɔul],
 Exton ˈɛkstən [-z, -iŋ, -d
 extort, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'tɔ:t [eks-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 extortion, -s iks'tɔ:fən [eks-], -z
 extortionate, -ly iks'tɔ:fɪt [eks-],
 -fənɪt, -fɪt], -li [-fənə*], -z
 extortioner, -s iks'tɔ:fənə* [eks-],
 extra (*s. adj. adv.*), -s ˈɛkstrə, -z
 extract (*s.*), -s ˈɛkstrækt, -s
 extract (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,
 -ive iks'trækt [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -əbl, -iv
 extraction, -s iks'trækʃən [eks-], -z
 extradit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ˈɛkstrə-
 daɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 extradition, -s ˌɛkstrə'dɪfən, -z
 extra-judici|al, -ally ˈɛkstrədʒu(:)'di-
 f|əl, -əli
 extra-mural ˈɛkstrə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-,
 -'mjoər-, -'mjo:ɪr-]
 extraneous, -ly eks'treinjəs [-niəs], -li
 extraordinar|y, -ily, -iness iks'trɔ:dnr|i
 [eks'trɔ:-, ˌɛkstrə'ɔ:-, -dinəri, -dənəri],
 -ili, -inis
 extraterritorial ˈɛkstrə'təri'tɔ:riəl
 extravagant|ce, -ces, -t/ly iks'trævɪɡən|s
 [eks-, -vəɡ-], -siz, -t/li

extravaganza, -s eks'trævə'gænzə
 [iks-], -z
 extravasat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'trævə-
 seɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 extravasation, -s eks'trævə'seɪfən, -z
 extreme (*s. adj.*), -s, -st, -ly, -ness
 iks'tri:m [eks-], -z, -ist, -li, -nis
 extremi|sm, -st/s iks'tri:mi|zm [eks-],
 -st/s
 extremity, -ies iks'tremit|i [eks-], -iz
 extricable ˈɛkstri:kəbl [-iŋ, -id
 extricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈɛkstrikeit, -s,
 extrication ˌɛkstri'keɪfən
 extrinsic, -al, -ally eks'trɪnsɪk, -əl, -əli
 extrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'tru:d [iks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 extrusion, -s eks'tru:ʒən [iks-], -z
 extrus|ive, -ory eks'tru:sɪv [iks-], -əri
 exuberan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zju:bərən|s
 [eg-, -'zu:-], -si, -t/li
 exuberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:bəreɪt
 [eg-, -'zu:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exudation, -s ˌɛksju:'deɪfən [ˌɛkz-,
 ˌɛgz-], -z
 exud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:d [ˌɛk'z-,
 ˌɛk's-], -z, -iŋ, -id [-iŋ/li, -id
 exult, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ig'zʌlt [eg-], -s,
 exultan|ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zʌltən|s [eg-],
 exultation ˌɛgzʌl'teɪfən [-si, -t/li
 exuvia ig'zju:vii: [eg-, -'zu:-]
 exuvial ig'zju:vɪəl [eg-, -'zu:-, -vɪəl]
 exuviat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:vieɪt
 [eg-, -'zu:-, -vɪeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exuviation ig'zju:vɪ'eɪfən [eg-, -'zu:-]
 Eyam ˈi:əm
 eyas, -es ˈaɪəs, -iz
 Eyck aik
 eye (*s. v.*) (E.), -s, -ing, -d ai, -z, -iŋ, -d
 eye-|ball/s, -bright, -brow/s, -glass/es,
 -hole/s, -lash/es ˈaɪ|bɔ:l/z, -braɪt,
 -braʊ/z, -glɑ:s/iz, -həʊl/z, -læʃ/iz
 eye|less, -let/s ˈaɪ|lɪs, -lɪt/s
 eye-lid, -s ˈaɪlɪd, -z
 Eyemouth ˈaɪməθ
 eye-|piece/s, -sight, -sore/s, -tooth,
 -teeth, -water, -witness/es ˈaɪ|
 pi:s/iz, -saɪt, -sɔ:*/z [-sɔə*/z], -tu:θ,
 -ti:θ, ˌwɔ:tə*, -'wɪtnɪs/iz [-, wɪt-]
 Eyles ailz
 eyot, -s eit, -s
 Eyre əə*
 eyr|ie, -y, -ies ˈɛər|i [ˈiər|i], -i, -iz
 Eyton (*surname*) ˈaɪtn
 Ezekiel i'zi:kjəl
 Eziongeber ˈi:ziən'ɡɪ:bə* [-ziən-, -zjən-]
 Ezra ˈezrə

F

- F** (*the letter*), -'s ef, -s
fa (*musical note*), -s fɑ:, -z
Fabel 'feibəl
Faber (*English name*) 'feibə*, (*German name*) 'fɑ:bə* ('fɑ:bər)
Fabian, -s 'feibiən [-bjən], -z
Fa|bius, -bii 'fei|biəs [-bjəs], -biai
fable, -s, -d 'feibl, -z, -d
fabric, -s 'fæbrik, -s
fabricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbri-
 keit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
fabrication, -s 'fæbri'keifən, -z
Fabricius fə'brɪʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
fabulist, -s 'fæbjulist, -s
fabulous, -ly, -ness 'fæbjuləs, -li, -nis
Fabyan 'feibiən [-bjən]
façade, -s fə'sɑ:d [fæ's-], -z
fac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed feis, -iz, -in, -t
face-ache 'feis-eik
facer, -s 'feisə*, -z
facet, -s, -ed 'fæsɪt [-set], -s, -id
facetiae fə'si:ʃii: [-ʃji:]
facetious, -ly, -ness fə'si:ʃəs, -li, -nis
faci|al, -ally 'feif|əl, -əli
facile 'fæsail [-in, -id
facilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fə'siliteit, -s,
facilitation fə'sili'teifən
facilit|y, -ies fə'silit|i, -iz
facing (*s.*), -s 'feisin, -z
fac-simile, -s fæk'simili, -z
fact, -s fækt, -s
faction, -s 'fækfən, -z
factional 'fækfənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
factious, -ly, -ness 'fækfəs, -li, -nis
factitious, -ly, -ness fæk'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis
factitive 'fæktitiv
factor, -s; -age 'fæktə*, -z; -ridʒ
factorial fæk'tɔ:riəl
factor|y, -ies 'fæktər|i, -iz
factotum, -s fæk'toutəm, -z
facul|a, -æ 'fækjulə, -i:
facultative 'fækəl'teitiv
facult|y, -ies 'fækəlt|i, -iz
fad, -s fæd, -z
Faddiley 'fædili
faddi|sh, -sm, -st/s 'fædi|ʃ, -zm, -st/s
Faddle 'fædl
fadd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fæd|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
fad|e, -es, -ing, -ed feid, -z, -in, -id
Fadladeen fædlə'di:n
Faed feid
faerie [-ry] (F.) 'feəri [fæər-]
Fafner 'fæfnə*
fag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged fæg*, -z, -in, -d
Fagan 'feigən
fag-end, -s 'fæg'end, -z
Fagg(e) fæg
Faggetter 'fægɪtə*
faggot, -s 'fægət, -s
Fagin 'feigin
fag-master, -s 'fæg,mɑ:stə*, -z
fagott|ist/s, -o/s fə'gət|ist/s, -ou/z
fah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s fɑ:, -z
Fah|ey, -ie 'fei|i, -i
Fahrenheit 'færənheit [fɑ:r-]
faience fai'ə:ns [fei-, -'ɔ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,
 -'ɔ:ns] (fajə:is)
fail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed feil, -z, -in/z,
Failsworth 'feilzwə:θ [-d
failure, -s 'feiljə*, -z
fain fein
Fainall 'feinəl
faint (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed
 feint, -s, -li, -nis; -in, -id
faint-heart, -s 'feinthɑ:t, -s
faint-hearted, -ly, -ness 'feint'hɑ:tid
 ['feint,h-], -li, -nis
faintish 'feintɪʃ
Fainwell 'feinwel [-wəl]
fair (*s. adj. adv.*) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness fæ*, -z, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
Fair|bairn/s, -bank/s, -beard, -brother,
 -burn, -bury, -child, -clough 'fæ|-
 bæən/z, -bæŋk/s, -biəd, -brʌðə*,
 -bærn, -bəri, -tʃaɪld, -klaɪf
fair-faced 'fæ-feɪst [-fəd
Fair|fax, -field, -ford 'fæ|fæks, -fi:ld,
fair-haired 'fæ'hæd [fæh- *esp. under*
influence of sentence-stress]
Fair|haven, -holme, -holt 'fæ|heivən,
 -houm, -hoult
fairish 'færiʃ
Fair|legh, -leigh, -light, -man, -mont,
 -mount 'fæ|li, -li(i), -lait, -mən,
 -mənt [-mənt], -maunt
fairness 'fænis
Fair|port, -scribe, -service 'fæ|pɔ:t,
 -skraɪb, -sə:vɪs
fair-spoken 'fæ'spoukən [fæ,s-]
Fairview 'fævju:
fairway, -s 'fæwei, -z
Fairweather 'fæweðə*
fair|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'fær|i, -iz

fairy|land, -like, -ring/s, -tale/s 'færi-
 lænd, -laik, -'riŋ/z, -teil/z
 faith (F.), -s feiθ, -s
 faith|ful (F.), -fully, -fulness 'feiθ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Faithfull 'feiθful
 faith-heal|er/s, -ing 'feiθ'hi:l|ə*/z, -iŋ
 faithless, -ly, -ness 'feiθlis, -li, -nis
 Faithorne 'feiθɔ:n
 fak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s feik,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Fakenham 'feiknəm [-knəm]
 Fakes feiks
 fakir, -s; -ism 'fɑ:kɪə* ['feik-], -z;
 Fal fæl [-rizm]
 fa-la, -s fɑ:'lɑ:, -z
 Falaba 'fælə'ba:
 falcate, -d 'fælkeit, -id
 falchion, -s 'fɔ:ltʃən, -z [-z, -ə*/z]
 falcon, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkən ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-],
 Falconbridge 'fɔ:kənbridʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-]
 Falconer 'fɔ:knə*, 'fɔ:lkənə* ['fɔ:k-]
 falconry 'fɔ:lkənri ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-]
 Falcy 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi
 Falder 'fɔ:ldə* ['fɔ:l-]
 falderal, -s 'fældə'ræl, -z
 faldstool, -s 'fɔ:ldstul, -z
 Falerii fə'liəriai [fæ'l-]
 Falernian fə'lɜ:nɪən [fæ'l-, -njən]
 Falk fɔ:k, fɔ:lk
 Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbridʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-]
 Falkirk 'fɔ:lkɜ:k ['fɔ:lk-]
 Falkland 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔ:k-]
 Falkner 'fɔ:knə* [-iŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən
 fall (s. v.), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fɔ:l, -z,
 fallacious, -ly, -ness fə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 fallac|y, -ies 'fæləs|i, -iz
 fal-lal, -s 'fælæl, -z
 fallibility 'fæli'biliti [-lə'b-] [-lnis
 fallib|le, -ly, -leness 'fælibl [-ləb-], -li,
 falling-star, -s 'fɔ:lɪŋ'stɑ:* [-z
 fallow (s. adj. v.), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed
 'fælou, -z, -nis; -iŋ ['fælouŋ], -d
 fallow-deer 'fæloudiə* ['fælou'd-]
 Fallow|field, -s 'fælou'fi:ld, -z
 Falmouth 'fælməθ
 false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔ:ls], -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 falsehood, -s 'fɔ:lsʃud ['fɔ:ls-], -z
 falsetto, -s fɔ:l'setou [fɔ:l-], -z
 Falshaw 'fɔ:lʃɔ: ['fɔ:l-]
 falsification, -s 'fɔ:lsɪfi'keɪʃən [fɔ:ls-], -z
 falsi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'fɔ:lsi|fai ['fɔ:ls-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid,
 -faɪə*/z
 falsit|y, -ies 'fɔ:lsɪt|i ['fɔ:ls-], -iz

Falstaff 'fɔ:lstɑ:f ['fɔ:l-]
 Falstaffian fɔ:ls'tɑ:ʃiən [fɔ:l-, -fjən]
 falt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erer/s 'fɔ:lt|ə* ['fɔ:l-], -əz, -əriŋ/li,
 -əd, -ərə*/z
 fame, -d feim, -d
 familiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly fə'miljə*, -z, -li
 familiarit|y, -ies fə'mili'ærɪt|i, -iz
 familiariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 fə'miljəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 famil|y, -ies 'fæmɪli, -iz
 famine, -s 'fæmin, -z
 famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 famous, -ly, -ness 'feɪməs, -li, -nis
 fan (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 fanatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætɪk
 [fɪ'næ-], -s, -əl, -əli
 fanaticism fə'nætɪsɪzəm [fɪ'næ-]
 fanaticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed fə'næt-
 isaɪz [fɪ'næ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 fanci|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fænsɪ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Fancourt 'fænkɔ:t
 fanc|y (s. adj. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'fæns|i, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -iə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
 fancy-|ball/s, -dress/es, -free, -work
 'fænsɪ'bɔ:l/z, -'dres/iz, -'fri:, -wɜ:k
 fandango, -s fæn'dæŋgou, -z
 fane (F.), -s fein, -z
 Faneuil 'fæni
 fanfare, -s 'fænfeə* ['fɑ:nfɑ:*, 'fɔ:nf-,
 'fɑ:nf-, 'fɔ:nf-] (fɑ:fɑ:r), -z
 fang (F.), -s, -ed; -less fæŋ, -z, -d; -lis
 Faning 'feɪnɪŋ
 fanlight, -s 'fænlaɪt, -s
 fanner, -s 'fænə*, -z
 Fann|ick, -ing, -y 'fæn|ɪk, -iŋ, -i
 Fanshawe 'fænʃɔ:
 fantail, -s 'fæn-teɪl, -z [-z
 fantasia, -s 'fæntə'ziə [-ə'siə, fæn'tɑ:ziə],
 fantastic, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstɪk
 [fæn-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 fantas|y, -ies 'fæntəs|i [-əz|i], -iz
 far fɑ:*
 farad, -s 'færəd, -z
 Faraday 'færədi [-dei]
 far-away 'fɑ:rə'wei
 farce, -s fɑ:s, -iz
 farcic|al, -ally 'fɑ:sɪk|əl, -əli
 farcy 'fɑ:si
 Fardell 'fɑ:del
 far|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fəə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Fare|brother, -ham, -well 'fəə|brʌðə*,
 -rəm, -wel

- farewell, -s 'fæə'wel [- -, -' according to sentence-stress]
 far-fetched 'fɑ:'fetʃt [also 'fɑ:-fetʃt when attributive]
 far-flung 'fɑ:-flʌŋ
 Farg|o, -us 'fɑ:g|ou, -əs
 Faribault 'færibou
 Faridkot fæ'riɪdkɒt [fɑ:'r-, fə'r-]
 farina fə'raɪnə
 farinaceous 'færi'neɪʃəs
 Faringdon 'færiŋdən
 farinose 'færinous
 Far|leigh, -ley 'fɑ:|li, -li
 farm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:m.
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Farm|an, -er 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə*
 farmhou|se, -ses 'fɑ:m'hau|s ['fɑ:mh-],
 Farmington 'fɑ:mɪŋtən [-ziz
 farmstead, -s 'fɑ:msted, -z
 farmyard, -s 'fɑ:m'jɑ:d, -z
 Farnaby 'fɑ:nəbi
 Farnborough 'fɑ:nbərə
 Farn(e) fɑ:n
 Farn|ham, -worth 'fɑ:n|əm, -wə:θ
 faro 'færou
 Faroe 'færou ['færou]
 Farquhar 'fɑ:kwə*, 'fɑ:kə*
 Farquharson 'fɑ:kwəsn, 'fɑ:kəsn
 Farr fɑ:*
 farrago, -s fə'reigou, -z
 Farragut 'færəgət [-ən, -ə*
 Farr|ant, -ar, -en, -er 'fær|ənt, -ə*,
 farrier, -s; -y 'færiə*, -z; -ri
 Farring|don, -ford, -ton 'færiŋ|dən,
 -fəd, -tən
 farrow (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'færou,
 -z, -iŋ ['færoiŋ], -d
 far-sighted, -ness 'fɑ:'saɪtɪd, -nis
 Farsley 'fɑ:zli
 farth|er, -est 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -ist
 farthing, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋ, -z
 farthingale, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋgeɪl, -z
 Farwell 'fɑ:wel [-wəl]
 fasces 'fæsi:z
 fasci|a, -æ, -ated 'fæsi|ə, -i:, -eitɪd
 fascicle, -s 'fæsɪkl, -z
 fascinat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'fæsi-
 neɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 fascination, -s 'fæsi'neɪʃən, -z
 fascine, -s fæ'si:n [fə's-], -z
 fashi|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'fæʃ|ən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-əniŋ],
 -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 fashionab|le, -ly, -leness 'fæʃnəb|l
 [-ʃnə-], -li, -lnis
 fashionmonger, -s 'fæʃənˌmʌŋgə*, -z
- Fashoda fə'ʃoudə
 fast (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -er, -est, -ness;
 -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:st, -s, -ə*, -ist,
 -nis; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fast-day, -s 'fɑ:stdeɪ, -z
 fast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'fɑ:s|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nə*/z
 [-nə*/z]
 fastening (s.), -s 'fɑ:snɪŋ, -z
 fasti (F.) 'fæstai
 fastidious, -ly, -ness fæs'tidiəs [-djəs],
 -li, -nis
 fastness, -es 'fɑ:stnis, -iz
 Fastnet 'fɑ:stnɪt
 Fastolf 'fæstɒlf
 fat (s. adj.), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt,
 -ə*, -ist, -nis, -id
 fat|al, -ally 'feit|l, -əli
 fatali|sm, -st/s 'feitəli|zm [-tli-], -st/s
 fatalistic 'feitə'listɪk [-tli-]
 fatalit|y, -ies fə'tælit|i [fei't-], -iz
 fate (F.), -s, -d feit, -s, -id
 fateful 'feitfʊl
 fathead, -s 'fæthed, -z
 fath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd [-lənd, -lis
 father|hood, -land, -less 'fɑ:ðə|hud,
 fatherl|y, -iness 'fɑ:ðəl|i, -inis
 fathom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less
 'fæðəm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -lis
 fathom-line, -s 'fæðəmlaɪn, -z
 fatigue|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fə'tɪŋ,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 Fatima 'fætime
 fatling, -s 'fætliŋ, -z
 fatt|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'fæt|n, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
 fatty (s. adj.), -ies, -iness 'fæt|i, -iz,
 fatuity fə'tjuɪti [fæ't-] [-inis
 fatuous, -ly, -ness 'fætjuəs, -li, -nis
 faubourg, -s 'foubuəg [-bə:g] (fo:bu:r),
 faucal 'fɔ:kəl [-z
 fauces 'fɔ:si:z
 faucet, -s 'fɔ:sɪt, -s
 Fauc|ett, -it 'fɔ:s|ɪt, -it
 Faudel 'fɔ:dl
 faugh pf: [fɔ:]
 Note.—This F is often accompanied
 by vibration of the lips.
 Faulconbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ
 Faulhorn 'fɔ:lhɔ:n
 Faulk fɔ:k
 Faulkland 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔ:lk-]
 Faulkner 'fɔ:knə*
 fault, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -s [-nis
 faultless, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlis ['fɔlt-], -li,

- fault|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔlt|i
 ['fɔlt-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 faun, -s fəʊn, -z
 fauna 'fəʊnə
 Faunch fəʊntʃ
 Fauntleroy 'fəʊntlərɔi ['fəʊnt-]
 Faust faust
 Faustina fəʊs'ti:nə
 Faustus 'fəʊstəs
 fauteuil, -s 'fəʊtə:i [-tə:l] (fəʊtə:ij), -z
 Faux fou
 Faversham 'fævəʃəm [-ni|ən], -əs
 Favoni|an, -us fə'vounj|ən [fei'v-,
 fav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
 -ourer/s 'feiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z [-li, -lnis
 favourable, -ly, -leness 'feivərəb|l,
 favourit|e, -es; -ism 'feivərit, -s; -izm
 favourless 'feivəlis
 Fawcett 'fəʊsit
 Fawkes fəʊks [in Guy Fawkes also fəʊks]
 Fawkner 'fəʊknə*
 fawn (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fəʊn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 fay (F.), -s fei, -z
 Fayette fei'et
 Fayette City 'feiet'siti
 Fayetteville 'feietvil
 F. C. P., -s 'efsɪ:'pi: ['ef'si:'pi:], -z
 fe (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s fi:, -z
 fealty 'fi:əlti
 fear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Fearenside 'fə:nsaid, 'fiərənsaid
 fear|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fiə|ful, -fəli
 Feargus 'fæ:gəs [[-fuli], -fulnis
 fearless, -ly, -ness 'fiəlis, -li, -nis
 Fearn(e) fə:n
 Fearnside 'fə:nsaid
 Fearon 'fiərən
 fearsome, -ly, -ness 'fiəsəm, -li, -nis
 feasibility 'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
 feasible 'fi:zəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis
 feast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi:st, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 feat, -s fi:t, -s [-riŋ, -d
 feather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feðə*, -z,
 feather-bed, -s 'feðəbed ['feðə'bed], -z
 feather-brain, -s, -ed 'feðəbrein, -z, -d
 feather-edge, -s 'feðədredʒ ['feðə'edʒ,
 '- -'], -iz
 feather-head, -s 'feðəhed, -z
 featherstitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'feðəstitʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Featherston 'feðəstən
 Featherstone 'feðəstən [-stoun]
 Featherstonehaugh 'feðəstənho:, 'fænʃə:
- feather|y, -iness 'feðər|i, -inis
 Featley 'fi:tli
 featly 'fi:tli
 feature, -s, -d; -less 'fi:tʃə*, -z, -d; -lis
 febrifuge, -s 'febrifju:dʒ, -iz
 febrile 'fi:brail ['feb-]
 February 'februəri [-roər-]
 Feckenham 'feknəm
 feculen|ce, -t 'fekjulən|s, -t
 fecund 'fi:kənd ['fek-, -kənd]
 fecundat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:kəndeit
 ['fek-, -kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 fecundation 'fi:kən'deɪʃən [fek-, -kən-]
 fecundity fi'kənditi [fi:'k-, fe'k-]
 fed (from feed) fed
 federal 'fedərəl
 federali|sm, -st/s 'fedərəli|zm, -st/s
 federate (s. adj.), -s 'fedərit [-reit], -s
 federat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedəreit, -s,
 federation, -s 'fedə'reɪʃən, -z [-iŋ, -id
 federative 'fedəreitiv [-rət-]
 fee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d fi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 feeb|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:b|l,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 feeble - minded, -ness 'fi:bl'maindid
 ['fi:bl'm-], -nis
 feed (s. v.), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s fi:d,
 -z, -iŋ, fed, 'fi:də*/z
 feed-pipe, -s 'fi:dpaip, -s
 fee-faw-fum 'fi:'fə:'fəm ['fi:'fə:'f-]
 fee-fo-fum 'fi:'fə:'fəm ['fi:'fə:'f-]
 feel (s. v.), -s, -ing, felt fi:l, -z, -iŋ, felt
 feeler, -s 'fi:lə*, -z
 feeling (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'fi:liŋ, -z, -li
 fee-simple, -s 'fi:'simpl, -z
 feet (plur. of foot) fi:t
 fee-tail 'fi:'teil
 feign, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness fein,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis
 Feilden 'fi:ldən
 Feilding 'fi:ldiŋ
 Feiling 'fi:liŋ
 feint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed feint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Feist fi:st
 feldspar 'feldspɑ: * ['fel-spɑ: *]
 Felicia fi'lisɪə [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə] [-id
 felicitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fi'lisiteit, -s, -iŋ,
 felicitation, -s fi'lisi'teɪʃən, -z
 felicitous, -ly, -ness fi'lisitəs, -li, -nis
 felicity (F.) fi'lisiti
 feline (s. adj.), -s 'fi:lain, -z
 felinity fi'liniti [fi:'l-]
 Felix, -stowe 'fi:liks, -tou
 Felkin 'felkin
 fell (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 fel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

- fell (*from* fall) fel
 fellah, -s, -een 'felə, -z, -hi:n [ˈfeləˈhi:n]
 Felling 'felɪŋ
 fellow, -s 'felou, -z
 fellow-, -citizen/s, -creature/s 'felou|-'sitizən/z, -'kri:tʃə*/z
 Fellowes 'felouz
 fellow-feeling 'felou'fi:liŋ
 fellow-|man, -men 'felou|mæn, -'men
 Fellows 'felouz
 fellowship, -s 'felouʃɪp, -s
 Felltham 'felθəm
 fell|y, -ies 'fel|i, -iz
 felo de se 'fi:louði:'si:
 felon, -s 'felən, -z [-li, -nis
 felonious, -ly, -ness fi'lounjəs [fe'l-],
 felon|y, -ies 'felən|i, -iz
 felspar 'fel-spa:*
 Felste(a)d 'felstɪd [-ted]
 felt (s.), -s felt, -s
 felt (*from* feel) felt
 Feltham 'feltəm
 felting, -s 'felɪŋ, -z
 Felton 'feltən
 female (s. *adj.*), -s 'fi:meil, -z
 feminility femi'niliti
 feminine, -ly, -ness 'feminin, -li, -nis
 femininit|y, -ies femi'ninit|i, -iz
 feminist, -s 'feminist, -s
 femora (*alternative plur. of* femur)
 'femərə [ˈfi:m-]
 femoral 'femərəl
 femur, -s 'fi:mə*, -z
 fen, -s (F.) fen, -z
 fenc|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eless fens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -lis
 Fenchurch 'fen-tʃɜ:ʃ
 fender, -s 'fendə*, -z
 Fenella fi'nelə
 fenestr|a, -al fi'nestr|ə [fə'n-], -əl
 Fenham 'fenəm
 Fenian, -s; -ism 'fi:nɪən [-nɪən], -z;
 Fenn fen [-izm]
 fennel 'fenl
 Fennell 'fenl
 Fennessy 'fenisi [-nəs-]
 Fennimore 'fenimə:* [-mə*]
 fenny (F.) 'feni
 Fen|ton, -wick 'fen|tən, -ik
 Feodor 'fi(:)oðə:* [ˈfi(:)əd-]
 Feodora ˌfi(:)o'dɔ:rə [ˌfi(:)əd-]
 feoff (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 fef [fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 feoffee, -s fe'fi: [fi:'fi:], -z
 feoffor, -s fe'fɔ:* [fi:'fɔ:*], -z
 feræ naturæ 'fiəri:nə'tjuəri: [-'tjoər-,
 -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-]
 feral 'fiərəl
 Feramors 'ferəmɔ:z
 Ferdinand 'fə:di:nənd [-dnənd]
 feretor|y, -ies 'feritər|i, -iz
 Fergus, -(s)on 'fə:gəs, -n
 ferial 'fiəriəl [ˈfer-]
 ferine 'fiərain
 ferity 'feriti
 Fermanagh fə(:)'mænə
 ferment (s.), -s 'fə:ment, -s
 ferment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fə(:)'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 fermentation, -s ˌfə:men'teɪʃən, -z
 fermentative, -ly, -ness fə:'mentətɪv,
 Fermor 'fə:mɔ:* [-li, -nis
 Fermoy fə(:)'mɔi
 fern (F.), -s fə:n, -z
 Fernand|es, -ez fə(:)'nænd|ez [-iz], -ez
 ferner|y, -ies 'fə:nər|i, -iz [[-iz]
 Fernhough 'fə:nhou
 ferny 'fə:ni [fe'r-], -li, -nis
 ferocious, -ly, -ness fə'rouʃəs [fi'r-,
 ferocity fə'rɔsɪti [fi'r-, fe'r-]
 Ferrand 'ferənd
 Ferrar 'ferə*
 ferrel (F.), -s 'ferəl, -z
 ferreous 'feriəs
 Ferrer, -s 'ferə*, -z
 ferret (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ferit, -s,
 ferric 'ferik [-iŋ, -id
 Ferrier 'feriə*
 Ferris, -burg 'feris, -bə:g
 ferrottype, -s 'ferɔtaɪp, -s
 ferruginous fe'ru:dʒɪnəs [fə'r-]
 ferrule, -s 'feru:l [-rəl, -rju:l], -z
 Note.—'ferəl is the pronunciation
 used by those connected with the
 umbrella trade.
 ferr|y (s. *v.*) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'fer|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 ferry-boat, -s 'feribout, -s
 ferry-|man, -men 'feri|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 fertile, -ly 'fə:tail, -li
 fertility fə:'tiliti
 fertilization [-isa-] ˌfə:tilaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]
 fertiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fə:tilaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 ferule, -s 'feru:l, -z [-tnis
 ferven|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'fə:vən|si, -t/li,
 fervid, -ly, -ness 'fə:vid, -li, -nis
 fervour 'fə:və*
 fescue, -s 'feskjʊ:, -z
 fesse, -s fes, -iz

- Fessenden 'fesndən
 fest|al, -ally 'fest|l, -əli
 fest|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest|ə*,
 Festiniog fes'tiniog [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 festival, -s 'festəvəl [-tiv-], -z
 festive, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis
 festivit|y, -ies fes'tivit|i, -iz
 festoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z,
 Festus 'festəs [-iŋ, -d
 fetch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fetʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 fête, -s; -day/s feit, -s; -dei/z
 fetid, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tɪd], -li, -nis
 fetish, -es; -ism 'fi:tɪʃ ['fetiʃ], -iz; -izm
 fetlock, -s, -ed 'fetlok, -s, -t
 fetter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fetə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 fett|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fet|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld [[fjuɪŋ], -d
 feu (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -iŋ
 feud, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l
 feudali|sm, -st/s 'fju:dəli|zm [-dli-],
 feudality fju:'dæliti [-st/s
 feudalization [-isa-] 'fju:dəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-dlaɪ'z-, -dəli'z-, -dli'z-]
 feudaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəl-
 aɪz [-dlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 feudatory 'fju:dətəri
 Feuerbach 'fɔɪəbɑ:x [-bɑ:k]
 feuilleton, -s 'fɔɪtɔ:ŋ ['fɔɪlt-, -tɔ:ŋ,
 -tɔŋ] (fɔɛjtɔ), -z
 fever -s, -ed 'fi:və*, -z, -d
 feverheat 'fi:vəhi:t
 feverish, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis
 Feversham 'fevəʃəm
 few, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə* [fjuə*],
 -ist [fjuɪst], -nis
 fez (F.), -es fez, -iz
 Fezzan fe'zɑ:n ['fezæn]
 Ffitch fitʃ
 Ffolliot 'fɒljət
 Ffoulkes fouks, foulks
 F.G.S., -s 'efdʒi:'es ['ef'dʒi:'es], -iz
 fiancé(e), -s fi'ɑ:nsei [fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-,
 fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ŋs-, fi'ɔ:ŋs-] (fjā:se), -z
 fiasco, -s fi'æskou, -z
 fiat, -s 'faɪæt ['faɪət], -s
 fib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 fibre, -s -d; -less 'faɪbə*, -z, -d; -lis
 fibr|il/s, -in 'faɪbr|il/z, -in
 fibrous, -ly, -ness 'faɪbrəs, -li, -nis
 fibul|a, -as, -æ 'fibjul|ə, -əz, -i:
 fichu, -s 'fi:ʃu: ['fiʃ-, -ʃju:] (fɪʃy), -z
 fick|le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'fik|l, -lə*,
 fiction, -s 'fɪkʃən, -z [-lɪst, -lɪnis
 fiction|al, -ist/s 'fɪkʃən|l [-ʃn|l], -ist/s
 fictitious, -ly, -ness fɪk'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 fictive 'fɪktɪv
 fid, -s fid, -z
 fiddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 fiddle-bow, -s 'fidlbou, -z
 fiddle-de-dee 'fidldi'di:
 fiddle-fadd|le (s. v. interj.), -les, -ling,
 -led 'fidl,fæd|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 fiddlestick, -s 'fidlstɪk, -s
 Fidele fi'di:li
 Fidelia fi'di:ljə [-liə]
 Fidelio fi'deiliou [-ljou]
 fidelity fai'deliti [fi'd-] [-iŋ, -id
 fidget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪdʒɪt, -s,
 fidget|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪdʒɪt|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 fiducial, -ly fi'dju:ʃiəl [-u:ʃjəl, -u:siəl,
 -u:ʃjəl], -i
 fiduciar|y, -ies fi'dju:ʃiər|i [-u:ʃjə-,
 -u:ʃə-, -u:siə-, -u:ʃjə-], -iz
 fie fai
 fief, -s fi:f, -s
 field (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 field-day, -s 'fi:lddei, -z
 Field|en, -er 'fi:ld|ən, -ə*
 fieldfare, -s 'fi:ldfəə*, -z
 field|glass/es, -gun/s, -hospital/s 'fi:ld|
 gla:s/iz, -gʌn/z, -'hɒspɪtl/z
 Fielding 'fi:ldiŋ
 field-marshal, -s 'fi:ld'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
 field-|mouse, -mice 'fi:ld|maʊs, -mais
 field-officer, -s 'fi:ld'ɒfisə* [-ɔ:f-], -z
 fields|man, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən
 field-work, -s 'fi:ldwɜ:k, -s
 fiend (F.), -s fi:nd, -z
 fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Fiennes fainz [-nis
 fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fiəs, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 fier|y, -ily, -iness 'faɪər|i, -ili, -inis
 fif|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faɪf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Fife, -shire faɪf, -fiə* [-fə*]
 fife-major, -s 'faɪf'meɪdʒə*, -z
 fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fi:f'ti:n [also 'fɪft-,
 fi:f't- according to sentence-stress], -z,
 fifth, -s, -ly fi:fθ, -s, -li [-θ/s
 fi:fθ/s, -jəθ/s]
 fig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fig, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Figaro 'figərou (figaro)
 Figg, -is fig, -is
 fight (s. v.), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s
 fait, -s, -iŋ, fo:t, 'faɪtə*/z

- fig-lea|f, -ves 'figli:|f, -vz
 figment, -s 'figmənt, -s
 figtree, -s 'figtri:, -z
 figurability 'figjʊə'biliti [-gər-]
 figurable 'figjʊərəbl [-gər-]
 figuration, -s 'figjʊ'reiʃən, -z
 figurative, -ly, -ness 'figjʊrətiv, -li, -nis
 figur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'figə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 figure-head, -s 'figəhed, -z
 Fiji fi:'dʒi: ['fi:'dʒi:]
 Fijian, -s fi:'dʒi:ən, -z
 filacer, -s 'filəsə*, -z
 filament, -s 'filəmənt, -s
 filamentous 'filə'mentəs
 filbert, -s 'filbə(ɪ)t, -s [-t, -ə*/z
 filch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s filʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
 Fildes faildz
 fil|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fail, -z, -iŋ, -d
 filemot 'filimot
 Filey 'faili
 filial, -ly, -ness 'filjəl [-liəl], -i, -nis
 filiation 'fili'eifən
 filibust|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fili-
 bast|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 filigr|ane, -ee 'filigr|ein, -i:
 filings 'failiŋz
 Filioque 'fili'oukwɪ [fail-]
 Filipino, -s 'fili'pi:nou, -z
 Filkin, -s 'filkin, -z
 fill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 fillet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'filit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 fillip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'filip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Fillmore 'filmo:* [-moə*]
 fill|y, -ies 'fil|i, -iz
 film, -s film, -z
 film|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'film|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 filt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'filt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 filter-paper, -s 'filtə'peipə* ['filtə,p-], -z
 filth filθ
 filth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'filθ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 filtrate (s.), -s 'filitrit [-reit], -s
 filtrat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'filtreit, -s,
 filtration, -s fil'treiʃən, -z [-iŋ, -id
 fin, -s fin, -z
 finable 'fainəbl
 fin|al, -ally 'fain|l, -əli
 finale, -s fi'nɑ:li, -z
 finali|sm, -st/s 'fainəli|zm, -st/s
 finality fai'næli
 financ|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fi'næns [fai'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 financi|al, -ally fi'nænʃ|əl [fai'n-], -əli
 financier (s.), -s fi'nænsiə* [fai'n-, -'nænsjə*, 'finæn'siə*, 'fainæn'siə*], -z
 financier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'finæn'siə* [fain-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 finch (F.), -es fintʃ, -iz
 Finchley 'fintʃli
 find (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s faɪnd, -z, -iŋ/z, faund, 'faɪndə*/z
 Findhorn 'findho:n
 Findlater 'findleɪtə* [-lət-]
 Findlay 'findlei [-li]
 fin|e (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed fain, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 fine-draw, -s, -ing, -n, finedrew 'fain-
 'dru: [- -], -z, -iŋ, -n, 'fain'dru: [- -]
 finery 'fainəri
 fine-spun 'fain'spʌn ['fains-]
 finess|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fi'nes, -iz,
 Fingal 'fiŋgəl [-iŋ, -t
 Fingall 'fiŋgɔ:l
 finger|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'fiŋ-
 gə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
 finger|board/s, -bowl/s, -breadth/s, -mark/s, -nail/s, -post/s, -print/s, -stall/s 'fiŋgə|bo:d/z [-boəd/z], -boul/z, -bredθ/s [-bretθ/s], -ma:k/s, -neil/z, -poust/s, -print/s, -stɔ:l/z
 finial, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z
 finic|al, -ally, -alness 'finik|əl, -əli,
 finicking 'finikiŋ [-əlnis
 finikin 'finikin
 finis 'fainis
 finish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'finiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Finisterre 'finis'tɛə* ['finistɛə*]
 finite, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis
 finitude 'fainitju:d
 Finlaison 'finlɪsn
 Finland, -er/s 'finlənd, -ə*/z
 Fin|lay, -layson, -ley 'fin|lei [-li], -lɪsn,
 Finn, -s fin, -z [-li
 Finnan 'finən
 Finney 'fini
 Finn|ic, -ish 'fin|ik, -iʃ
 Fannon 'finən
 finny 'fini
 Finsbury 'finzbəri
 Finsteraarhorn 'fɪnstə'rɑ:hɔ:n
 Fiona fai'ounə
 fiord, -s fjɔ:d [fi'ɔ:d], -z
 fiorin 'faierin
 fir, -s fɜ:*, -z
 Firbank 'fɜ:bæŋk

- fire** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fire-|alarm/s, -arm/s, -ball/s, -balloon/s 'faɪə|rəˌlɑːm/z, -rɑːm/z, -bɔɪl/z, -bəˌluːn/z
fire|box/es, -brand/s 'faɪə|bɒks/iz, -brænd/z
fire-|brick/s, -brigade/s, -clay, -damp, -eater/s, -engine/s, -escape/s, -fly, -flies, -guard/s, -iron/s, -lock/s 'faɪə|brɪk/s, -brɪˌgeɪd/z, -kleɪ, -dæmp, -ˌrɪɪtə*/z [-ˌˈɪː-], -ˌrɛndʒɪn/z [-ˌˈɛn-], -risˌkeɪp/s, -flaɪ, -flaɪz, -gaɪd/z, -ˌraɪən/z, -lɒk/s
fire|man, -men, -place/s 'faɪə|mən [-mən], -mən [-men], -pleɪs/iz
fire-|plug/s, -proof, -ship/s 'faɪə-plʌg/z, -pruːf, -ʃɪp/s
fire|side/s, -stone/s 'faɪə|saɪd/z, -stəʊn/z
fire-|water, -wood 'faɪə|wɔːtə*, -wʊd
fireworks 'faɪəwɜːks
fire-worship, -per/s 'faɪəˌwɜːʃɪp, -ə*/z
firing, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s 'faɪərɪŋ, -laɪn/z, -ˌpɑːti, -ˌpɑːtɪz
firkin, -s 'fɜːkɪn, -z [-ˌpɔɪnt/s
firm (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɜːm, -z, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
firmament, -s 'fɜːməmənt, -s
firman, -s 'fɜːmæn [-mɑːn, -mən], -z
firry, -iness 'fɜːrɪ, -ɪnɪs
first, -ly fɜːst, -li
firstborn 'fɜːstbɔːn
first-class 'fɜːstˈklaːs [also ' - - when attributive]
first-fruit, -s 'fɜːstfrʊt, -s
first-hand 'fɜːst'hænd [also ' - - when attributive]
firstling, -s 'fɜːstlɪŋ, -z
firstly 'fɜːstli
first-rate 'fɜːst'reɪt [also ' - - when attributive]
firth (F.), -s fɜːθ, -s [butive]
fisc fisk
fiscal (s. adj.), -s 'fɪskəl, -z
fish (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fish-|ball/s, -carver/s 'fɪʃ|ˈbɔɪl/z, -ˌkɑːvə*/z
fisher (F.), -s 'fɪʃə*, -z
fisher|man, -men 'fɪʃə|mən, -mən
fisher|y, -ies 'fɪʃərɪ, -ɪz [[-men]
Fishguard 'fɪʃɡɑːd
fish-hook, -s 'fɪʃhʊk ['fɪʃʊk], -s
fishing-|rod/s, -tackle 'fɪʃɪŋ|rɒd/z
Fishkill 'fɪʃkɪl [-ˌtækl
fish-kni|fe, -ves 'fɪʃnaɪf, -vz
fishmonger, -s 'fɪʃˌmʌŋɡə*, -z
fish|pond/s, -sauce, -slice/s, -strainer/s, -tail, -torpedo/es 'fɪʃ|pɒnd/z, -ˈsɔːs, -slaɪs/ɪz, -ˌstreɪnə*/z, -teɪl, -tɔːˈpiː-
Fishwick 'fɪʃwɪk [dou/z
fish-|wife, -wives, -woman, -women 'fɪʃ|waɪf, -waɪvz, -ˌwʊmən, -ˌwɪmɪn
fish|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪʃ|i, -ɪə*,
Fisk(e) fisk [-ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Fison 'faɪsn
fissile 'fɪsaɪl
fission 'fɪʃən
fissiparous fɪˈsɪpərəs
fissure, -s, -d 'fɪʃə* [-fuə*, -foə*], -z, -d
fist, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ɪkəl
fisticuff, -s 'fɪstɪkʌf, -s
fistul|a, -as, -ar, -ous 'fɪstjʊl|ə, -əz, -ə*, -əs
fit (s. adj. v.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fit, -s, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs; -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
fitch (F.), -es fɪtʃ, -ɪz
Fitchburg 'fɪtʃbɜːg
fitchew, -s 'fɪtʃuː, -z
fit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɪt|ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
fitment, -s 'fɪtmənt, -s
fitting-out 'fɪtɪŋˈaʊt
fitting-room, -s 'fɪtɪŋrʊm, -z
Fitzalan fɪtsˈælən [-tˈzæ-]
Fitz|charles, -clarence, -dottrel, -george, -gerald, -gibbon, -hardinge, -harris, -herbert, -hugh fɪts|ˈtʃɑːlz, -ˈklærəns, -ˈdɒtrəl, -ˈdʒɔːdʒ, -ˈdʒerəld, -ˈɡɪbən, -ˈhɑːdɪŋ, -ˈhæris, -ˈhəbət, -ˈhjuː [-ˈtʃuː]
Fitzjames fɪtsˈdʒeɪmz [in James Fitzjames often 'fɪtsdʒ-]
Fitzjohn (surname) fɪtsˈdʒɒn
Fitzjohn's Avenue 'fɪtsdʒɒnˈzævɪnjuː
Fitzmaurice fɪtsˈmɔːrɪs
Fitzpatrick fɪtsˈpætrɪk
Fitzroy 'fɪtsrɔɪ
Fitz|simmons, -stephen fɪts|ˈsɪmənz, -ˌstɪvən
Fitzurse fɪtsˈɜːs [-tˈzɜːs] [-ˌstɪvən
Fitz|walter, -william, -wygram fɪts|ˈwɔːltə* [-ˈwɔːl-], -ˈwɪljəm, -ˈwaɪgrəm
five, -fold, -r/s faɪv, -fəʊld, -ə*/z
fix (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s; -able, -ative fɪks, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ətɪv
fixation fɪkˈseɪʃən [-kˈzeɪ-]
fixity 'fɪksɪti
fixture, -s 'fɪkstʃə*, -z
fizz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

- fizzbang, -s 'fizbæŋ, -z
 fizz|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fiz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 fjord, -s fjo:d, -z
 flabbergast, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəɡə:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
 flabb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 flaccid, -ly, -ness 'flæksid, -li, -nis
 flaccidity flæk'siditi
 Flaccus 'flækəs
 Fladgate 'flædgɪt [-geɪt]
 flag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 flag-captain, -s 'flæg'kæptɪn ['flæg'k-], -z
 flagellant, -s 'flædzɪlənt [flə'dʒel-, flæ'dʒel-], -s
 flagellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædʒe-
 leit [-dʒɪl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 flagellation, -s 'flædʒe'leɪʃən [-dʒɪ'l-], -z
 flagell|um, -a flə'dʒeləm [flæ'dʒ-], -ə
 flageolet, -s 'flædʒo'let [-dʒə'l-, ' - -], -s
 Flagg flæg [-s]
 flaggy 'flægi
 flagitious, -ly, -ness flə'dʒɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 flag-lieutenant|t, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flæglef-
 'tenən|t [-ləf-], -ts, -si, -siz
 flag-officer, -s 'flæg'ɒfɪsə* [-ɒf-], -z
 flagon, -s 'flæɡən, -z
 flagran|cy, -t/ly 'fleɪɡrən|si, -t/li
 flag-|ship/s, -staff/s 'flæg|ʃɪp/s, -stɑ:f/s
 flagstone, -s 'flæɡstoun, -z
 flail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fleil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 flak|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fleik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 flake-white 'fleik'waɪt [-'hw-] [-t]
 flak|y, -ily, -iness 'fleik|i, -ili, -inis
 flam, -s flæm, -z
 Flambard 'flæmbɑ:d [-bəd]
 flambeau (F.), -s 'flæmbou, -z
 Flamborough 'flæmbərə
 flamboyant flæm'boɪənt [-iŋ, -d]
 flam|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fleim, -z, -t
 flame-colour, -ed 'fleim'kʌlə*, -d
 flamen, -s 'fleimen, -z
 flamingo, -(e)s flə'mɪŋɡou [flæ'm-], -z
 Flaminius flə'mɪniəs [flæ'm-, -njəs]
 Flam|mock, -stead, -steed 'flæm|ək, -stɪd [-sted], -stɪd
 flamy 'fleimi
 Flanders 'flɑ:ndəz
 flange, -s, -d flændʒ, -iz, -d
 flank (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [flæŋt], -ə*/z
 flannel, -s, -led 'flæn|l, -z, -d
 flannelette 'flæn|lət
- flannelly 'flænli
 flap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 flapjack, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s
 flapper, -s 'flæpə*, -z
 flar|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fləə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 flash (*s. adj. v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 flash-point, -s 'flæʃpɔɪnt, -s
 flash|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 flask, -s flɑ:sk, -s
 flasket, -s 'flɑ:skɪt, -s
 flat (*s. adj.*), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness flæt, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Flatbush 'flætbuʃ
 flat|fish/es, -head/s 'flæt|fɪʃ/iz, -hed/z
 Flatland 'flætlænd
 flatt|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 flatter|y, -ies 'flætər|i, -iz
 flattish 'flætɪʃ [-t/li]
 flatulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'flætjʊləns, -si
 flatus, -es 'fleɪtəs, -iz
 flat|ways, -wise 'flæt|weɪz, -waɪz
 flaunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 flautist, -s 'flɔ:tɪst, -s
 Flavel 'flævəl
 Flavell 'fleɪvl
 Flavi|a, -an, -us 'fleɪvi|ə [-vɪ|ə], -ən, -əs
 flavorful 'fleɪvərəs
 flav|our (*s. v.*), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured; -ourless 'fleɪv|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd; -əlɪs
 flaw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed floɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 flawless, -ly, -ness 'floɪlɪs, -li, -nis
 flax, -en, -y flæks, -ən, -i
 Flaxman 'flæksmən
 flay, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fleɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d, -t
 flea, -s fli:, -z [-ə*/z]
 fleabane 'fli:beɪn
 flea-bite, -s 'fli:bɪt, -s
 fleam, -s fli:m, -z
 flèche, -s fleɪʃ, -iz
 fleck (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed flek, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Flecknoe 'fleknoʊ
 flection, -s 'flekʃən, -z
 flectional 'flekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 fled (*from flee*) fled
 fledg|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s fledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
 flee, -s, -ing, fled, fleer/s fli:, -z, -iŋ, -t
 fled, 'fli:ə*/z

- fleec|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness flis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 Fleeming 'flimɪŋ
 fleer (*sneer*) (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed flɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 fleet (*s. adj. v.*) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed flit, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id
 Fleetwood 'flɪtwud
 Fleming, -s; -ton 'fleɪŋ, -z; -tən
 Flemish 'flemɪʃ
 Flemming 'fleɪmɪŋ* [-iŋ/z, -t
 flesh (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed fleʃ, -iz, flesh-colour, -ed 'fleʃkʌlə*, -d
 flesh-hook, -s 'fleʃhʊk ['fleʃʊk], -s
 fleshless 'fleʃlis
 flesh|y, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis
 flesh-|pot/s, -tint, -wound/s 'fleʃ|-pɒt/s, -tɪnt, -wuːnd/z
 flesh|y, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis
 fletcher (F.), -s 'fletʃə*, -z
 Flete flɪt
 fleur-de-lis 'flɔːdə'li: [-'li:s] (flœ:rdəli)
 flew (*from fly v.*) flu:
 flexibility 'fleksə'biliti [-si'b-]
 flexib|le, -ly, -leness 'fleksəbəl [-sɪb-], flexion, -s 'fleksən, -z [-li, -lnɪs
 flexor, -s 'fleksə*, -z
 flexure, -s 'flekʃə*, -z
 flibbertigibbet, -s 'flɪbəti'dʒɪbɪt, -s
 flick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed flik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 flicker (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'flikə*, -z, flier, -s 'flaɪə*, -z [-riŋ, -d
 flight (F.), -s flait, -s
 flight|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 flim-flam, -s 'flɪmflæm, -z
 Flimnap 'flɪmnæp
 flims|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɪmzji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 flinch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɪntʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 flinders (F.) 'flɪndəz
 fling (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, flung flɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, flint (F.), -s flɪnt, -s [flʌŋ
 flint-glass 'flɪnt'glɑ:s ['flɪntg-]
 flint-lock, -s 'flɪntlək, -s
 Flintshire 'flɪnt-ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 flintstone 'flɪntstoun
 Flintwinch 'flɪntwɪntʃ
 flint|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɪntji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 flip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped flip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 flip-flap (*s. adv.*), -s 'flɪpflæp, -s
 flippan|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flɪpən|si, -t/li, flipper, -s 'flɪpə*, -z [-tnɪs
 flirt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flɔ:t, -s, flirtation, -s flɔ:'teɪʃən, -z [-iŋ/li, -id
 flit, -s, -ting, -ted flɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 flitch (F.), -es flɪtʃ, -iz
 Flite flait
 flitter, -s, -ing, -ed 'flɪtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 flitter-|mouse, -mice 'flɪtə|maʊs,
 Flixton 'flɪkstən [-mais
 float (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age flout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ
 floating-|bridge/s, -dock/s 'flaʊtɪŋ|-'brɪdʒ/ɪz, -'dɒk/s
 float-stone, -s 'flaʊtstoun, -z
 flocculent 'flɒkjələnt
 flock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flɒk, -s, Flockton 'flɒktən [-iŋ, -t; -i
 Flodden 'flɒdn
 floe, -s flou, -z
 flog, -s, -ging/s, -ged flɒg, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
 flood (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s flʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -geɪt/s
 floor (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɔ:* [flə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 floor-|cloth, -cloths 'flɔ:|klɒθ ['flə-|, -klɒθ], -klɒðz [-klɒθs, -klɒθs]
 flop (*s. v. adv. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s flɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 flora (F.) 'flɔ:rə
 floral 'flɔ:rəl
 Floren|ce, -tine 'flɒrən|s, -tain
 Flores 'flɔ:rɪz [-t
 florescen|ce, -t flɔ:'resn|s [flɔ'r-, flɔ'r-],
 floret, -s 'flɔ:ɪt [-ret], -s
 Florian 'flɔ:rɪən [-id
 floriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flɔ:riɪt, -s, -iŋ, floricultur|al, -ist/s 'flɔ:ri'kʌltʃər|əl [flɔr-], -ist/s
 floriculture 'flɔ:ri'kʌltʃə* ['flɔr-]
 florid, -est, -ly, -ness 'flɒrɪd, -ist, -li, -nis
 Florida 'flɒrɪdə
 floriferous flɔ:'rɪfərəs [flɔ'r-, flɔ'r-]
 Florimel 'flɒrɪmel
 florin, -s 'flɒrɪn, -z
 Florinda flɔ:'rɪndə [flɔ'r-, flɔ'r-]
 Florio 'flɔ:riou
 florist, -s 'flɒrɪst, -s
 Florizel 'flɒrɪzel
 Florrie 'flɒri
 floruit 'flɔ:rjuɪt [-ruit]
 Florus 'flɔ:rəs
 floss (F.), -y flɒs, -i
 Flossie 'flɒsi
 floss-silk 'flɒs'sɪlk
 flotation, -s fləu'teɪʃən, -z
 flotilla, -s fləu'tɪlə, -z
 flotsam 'flɒtsəm [-səm]

- flounc|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed flauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
flound|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flaund|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
flour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'flauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d [-iz, -iŋ/li, -t
flourish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flaɹɪʃ, flour-mill, -s 'flauəmil, -z
floury 'flauəri [-iŋ/li, -id
flout (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaɪt, -s, fl|ow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owing-ness, -owed fl|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ/li, -ouɪŋnis, -oud
flower (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'flauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
flower-bed, -s 'flauəbed, -z
floweret, -s 'flauərit [-ret], -s
flower-head, -s 'flauəhed, -z
flowerless 'flauəlis
flower-|pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s 'flauə|pɒt/s, -sə'vɪs/iz, -stɔ:k/s
flowery 'flauəri
flown (*from fly*) floun
Floy|d, -er floi|d, -ə*
fluctuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌktjueɪt [-tʃueɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
fluctuation, -s 'flʌktju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
Flud|d, -yer flʌd, -jə*
flue, -s flu:, -z
Fluellen flu(:)'elin [-tnɪs
fluen|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ən|si, -t/li, fluff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iɪst, fluid (*s. adj.*), -s 'flu(:)ɪd, -z [-ɪnɪs
fluidity flu(:)'ɪdɪti
fluk|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iest, -iness flʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, flummery 'flʌməri [-ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
flummox, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌməks, -iz, flump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed flʌmp, -s, -iŋ, flung (*from fling*) flʌŋ [-t [flʌmt]
flunkey, -s; -ism 'flʌŋki, -z; -izm
fluor 'flu(:)ɔɪ*
fluorescen|ce, -t fluə'resn|s [flu(:)ɔɪ'r-, flu(:)o'r-], -t
fluoric flu(:)'ɔɪk
fluor|ite, -ine 'fluər|aɪt, -ɪn
flurr|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flʌr|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
flush (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed flʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
flushing (F.), -s 'flʌʃɪŋ, -z
flust|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flʌst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
flut|e (*s. v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ist/s; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
flutter (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'flʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fluvial 'flu:vɪəl [-vʃəl]
flux, -es flʌks, -iz
fluxion, -s 'flʌksjən, -z
fluxional 'flʌksjənəl [-fɪnəl, -fɪnəl]
fly (*s. v.*) (*all senses*) (F.), -ies, -ying, flew, flown, flier/s fl|ai, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, flu:, floun, 'flaɪə*/z
fly-|catcher/s, -fishing, -leaf, -leaves, -line/s, -maker/s, -man, -men 'flaɪ|-kætʃə*/z, -fɪʃɪŋ, -li:f, -li:vz, -lain/z, -meɪkə*/z, -mən, -mən [-men]
Flyn|n, -t flɪn, -t
fly-|paper/s, -wheel/s 'flaɪ|peɪpə*/z, -wi:l/z [-hw-]
Foakes fouks
foal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed foul, -z, -iŋ, -d
foam (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y fəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
Foard fɔ:d [fɔəd]
fob (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed fɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d
focal 'foukəl
Fochabers 'fɒxəbəz ['fɒkə-]
fo'c'sle, -s 'fouksl, -z
fo|cus (*s.*), -ci 'fou|kəs, -sai
focus (*v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed 'foukəs, -iz, fodder 'fɒdə* [-iŋ, -t
foe, -s fou, -z
foe|man, -men 'fou|mən, -mən [-men]
foetal 'fi:təl
foetid, -ly, -ness 'fi:tɪd, -li, -nɪs
foetus, -es 'fi:təs, -iz
fog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged fɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d
fog-bound 'fɒgbaʊnd
Fogerty 'fougə(:)ti
fogey, -s 'fougi, -z
Fogg fɒg
fogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒg|i, -iə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
fog-horn, -s 'fɒghɔ:n, -z
fog-signal, -s 'fɒg'sɪgnəl [-nəl], -z
fog|y, -ies 'foug|i, -iz
fogyi|sh, -sm 'fougii|ʃ [-gji|-], -zm
foible, -s 'fɔibl, -z
foil (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fɔɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
foison, -s 'fɔɪzn, -z
foist, -s, -ing, -ed fɔɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id
Foker 'foukə*
fold (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fəʊld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Foley 'fouli
Folgate 'fɒlgɪt
Folger 'fəʊldʒə*
foliage 'fouliɪdʒ [-lɪdʒ]
foliate (*adj.*) 'fouliɪt [-lɪt, -liɪt, -lɛɪt]

foliat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'foulieit
 [-ljeit], -s, -in, -id
 foliation, -s 'fouli'eifən, -z
 folio, -s 'fouliou [-ljou], -z
 Foliot 'foliət
 Foljambe 'fuldʒəm
 folk, -s fouk, -s
 Folkes foulks
 Folkestone 'foukstən
 folklore 'fouklɔ:* [-ləə*]
 folklorist, -s 'fouklɔ:rist, -s
 folk-song, -s 'fouksɔŋ, -z
 Foll|en, -ett 'fɒl|in [-ən], -it
 follicle, -s 'folikl, -z
 Folliott 'foliət
 foll|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed,
 -ower/s 'fɒl|ou, -ouz, -ouin/z, -oud,
 foll|y, -ies (F.) 'fɒl|i, -iz [-ouə*/z
 foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou'ment,
 -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 fomentation, -s 'foumen'teifən, -z
 fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɒnd, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis ['fɒnnis]
 fond|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fɒnd|l,
 -lz, -lin, -ld, -lə*/z
 font, -s, -al font, -s, -l
 Fontenoy 'fɒntənoi [-tin-]
 Fonthill 'fonthil
 Foochow 'fu:tʃau
 food, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis
 food-stuff, -s 'fu:dstʌf, -s
 fool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:l, -z, -in, -d
 fooler|y, -ies 'fu:lər|i, -iz
 fool-hard|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fu:l-
 'hɑ:d|i, -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 foolish, -ly, -ness 'fu:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
 foolscap (cap), -s 'fu:lzkæp, -s
 foolscap (paper size) 'fu:lskæp [-lzk-]
 f|oot (s.), -eet f|ut, -it
 foot (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fut, -s, -in, -id
 football, -s, -er/s 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə*/z
 foot-bridge, -s 'futbridʒ, -iz
 Foote fut
 footer 'futə*
 foot-|fall/s, -guard/s 'fut|fɔ:l/z, -gɑ:d/z
 foothold, -s 'futhould, -z
 footing (s.), -s 'futiŋ, -z
 foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fuit|l, -lz, -lin,
 foot-light, -s 'futlait, -s [-ld
 foot|man, -men 'fut|mən, -mən
 foot-|mark/s, -note/s, -pad/s, -pas-
 senger/s, -path, -paths, -pound/s,
 -print/s, -race/s, -rule/s 'fut|mɑ:k/s,
 -nout/s, -pæd/z, -pæsinɔ:zə*/z [-sn-],
 -pɑ:θ, -pɑ:ðz, -'paund/z, -print/s,
 -reis/iz, -ru:l/z

Footscray 'futskrei
 foot-|soldier/s, -sore, -step/s, -stool/s
 'fut|souldʒə*/z, -sɔ:* [-sɔə*],
 -step/s, -stu:l/z
 fooz|le (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fu:z|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z
 fop, -s fɒp, -s [[-lə*/z]
 fopper|y, -ies 'fɒpər|i, -iz
 Foppington 'fɒpɪŋtən
 foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɒpiʃ, -li, -nis
 for (prep. conj.) fɔ:* (strong form), fɔr
 (occasional strong form before vowels),
 fə*, fə* (weak forms), f (alternative
 weak form before consonants), fr
 (alternative weak form before vowels)
 forag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɒrɪdʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 forasmuch fərəz'mʌtʃ [fɔ:r-, fɔr-]
 foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'forei, -z, -in, -d
 forbade (from forbid) fə'bæd [fə'b-,
 fɔ:'b-, -'beɪd]
 forbear (s.) (ancestor), -s 'fɔ:bɛə*, -z
 forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, for-
 borne fɔ:'bɛə*, -z, -rin/li, fɔ:'bɔ:*
 [-'bɔə*], fɔ:'bɔ:n
 Note.—The verb forbear is some-
 times pronounced 'fɔ:bɛə* when
 contrasted with bear. This change
 of stress would not generally be
 made in the inflected forms of the
 word.
 forbearance fɔ:'bɛərəns
 Forbes fɔ:bz
 forbid, -s, -ding/ly, forbade, forbidden
 fə'bid [fɔ:'b-, fɔ'b-], -z, -in/li,
 fə'bæd [fɔ:'b-, fɔ'b-, -'beɪd], fə'bidn
 [fɔ:'b-, fɔ'b-]
 forbore (from forbear) fɔ:'bɔ:* [-'bɔə*]
 forc|e (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s fɔ:s, -iz, -in, -t, -idli,
 -idnis, -ə*/z
 force|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔ:s|ful, -fuli
 force-meat 'fɔ:smi:t [[-fəli], -fulnis
 forceps, -es 'fɔ:seps, -iz
 force-pump, -s 'fɔ:spʌmp, -s
 forcer, -s 'fɔ:sə*, -z [-lnis
 forcib|le, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:səb|l [-sib-], -li,
 forcing-pit, -s 'fɔ:sɪŋpit, -s
 ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fɔ:d, -z, -in, -id; -əbl
 Ford|e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔ:d, -ə*,
 fordne fɔ:'dʌn [-əm, -inbridʒ
 Fordoun 'fɔ:dən
 Fordyce 'fɔ:dais
 fore fɔ:* [fəə*]
 forearm (s.), -s 'fɔ:rɑ:m ['fɔər-], -z

- forearm** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'rɑ:m
 [fɔ:'r-, 'fɔə'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d
forebod|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔ:'bɒd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
foreboding (*s.*), -s fɔ:'bɒdiŋ, -z
forecabin, -s fɔ:kæbin ['fɔək-], -z
forecast (*s.*), -s 'fɔ:kɑ:st ['fɔək-], -s
forecast (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:-
 'kɑ:st ['fɔ:k-, 'fɔək-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
forecastle, -s 'fouksl, -z [-iŋ, -d
foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'klouz, -iz,
foreclosure, -s fɔ:'klouzə*, -z
foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'du:m, -z, -iŋ,
fore-end, -s 'fɔ:rend ['fɔər-], -z [-d
fore|father/s, -finger/s, -foot, -feet,
 -front 'fɔ:|fɑ:ðə*/z ['fɔə|-, -fingə*/z,
 -fut [-'fut], -fi:t [-'fi:t], -frant
fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone,
 -goer/s fɔ:|'gou, -'gouz, -'gouiŋ,
 -went, -'gɒn [-'gɒ:n, *attributively*
 'fɔ:g-], -'gouə*/z
foreground, -s 'fɔ:graund ['fɔæg-], -z
forehead, -s 'fɔrid [-red], -z
foreign, -er/s 'fɔrin, -ə*/z [-iŋ, -d
forejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'dʒʌdʒ, -iz,
fore|know, -knows, -knowing, -knew,
 -known fɔ:|'nou, -'nouz, -'nouiŋ,
 -'nju:, -'noun [-'noul-]
foreknowledge 'fɔ:'nɒlɪdʒ [fɔ:'n-,
Note.—The form -'noul- is used chiefly
forel 'fɔrəl [by clergy.
foreland (*F.*), -s 'fɔ:lænd ['fɔəl-], -z
foreleg, -s 'fɔ:leg ['fɔ:l-, 'fɔəl-, 'fɔəl-], -z
forelock, -s 'fɔ:lɒk ['fɔəl-, -lɒk], -s
fore|man (*F.*), -men 'fɔ:|mæn, -mæn
foremast, -s 'fɔ:mɑ:st ['fɔəm-, *nautical*
pronunciation -mæst], -s
foremost 'fɔ:moust ['fɔəm-, -mæst]
forenoon, -s 'fɔ:nu:n ['fɔən-], -z
forensic fə'rensɪk [fɔ'r-, fɔ'r-]
fore-ordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:rɔ:'deɪn, -z,
forepart, -s 'fɔ:pɑ:t ['fɔəp-], -s [-iŋ, -d
forerun, -s, -ing, foreran, forerunner/s
 fɔ:'rʌn, -z, -iŋ, fɔ:'ræn, fɔ:'rænə*/z
foresail, -s 'fɔ:seɪl ['fɔəs-, *nautical*
pronunciation -sl], -z
foresee, -s, -ing, foresaw, foreseen
 fɔ:'si:, -z, -iŋ, fɔ:'sɔ:, fɔ:'si:n
foreshad|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed,
 -ower/s fɔ:'ʃæd|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud,
 -ouə*/z [-z
foreshore, -s 'fɔ:-fɔ:* ['fɔ:-fɔə*, 'fɔəfɔə*],
foreshort|en, -ens, -ening, -ened fɔ:-
 'fɔ:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
foreshow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fɔ:'ʃou, -z,
 -iŋ [fɔ:'ʃoiŋ], -d, -n
- foresight**, -s 'fɔ:-saɪt ['fɔə-saɪt], -s
foreskin, -s 'fɔ:-skɪn ['fɔə-skɪn], -s
forest (*F.*), -s 'fɔrɪst, -s
forestall, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:'stɔ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
forester (*F.*), -s 'fɔrɪstə*, -z
forestry 'fɔrɪstri
foretaste (*s.*), -s 'fɔ:teɪst ['fɔət-], -s
foretast|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'teɪst
 [fɔə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
foretell, -s, -ing, foretold, foreteller/s
 fɔ:'tel, -z, -iŋ, fɔ:'tould, fɔ:'telə*/z
forethought 'fɔ:-θɔ:t ['fɔə-θɔ:t]
foretop, -s; -mast/s 'fɔ:tɒp ['fɔət-,
nautical pronunciation -təp], -s;
 -mɑ:st/s
fore-topsail, -s 'fɔ:tɒpsɪl ['fɔə-t-,
nautical pronunciation -sl], -z
forever fə'revə* [-iŋ, -d
forewarn, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'wɔ:n, -z,
forewent (*from* forego) fɔ:'went
fore|woman, -women 'fɔ:|wʊmən,
 -wɪmɪn
foreword, -s 'fɔ:wɔ:d ['fɔəw-], -z
Forfar, -shire 'fɔ:fə* [-fɑ:*], -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
forfeit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 'fɔ:fɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
forfeiture 'fɔ:fɪtʃə*
forfend, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'fend, -z, -iŋ, -id
forgot (*archaic form of* forgot) fɔ:'gæt
 [fɔ'g-] [-rɪŋ, -d
forgather, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'gæðə*, -z,
forgave (*from* forgive) fə'geɪv [fɔ:'g-,
 fɔ'g-] [-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
forg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:dʒ,
forgery, -ies 'fɔ:dʒəri, -iz
for|get, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten
 fə|'get [fɔ'g-], -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'got,
 -'gɒtɪn
forget|ful, -fully, -fulness fə'get|ful
 [fɔ'g-], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
forget-me-not, -s fə'getmɪnɒt [fɔ'g-], -s
forgiv|e, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en;
 -able, -eness fə'gɪv [fɔ'g-], -z, -iŋ,
 fə'geɪv [fɔ'g-], fə'gɪv|n [fɔ'g-]; -əbl,
 -nɪs
for|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 fɔ:|'gou, -'gouz, -'gouiŋ, -'went,
 -'gɒn [-'gɒ:n]
forgot (*from* forget) fə'gɒt [fɔ'g-]
Forington 'fɔrɪŋtən
fork (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
fork|y, -iness 'fɔ:k|i, -ɪnɪs
forlorn, -ness fə'lɔ:n [fɔ'l-], -nɪs
form (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:m,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

form|al, -ally 'fɔ:m|əl, -əli [-st/s]
 formalism, -st/s 'fɔ:məli|zm [-mli-],
 formalit|y, -ies fɔ:'mælit|i, -iz
 formamint, -s 'fɔ:məmint, -s
 Forman 'fɔ:mən
 format 'fɔ:mə:
 formation, -s fɔ:'meɪʃən [fɔ'm-], -z
 formative 'fɔ:mətiv
 formeloid, -s 'fɔ:miloid, -z
 former (*adj.*), -ly 'fɔ:mə*, -li
 formic 'fɔ:mik [-lnis]
 formidab|le, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:midəbl|, -li,
 Formidable (*name of ship*) 'fɔ:midəbl
 [fɔ:'midəbl]
 formless, -ness 'fɔ:mlis, -nis
 Formorian, -s fɔ:'mɔ:riən, -z
 Formosa, -n/s fɔ:'mɔ:sə [-ouzə], -n/z
 Formosus fɔ:'mɔ:səs
 formul|a, -æ, -as 'fɔ:mjʊl|ə, -i, -əz
 formular|y, -ies 'fɔ:mjʊlər|i, -iz
 formulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mjuleit, -s,
 Forn|ax, -ey 'fɔ:n|æks, -i [-iŋ, -id]
 fornicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:ni-
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fornication 'fɔ:ni'keɪʃən
 forrard, -er 'fɔ:rəd, -ə*
 Forres 'fɔ:ris
 Forrest, -er 'fɔ:rist, -ə*
 for|sake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken
 fə|'seɪk [fɔ's-, fɔ:s-], -'seiks, -'seikɪŋ,
 Forshaw 'fɔ:ʃɔ: [-'suk, -'seikən]
 forsooth fə'su:θ [fɔ's-, fɔ:s-]
 Forster 'fɔ:stə*
 forswear, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn
 fɔ:'swɛə*, -z, -riŋ, fɔ:'swɔ:* [-əə*],
 Forsyth fɔ:'saiθ [fɔ:'swɔ:n]
 fort, -s fɔ:t, -s
 fortalice, -s 'fɔ:təlis, -iz
 forte (*strong point*), -s fɔ:t, -s
 forte (*in music*), -s 'fɔ:ti, -z
 Fortescue 'fɔ:tiskju:
 Forteviot fɔ:'ti:vjət
 forth (F.) fɔ:θ
 forthcoming fɔ:θ'kʌmɪŋ
 forthwith 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]
 fortieth, -s 'fɔ:tiiθ [-tjiθ, -tjəθ], -s
 fortification, -s 'fɔ:tifi'keɪʃən, -z
 fortify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'fɔ:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid,
 fortitude 'fɔ:titju:d [-faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl]
 fortnight, -s 'fɔ:tnait, -s
 fortnightl|y (F.), -ies 'fɔ:tnaitl|i [fɔ:t'n-],
 Fortnum 'fɔ:tnəm [-iz]
 fortress, -es 'fɔ:tris, -iz
 fortuitous, -ly, -ness fɔ:'tju:ɪtəs, -li, -nis
 fortuit|y, -ies fɔ:'tju:ɪt|i, -iz

fortun|ate, -ately, -ateness 'fɔ:tʃn|it,
 [-tʃn|it, -tʃən|it], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 Fortunatus 'fɔ:tju:(i)'neɪtəs
 fortune, -s; -less 'fɔ:tʃən, -z; -lis
 Fortune 'fɔ:tju:n
 fort|y, -ies, -ieth/s 'fɔ:t|i, -iz, -iiθ/s
 [-jiθ/s, -jəθ/s]
 forum, -s 'fɔ:rəm, -z
 forward (*s. adj. v. adv. interj.*), -s, -ly,
 -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:wəd, -z, -li, -nis, -ə*, -ist; -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
 forwent (*from forgo*) fɔ:'went
 Fos|bery, -broke, -bury 'fɔz|bəri, -bruk,
 Foss fɔs [-bəri]
 fossil, -s 'fɔsl [-sil], -z
 fossiliferous 'fɔsi'lifərəs
 fossilization [-isa-] 'fɔsilai'zeɪʃən
 fossiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔsilaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 fost|er (*s. v.*) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erage 'fɔst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ
 foster-|brother/s, -father/s, -mother/s,
 -sister/s 'fɔstə|brʌðə*/z, -fɑ:ðə*/z,
 -mʌðə*/z, -sistə*/z
 fother, -s 'fɔðə*, -z
 Fothergill 'fɔðəgɪl
 Fothering|ay, -ham 'fɔðəriŋ|gei, -əm
 Fouberts 'fu:bə:ts
 fought (*from fight*) fɔ:t
 foul (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed faul, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li ['fauli],
 Foulden 'fouldən [-nis; -iŋ, -d]
 Foulis faulz
 Foulkes fouks
 foul-mouthed 'faul'mauðd ['faulm-
 esp. when attributive]
 foulness 'faulnis
 Fouiness 'faul'nes
 foul-play 'faul'plei
 foul-spoken 'faul'spoukən [*also* 'faul-s-
 when attributive]
 found, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faund, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 found (*from find*) faund
 foundation, -s faun'deɪʃən, -z
 foundationer, -s faun'deɪʃnə* [-fənə*,
 -fnə*], -z [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd]
 found|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faund|ə*,
 foundling (F.), -s 'faundliŋ, -z
 foundr|y, -ies 'faundr|i, -iz
 fount (*fountain*), -s faunt, -s
 fount (*of type*), -s fɔnt [faunt], -s
 fountain (F.), -s 'fauntin, -z
 fountain-head, -s 'fauntin'hed, -z

- four**, -s, -th/s, -thly fɔː* [fɔə*], -z, -θ/s,
four-fold 'fɔː-fould [fɔə-] [-θli]
four-footed 'fɔː'futɪd [fɔə-, also '- -
when attributive]
Fourier 'furiɪ [furiə*] (furje)
fourscore 'fɔː'skɔː* [fɔə'skɔə*, also
'- - *when attributive*]
foursome, -s 'fɔːsəm, -z
fourteen, -s, -th/s 'fɔː'tiːn [also 'fɔːt-,
fɔː't- *according to sentence-stress*], -z,
-θ/s
fourth, -s, -ly fɔːθ [fɔəθ], -s, -li
four-wheeler, -s 'fɔː'wiːlə* [fɔə-, -'hw-],
Fowey fɔi [foui] [-z
Fowke fauk
fowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faul, -z,
Fowler 'faulə* [-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Fowles faulz
fowling-|net/s, -piece/s 'fauliŋ|net/s,
Fownes faunz [-piːs/iz
fox (F.), -es fɒks, -iz
Foxboro 'fɒksbərə
fox-brush, -es 'fɒksbrʌʃ, -iz [-fiːld
Foxcroft, -field 'fɒks|krɔːft [-krɔːft],
fox|glove/s, -hound/s, -hunt/s 'fɒks|
glʌv/z, -haund/z, -hant/s
Foxwell 'fɒkswəl [-wel]
fox|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒks|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
foyer, -s 'fɔiei (fwaje), -z
Foyers 'fɔiəz
Foyle foil
fracas 'frækɑː (frakə)
Frackville 'frækvil
fraction, -s 'frækʃən, -z
fractional 'frækʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
fractious, -ly, -ness 'frækʃəs, -li, -nis
frac|ture (s. v.), -tures, -turing, -tured
'fræk|tʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ, -tʃəd
fragile, -ly, -ness 'frædʒail [*rarely* -dʒil],
-li, -nis
fragility frə'dʒiliti [fræ'dʒ-]
fragment, -s 'frægmənt, -s
fragmental fræg'mentl
fragmentar|y, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-
tər|i [fræg'mentər|i], -ili, -inis
fragran|ce, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freigrən|s,
-si, -t/li, -tnis
frail, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -ə*, -ist,
frailt|y, -ies 'freilt|i, -iz [-li, -nis
Fram fræm
fram|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freim,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Framingham 'freiminəm
Framlingham 'fræmliŋəm
Frampton 'fræmptən

- franc**, -s fræŋk, -s
France frɑːns
Frances 'frɑːnsis [-siz]
Francesca fræn'seskə, fræn'tʃeskə
franchise, -s 'fræntʃaiz, -iz
Francillon fræn'silən
Francis 'frɑːnsis
Franciscan, -s fræn'siskən, -z
Francisco (*personal name*) fræn'siskou,
(*in San Francisco*) fræn'siskou
Franco-German 'fræŋkou'dʒə:mən
francolin, -s 'fræŋkolin [-kəl-], -z
Franconia, -n fræŋ'kouniə [-njə], -n
frangibility 'frændʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-]
frangible, -ness 'frændʒibl [-dʒəb-],
-nis
frank (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed fræŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s,
-ɪŋ, -t [fræŋt]
Frank, -s fræŋk, -s
Frankfort 'fræŋkfət [-fɔːt]
frankincense 'fræŋkinsens
Frankish 'fræŋkiʃ
Frankland 'fræŋklənd
franklin (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z
Franklyn 'fræŋklin
frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntik, -əli, -nis
Franz frænts
frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
F.R.A.S., -s 'efɑːrei'es [ef'aː'rei'es], -iz
Fraser, -burgh 'freizə*, -bəre [-bəre]
fratern|al, -ally frə'tən|l, -əli
fraternit|y, -ies frə'tə:nit|i, -iz
fraternization [-isa-] frətənai'zeɪʃən
[-tə:n-]
fraterniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'frətənaiz [-tə:n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fratricidal 'frætri'saidl [freit-]
fratricide, -s 'frætrisaɪd [freit-], -z
Fratton 'frætn
fraud, -s frɔːd, -z
fraudulen|ce, -t/ly 'frɔːdjulən|s, -t/li
fraught frɔːt
fray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Frazer 'freizə*
frazil 'freizil
frazz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fræz|l, -lz,
-ɪŋ [-liŋ], -ld
freak, -s friːk, -s
Freake friːk
freakish, -ly, -ness 'friːkiʃ, -li, -nis
freak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'friːk|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
freck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'frek|l,
-lz, -ɪŋ [-liŋ], -ld
freckly 'frekli [-li]

- Frecknall 'freknɔ:l [-nɫ]
 Fred, -dy fred, -i
 Frederic(k) 'fredrik
 Frederica 'fredə'ri:kə
 free (*adj. v.*), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d, -r/s fri:, -ə*, -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 freebooter, -s 'fri:bu:tə*, -z
 free-born 'fri:'bɔ:n ['fri:b- *esp. when attributive*]
 freed|man, -men 'fri:d|mæn [-mən],
 freedom 'fri:dəm [-men [-mən]
 free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tɪd, -li, -nis [-z; -ə*/z
 freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:hould ['fri:ould],
 Freeling 'fri:liŋ
 free|man, -men 'fri:mæn [-mən], -men
 Freeman 'fri:mən [-mən]
 freemason, -s 'fri:meɪsn, -z
 freemasonry 'fri:meɪsnri ['fri:'m-,
 Freeport 'fri:pɔ:t [fri:'m-]
 freestone (F.) 'fri:stoun
 freethinker, -s 'fri:'θɪŋkə*, -z
 Freetown 'fri:taun
 free-trade, -er/s 'fri:'treɪd, -ə*/z
 free-wheel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'fri:'wi:l [-'hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 freewill 'fri:'wil [*also '- -, -' under influence of sentence-stress*]
 freez|e, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s fri:z, -iz, -iŋ, frouz, 'frouzn, 'fri:zə*/z
 freezing-point 'fri:ziŋpɔɪnt
 Freiburg 'fraibʊrg
 freight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age freit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 Fremantle 'fri:mæntl ['fri:'m-, fri'm-]
 fremitus 'fremɪtəs
 Fremont fri'mɒnt
 French frenʃ
 frenchi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frentʃi-fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 French|man, -men 'frentʃ|mæn, -mən
 french-polish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'frentʃ'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 French-|woman, -women 'frentʃ|-wumən, -wɪmɪn
 french|y, -ily, -iness 'frentʃ|i, -ili, -inis
 frenz|y, -ies, -ied 'frenz|i, -iz, -id
 frequen|ce, -cy 'fri:kwən[s, -si [-nis
 frequent (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'fri:kwənt, -li, frequent (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fri-kwent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 frequentation 'fri:kwən'teɪʃən
 frequentative (*s. adj.*), -s fri'kwentətɪv,
 Frere friə* [-z
 fresco, -(e)s 'freskou, -z [-li, -nis
 fresh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fref, -ə*, -ist,

- fresh|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fref|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 fresher (*s.*), -s 'frefə*, -z
 freshet, -s 'frefɪt, -s
 fresh|man, -men 'fref|mæn, -mən
 freshwater (F.) 'fref'wɔ:tə*
 Fresno 'freznou
 fret (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s fret, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fret|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fret|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 fret|saw/s, -work 'fret|sɔ:/z, -wɔ:k
 Freyer friə*, 'fraiə*
 F.R.G.S., -s 'efɑ:dʒi:'es ['ef'ɑ:'dʒi:'es],
 friability 'fraiə'biliti [-iz
 friable, -ness 'fraiəbl, -nis
 friar, -s 'fraiə*, -z
 friar|y, -ies 'fraiər|i, -iz
 fribb|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'frib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 fricandeau, -x 'frikændou [fri'kændou] (frikā:do), -z
 fricassee (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'frikə'si:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 fricative (*s. adj.*), -s 'frikətɪv, -z
 friction, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -lis
 frictional 'frikʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 Friday, -s 'fraɪdi, -z
 fried (*from fry*) fraɪd
 friend, -s frend, -z
 friendless, -ness 'frendlis, -nis
 friendl|y (F.), -ies, -iness 'frendl|i, -iz,
 Friern 'fraɪən [-inis
 fries (*from fry*) fraiz
 Friesic 'fri:zik [-ə*/z
 Friesland, -er/s 'fri:zlənd [-lənd],
 frieze (F.), -s fri:z, -iz
 frigate, -s 'frɪɡɪt [-gət, -get], -s [-id
 fright (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fraɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 fright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fraɪt|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 fright|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fraɪt|ful, -fli [-fuli, -fəli], -fulnis
 frigid, -ly, -ness 'frɪdʒɪd, -li, -nis
 frigidity fri'dʒɪdɪti
 frill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed frɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Frimley 'frɪmli
 fringe|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y frɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i
 fripper|y, -ies 'fripər|i, -iz
 frisette, -s fri'zet, -s [-z
 Frisian, -s 'frɪziən [-ɪzjən, -ɪziən, -ɪʒjən],
 frisk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frɪsk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 frisket, -s 'frɪskɪt, -s

frisk y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frisk i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis	frou-frou 'fru:fru: [-li, -nis
Friswell 'frizwəl [-wel]	froward, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd],
frit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted frit, -s, -in, -id	Frowde fru:d, fraud [-in/li, -d
frith (F.), -s friθ, -s	frown (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z,
fritillar y, -ies fri'tilə i, -iz	frowst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
fritter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fritə*, -z,	fraust, -s, -in, -id; -i, -inis
Fritton 'fritn [-rin, -d	frowz y, -iness 'frauz i, -inis
Fritz frits [-lin [-əlin], -əld	froze, -n (from freeze) frouz, -n
friv ol, -ols, -oling, -oled 'friv əl, -əlz,	F.R.S., -s 'efə:'res ['ef'ə:'res], -iz
frivolit y, -ies fri'vɒlit i, -iz	fructiferous fræk'tifərəs
frivolous, -ly, -ness 'frivələs [-vləs], -li,	fructification 'fraktifi'keifən
frizette, -s fri'zet, -s [-nis	fructi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frakti fai,
Frizington 'frizɪŋtən	-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
frizz, -es, -ing, -ed friz, -iz, -in, -d	frug al, -ally, -alness 'fru:g əl, -əli,
frizz le, -les, -ling, -led 'friz l, -lz,	frugality fru(:)'gælitɪ [-əlnis
-lin [-lin], -ld	fruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fruit, -s,
frizzl y, -iness 'friz li [-zl i], -inis	-in, -id; -idz
frizz y, -iness 'friz i, -inis	fruitarian, -s fru:'tɛəriən, -z
fro frou	fruiterer, -s 'fru:tərə*, -z
Fröbel 'frə:bəl ('frøbəl)	fruit ful, -fully, -fulness 'fruit ful, -fuli
Frobisher 'froubɪʃə*	[-fəli], -fulnis
frock, -s frɒk, -s	fruition fru(:)'ɪʃən
frockcoat, -s, -ed 'frɒk'kout [also	fruitless, -ly, -ness 'fru:tlis, -li, -nis
frɒk'k- under influence of sentence-	fruit y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t i, -iə*,
stress], -s, -id	frumenty 'fru:məntɪ [-iist, -inis
frog, -s frɒg, -z	frump, -s; -ish framp, -s; -if
frogg y (s. adj.), -ies 'frɒg i, -iz	frustrat e, -es, -ing, -ed frəs'treit
Frogmore 'frɒgmɔ:* [-mɔə*]	['frəstreit], -s, -in, -id
frolic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'frɒlik, -s,	frustration frəs'treɪʃən
-in, -t	frust um, -a, -ums 'frʌst əm, -ə, -əmz
frolicsome, -ness 'frɒliksəm, -nis	fr y (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fr ai,
from frɒm (strong form), frəm, from,	Frye frai [-aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
frm (weak forms)	F.S.A., -s 'efes'ei ['ef'es'ei], -z
Frome fru:m [froum]	fuchsia, -s 'fju:ʃə, -z
frond, -s frɒnd, -z [-in, -id	fuchsine 'fu:ksɪn
front (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frant, -s,	fu cus, -ci 'fju: kəs, -sai
frontage, -s 'frantɪdʒ, -iz	fuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
frontal (s.), -s 'frantl ['frɒn-], -z	'fʌd l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lə*/z
frontal (adj.) 'frantl	fudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fʌdʒ, -iz,
frontier, -s 'frantjə* ['frɒn-, -tiə*], -z	Fudge fju:dʒ, fʌdʒ [-in, -d
frontispiece, -s 'frantɪspɪ:s ['frɒn-], -iz	fuel, -s 'fju:ɪl ['fju:əl, 'fju:ɪl], -z
front less, -let/s 'frant lis, -lit/s	fug fʌg
frost (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frɔ:st	fugacious, -ly, -ness fju:'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis
[frɔ:st], -s, -in, -id	fugacity fju:'gæsɪtɪ
frost bite/s, -bitten, -bound 'frɔ:st	fugitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:ɪdʒi-
bait/s ['frɔ:st-], -bitn, -baund	tɪv [-dʒət-], -z, -li, -nis
frostwork 'frɔ:stwɜ:k ['frɔ:st-]	fugle man, -men 'fju:ɡlmæn [-mæn],
frost y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɔ:st i	fugue, -s fju:ɡ, -z [-men [-mæn]
['frɔ:st-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,	Fulcher 'fultʃə*
-inis [-s, -in, -t	fulcr um, -a, -ums 'fʌlkr əm, -ə, -əmz
froth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɔ:θ [frɒθ],	fulfil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ment
Frothingham 'frɒðɪŋəm	ful'fil, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -mənt
froth y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɔ:θ i	Fulford 'fulfəd
['frɔ:θ i], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis	fulgent, -ly 'fʌldʒənt, -li
Froude fru:d	fulgurat e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlgjuəreit,
	-s, -in, -id

Fulham 'fuləm

fuliginous, -ly fju:'lidʒinəs, -li

Fulke fulk

full (s. *adj.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -ə*,
fuller (F.), -s 'fulə*, -z [-ist, -i, -nis]

Fullerton 'fulətn

fulmar, -s 'fulmə*, -z [-iŋ, -id]

fulminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlmineit, -s,

fulmination, -s 'fʌlmi'neifən, -z

fulness 'fulnis

fulsome, -ly, -ness 'fulsəm ['fʌl-], -li,

Fulton 'fultən [-nis]

Fulvia 'fʌlvɪə [-vʲə]

fulvous 'fʌlvəs

Fulwood 'fulwud

fumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fʌmb|l,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z [-iŋ, -d]fum|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z,fumigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi-
geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

fumigation, -s 'fju:mi'geifən, -z

fun fʌn

funambulist, -s fju:'næmbjulist, -s

functi|on (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
'fʌŋkʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -əndfuncti|onal, -onally 'fʌŋkʃ|ən| [-n|, -n|],
-nəli [-ənəli, -nəli] [-iz]

functionar|y, -ies 'fʌŋkʃnər|i [-ʃənər-],

fund (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fʌnd, -z, -iŋ, -id

fundament, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s

fundament|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally
'fʌndə'ment|l, -lz, -əli [-li]

fundamentality 'fʌndəmen'tæliti

fund-holder, -s 'fʌnd'houldə*, -z

fundless 'fʌndlɪs

Fundy 'fʌndi

funeral, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z

funereal fju:'niəriəl [-'njə:r-]

fungible (s. *adj.*), -s 'fʌndʒibl, -zfung|us, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy
'fʌŋg|əs, -ai, -əsiz; -oid, -əs, -əsi

funicle, -s 'fju:nɪkl, -z

funicular (s. *adj.*), -s fə'nikjulə*
[fɪ'ik-, fju(:)'n-, -kjəl-], -z

funicul|us, -i fju(:)'nikjul|əs, -ai

funk (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌŋk, -s,
-iŋ, -t [fʌŋt]

funkia, -s 'fʌŋkiə [-kjə], -z

funk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋk|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

funnel, -s 'fʌn|, -z

funn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌn|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

funnybone, -s 'fʌniboun, -z

fur (s. *v.*), -s, -ring, -red fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d

furbelow, -s 'fə:bilou, -z

furbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:bɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

furcate (*adj.*) 'fə:keit [-kit]furcat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:keit
[fə:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

furcation, -s fə:'keifən, -z

furibund 'fjuəribʌnd ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
'fjo:r-, -bənd]furioso (F.) 'fjuəri'ouzou [fjoər-,
'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-, -'ousou]furious, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs [fjoər-,
'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-], -li, -nis

furl, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

furlong, -s 'fə:lɒŋ, -z

furlough, -s 'fə:lou, -z

furnace, -s 'fə:nɪs, -iz

Furneaux 'fə:nou

Furness 'fə:nɪs [-nes]

furnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

furniture 'fə:nɪtʃə*

Furnival(l) 'fə:nɪvəl

furore, -s fjuə'rɔ:ri [fjoə'r-], -z

furrier, -s 'fʌriə*, -z

furr|ow (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;
-owy 'fʌr|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -ouifurr|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fə:r|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inisfurth|er (*adj. v. adv.*), -ers, -ering,
-ered, -erer/s 'fə:ð|ə* -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z

furtherance 'fə:ðərəns

further|more, -most 'fə:ðə|'mə:*,
[-'məə*], -moust

furthest 'fə:ðɪst

furtive, -ly, -ness 'fə:tɪv, -li, -nis

furuncle, -s 'fjuərəŋkl [fjoər-], -z

fur|y (F.), -ies 'fjuəri [fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
'fjo:r-], -iz

furze; -bush/es; -y fə:z; -bʊʃ/iz; -i

Fusbos 'fʌzbɒs

fuscous 'fʌskəs

fus|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fju:z, -iz,
fusee, -s fju:'zi:, -z [-iŋ, -d]

fusel-oil 'fju:zl'oil

fusibility 'fju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]

fusible 'fju:zəbl [-zib-]

fusil, -s 'fju:zil, -z

fusile 'fju:sail [-u:zail]

fusilier, -s 'fju:zi'liə* [-z|'iə*], -z

fusillade, -s 'fju:zi'leid, -z

fusion, -s 'fju:ʒən, -z

fuss (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fʌs, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/zfuss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌs|i, -iə*,
-iist, -ili, -inis

fustian 'fʌstɪən [-tjən]

fustic 'fʌstik
 fustigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstigeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 fustigation, -s 'fʌsti'geifən, -z
 fust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌst|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 futile, -ly, -ness 'fju:tail, -li, -nis
 futility fju(:)'tiliti
 futtock, -s 'fʌtək, -s
 future (s. *adj.*), -s 'fju:tʃə*, -z

futurity fju(:)'tjuəriti [-'tjoər-, -'tjoər-
 -'tjo:r-]
 fuzz (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fʌz, -iz, -iŋ, -
 fuzzball, -s 'fʌzbɔ:l, -z
 fuzz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌz|i
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Fyf(f)e faif
 Fyne, -s fain, -z
 Fyson 'faisn
 F.Z.S., -s 'efzed'es ['ef'zed'es], -iz

G

G (*the letter*), -s dʒi:, -z
 gab (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Gabbatha 'gæbəθə
 Gabbitas 'gæbitəs
 gabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæb|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 gaberdine, -s 'gæbədi:n [ˌgæbə'di:n], -z
 gaberlunzie, -s 'gæbə'lanzi ['gæbə-
 Gabii 'geibiai [-nji], -z
 gabion, -s 'geibiən [-bjən], -z
 gable, -s, -d 'geibl, -z, -d
 gablet, -s 'geiblit, -s
 gable-window, -s 'geibl'windou, -z
 Gaboon gə'bu:n
 Gabriel 'geibriəl
 gab|y, -ies 'geib|i, -iz
 Gaby 'gɑ:bi
 gad (s. *v. interj.*) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded
 gæd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 gadabout, -s 'gædəbaut, -s
 Gadara 'gædəərə
 Gadarene, -s 'gædə'ri:n [ˌgædə'ri:n], -z
 Gades 'geidi:z
 gadfl|y, -ies 'gædfl|ai, -aiz
 Gadhel, -s 'gædel, -z
 Gadhelic gæ'delik [gə'd-]
 Gadite, -s 'gædait, -s
 Gads|by, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dən, -hil
 gadwall, -s 'gædwɔ:l, -z
 gadzooks 'gæd'zu:ks
 Gael, -s geil, -z
 Gaelic 'geilik ['gælik]
 Gaetulia gi:tju:liə [dʒi:, -ljə]
 gaff (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed gæf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 gaffer, -s 'gæfə*, -z
 Gaffney 'gæfni
 gag (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged gæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 gag|e (s. *v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed geidʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

gager, -s 'geidʒə*, -z
 gaiet|y (G.), -ies 'geiət|i ['geiit-], -iz
 gaily 'geili
 gain (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able
 -less gein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -lis
 Gaines geinz
 gain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gein|ful
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 gain|say, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said,
 -sayer/s gein|'sei [-|-], -'seiz, -'seiŋ,
 -'seid, -'seid [-'sed], -'seia*/z
 Gainsborough, -s 'geinzbərə, -z
 Gairdner 'gæədnə*, 'gɑ:d-
 Gairloch 'gæləx [-lək]
 Gaisberg 'gaizbə:g
 Gaisford 'geizfəd ['geisf-]
 gait, -s geit, -s
 gaiter, -s 'geitə*, -z
 Gaius 'gaiəs
 gala, -s 'geilə ['gɑ:l-], -z
 Gala (*river*) 'gɑ:lə
 galactic gə'læktik
 Galahad 'gæləhəd
 galantine, -s 'gælənti:n [ˌgælən'ti:n], -z
 Galapas 'gæləpəs
 Galashiels 'gælə'fi:lz
 Galata 'gælətə
 Galatea 'gælə'tiə
 Galatia gə'leifiə [-fjə, -fə]
 Galatian, -s gə'leifiən [-fjən, -fən], -z
 galax|y, -ies 'gæləks|i, -iz
 Galba 'gælbə
 galbanum 'gælbənəm
 gale (G.), -s geil, -z
 Galen 'geilin [-lən]
 galena (G.) gə'li:nə
 galenic, -al gə'lenik [gei'l-], -əl
 Galerius gə'liəriəs
 Galesburg 'geilzbə:g

- Galicia, -n gə'lifjə [-ifjə, -isjə, -isjə], -n
 Galilean, -s ɡæli'li(:)ən, -z
 Galilee 'gæli:
 Galileo ɡæli'leiou [-'li:ou]
 galingale 'gæliŋgeil
 Galion 'gæliən
 galipot 'gælipət
 gall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 gallant (s.), -s 'gælənt [ɡə'lənt], -s
 gallant (adj.) (brave), -ly, -ness 'gælənt,
 -li, -nis
 gallant (adj.) (amorous), -ly, -ness
 ɡə'lənt ['gælənt], -li, -nis
 gallantry 'gæləntri
 Gallatin 'gælətin
 galleon, -s 'gæliən [-ljən], -z
 galler|y, -ies, -ied 'gælər|i, -iz, -id
 galley, -s; -slave/s 'gæli, -z; -sleiv/z
 gall-fl|y, -ies 'ɡɔ:l-fl|ai, -aiz
 Gallia 'gæliə
 galliambic (s. adj.), -s ɡæli'æmbik, -s
 gallic (G.) 'gælik
 Gallican (s. adj.), -s 'gælikən, -z
 gallice 'gælisi(:)
 gallicism, -s 'gælisizm, -z
 galliciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gælisəiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 gallinaceous ɡæli'neifəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]
 Gallio 'gæliou
 galliot, -s 'gæliət, -s
 Gallipoli gə'lipəli ['gælip-, -poli]
 Gallipolis (in America) ɡælipo'li:s
 gallipot, -s 'gælipət, -s [[-pə'l-]
 gallivant, -s, -ing, -ed ɡæli'vənt, -s,
 gall-nut, -s 'ɡɔ:lnʌt, -s [-iŋ, -id
 gallon, -s 'gælən, -z
 galloon ɡə'lu:n
 gallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'gæləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 gallopade, -s ɡælə'peid, -z
 Gallovidian (s. adj.), -s ɡælo'vidiən
 [-lə'v-, -djən], -z
 galloway (G.), -s 'gælowei [-ləw-], -z
 gallows 'gælouz
 gallows-bird, -s 'gælouzbə:d, -z
 gall-stone, -s 'ɡɔ:l-stoun, -z
 Gallus 'gæləs
 galosh, -es ɡə'loʃ, -iz
 galop, -s 'gæləp, -s
 galore ɡə'lo:* [-'ləə*]
 Galpin 'gælpin
 Galsworthy 'ɡɔ:lwə:ði
 Galt, -on ɡɔ:lt [ɡɔlt], -ən
 Galvani ɡæl'vɑ:ni
 galvanic ɡæl'vænik
 galvanism 'gælvənizm [-vni-]
- galvaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'gælvənaiz [-vnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 galvanometer, -s ɡælvə'nɒmitə*
 Galvestone 'gælvistən [[-vɪ'ɔ-], -z
 Galway 'ɡɔ:lwei
 Gama 'ɡɑ:mə
 Gamage 'gæmidʒ
 Gamaliel ɡə'meiliəl [-ljəl]
 gamba, -s 'gæmbə, -z
 gambado, -(e)s ɡæm'beidou [-'bɑ:d-], -z
 Gambetta ɡæm'betə
 Gambia 'gæmbiə [-bjə]
 Gambier 'gæmbiə*
 gambist, -s 'gæmbist, -s
 gambit, -s 'gæmbit, -s
 gamb|le (s. v.) (G.), -les, -ling, -led,
 -ler/s 'gæmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 gambling-hou|se, -ses 'gæmblɪŋhaus,
 gamboge ɡæm'bu:ʒ [-ziz
 gamb|ol (s. v.), -ols, -olling, -olled
 'gæmb|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 gam|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed geim, -z; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
 game-|bag/s, -cock/s, -keeper/s,
 -law/s 'geim|bæg/z, -kɒk/s, -ki:p-
 Gamelyn 'gæmilin [ə*/z, -lə:/z
 gamester, -s 'geimstə*, -z
 gaming-|house, -houses, -table/s
 'geimiŋ|haus, -'hauziz, -teibl/z
 gamma, -s 'gæmə, -z
 Gammell 'gæməl [-ml]
 gammer, -s 'gæmə*, -z
 gammon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gæmən,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 gamp (G.), -s ɡæmp, -s
 gamut, -s 'gæmət, -s
 gam|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'geim|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 gander, -s 'gændə*, -z
 Gandercleugh 'gændəklʌ:, -klʌ:x
 gang, -s; -er/s ɡæŋ, -z; -ə*/z
 Ganges 'gændʒi:z
 gangli|on, -a, -ons 'gæŋgli|ən, -ə, -ənz
 gangren|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæŋ-
 gri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 gangway, -s 'gæŋwei, -z
 Gannel 'gæn|
 gannet, -s 'gænit, -s
 Gannett 'gænit
 gan(n)ister 'gænistə*
 Gannon 'gænən
 ganoid 'gænoɪd
 Ganymede 'gænimi:d
 gaol, -s; -er/s; -bird/s dʒeɪl, -z;
 gap, -s ɡæp, -s [-ə*/z; -bə:d/z

- gap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geip,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- garage, -s 'gærɑ:ʒ [gæ'r-, gə'r-, 'gæridʒ,
'gæridʒ], -iz
- garb, -s, -ed gɑ:b, -z, -d
- garbage 'gɑ:bidʒ [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
- garb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'gɑ:b|l, -lz,
- Garbutt 'gɑ:bət
- Garcia (*famous teacher of singing*)
'gɑ:ʃiə [-ʃjə]
- gard|en (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened,
-ener/s 'gɑ:d|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
- gardenia, -s gɑ:'di:niə [gə'd-, -nʃə], -z
- garden-part|y, -ies 'gɑ:dn,pɑ:t|i, -iz
- Gard(i)ner 'gɑ:dnə*
- garefowl, -s 'gæʃaul, -z
- Gareth 'gæreθ
- Garfield 'gɑ:fi:ld
- garfish 'gɑ:-fiʃ
- Gargantua, -n gɑ:'gæntjuə, -n
- Gargery 'gɑ:dʒəri
- garg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'gɑ:g|l,
-lz, -liŋ/z, -ld
- gargoyle, -s 'gɑ:goil, -z
- Garibaldi 'gæri'bɔ:ldi [-'bæl-]
- garish, -ly, -ness 'gæriʃ, -li, -nis
- garland (G.), -s 'gɑ:lənd, -z
- garlic, -ky 'gɑ:lik, -i
- garment, -s, -ed 'gɑ:mənt, -s, -id
- garner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:nə*, -z,
- garnet, -s 'gɑ:nit, -s [-riŋ, -d
- Garn|et(t), -ham 'gɑ:n|it, -əm
- garnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
'gɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
- garnishee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'gɑ:ni'ʃi:,
- garniture 'gɑ:nɪʃə* [-z, -iŋ, -d
- Garr|ard, -att 'gær|əd, -ət
- Garraway 'gærəwei
- garret, -s 'gærət [-rit], -s
- Garr|et(t), -ick 'gær|ət [-it], -ik
- garris|on (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'gæris|n, -nz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -nd
- Garr|od, -o(u)ld 'gær|əd, -əld
- garrot, -s 'gærət, -s
- garrott|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
gə'rɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- garrulous, -ly, -ness 'gæruləs [-rəl-,
-rjʊl-], -li, -nis
- Garston 'gɑ:stən
- garter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:tə*, -z,
- garth (G.), -s gɑ:θ, -s [-riŋ, -d
- Garwood 'gɑ:wud
- gas (s.), -es gæs, -iz
- gas (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed gæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
- gas-|bag/s, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'gæs|
bæg/z, -brækɪt/s, -bə:nə*/z
- Gascoigne 'gæskɔin
- Gascon, -s 'gæskən, -z
- gasconnad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæs-
kə'neɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
- Gascony 'gæskəni
- Gascoyne 'gæskɔin
- Gaselee 'geizli:
- gaselier, -s 'gæsə'liə*, -z
- gas-engine, -s 'gæs'endʒɪn, -z
- gaseous, -ness 'geiziəs ['gæz-, -zjəs,
'gæsiəs, 'gæsjəs], -nis
- gas|fitter/s, -fixture/s 'gæs|fɪtə*/z,
-fɪkstʃə*/z
- gash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t,
- gas-helmet, -s 'gæs'helmit, -s
- gasi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'gæsi|faɪ
['geizi-], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
- gas-jet, -s 'gæsdʒet, -s
- Gaskell 'gæskəl [-kel]
- gasket, -s 'gæskɪt, -s
- gas-main, -s 'gæsmeɪn, -z
- gas-|man, -men 'gæs|mæn, -men
- gas-meter, -s 'gæs'mɪ:tə*, -z
- gasolene 'gæsəli:n [-səl-]
- gasometer, -s 'gæs'omitə* [gə'sə-,
gə'zə-], -z
- gasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
- gas-|pipe/s, -stove/s 'gæs|paɪp/s,
-stouv/z [-iɪst, -inis
- gass|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæs|i, -iə*,
- gasteropod, -s 'gæstərəpɒd, -z
- gastritis 'gæs'treɪtɪs
- gastronomic, -al 'gæstrə'nɒmɪk, -əl
- gastronom|ist/s, -y 'gæs'trɒnəm|ɪst/s, -i
- gasworks 'gæswɜ:ks
- Gatacre 'gætəkə* [-teɪk-]
- gat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- gate-|fine/s, -keeper/s 'geɪt|faɪn/z,
gateless 'geɪtlɪs [-ki:pə*/z
- gate-|money, -post/s 'geɪt|məni,
Gates geɪts [-pəʊst/s
- Gateshead 'geɪtʃed
- gateway, -s 'geɪtwei, -z
- Gath gæθ
- gath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
-erer/s 'gæð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd,
- Gathorne 'geiθɔ:n [-ərə*/z
- Gat|ley, -ling 'gæt|li, -liŋ
- Gatti 'gæti
- Gatty 'gæti
- gauche gouf (go:ʃ)
- gaucherie 'gouʃəri:
- gaud, -s go:d, -z
- Gauden 'go:dn
- gaud|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'go:d|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

gaug|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-eable geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
Gaul, -s, -ish gɔ:l, -z, -iʃ
gaum, -s, -ing, -ed gɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
gaunt (*G.*), -est, -ly, -ness gɔ:nt, -ist,
-li, -nis
gauntlet (*G.*), -s, -ed 'gɔ:ntlit, -s, -id
Gauntlett 'gɔ:ntlit, 'gɔ:n-
Gauss gaus
gauz|e, -es; -y, -iness gɔ:z, -iz; -i, -inis
gave (*from give*) geiv
avelkind 'gævlkaind
aveston 'gævistən
avin 'gævin
gavotte, -s gə'vɒt, -s
Gawain 'gæwein
gawk|y, -iness 'gɔ:k|i, -inis
gay (*G.*), -er, -est, gaily, gayness gei,
-ə*, -ist, 'geili, 'geinis
Gayn|ham, -or 'gein|əm, -ə*
Gaza (*in Syria*) 'geizə
Gaza (*Greek scholar*) 'gɑ:zə
Gazaland 'gɑ:zələnd
gaz|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gazebo, -s gə'zi:bou, -z
gazelle, -s gə'zel, -z [-iŋ, -id
gazett|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gə'zet, -s,
gazetteer, -s gæzi'tiə* [-zə't-], -z
G.C.B., -s 'dʒi:si:'bi: ['dʒi:'si:'bi:], -z
G.C.M., -s 'dʒi:si:'em ['dʒi:'si:'em], -z
G.C.M.G., -s 'dʒi:si:'em'dʒi: ['dʒi:'si:'em'dʒi:], -z
G.C.V.O., -s 'dʒi:si:'vi:'ou ['dʒi:'si:'vi:'ou], -z
gear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed giə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Geary 'giəri
Gebal 'gi:bəl [-bəl]
gecko, -s 'gekou, -z
Ged ged
Geddes 'gedis
gee (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d dʒi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
geegee, -s 'dʒi:dʒi:, -z
Geelong gi'lɒŋ ['gi:l-]
geese (*plur. of goose*) gi:s
geeser, -s 'gi:zə*, -z
gee-up 'dʒi:'ʌp
gehazi gi'heizai
gehenna gi'hənə [gə'h-]
Geierstein 'gaiəstain
Geikie 'gi:ki
Geisha, -s 'geifə, -z
gelatine dʒelə'ti:n ['dʒelət-]
gelatiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'læ-
tinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
gelatinous dʒi'lætinəs [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-]
geld (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -iŋ, -id

gelding (*s.*), -s 'geldiŋ, -z
gelid, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, -nis
Gell gel
Gellatley 'gelətli
gem, -s dʒem, -z
Gemara ge'mɑ:rə [gi'm-]
geminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s,
geminat|ion dʒemi'neifən [-iŋ, -id
Gemini 'dʒeminai
Gemistus dʒe'mistəs [dʒi'm-]
Gemmi 'gemi
gemmiferous dʒe'mifərəs
gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s
gemsbok, -s 'gemzbɒk, -s
gemshorn, -s 'gemzhɔ:n, -z
gendarme, -s 'ʒɑ:ndɑ:m ['ʒɑ:nd-,
'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-] (ʒādarm), -z
gender (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒendə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
genealogic|al, -ally dʒi:njə'lɒdʒik|əl
[dʒen-, -njə-], -əli
genealog|ist/s, -y, -ies dʒi:njə'lɒdʒ|ist/s
[dʒen-], -i, -iz
genera (*plur. of genus*) 'dʒenərə
gener|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'dʒenər|əl,
-əlz, -əli
generalissimo, -s dʒenərə'lisimou, -z
generalit|y, -ies dʒenərə'leɪt|i, -iz
generalization [-isa-], -s dʒenərə-
laɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z
generaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
'dʒenərəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
generalship 'dʒenərəʃɪp
generat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenə-
reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
generation, -s dʒenərə'reifən, -z
generative 'dʒenərəɪtɪv [-nərət-]
generic, -ally dʒi'nerɪk [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-],
generosity dʒenərə'sɪti [-əli
generous, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, -li, -nis
genesis 'dʒenɪsɪs
Genesis (*book of the Bible*) 'dʒenɪsɪs [-sɪz]
Genesius dʒi'nɪ:sɪəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-,
Genesta dʒi'nestə [dʒə'n-] [-sjəs]
genet, -s 'dʒenɪt, -s
genetic dʒi'netɪk [dʒə'n-]
Geneva, -n/s dʒi'ni:və [dʒə'n-], -n/z
Genevieve (*in Coleridge's poem 'Love'*)
dʒenə'vi:v
Geneviève (*Saint*) ʒenvi'eiv (ʒənvjɛ:v)
genial, -ly, -ness 'dʒi:njəl [-niəl], -i, -nis
geniality dʒi:njə'lɪti
genie, -s, genii 'dʒi:ni, -z, 'dʒi:nɪai
genista dʒi'nɪstə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]
genital, -s 'dʒenɪtəl, -z
genitival dʒeni'taɪvəl

genitive, -s 'dʒenitiv [-nət-], -z
 ge|nius, -nii, -niuses 'dʒi:|njəs [-niəs],
 -niai, -njəsiz [-niəsiz]
 Gennesare|t, -th gi'nezəri|t [ge'n-, gə'n-,
 Genəa 'dʒenouə [-re|t], -θ
 Genoese 'dʒenou'i:z [also 'dʒenouiz
 when attributive]
 genre ʒɑ:nr [ʒɔ:nr, ʒɑ:nr, ʒo:nr, ʒɔ:nr]
 gen|s, -tes dʒen|z, -ti:z [(ʒɑ:r)
 Genseric 'gensərik ['dʒen-]
 gent, -s dʒent, -s [-nis
 genteel, -ly, -ness dʒen'ti:l [dʒən-], -li,
 gentes (plur. of gens) 'dʒenti:z
 gentian, -s 'dʒenfjən [-fjən, -ʃən], -z
 Gentile, -s 'dʒentail, -z
 gentility dʒen'tiliti [dʒən-]
 gent|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒent|l,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 gentlefolk, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s [[-men]
 gentle|man, -men 'dʒentl|mən, -mən
 gentleman|ly, -iness 'dʒentlmən|i,
 -inis
 gentle|woman, -women 'dʒentl|
 ,wumən, -wimin
 gentry (G.) 'dʒentri
 genuflect, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 genuflection, -s 'dʒenju(:)'flekʃən, -z
 genuine, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuin, -li, -nis
 gen|us, -era 'dʒi:n|əs ['dʒen|əs],
 Geo. dʒo:dʒ ['dʒenərə
 geocentric, -al, -ally 'dʒi:ou'sentrik, -əl,
 geode, -s 'dʒi(:)oud, -z [-əli
 geodesic, -al 'dʒi(:)ou'desik [-'di:s-], -əl
 geodesy dʒi(:)'ɒdisi
 Geoffr(e)y 'dʒefri
 Geoghegan 'geigən, 'gougən
 geographer, -s dʒi'ɒgrəfə* ['dʒjɒg-], -z
 geographic, -al, -ally 'dʒi'ɒgræfik
 [dʒi'ɒg-], -əl, -əli ['dʒjɒg-], -iz
 geograph|y, -ies dʒi'ɒgræfi ['dʒjɒg-],
 geologic, -al, -ally 'dʒi'ɒlədʒik [dʒi'ɒl-],
 -əl, -əli
 geologist/s, -y dʒi'ɒlədʒist/s, -i
 geologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'ɒlə-
 dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-ri, -riz
 geomet|er/s, -ry, -ries dʒi'ɒmit|ə*/z,
 geometric, -al, -ally 'dʒi'ɒmetrik
 [dʒi'ɒm-], -əl, -əli
 geometrician, -s 'dʒi'ɒme'trifən
 [dʒi'ɒm-, -mi't-], -z
 Geordie 'dʒo:di
 George, -s dʒo:dʒ, -iz
 Georgia, -n/s 'dʒo:dʒiə [-dʒjə], -n/z
 Georgiana 'dʒo:dʒi'ɑ:nə
 georgic (G.), -s 'dʒo:dʒik, -s

Georgina dʒo:'dʒi:nə
 Geraint dʒe'reint [dʒə'r-, 'dʒereint]
 Gerald, -ine 'dʒerəld, -ɪn
 geranium, -s dʒi'reinjəm [dʒə'r-], -z
 Gerard (English name) 'dʒerə:d
 ['dʒerəd], dʒe'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d]
 Gérard (French name) dʒe'ra:d (ʒe'ra:r)
 gerfalcon, -s 'dʒə:fəlkən [-fəlkən], -z
 Gergesene, -s 'gə:gi'si:n [gə:ge's-,
 gə:ge's-, 'gə:gis-, 'gə:ges-, 'gə:gəs-],
 Gerizim ge'raizim [gə'r-] [-z
 germ, -s dʒə:m, -z
 German, -s 'dʒə:mən, -z
 germander dʒə:'mændə*
 germane dʒə:'mein
 Germanic dʒə:'mænik [-st/s
 germani|sm/s, -st/s 'dʒə:məni|zm/z,
 germanization [-isa-] 'dʒə:mənai'zeifən
 germaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'dʒə:mənai:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Germany 'dʒə:məni
 germicide, -s 'dʒə:misaɪd, -z
 germinal 'dʒə:minl [-s, -iŋ, -id
 germinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒə:mineɪt,
 germination, -s 'dʒə:mi'neɪʃən, -z
 Gerontius ge'rɒntiəs [gi'r-, gə'r-, -ntjəs,
 -nʃiəs, -nʃjəs, -nʃəs]
 Gerrard dʒe'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d], 'dʒerə:d
 Gerry 'geri
 gerrymand|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'gerimænd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Gertrude 'gæ:tru:ɪd
 Gerty 'gə:ti
 gerund, -s 'dʒerənd [-rənd], -z
 gerundive, -s dʒi'rəndiv [dʒe'r-, dʒə'r-],
 Gervase 'dʒə:vəs [-z
 Geryon 'geriən
 gesso 'dʒesou
 gest, -s dʒest, -s
 gestation dʒes'teɪʃən
 gesticulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 dʒes'tikjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 gesticulation, -s dʒes'tikju'leɪʃən, -z
 gesticulatory dʒes'tikjuleɪtəri [-lət-]
 gesture, -s 'dʒestʃə*, -z
 get, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, got
 Getæ 'dʒi:ti
 get-at-able get'ætəbl
 Gethin 'geθin
 Gethsemane geθ'seməni
 Getty 'geti
 Gettysburg 'getizbə:g
 get-up, -s get'ʌp ['get'ʌp], -s
 geum, -s 'dʒi:əm, -z
 gewgaw, -s 'gju:ɡəʊ, -z
 geyser, -s 'geizə* ['gaiz-, 'gi:z-], -z

ghastl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gə:stl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Gha(u)t, -s gə:t, -s
 ghee gi:
 Ghent gent
 gherkin, -s 'gə:kin, -z
 Ghetto 'getəu
 Ghibelline, -s 'gibilain, -z
 Ghoorka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-], -z
 ghost, -s; -like goust, -s; -laik
 ghostl|y, -iness 'goustl|i, -inis
 ghoul, -s gu:l, -z
 Ghurka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z
 giant, -s; -ess/es; -like 'dʒaɪənt, -s;
 Giaour 'dʒauə* [-is/iz; -laik
 Gibb gib
 gibber, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒibə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 gibberish 'gibəriʃ
 gibbet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒibit, -s, -iŋ,
 Gibbie 'dʒibi [-id
 gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z
 gibbosity gi'bɒsiti
 gibbous, -ly, -ness 'gibəs, -li, -nis
 Gibbs gibz
 gib|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 dʒaɪb, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Gibe|ah, -on 'gibi|ə, -ən
 gible, -s 'dʒiblit, -s
 Giblett 'giblit
 Gibraltar dʒi'brɔ:ltə*
 Gibson 'gibsn
 Giddings 'gidɪŋz [-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 gidd|y (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gid|i,
 giddy-headed 'gidi'hedid
 Gideon 'gidɪən
 Giffen 'gɪfɪn, 'dʒɪfɪn
 Gifford (place near Haddington) 'gɪfəd,
 (surname) 'gɪfəd, 'dʒɪfəd
 Note.—'dʒ- in Hardinge Gifford.
 gift, -s, -ed gift, -s, -id
 gig, -s gig, -z [-esk
 gigant|ean, -esque dʒaɪgæn't|i(:)ən,
 gigantic, -ally dʒai'gæntik, -əli
 gigg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'gɪgl, -lz, -liŋ, [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 gigot, -s 'dʒigət, -s [[-lə*/z]
 Gihon 'gaihən
 Gilbert 'gɪlbət
 Gilbertian gɪl'bæ:tɪən [-tjən]
 Gilbey 'gɪlbi
 Gilboa gɪl'boʊə
 Gilchrist 'gɪlkrist
 gild, -s, -ing, -ed, gilt, gilder/s gild, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, gilt, 'gɪldə*/z
 Gilder, -sleeve, -some 'gɪldə*, -sli:v, -səm
 Gilead 'gɪliəd

Giles dʒaɪlz
 Gilfil 'gɪlfɪl
 Gilfillan gɪl'fɪlən
 Gilford 'gɪlfəd
 Gilgal 'gɪlgæl
 Gilkes dʒɪlks
 gill (respiratory organ, ravine), -s gɪl, -z
 gill (measure), -s dʒɪl, -z
 Gill dʒɪl in Jack and Gill, otherwise gɪl
 Gillespie gɪ'lespi
 Gillett dʒɪ'let
 gillie (G.), -s 'gɪli, -z
 Gillies 'gɪlis
 Gilling 'gɪliŋ
 Gillingham (in Kent) 'dʒɪliŋəm, (in
 Dorset) 'gɪl-
 Gillmore 'gɪlmɔ:*, [-mɔə*]
 Gillott 'dʒɪlət
 Gill|ow, -ray 'gɪl|ou, -rei
 Gills gɪlz
 Gillson 'dʒɪlsn
 gillyflower, -s 'dʒɪli'flaʊə*, -z
 Gil|man, -mer, -more, -pin 'gɪl|mən,
 -mə*, -mɔ:*, [-mɔə*], -pin
 Gilpatrick gɪl'pætrɪk
 Gilroy 'gɪlrɔi
 Gilson 'dʒɪlsn, 'gɪlsn
 gilt (s.) gɪlt
 gilt-edged 'gɪltədʒd [also 'gɪlt'ədʒd
 when not attributive]
 gimbal, -s 'dʒɪmbəl, -z
 gimb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'gɪmb|l, -lz, -liŋ,
 gimcrack, -s 'dʒɪmkɹæk, -s [-ld
 gimlet, -s 'gɪmlɪt, -s
 gimp gɪmp
 gin (s.) (all senses), -s dʒɪn, -z
 gin (if) gɪn
 Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə
 ginger, -s 'dʒɪndʒə*, -z
 gingerbeer, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə*, -z
 gingerbeer bottle, -s dʒɪndʒə'biə'botl, -z
 gingerbread, -s 'dʒɪndʒəbred, -z
 gingerly 'dʒɪndʒəli
 ginger-wine 'dʒɪndʒə'wain
 gingham, -s 'gɪŋəm, -z
 gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪvəl ['dʒɪndʒɪvəl]
 gingko, -s 'gɪŋkou, -z
 Ginkel(l) 'gɪŋkəl
 Ginn gɪn
 ginseng 'dʒɪnsen
 gin-shop, -s 'dʒɪn-ʃɒp, -s
 Giovanni dʒɪo'va:ni [dʒo'v-, dʒə'v-]
 gip (gipsy), -s dʒɪp, -s
 gip (to clean fish), -s, -ping, -ped gɪp,
 Gipp|land 'gɪpslənd [-s, -iŋ, -t
 gips|y, -ies 'dʒɪps|i, -iz

- giraffe, -s dʒi'ra:f, -s
 Giralda dʒi'rældə
 girandole, -s 'dʒirəndoul, -z
 gird (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, girt gə:d, -z, -iŋ,
 girder, -s 'gə:də*, -z [-id, gə:t
 girdle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gə:dl, -lz,
 Girdlestone 'gə:dlstən [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Girgashite, -s 'gə:gəʃait, -s
 Girgasite, -s 'gə:gəsait, -s
 girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness gəl
 [gæl, giəl, geəl], -z; -hud; -iʃ/li, -iʃnis
 Girondist, -s dʒi'rɒndist, -s
 girt (s.), -s gə:t, -s
 girt (from gird) gə:t
 girth, -s gə:θ, -s
 Girtin 'gə:tin
 Girton 'gə:tn
 Girtonian, -s gə:'tounjən [-niən], -z
 Gissing 'gisɪŋ
 gist dʒist
 gittern, -s 'gitə:n, -z
 give, -es, -ing, gave, give, -er/s give,
 -z, -iŋ, geiv, 'give, -ə*/z
 Givenchy gi'ventʃi
 Gizeh 'gi:zei [-zi]
 gizzard, -s 'gizəd, -z
 glacial 'gleisiəl [-ʃjəl, -fiəl, -fjəl, -fəl,
 'glæsiəl, 'glæsɪəl]
 glaciation 'glæsi'eɪʃən [,gleis-] [-z
 glacier, -s 'glæsɪə* ['gleɪʃiə*, 'gleɪʃiə*],
 glaciis (sing.) 'glæsiis ['glæsi], (plur.)
 'glæsiz ['glæsiisiz
 glacises (alternative plur. of glaciis)
 glad (adj.); glad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness
 glæ:d [gləd]; 'glæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 glad (v.), -s, -ding, -ded glæd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 gladd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glæd|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 glade, -s gleid, -z
 gladiator, -s 'glædieitə*, -z
 gladiatorial 'glædie'tɔ:riəl [-djə-]
 gladiole, -s 'glædioul, -z
 gladiol|us, -uses, -i 'glædi'oul|əs
 ['glædiol-, 'glædiəl-], -əsiz, -ai
 gladsome, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -li, -nis
 gladstone (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z
 Gladstonian glæds'tounjən [-niən]
 Glad|win, -ys 'glæd|win, -is
 glagolitic 'glægo'litik [-gə'l-]
 glair, -eous, -y glæə*, -iəs, -ri
 Glaisdale 'gleizdeil
 Glaisher 'gleɪʃə*
 glaive, -s gleiv, -z
 Glamis glæ:mz [-fə*]
 Glamorgan, -shire glə'mɔ:gən, -fiə*
 glamour 'glæmə*
- glance (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed glæ:ns,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
 gland, -s glænd, -z
 glander|s, -ed 'glændə|z ['glæ:n-], -d
 glandiferous glæn'difərəs
 glandul|ar, -ous 'glændjul|ə*, -əs
 glandule, -s 'glændju:l, -z
 Glanvill(e) 'glænvil
 Glapthorne 'glæpθɔ:n
 glar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 glæə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -riŋnis, -d
 Glarus 'glairəs
 Glasgow 'glɑ:sgou ['glɑ:zg-, 'glɑ:sk-,
 'glæsɪg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-]
 Glasneven glæs'nevən
 glass, -es glæs, -iz [-iŋ
 glass-blow|er/s, -ing 'glæs\blou|ə*/z,
 glass-cutter, -s 'glæs\kʌtə*, -z
 glassful, -s 'glæs:ful, -z
 glass-hou|se, -ses 'glæs:hau|s, -ziz
 glass-|paper, -work/s, -wort 'glæs|-
 'peipə*, -wɔ:k/s, -wɔ:t
 glass|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glæs|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Glastonbury 'glæstənbəri ['glæsn-,
 'glæs-]
 glaucoma, -tous glɔ:'koumə, -təs
 glaucous 'glɔ:kəs
 Glave gleiv
 glaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Glazebrook 'gleizbruk
 glazier, -s 'gleiziə* [-zjə, -ziə*, -zjə*,
 -zə*], -z [-iŋ, -d; -i
 gleam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y gli:m, -z,
 glean, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 glebe, -s gli:b, -z
 glee, -s gli:, -z [[-fəli], -fulnis
 glee|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gli:|ful, -fuli
 glee|man, -men 'gli:|mən [-mən],
 Glegg gleg [-mən [-men]
 Glemsford 'glemsfəd
 glen (G.), -s glen, -z
 Glen|allan, -almond, -arvon gle'n|ælən,
 -a:mənd, -a:vən
 Glen|cairn, -coe, -dale, -din(n)ing glen|
 'keən, -'kou, -'deil, -'diniŋ
 Glendower 'glendəuə* [glen'dəuə*]
 Glenelg gle'nelg
 Glenfinnan glen'finən
 glengarr|y (G.), -ies glen'gær|i, -iz
 Glen|livet, -more glen|'livit, -'mɔ:*,
 [-'mɔə*]
 Glenwood 'glenwud [-li, -nis
 glib, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə*, -ist,

- glid|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
glaid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
- glimmer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed
'glimə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -riŋli, -d
- glimps|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed glimps, -iz, -iŋ, -t
- glint, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -iŋ, -id
- glissad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gli'saɪd
[-'seɪd], -z, -iŋ, -id
- Glisson 'glisn
- glist|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-ŋiŋ], -nd
- glitt|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
'glit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
- gloaming 'gloumiŋ
- gloat, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -iŋ, -id
- globe, -s gloub, -z
- globe-trott|er/s, -ing 'gloub, trət|ə*/z, -iŋ
- glob|ose, -ous 'gloub|ous, -əs [-iŋ]
- globosity glou'bɒsiti
- globular, -ly 'glɒbjulə*, -li
- globule, -s 'glɒbjul, -z
- gloom (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed glum, -z, -iŋ, -d
- gloom|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
- Gloria, -s 'glɔ:riə, -z
- glorification 'glɔ:rifi'keɪʃən
- glori|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'glɔ:ri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
- glorious, -ly, -ness 'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
- glor|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glɔ:r|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
- glory-hole, -s 'glɔ:rihoul, -z
- gloss (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glos, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- glossarial glɒ'sæəriəl
- glossar|ist/s, -y, -ies 'glɒsər|ist/s, -i, -iz
- glossic 'glɒsik
- glossograph|er/s, -y glɒ'sɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i
- glossological 'glɒsə'lɒdʒikl [-so'l-]
- glossolog|ist/s, -y glɒ'sɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
- Glossop 'glɒsəp
- gloss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɒs|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
- Gloster 'glɒstə*
- glottal 'glɒtl
- glottis, -es 'glɒtis, -iz
- glottology glɒ'tɒlədʒi
- Gloucester 'glɒstə* ['glɒ:s-]
- glove, -s, -d glav, -z, -d
- glove-fight, -s 'glavfait, -s
- glover (G.), -s 'glavə*, -z
- glove-stretcher, -s 'glav, streɪtʃə*, -z
- gl|ow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed
gl|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ/li, -oud
- glower, -s, -ing, -ed 'glauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
- glow-worm, -s 'glouwə:m, -z
- gloxinia, -s glɒk'sinjə [-niə], -z
- glouz|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed glouz, -iz, Glubbdubbdribb 'glɒbdʌb'drib [-iŋ, -d]
- glucose 'glu:kous
- glu|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glu:, -z, -iŋ [gluiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [gluə*/z]
- glue-pot, -s 'glu:pɒt, -s
- gluey, -ness 'glu(:)i, -nis
- gluish 'glu(:)ɪʃ
- glum, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glam, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
- glut (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted glɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- glut|en, -in 'glu:t|ən [-|in, -|n], -in
- glutinous, -ly, -ness 'glu:tɪnəs, -li, -nis
- glutton, -s 'glɒtn, -z
- gluttoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'glɒtn-aiz [-tənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- gluttonous, -ly 'glɒtnəs [-tənəs], -li
- gluttony 'glɒtni [-təni]
- glycerine 'glisə'ri:n ['glisər-, 'glisə'r-]
- glycogen 'glikədʒen ['glaɪk-, -kədʒ-, -dʒɪn]
- glycol 'glikəl ['glaɪk-, -kəl] [-dʒɪn]
- Glyn(n) glin
- glyph, -s glɪf, -s
- glyptic 'gliptik
- glyptography glɪp'tɒgrəfi
- gnaphalium nə'feiliəm [nə'f-, -ljəm]
- gnar, -s, -ring, -red nə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
- gnarl, -s, -ed nə:l, -z, -d
- gnash, -es, -ing, -ed nəʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
- gnat, -s nət, -s
- gnathic 'næθɪk
- gnaw, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nə:, -z, -iŋ, -d, gneiss nais [gn-] [-ə*/z]
- gnome, -s noum, -z
- gnomon, -s 'noumən [-mən], -z
- gnomonic, -al, -ally nou'mɒnik, -əl, -əli
- gnos|is, -es 'nɒs|is, -i:z
- gnostic (*s. adj.*), -s 'nɒstɪk, -s
- gnosticism 'nɒstɪsɪzm
- gnu, -s nu: [nju:], -z
- go (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s
gou, -z, -iŋ, went, gɒn [gɔ:n], Goa 'gouə [-'gouə*/z]
- goad (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed goud, -z, -iŋ, go-ahead 'gouəhed [-id]
- goal, -s; -post/s goul, -z; -poust/s
- goat, -s gout, -s
- goatee, -s gou'ti: [also 'gouti: in goatee beard], -z
- goat-herd, -s 'gouthə:d, -z
- Goathland 'gouθlənd
- goatish 'goutɪʃ
- goat's-beard 'goutsbiəd
- goat-sucker, -s 'gout,sakə*, -z

- gob, -s gɒb, -z
 gobang gou' bæŋ ['goub-]
 gobbet, -s 'gɒbit, -s
 gobble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɒb|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Gobbo 'gɒbou
 go-between, -s 'goubi,twi:n, -z
 Gobi 'goubi
 goblet, -s 'gɒblit, -s
 goblin, -s 'gɒblin, -z
 gob|y, -ies 'goub|i, -iz
 go-cart, -s 'gou-kɑ:t, -s
 god, -s gɒd, -z
 God gɒd [gɒ:d]
 Godalming 'gɒdlmɪŋ
 god|child, -children 'gɒd|tʃaɪld, -tʃil-
 drən [-tʃuldrən, -tʃldrən]
 Goddard 'gɒdəd
 god-daughter, -s 'gɒd,dɔ:tə*, -z
 goddess, -es 'gɒdis, -iz
 Goderich 'goudritʃ
 god-father, -s 'gɒd,fɑ:ðə*, -z
 god-fearing 'gɒd,fiəriŋ
 god-forsaken 'gɒdfə,seɪkn [-fo,s-]
 Godfrey 'gɒdfri
 god-head (G.), -s 'gɒdhed, -z
 Godiva go'daɪvə [gə'd-, -di:v-]
 Godkin 'gɒdkin
 godless, -ly, -ness 'gɒdlis, -li, -nis
 godlike 'gɒdlaɪk
 god|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɒd|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Godman 'gɒdmən [tʃestə*]
 Godmanchester 'gɒntʃɪstə* ['gɒdmən-
 godmother, -s 'gɒd,mʌðə*, -z
 Godolphin go'dɒlfɪn [gə'd-]
 godown, -s 'goudaun, -z
 godparent, -s 'gɒd,pɛərənt, -s
 God's-acre, -s 'gɒdz'eɪkə*, -z
 god-send, -s 'gɒdsend, -z
 godson, -s 'gɒdsən, -z
 God-speed 'gɒd'spi:d
 godward 'gɒdwəd
 Godwin 'gɒdwin
 godwit, -s 'gɒdwit, -s
 Goethe 'gə:tə [-ti] ('gø:tə)
 Goff(e) gɒf
 goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'gɒfə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Gog, -s gɒg, -z
 goggle, (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gɒg|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 goggle-eyed 'gɒgləɪd
 Gogmagog 'gɒgmægɒg
 Gogo 'gougou
 going|s, -s-on 'gouɪŋ|z, -'zɒn
 goitre, -s, -d 'gɔɪtə*, -z, -d
 goitrous 'gɔɪtrəs
 Golconda gɒl'kɒndə
 gold gəʊld
 gold-beater, -s 'gəʊld,bɪ:tə*, -z
 gold-beater's skin gəʊld'bɪ:təzskɪn
 gold-dust 'gəʊld'dʌst ['gəʊldd-]
 golden 'gəʊldən
 gold-|field/s, -finch/es, -fish/es 'gəʊld|-
 fi:ld/z, -fɪntʃ/iz, -fɪʃ/iz
 Golding 'gəʊldɪŋ
 gold-lace 'gəʊld'leɪs
 gold-leaf 'gəʊldli:f
 Goldsborough 'gəʊldzbərə
 Goldschmidt 'gəʊldʃmɪt
 goldsmith (G.), -s 'gəʊldsmɪθ, -s
 goldstick, -s 'gəʊldstɪk, -s
 gold-wire 'gəʊld'waɪə*
 golf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s gɒlf [gɒf],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Golgotha 'gɒlgəθə
 Goliath go'laɪəθ [gə'l-]
 Gollancz go'læŋks [go'l-, 'gɒl-]
 golliwog, -s 'gɒliwɒg, -z
 golly 'gɒli
 golosh, -es gə'lɒʃ, -iz
 Gomar, -ist/s 'gəʊmə*, -rist/s
 Gomersal 'gəməsəl [-əzəl]
 Gomes 'gəʊmez
 Gomme gɒm
 Gomorrah gə'mɒrə
 Gomshall 'gəʃəl ['gɒm-]
 Gondibert 'gɒndɪbəɪt
 gondola, -s 'gɒndələ, -z
 gondolier, -s 'gɒndə'liə*, -z
 gone (from go) gɒn [gɒ:n]
 Goneril 'gɒnərɪl
 gonfalon, -s 'gɒnfələn, -z
 gong, -s gɒŋ, -z
 goniometer, -s 'gəʊni'ɒmɪtə*, -z
 Gonville 'gɒnvɪl
 Gooch gu:tʃ
 good (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -ness gʊd, -z, -nis
 Good|ale, -all, -body 'gʊd|eɪl, -ɔ:l, -bɒdi
 good-bye (s.), -s gʊd'baɪ, -z
 good-bye (interj.) 'gʊd'baɪ [gʊd'b-]
 Goodchild 'gʊdtʃaɪld
 good-day (on meeting) gʊd'deɪ, (on
 parting) 'gʊd'deɪ
 Goode gʊd
 Goodell gu'del
 Good|enough, -eve 'gʊd|ɪnʌf, -i:v
 good-evening (on meeting) gʊd'i:vɪnɪŋ,
 (on parting) 'gʊd'i:vɪnɪŋ
 Goodfellow 'gʊd,felou
 good-for-nothing (s. adj.), -s 'gʊdfə-
 ,nʌθɪŋ [-fɪ,nʌθɪŋ, -f,nʌθɪŋ], -z

Good-Friday, -s 'gud'fraidi, -z
 Goodge gudʒ [gudʒ]
 Goodhart 'gudhɑ:t
 good-humour, -ed/ly 'gud'hju:mə*
 [gud'hju:-, -'çu:-], -d/li
 goodish 'gudɪʃ
 Goodliffe 'gudlɪf
 goodly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 good|man, -men 'gud|mæn, -men
 Goodman 'gudmæn
 good-morning (on meeting) gud'mɔ:nɪŋ,
 (on parting) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ
 good-morrow gud'morou
 good-nature, -d/ly 'gud'neɪtʃə*
 goodness 'gudnɪs [[gud'n-], -d/li
 good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-]
 Good|rich, -sir, -son 'gud|rɪtʃ, -sə*, -sn
 goodw|fe, -ves 'gud'wai|f, -vz
 good-will, -s 'gud'wil, -z
 Good|win, -wood 'gud|win, -wud
 good|y (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'gud|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Good|year, -yer 'gud|jə(:)*, -jə*
 Googe gudʒ [gudʒ]
 Goole gu:l
 Goonhilly 'gu:nhɪli
 goosander, -s gu:'sændə*, -z
 g|oose, -eese g|u:s, -iis [-i'fu:l
 gooseberr|y, -ies; -yfool 'guzbər|i, -iz;
 goose-|flesh, -grass, -note/s, -quill/s,
 -step 'gu:s|fleʃ, -grɑ:s, -nout/s,
 goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z [-kwɪl/z, -step
 gopher, -s 'goufə*, -z
 Gophir 'goufə*
 Gordi|an, -um 'gɔ:di|ən [-dj|ən], -əm
 Gordon 'gɔ:dn
 gor|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:*
 [gɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d [-ɪŋ, -d
 gorg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:dʒ, -iz,
 gorgeous, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis
 Gorges 'gɔ:dʒɪz
 gorget, -s 'gɔ:dʒɪt, -s
 Gorgie 'gɔ:gi
 Gorgon, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z
 Gorgonzola, -s 'gɔ:gən'zoulə, -z
 Gorham 'gɔ:rəm
 gorilla, -s go'rɪlə [gə'r-, gu'r-], -z
 Goring 'gɔ:rɪŋ
 Gorizia go'ritsiə [gɔ'r-, gə'r-]
 Gorleston 'gɔ:lstən
 gormandiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s 'gɔ:məndaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Gornergrat 'gɔ:nəgræt
 Gorringe 'gɔ:rɪndʒ
 gorse gɔ:s

Gorst gɔ:st
 Gorton 'gɔ:tn [-iist, -ili, -inis
 gor|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:r|i, -iə*,
 Goschen 'gouʃən
 gosh gɔʃ
 goshawk, -s 'gɔʃhɔ:k, -s
 Goshen 'gouʃən [-ʃən]
 gosling (G.), -s 'gɔzliŋ, -z
 gospel (G.), -s 'gɔspəl [-pel], -z
 Gosport 'gɔspɔ:t
 gossamer 'gɔsəmə*
 Gosschalk 'gɔstʃɔ:k
 Goss(e) gɔs
 gossip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'gɔsɪp,
 got (from get) gɔt [-s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i
 Goth, -s gɔθ, -s
 Gotha 'gouθə ['goutə]
 Gotham (in Nottinghamshire) 'gɔtəm,
 (New York) 'gouθəm
Note.—In man of Gotham, meaning
'foolish person,' the pronunciation
is 'gɔtəm.
 Gothenburg 'gɔθnbə:g ['gɔtn-]
 Gothic 'gɔθɪk
 gothicism, -s 'gɔθɪsɪzm, -z
 gothiciz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gɔθɪsaɪz,
 Gothland 'gɔθlənd [-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 gotten (from get) 'gɔtn
 gouge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gaudʒ
 [gudʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Gough gɔf
 Goulburn (place name) 'goulbɜ:n,
 (personal name) 'guɪlbɜ:n
 Gould guild
 Gounod 'gu:nou
 gourd, -s guəd [goəd], -z [mā], -z
 gourmand, -s 'guəmænd ['goəm-] (gur-
 gourmet, -s 'guəmeɪ ['goəm-] (gurmɛ), -z
 gout, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis
 Govan 'gavən
 govern, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance,
 -ess/es 'gavən, -z, -ɪŋ ['gavɪŋ], -d;
 -əbl, -əns, -is/iz ['gavɪs/iz]
 government, -s 'gavənment [-vɪm-], -s
 governmental 'gavən'mentl
 governor, -s 'gavənə* [-vɪə*, -vɪnə*], -z
 Gow gau
 Gowan 'gauən
 Gower 'gauə*, gɔ:* [gɔə*]
Note.—'gauə is used in Gower Street*
*and for the place in Wales, gɔ:**
[gɔə] in Leveson Gower.*
 gown, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d [[-men]
 gowns|man, -men 'gaunz|mæn, -mæn
 Gowrie 'gauri
 Gozo 'gɔtsou

G.P.O. 'dʒi:pi:'ou ['dʒi:'pi:'ou]

grab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s
græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/zgrabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'græb|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Grabham 'græbəm

Gracch|us, -i 'græk|əs, -ai [-iŋ, -t

grac|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz,

grace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greis|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

graceless, -ly, -ness 'greislis, -li, -nis

grace-note, -s 'greisnout, -s

Gracie 'greisi

gracious, -ly, -ness 'greifəs, -li, -nis

grackle, -s 'grækl, -z

gradation, -s grə'deifən, -z

gradational grə'deifən| [-fɪl, -fɪl]

grad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greid, -z, -iŋ,

Gradgrind 'grædgraɪnd [-id

gradient, -s 'greidiənt [-dʒənt], -s

gradin, -s 'greidin, -z

gradual, -ly, 'grædʒuəl [-dʒuəl], -i

graduate (s.), -s 'grædʒuit, -s

graduat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædʒueit,
-s, -iŋ, -id

graduation, -s 'grædʒu'eifən, -z

graduato|r, -s 'grædʒueitə*, -z

gradus, -es 'greidəs, -iz

Grady 'greidi

Graeme greim

graft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɑ:ft,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Grafton 'grɑ:ftən

Graham(e) 'greiəm [græm]

Grahams|ton, -town 'greiəmz|tən
[græm-, -ms|t-], -taun

grail (G.), -s greil, -z

grain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
grein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i

Grainger 'greindʒə*

gram, -s græm, -z

gramercy grə'mə:si

graminaceous 'greimi'neifəs [græm-]

gramineous grei'miniəs [græ'm-]

graminivorous 'græmi'nivərəs

grammar, -s; -school/s 'græmə*, -z;
-sku:l/z

grammarian, -s grə'mæriən, -z

grammatic, -al, -ally grə'mætik, -əl, -əli

grammaticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
grə'mætisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

gramme, -s græm, -z

gramophone, -s 'græməfoun, -z

Grampian, -s 'græmpiən [-pjən], -z

grampus, -es 'græmpəs, -iz

Granada grə'nɑ:də ['grænədə]

granar|y, -ies 'grænər|i, -iz

Granbury 'grænbəri

Granby 'grænbɪ

grand, -er, -est, -ly, -ness grænd, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis ['grænnis]

grandam, -s 'grændæm, -z

grand-|child, -children, -daughter/s

'grænd|tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊldrən,
-tʃɪldrən], -dɔ:tə*/zgrand-duchess, -es 'grænd'dʌtʃɪs [also
'grænd\ɔ:d- esp. under influence of
sentence-stress], -izgrand-duke, -s 'grænd'dju:k [also
'grændd- esp. under influence of
sentence-stress], -s

grandee, -s græn'di:, -z [-dʒə*]

grandeur 'grændʒə* [-djuə*, -djoə*,

grandfather, -s 'grænd'fɑ:ðə*, -z

Grandgent 'grændʒent

grandiloquen|ce, -t/ly græn'diləkwn|s
[-lok-, -luk-], -t/li

grandiose, -ly 'grændious [-djous], -li

grandiosity 'grændi'ɔ:si

Grandison 'grændisn

grand-jur|y, -ies 'grænd'dʒuər|i
[-'dʒoər-, -'dʒoər-, -'dʒo:r-], -izgrand - |mamma/s, -mother/s,
-nephew/s, -niece/s, -papa/s,
-parent/s, -sire/s, -son/s 'grænd|
mə'mɑ:z, -'mʌðə*/z, -'nevju(:)z
[-'nefj-], -ni:s/iz, -pə'pɑ:z, -'peər-
ənt/s, -'saɪə*/z, -sʌn/z

grand-uncle, -s 'grænd\ʌŋkl, -z

grange (G.), -s greindʒ, -iz

Grangemouth 'greindʒməθ [-mauθ]

granger (G.), -s 'greindʒə*, -z

grangeriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'grein-
dʒərəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Grange|town, -ville 'greindʒ|taun, -vil

granite (G.), -s 'grænit, -s

granitic græ'nitik

grann|y, -ies 'græn|i, -iz

granolithic 'græno'liθik [-nə'l-]

grant (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed grɑ:nt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

grantee, -s græn'ti:, -z

Grantham 'grɑ:ntəm ['grænt-, 'græn-
Grantie 'grɑ:nti [θəm]

grantor, -s græn'tɔ:*, -ri

granular, -y 'grænjulə*, -ri

granulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit
[-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id

granulation, -s 'grænju'leifən, -z

granule, -s 'grænju:l, -z

granul|ite, -ous 'grænjul|ait, -əs

Granville 'grænvil

grape, -s (G.) ; -less, -shot greip, -s; -lis, -fot [-vain/z]
 grape-|stone/s, -vine/s 'greip|stoun/z,
 graph, -s græf [grɑ:f], -s
 graphic (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfik, -s,
 graphite 'græfait ['greif-] [-əl, -əli
 graphology græ'fələdʒi
 graphometer, -s græ'fomitə*, -z
 graphophone, -s 'græfəfoun, -z
 grapnel, -s 'græpnəl [-nəl], -z
 grapple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'græpəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 grappling-iron, -s 'græpliŋ,aɪən [-pliŋ-],
 grapy 'greipi [-z
 Grasmere 'grɑ:smiə*
 grasp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 grɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 grass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ,
 grass-cutter, -s 'grɑ:s,katə*, -z [-t
 grass-green 'grɑ:s'grin ['grɑ:sg-]
 grasshopper, -s 'grɑ:s,hopə*, -z
 grass-plot, -s 'grɑ:s'plət ['grɑ:s-plət], -s
 grass|y, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
 grate (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 greit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 grate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greit|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Gratian 'greifiən [-fjən]
 Gratiano (Shakespearian character)
 'greifi'ɑ:nou
 gratification, -s 'grætifi'keɪʃən, -z
 grati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'græti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 grating (s.), -s 'greitiŋ, -z
 Gratiot 'greɪjət [-fjət]
 gratis 'greɪtɪs
 gratitude 'grætɪtju:d
 Grattan 'grætən [-nis
 gratuitous, -ly, -ness grə'tju(:)itəs, -li,
 gratuit|y, -ies grə'tju(:)it|i, -iz
 gratulatory 'grætjuleɪtəri [-lətəri]
 gravam|en, -ina grə'veim|en, -inə
 grave (adj.) (accent) greiv [grɑ:v]
 grave-|clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|kləʊðz
 [old-fashioned -kləʊz], -digə*/z
 grav|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly
 'græv|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -li
 [-əli] [-'wɔ:k/s
 gravel-|pit/s, -walk/s 'grævəl|pit/s,
 graven (from grave v.) 'greivən
 Graves greivz

Gravesend greiv'zend ['greiv'zend,
 'greivzend] [-jɑ:d/z
 grave-|stone/s, -yard/s 'greiv|stoun/z,
 graving-dock, -s 'greiviŋdɒk, -s
 gravitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s,
 gravitation 'grævi'teɪʃən [-iŋ, -id
 gravity 'græviti
 grav|y, -ies 'greiv|i, -iz
 gravy-spoon, -s 'greivi-spun, -z
 gray (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
 grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, -nis
 graybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
 gray-eyed 'greiaɪd
 gray-haired 'grei'hæd ['greih- when
 attributive]
 gray-headed 'grei'hedɪd ['grei,h- when
 grayish 'greɪʃ [attributive]
 grayling, -s 'greiliŋ, -z
 Grayson 'greɪsn
 graystone 'grei-stoun
 graz|e, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 grazier, -s 'greiziə* [-zjə*, -ziə*, -ʒjə*,
 grease (s.), -s gri:s, -iz [-ʒə*], -z
 greas|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 greas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gri:z|i
 ['gri:s|i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis

Note.—Many speakers use the forms
 'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference
 of meaning, 'gri:si having reference
 merely to the presence of grease and
 'gri:zi having reference to slipperi-
 ness caused by grease. Thus with
 such speakers a candlestick might
 be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candle-
 grease) without necessarily being
 'gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi
 (i.e. slippery) without being exactly
 'gri:si.

great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 great-coat, -s 'greit'kəʊt [greit'k-
 under influence of sentence-stress], -s
 Greatheart 'greɪthɑ:t
 great-hearted 'greit'hɑ:tɪd [also 'greit,h-
 esp. when attributive]
 Greatorex 'greɪtoreks [-tər-]
 greats greɪts
 greaves gri:vz
 Greaves gri:vz, greivz
 grebe, -s gri:b, -z
 Grecian, -s 'gri:ʃən, -z
 Greece gri:s
 greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gri:d,
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

- Greek, -s gri:k, -s
 Greekish 'gri:kɪʃ
 Greel(e)y 'gri:li
 green (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed gri:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 Greenall 'gri:nɔ:l [-ɪŋ, -d
 Greenaway 'gri:nəwei
 Green(e) gri:n
 greenery 'gri:nəri
 Greenfield 'gri:nfi:ld
 green-finch, -es 'gri:nfɪntʃ, -iz
 greenfly 'gri:nflai
 Greenford 'gri:nfəd
 greengage, -s 'gri:n'geɪdʒ [also
 'gri:ŋg-, gri:n'g-, according to
 sentence-stress], -iz [-z
 greengrocer, -s 'gri:n'grouəsə* [-ɪŋ'g-],
 Greenhalgh 'gri:nhɑ:lɪx [-hælf, -hældʒ]
 Green|haulgh, -hill 'gri:n|hɔ:, -hil
 greenhou|se, -ses 'gri:nhau|s, -ziz
 greenish, -ness 'gri:nɪʃ, -nis
 Greenland, -er/s 'gri:nlənd [-lənd], -ə*/z
 Greenleaf 'gri:nli:f
 Greenock 'gri:nək ['gren-]
 Greenore gri:'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*]
 Greenough 'gri:nou
 Green|point, -port 'gri:n|point, -pɔ:t
 greenroom, -s 'gri:nrum, -z
 greensand 'gri:nsænd
 Greensleeves 'gri:nsli:vz
 green|stone, -sward 'gri:n|stoun, -swɔ:d
 Green|ville, -well 'gri:n|vil, -wəl [-wel]
 Greenwich 'grɪnɪdʒ
 greenwood (G.), -s 'gri:nwud, -z
 green|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'gri:n|i, -iz
 greet (G.), -s, -ing/s, -ed gri:t, -s, -ɪŋ/z,
 Greetland 'gri:tlənd [-ɪd
 Greg(g) greg [-li, -nis
 gregarious, -ly, -ness gre'geəriəs [gri'g-],
 Gregorian, -s gre'gɔ:riən [gri'g-], -z
 Gregory, -powder 'gregəri, -paʊdə*
 Greig greg
 Grenada gre'nɑ:də ['grenədə]
 grenade, -s gri'neɪd [gre'n-, grə'n-], -z
 grenadier, -s (G.) 'grenə'diə*, -z
 grenadin, -s 'grenədin, -z
 grenadine 'grenə'di:n ['grenədi:n]
 Grenadines 'grenə'di:nz
 Grendel 'grendl
 Gren|fell, -ville 'gren|fel, -vil
 Gresham 'grefəm
 Gres|ley, -well 'grez|li, -wəl
 Greta 'gri:tə
 Gretna 'gretnə
 Greuze, -s grə:z (grø:z), -iz
 Greville 'grevil [-vl]
 grew (*from grow*) gru:
 grey (*s. adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
 grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, -nis
 greybeard, -s 'greɪbiəd, -z
 Greycoat 'grei-kout
 grey-eyed 'greɪəɪd
 grey-haired 'greɪ'hæd ['greɪh- *when*
attributive] [*attributive*]
 grey-headed 'greɪ'hedɪd ['greɪh- *when*
 greyhound, -s 'greɪhaʊnd, -z
 greyish 'greɪɪʃ
 Grey|lock, -son 'greɪ|lək, -sn
 Gribble 'gribl
 Grice grais
 grid, -s grid, -z
 griddle, -s 'grɪdl, -z
 gridg|e, -es, -ing, -ed grɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 gridiron, -s 'grɪd,aɪən, -z
 Gridley 'grɪdli
 grief, -s gri:f, -s
 Grieg gri:ɡ
 Grierson 'griəsən
 grievance, -s 'gri:vəns, -iz
 griev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:v, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grievous, -ly, -ness 'gri:vəs, -li, -nis
 griffin (G.), -s 'grɪfɪn, -z
 Griffith, -s 'grɪfɪθ, -s
 grig, -s grɪɡ, -z
 Griggs grɪɡz
 Gildrig 'grɪldrɪɡ [-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɪl, -z,
 grillage, -s 'grɪlɪdʒ, -iz
 grille, -s grɪl, -z
 grill-room, -s 'grɪlrum, -z
 grilse grɪls
 grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grim,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis [-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 grimac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gri'meis,
 grimalkin, -s gri'mælkɪn, -z
 grim|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed graim, -z,
 Grimes graimz [-ɪŋ, -d
 Grimm grim
 Grimsby 'grɪmzbi
 Grimsel 'grɪmzl
 Grim|shaw, -wig 'grɪm|ʃɔ:, -wig
 grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'graɪm|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 grin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned grɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 grind (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, ground, grinder/s
 graɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, graʊnd, 'graɪndə*/z
 Grindal 'grɪndəl
 Grindelwald 'grɪndlva:ld
 grindery 'graɪndəri
 grindstone, -s 'graɪndstoun, -z
 Grinnell gri'nel

Grinstead 'grinstid
 grip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped grip, -s, -in, -t
 grip|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed graip, -s, -in,
 gripes (*s.*) graips [-t
 grippe grip [gri:p]
 Griqua, -s, -land 'gri(:)kwə, -z, -lænd
 grisaille gri'zeil [gri(:)'zai, -'zail] (gri-
 Griscom 'griskəm [zɑ:]
 Griselda gri'zeldə
 grisette, -s gri'zet, -s
 griskin 'griskin
 gris|ly, -liet, -liness 'griz|li, -liet, -linis
 Grisons 'gri:zɔ:ŋ [-zɔ:ŋ, -zɔ:ŋz, -zɔ:ŋz,
 grist grist [-zɔ:ŋz]
 gristle 'grisl
 gristly 'grisli [-sli]
 Griswold 'grizwould
 grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun
 Gritton 'gritn
 gritt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grit|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Grizel 'grizəl
 grizzle, -d 'grizl, -d
 grizzl|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'grizl|i, -iz
 groan (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z,
 -in/z, -d
 groat (*coin*), -s grout, -s
 groats (*grain*) grits [grouts]
 Grobian, -s 'groubiən [-bjən], -z
 grocer, -s 'grouse*, -z
 grocer|y, -ies 'grouser|i, -iz
 Grocott 'grəkət
 grog grɔg
 grogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɔg|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 grogram 'grɔgrəm
 grog-shop, -s 'grɔgʃɔp, -s
 groin, -s grɔin, -z
 gromwell 'grɔmwəl [-wel]
 Grongar 'grɔŋgə* [-z, -in, -d
 groom (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m],
 grooms|man, -men 'grumz|mən
 ['gru:mz-], -mən [-men] [-in, -d
 groov|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z,
 groov|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:v|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 grop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group,
 -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z
 grosbeak, -s 'grousbik, -s
 groschen 'grɔʃən ['grɔʃ-]
 Grose grous
 Grosmont 'groumənt [-mənt] [*locally*
also 'grousmənt]
 gross (*s. adj.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 grous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Gross (*surname*) grɔs

Grossmith 'grous-miθ
 Grosvenor 'grouvnə*
 Grote grout
 grotesque, -ly, -ness grou'tesk, -li, -nis
 grotto, -s 'grɔtu, -z
 ground (*s. v.*) (*all senses*), -s, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s graund, -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 ground (*from grind*) graund
 groundage 'graundidʒ
 ground-ash 'graund'æʃ
 ground-floor, -s 'graund'flo: [-'floə*]
 [*also* 'graundf- *esp. when attributive*], -z
 ground-hog, -s 'graund'hɔg ['graundh-],
 ground-ivy 'graund'aivi [-z
 groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li, -nis
 groundling, -s 'graundliŋ, -z [-men
 ground| -man, -men 'graund|mæn,
 ground - plan, -s 'graund'plæn
 ['graundp-], -z
 ground-rent, -s 'graundrent, -s
 groundsel 'graunsl
 ground - swell, -s 'graund'swel
 ['graunds-], -z
 groundwork 'graundwɔ:k [-in/z, -t
 group (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed gru:p, -s,
 grous|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed graus, -iz,
 grove (G.), -s grouv, -z [-in, -t
 grov|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'grɔv|l ['grɔv-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
 Grover 'grouvə* [-lə*/z
 gr|ow, -ows, -owing, grew, gr|own,
 -ower/s gr|ou, -ouz, -ouin, gru:,
 gr|oun, -ouə*/z
 growl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 growth, -s grouθ, -s
 groyne, -s grɔin, -z
 grub (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s grab,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 grudg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed gradʒ,
 -iz, -in/li, -d
 gruel gruil [gruəl]
 gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gru:səm, -li, -nis
 gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness graf, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 grumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'gramb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 grump|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'gramp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 Grundtvig 'gruntvig [-inis
 Grundy 'grandi
 grunt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant,
 -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 Gruyère 'gru:jeə*
 gryphon, -s 'graifən ['grif-], -z
 Guadalquivir 'gwaɪdəl'kwivə*

Guadeloupe ˈɡwɑːdəˈluːp
 guano, -s ˈɡwɑːnou [ɡju(:)ˈɑːnou], -z
 guarantee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ˈɡærənˈtiː,
 -z, -in, -d
 guarantor, -s ˈɡærənˈtɔː [ɡəˈræntɔː*], -z
 Guarany, -s ˈɡwɑːrəˈniː, -z
 guard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
 ɡɑːd, -z, -in, -id/li, -idnis
 guardian (G.), -s; -ship ˈɡɑːdjən
 [-diən], -z; -fip
 guard|room/s, -ship/s ˈɡɑːd|rum/z,
 -fip/s [-mən [-men]
 guards|man, -men ˈɡɑːdz|mən [-mæn],
 Guarneri, -us/es ɡwɑːˈniəri, -əs/iz
 Guatemala ˈɡwætiˈmɑːlə [ˈɡwɑːt-]
 guava, -s ˈɡwɑːvə, -z
 Guayra ˈɡwaiərə
 Gubbins ˈɡʌbinz
 gudgeon, -s ˈɡʌdʒən, -z
 Gudrun ˈɡudrʌn [ɡuˈd-]
 guelder-rose, -s ˈɡeldəˈrouz, -iz
 Guelph ɡwelf
 guerdon, -s ˈɡæːdən, -z
 guerilla ɡəˈrilə
 guernsey (G.), -s ˈɡæːnzi, -z
 guess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able, -work ɡes, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -wəːk
 guest (G.), -s ɡest, -s
 guest-chamber, -s ˈɡestˌtʃeimbə*, -z
 guffaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌˈfɔː, -z,
 Guiana ɡiˈɑːnə [ɡju(:)ˈɑːnə] [-in, -d
 guide (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance
 ɡaɪd, -z, -in, -id; -əns
 guide-|book/s, -post/s ˈɡaɪd|buk/s,
 guidon, -s ˈɡaɪdən, -z [-poust/s
 guild, -s ɡild, -z
 guilder, -s ˈɡildə*, -z
 Guildford ˈɡilfəd
 guildhall (G.), -s ˈɡildˈhɔːl, -z
 guile ɡaɪl
 guile|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈɡaɪl|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 guileless, -ly, -ness ˈɡaɪlis, -li, -nis
 Guilford ˈɡilfəd
 guillemot, -s ˈɡilimət, -s
 Guillim ˈɡwilim
 guillotin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɡiləˈtiːn
 [ˈɡilət-], -z, -in, -d
 guilt, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ɡilt, -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 guiltless, -ly, -ness ˈɡiltlis, -li, -nis
 guinea (G.), -s ˈɡini, -z
 guinea-|fowl/s, -pig/s ˈɡini|faʊl/z,
 Guinevere ˈɡwɪniˌviə* [ˈɡin-] [-pig/z
 Guinness ˈɡinis

Guisborough ˈɡizbərə
 guise, -s ɡaɪz, -iz
 Guise ɡwiːz [ɡiːz] (ɡʉiːz)
 Guiseley ˈɡaɪzli
 guitar, -s ɡiˈtɑː*, -z [dʒər-]
 Gujarat ɡʌdʒəˈrɑːt [ˈɡʌdʒəˈr-, ˈɡuː-
 Gujarati ɡʌdʒəˈrɑːti [ˈɡʌdʒəˈr-]
 gulch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɡʌltʃ, -iz,
 gulden, -s ˈɡʌldən [ˈɡʌl-], -z [-in, -t
 gules ɡjuːlz
 gulf, -s; -y ɡʌlf, -s; -i
 gull (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 ɡʌl, -z, -in, -d; -əbl
 gull-catcher, -s ˈɡʌlˌkætʃə*, -z
 guller|y, -ies ˈɡʌlər|i, -iz
 gullet, -s ˈɡʌlit, -s
 gullibility ɡʌliˈbiliti [-ləˈb-]
 gullible ˈɡʌləbl [-lib-]
 Gulliver ˈɡʌlivə*
 gully (G.), -ies ˈɡʌli, -iz
 gulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɡʌlp, -s, -in, -t
 gum (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ming, -med,
 -mer/s ɡʌm, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 gum-arabic ˈɡʌmˈærəbɪk
 gumboil, -s ˈɡʌmbɔɪl, -z
 Gummidge ˈɡʌmɪdʒ
 gummy|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 ˈɡʌm|i, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 gumption ˈɡʌmpʃən
 gumtree, -s ˈɡʌmˌtriː, -z
 gun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s ɡʌn,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 gun-|barrel/s, -boat/s, -carriage/s;
 -cotton, -fire, -metal ˈɡʌn|ˌbærəl/z,
 -bout/s, -ˌkæridʒ/iz, -ˌkɔːtn, -ˌfaɪə*,
 gunnel, -s ˈɡʌn|, -z [-ˌmetl
 Gunner ˈɡʌnə*
 gunnery ˈɡʌnəri
 Gunning ˈɡʌniŋ
 Gunnison ˈɡʌnɪsn
 gunpowder ˈɡʌnˌpaʊdə*
 gun-room, -s ˈɡʌnrʊm, -z
 gun|shot/s, -smith/s, -stock/s ˈɡʌn|
 ʃɒt/s, -smiθ/s, -stɒk/s
 Gunt|er, -ram ˈɡʌnt|ə*, -rəm
 gunwale, -s ˈɡʌn|, -z
 Gupta ˈɡʌptə
 gurg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈɡəːɡl|,
 Gurley ˈɡəːli [-lz, -liŋ, -ld
 Gurnall ˈɡəːn|
 gurnard (G.), -s ˈɡəːnəd, -z
 gurnet, -s ˈɡəːnit, -s
 Gur|ney, -ton ˈɡəːni, -tn
 Gus ɡʌs
 gush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ɡʌʃ,
 -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z

Gushington 'gʌʃɪŋtən
 gusset, -s 'gʌsɪt, -s
 Gussy 'gʌsi
 gust, -s gʌst, -s
 gustation gʌs'teɪʃən ['teiv-]
 Gustavus gʌs'ta:vəs [gʌs'ta:v-, gʌs-
 gusto 'gʌstou
 gust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gʌst|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 gut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted gʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Gutenberg 'gʊtɪnbə:g ['gʌt-]
 Guthrie 'gʌθri
 gutta-percha 'gʌtə'pə:tʃə
 gutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gʌtə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 guttersnipe, -s 'gʌtəsnaɪp, -s
 guttur|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'gʌtər|əl,
 guy (G.), -s gai, -z [-əlz, -əli
 Guy Fawkes 'gai'fə:ks [-'fəks]
 Guysborough 'gaɪzbərə
 Guzman 'gʌzmən ['guzm-, 'guθm-]
 guzz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gʌz|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Gwalior 'gwa:lɪə* [-ljə*]
 Gwatkin 'gwɒtkɪn
 Gwendo|len, -line, -lyn 'gwendo|lɪn
 [-dəl-], -lin, -lin
 Gwinnett gwi'net
 Gwladys 'glædis
 Gwydyr 'gwɪdiə*

gwyniad, -s 'gwiniəd, -z
 Gwyn(ne) gwin
 Gye dʒai
 Gyges 'gaɪdʒi:z
 gymkhana, -s dʒɪm'ka:nə, -z
 gymnasium, -s dʒɪm'neɪzjəm [-ziəm], -z
 gymnast, -s 'dʒɪmnæst, -s
 gymnastic, -s, -al, -ally dʒɪm'næstɪk,
 -s, -əl, -əli
 gymnosophist, -s dʒɪm'nɒsəfɪst, -s
 Gypsie 'gɪmpi [[gʌi-]
 gynæcological dʒaɪni(:)kə'lɒdʒɪkəl
 gynæcolog|ist/s, -y dʒaɪni(:)'kɒlədʒ|-
 ist/s [gʌi-], -i
 gyp, -s dʒɪp, -s [-əs, -əm
 gyps|eous, -ous, -um 'dʒɪps|iəs [-jəs],
 gyps|y, -ies 'dʒɪps|i, -iz
 gyrate (adj.) 'dʒaɪərɪt ['dʒaɪəreɪt]
 gyrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪə'reɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 gyration, -s dʒaɪə'reɪʃən, -z
 gyratory 'dʒaɪərətəri [-rɪŋ, -d
 gyr|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaɪə*, -z,
 gyromancy 'dʒaɪəromænsi [-rəm-]
 gyroscope, -s 'gaɪərəskəʊp ['dʒaɪə-], -s
 gyroscopic gaɪərəs'kɒpɪk [dʒaɪə-] [-s
 gyrostat, -s 'gaɪərostæt ['dʒaɪə-, -rəs-],
 gyrostatic, -s gaɪəros'tætɪk [dʒaɪə-,
 -rə's-], -s
 gyv|e, -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

H

H (the letter), -'s eɪtʃ, -ɪz
 ha ha:
 Haakon 'ha:kən [-kən]
 Haarlem 'hɑ:lem
 Habakkuk 'hæbəkək [-kʌk, hə'bəkək]
 Habberton 'hæbətən
 habeas-corpus 'heɪbiəs'kɒ:pəs [-biəs-]
 habendum hə'bendəm [hæ'b-]
 haberdasher, -s, -y 'hæbədəʃə*, -z, -ri
 habergeon, -s 'hæbədʒən, -z
 habiliment, -s hə'bilimənt [hæ'b-, also
 occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s
 habilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bɪli-
 teɪt [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b-
 when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 habilitation hə'bɪli'teɪʃən [hæ'b-, also
 occasionally ə'b- when not initial]
 Habington 'hæbɪŋtən [-ɪd
 habit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,

habitat|le, -ly, -leness 'hæbɪtəb|l, -li,
 -lnɪs
 habitant (inhabitant), -s 'hæbɪtənt, -s
 habitant (Canadian), -s 'hæbɪtɔ:ŋ ['æb-,
 -tɔ:ŋ] (abitā), -z
 habitation, -s 'hæbɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 habitual, -ly hə'bɪtʃuəl [hæ'b-, -tʃuəl,
 also occasionally ə'b- when not
 initial], -i
 habituat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bɪtʃueɪt
 [hæ'b-, -tʃueɪt, also occasionally ə'b-
 when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 habitude, -s 'hæbɪtju:d, -z
 habitué, -s hə'bɪtʃueɪ [hæ'b-, also
 occasionally ə'b- when not initial]
 (abitq̄e), -z
 H.A.C. 'eɪtʃ-eɪ'si: ['eɪtʃ'eɪ'si:]
 hack (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 hæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

- hackberr** |y, -ies 'hækber|i [-bər|i], -iz
hacker |y, -ies 'hækər|i, -iz
Hackett 'hækit
hack |le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
hackney (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hækni, -z, -iŋ ['hæknjiŋ], -d
had (from have) hæd (strong form), həd, əd, d (weak forms)
Hadad 'heidæd
Hadadezer 'hædə'di:zə*
Haddington 'hædiŋtən
haddock (H.), -s 'hædək, -s
Haddon 'hædn
hade, -s heid, -z
Haden 'heidn
Hades 'heidiz
Hadfield 'hædfi:ld
hadji, -s 'hædʒi:, -z
Hadleigh, -ley, -low 'hæd|li, -li, -lou
hadn't 'hædnt [also 'hædn when not
Hadow 'hædou [final]
Hadrian 'heidriən
hadst hædst (strong form), hədst, ədst (weak forms)
hæmal 'hi:məl
hæmatite 'hemətait [mou'g-]
hæmoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubin ['hi-
hæmorrhage 'heməridʒ
hæmorrhoid, -s 'heməroid, -z
haft, -s hæft, -s
hag, -s hæɡ, -s
Hagar (biblical name) 'heiga:*, (modern personal name) 'heigə*
Hagarene, -s 'hægəri:n, -z
hagberr |y, -ies 'hægber|i [-bər|i], -iz
Hagerstown 'heigəztaun
Haggai 'hægeiai [-giai]
haggard (H.) 'hægəd
Hagger, -ston 'hægə*, -stən
haggis, -es 'hægis, -iz
haggish, -ly, -ness 'hægɪʃ, -li, -nis
hagg |le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
hag-seed 'hægsi:d
Hague heig
hag-weed 'hæɡwi:d
ha-ha hɑ(:)'hɑ:
Haidarabad 'haidərəbəd ['haidərə'b-, 'haidərə'b-]
Haidee hai'di:
Haig heig
Haigh heig, hei [-iŋ, -d
hail (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed heil, -z,
Hailes heilz
Haileybury 'heilibəri
hail-fellow, -s 'heilfelou, -z
hail |stone/s, -storm/s 'heil-|stoun/z,
haily 'heili [-stɔ:m/z
Hainan 'hai'næn ['hei'n-, 'hein-]
Hainault 'heino:t [-nɔ:lt, -nou] (eno)
hair, -s heə*, -z
hair |breadth/s, -brush/eʃ, -cloth, -cut-ter/s, -dresser/s, -grass 'heə|bredθ/s [-bretθ/s], -brʌʃ/iz, -klo:θ [-kloθ], -kʌtə*/z, -dresə*/z, -grɑ:s
hairless 'heəlis
hair |line/s, -oil, -pin/s 'heə|lain/z, -roil [-'ɔil, -oil], -pin/z [-s
hair's-breadth, -s 'heəzbredθ [-bretθ],
hair |space/s, -splitting, -spring/s 'heə-|speis/iz, -splitiŋ, -sprɪŋ/z
hair |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Haiti 'heiti ['hai-]
hake, -s heik, -s
Hakluyt 'hæklut
Hakodate 'hæko'dɑ:ti [-kə'd-]
Hal hæl
halation, -s hə'leɪʃən [hæ'l-], -z
halberd, -s 'hælbə(:)d, -z
halberdier, -s 'hælbə(:)'diə*, -z
halcyon, -s 'hælsjən [-sjən], -z
Haldane, -on 'hɔ:ld|ein ['hɔl-], -ən
hal |e (adj. v.) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing, -ed heil, -ə*, -ist; -z, -iŋ, -d
Hales, -worth heilz, -wə:θ
hal |f, -ves hɑ:|f, -vz
Note.—Words formed by prefixing - half- to a participle have double stress, e.g. half-done 'hɑ:f'dʌn, half-ashamed 'hɑ:fə'ʃeɪmd; there is one exception, viz. half-bred 'hɑ:fbred.
half-a-crown 'hɑ:fə'kraun [also 'hɑ:fək-, 'hɑ:fə'k- according to sentence-stress]
half-a-dozen 'hɑ:fə'dʌzn [also 'hɑ:fəd-, 'hɑ:fə'd- according to sentence-stress]
half-and-half 'hɑ:fənd'hɑ:f
half-an-hour 'hɑ:fə'naʊə* [-fɪ'auə*, also '-----, -'----- according to sentence-stress]
half-back, -s 'hɑ:f'bæk, -s
half |blood, -bred, -breed/s, -brother/s, -caste/s 'hɑ:f|blʌd, -bred, -bri:d/z, -brʌðə*/z, -kɑ:st/s
half-crown, -s 'hɑ:f'kraun [also 'hɑ:fk-, 'hɑ:f'k- according to sentence-stress], -z
half-dozen, -s 'hɑ:f'dʌzn [hɑ:f'd-], -z
half-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tɪd [hɑ:f'h-], -li, -nis
half-hour, -s 'hɑ:f'auə* [hɑ:f'auə*], -z

half-length, -s 'hɑ:f'lenθ [-ŋkθ], -s
 half-mast 'hɑ:f'mɑ:st [-z
 half-measure, -s 'hɑ:f'meʒə* ['hɑ:f'm-],
 half-moon, -s 'hɑ:f'mu:n [also hɑ:f'm-
under influence of sentence-stress], -z
 half-mourning 'hɑ:f'mo:niŋ [-'mo:n-]
 Halford 'hɑ:lfəd ['hɒl-], 'hæl-
 half-pay 'hɑ:f'pei
 half-pence 'heipəns
 halfpen|ny, -nies; -nyworth/s 'heipən|i
 [-pŋ|i, -pŋ|i], -iz; -iwe:θ/s ['heipəθ/s]
 Halfpenny 'hɑ:fpəni
 half-price 'hɑ:f'prais [also 'hɑ:fp-,
 hɑ:f'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]
 half-sister, -s 'hɑ:f'sistə*, -z
 half-tide 'hɑ:f'taid [also hɑ:f't- *under*
influence of sentence-stress]
 half-time, -r/s 'hɑ:f'taim [also hɑ:f't-
under influence of sentence-stress],
 half-tint, -s 'hɑ:ftint, -s [-ə*/z
 half-way 'hɑ:f'wei [also 'hɑ:fw-, hɑ:f'w-
according to sentence-stress]
 half-witted 'hɑ:f'witid [also 'hɑ:f'w-
when attributive]
 half-yearly 'hɑ:f'jə:li [-'jiəli]
 Haliburton 'hælibə:tn
 halibut 'hælibət ['hɒl-, -bət]
 Halicarnassus 'hælika:'næsəs
 halidom 'hælidəm
 Halidon 'hælidən
 Halifax 'hælifæks
 Halkett 'hɒlkit, 'hælkɪt, 'hækit
 hall (H.), -s hɒ:l, -z
 Hallam 'hæləm
 hallelujah (H.), -s 'hæli'lʊ:jə, -z
 Halley 'hæli
 halliard=halyard
 Halli|day, -well 'hæli|dei, -wəl [-wel]
 hall-mark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɒ:l-
 'mɑ:k ['hɒ:lm-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 hallo(a) hə'lou ['hɑ'lou, 'hæ'lou]
 halloo (v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed hə'lʊ:
 [hæ'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 hall|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed 'hæl|ou,
 -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
 Hallowe'en 'hælou'i:n [hæ-]
 Hallowmas, -es 'hæloumæs [-məs], -iz
 Hallows 'hælouz
 hallucination, -s hə'lʊ:si'neɪʃən [-ljʊ:-,
also occasionally ə'l- when not initial],
 halm, -s hɑ:m, -z [-z
 halma 'hælmə
 halo (s.), -s 'heilou, -z
 hal|o (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heil|ou,
 -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
 Halpine 'hælpɪn

Hals, -es hæls [hælz], -iz
 Halsbury 'hɒ:lzbəri ['hɒl-]
 Halsey 'hælsi
 Halstead 'hɒ:lstəd ['hɒl-, -stɪd], 'hæl-
 halt (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed hɒ:lt
 [hɒlt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 halter, -s 'hɒ:ltə* ['hɒl-], -z
 halv|e, -es, -ing, -ed hɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
 halves (*plur. of half*) hɑ:vz
 halyard, -s 'hɒ:ljəd ['hæl-, -jɑ:d], -z
 Halys 'heilɪs
 ham (H.), -s hæm, -z [-z
 hamadryad, -s 'hæmə'draɪəd [-'draɪəd],
 Haman (*biblical name*) 'heimæn [-mæn],
 (*modern surname*) 'heimən
 Hamath 'heimæθ
 hamb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'hæmb|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld
 Hamble|den, -don, -ton 'hæmb|dən,
 -dən, -tən
 Hamblin 'hæmbliŋ
 Hambourg 'hæmbə:g [-buəg, -boəg]
 Hambro 'hæmbərə
 Hamburg 'hæmbə:g
 hamburg(h), -s 'hæmbərə, -z
 Hamelin 'hæmɪlin
 Hamerton 'hæmətən [kɑ:]*
 Hamilcar hæ'milkɑ:* [hə'm-, 'hæmil-
 Hamilton 'hæmiltən
 Hamiltonian 'hæmɪl'tounjən [-niən]
 Hamish 'heimɪʃ
 Hamite, -s 'hæmait, -s
 Hamitic hæ'mitik [hə'm-]
 hamlet (H.), -s 'hæmlɪt, -s
 Ham|ley, -in 'hæml|i, -in
 Hammam 'hæmæm [-məm]
 hammer (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Hammerfest 'hæməfest
 hammerhead, -s 'hæməhed, -z
 Hammersmith 'hæməsmiθ
 hammock, -s 'hæmək, -s
 Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd
 Hampden 'hæmpdən
 hamper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Hampshire 'hæmpʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Hamp|stead, -ton 'hæmp|stɪd, -tən
 Hamshaw 'hæmʃɔ:
 hamster, -s 'hæmstə*, -z
 hamstring (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, ham-
 strung 'hæm-strɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, 'hæm-
 strɑŋ
 hamza, -s 'hæmzə, -z
 Hananiah 'hænə'naɪə
 Hanbury 'hænbəri

Hancock 'hænkək

hand (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
hænd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/zhand-|bag/s, -bill/s, -book/s 'hænd|
bæg/z, -bil/z, -buk/shandcuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkʌf,
-s, -iŋ, -t

Handel 'hændl

Handelian hæn'di:ljən [-liən]

handful, -s 'hændfʊl, -z

hand-glass, -es 'hændglɑ:s, -iz

hand-grenade, -s 'hændgriːneɪd [-grəːn-
-greːn-, '--'], -zhandicap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
'hændikæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/zhandi|craft/s, -work 'hændi|kra:ft/s,
-wɜ:k

handkerchief, -s 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s

hand|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'hændl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

handless 'hændlis

Handley 'hændli

hand-|line/s, -loom/s 'hænd|lain/z,
-lu:m/z

hand-maid, -s, -en/s 'hændmeɪd, -z, -n/z

hand-rail, -s 'hændreɪl, -z

Hands hændz

hand-screen, -s 'hændskri:n, -z

handsel=hansel

handsome, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'hænsəm,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nishand|work, -writing/s 'hænd|wɜ:k,
-raɪtɪŋ/zhand|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hænd|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inishang, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s
hæŋ, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, hɑŋ, 'hæŋə*/z

hangar, -s 'hæŋgɑ:*, -z

hang-dog (s. adj.), -s 'hæŋdɒg, -z

hanger-on, hangers-on 'hæŋə'rɒn,
'hæŋə'zɒn

hang|man, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən

hang-nail, -s 'hæŋneɪl, -z

hank, -s hæŋk, -s

hank|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋk|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

Hankow 'hæn'kau ['hæŋ'k-, '-']

hanky-panky 'hæŋki'pæŋki

Hanley 'hænli

Hannah 'hænə

Hann|ay, -en 'hæn|ei, -ən

Hannibal 'hænbəl

Hannington 'hæniŋtən

Hanover 'hænəvə* [-nəv-]

Hanoverian, -s 'hæno'viəriən [-nə'v-],

Hansa 'hænsə [-nzə]

Hansard 'hænsəd [-sɑ:d]

Hanse, -s hæns, -iz

Hanseatic 'hænsi'ætik

hans|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'hæns|əl,
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-liŋ], -əld

Hans|ell, -on 'hæns|l, -n

hansom (H.), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z;

Hants hænts [-'kæb/z]

Hanway 'hænwei

hap-hazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]

hapless, -ly, -ness 'hæplɪs, -li, -nis

haply 'hæpli

hap'orth, -s 'heipəθ, -s

happ|en, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən,
-ənz, -niŋ/z [-əniŋ/z, -niŋ/z], -əndhapp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæp|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

happy-go-lucky 'hæpigouˌlʌki

Hapsburg 'hæpsbɜ:g

harangu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
hə'ræŋ [also occasionally ə'r- when
not initial], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/zharass, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Harberton 'hɑ:bətən

harbinger, -s 'hɑ:bindʒə*, -z

Harborough 'hɑ:bərə

harb|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
-ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'hɑ:b|ə*,

-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ, -əlis

harbour-master, -s 'hɑ:bəˌmɑ:stə*, -z

Harcourt 'hɑ:kət [-kɔ:t]

hard (H.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:d,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Hardcastle 'hɑ:dˌkɑ:sl

hard|en (H.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:d|n,
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

hard-featured 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd ['hɑ:dˌf-]

hard-fought 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t ['hɑ:df-]

hard-grained 'hɑ:d'greɪnd ['hɑ:dg-]

hard-headed 'hɑ:d'hedɪd [also 'hɑ:dˌh-
hɑ:d'h- under influence of sentence-
stress]hard-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tɪd
[also 'hɑ:dˌh- under influence of
sentence-stress], -li, -nis

Hardicanute 'hɑ:dikənju:t ['hɑ:dikə'n-]

hardihood 'hɑ:dihud

Harding(e) 'hɑ:diŋ

hard|ish, -ly 'hɑ:d|iʃ, -li

Hardres hɑ:dz

Hardress 'hɑ:dres [-driʃ]

hardship, -s 'hɑ:dfɪp, -s

hardware 'hɑ:dweə*

Hardwick(e) 'hɑ:dwɪk

hard|y (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood 'hɑ:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis, -ihud
 hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained hɛə*, -z; -bel/z, -breind
 harelip, -s, -ped 'hɛə'lip ['hɛəl-], -s, -t
 harem, -s 'hɛərəm, -z
 Harenc 'hærən [-rɔ:ŋ]
 hare's-foot 'hɛəzfut
 Harewood 'hɑ:wud, 'hɛəwud
 Har|ford, -graves, -greaves 'hɑ:fəd, -greivz, -gri:vz
 haricot, -s 'hærikou, -z
 Harington 'hæriŋtən
 hark (v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:k, -s, Harlaw 'hɑ:lɔ: ['hɑ:lɔ:] [-iŋ, -t
 Harlech 'hɑ:lek, 'hɑ:li
 Harleian 'hɑ:liən ['hɑ:li(:)ən]
 harlequin, -s 'hɑ:likwin, -z
 harlequinade, -s 'hɑ:likwi'neid, -z
 Harlesden 'hɑ:lzdən
 Harley 'hɑ:li
 harlot, -s, -ry 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri
 Harlow(e) 'hɑ:lou [-d
 harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, Harmer 'hɑ:mə*
 harm|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hɑ:m|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 harmless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:mlis, -li, -nis
 Harmonia hɑ:'mouniə [-njə]
 harmonic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally hɑ:'mɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli [-ən/z
 harmonic|a/s, -on/s hɑ:'mɒnik|ə/z,
 harmonious, -ly, -ness hɑ:'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
 harmonium, -s hɑ:'mounjəm, -z
 harmonization [-isa-] hɑ:mənai'zeɪʃən
 harmoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 harmon|y, -ies 'hɑ:mən|i, -iz
 Harmsworth 'hɑ:mzwə(:)θ
 Harnack 'hɑ:næk
 harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:nɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Harold 'hærəld
 Harosheth 'hæroʃeθ [-rəʃ-]
 harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Harper 'hɑ:pə*
 harpist, -s 'hɑ:pɪst, -s [-fjən]
 Harpocraton 'hɑ:pɔ'kreɪʃən [-pə'k-,
 harpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 harpsichord, -s 'hɑ:psɪkɔ:d, -z
 harp|y, -ies 'hɑ:p|i, -iz
 harquebus, -es 'hɑ:kwɪbə, -iz

Harrap 'hærəp
 harridan, -s 'hæridən, -z
 Harrie 'hæri
 harrier, -s 'hæriə*, -z
 Harr|ies, -iet 'hær|is, -iæt
 Harri|man, -ngton, -ot 'hæri|mən,
 Harris, -on 'hæris, -n [-ŋtən, -æt
 Harrod, -s 'hærəd, -z
 Harrogate 'hærogit [-ræg-, -geit, -get]
 Harrop 'hærəp [-z
 Harrovian, -s hə'rouviən [hæ'r-, -vjən],
 harrow (s. v.) (H.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed 'hær|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud
 Harrowby 'hærobi [-rəbi]
 harry (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hær|i, -iz,
 Harsant 'hɑ:sənt [-iɪŋ, -id
 harsh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:ʃ, -ə*, -ist,
 hart (H.), -s hɑ:t, -s [-li, -nis
 Harte hɑ:t
 hartebeest, -s 'hɑ:tɪbi:st, -s
 Hart|ford, -ington, -land, -lepool, -ley 'hɑ:t|fəd, -iŋtən, -lənd, -lɪpu:l, -li
 harts|horn, -tongue 'hɑ:ts|hɔ:n, -tʌŋ
 Hartz hɑ:ts
 harum-scarum 'hæərəm'skæərəm
 Harun - al - Raschid 'hæru:næl'ræʃɪd ['hɑ:r-]
 haruspex, haruspices hə'raspeks ['hærəspeks], hə'raspisi:z
 Harvard 'hɑ:vəd [-vɑ:d]
 Harverson 'hɑ:vəsən
 harvest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:vɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 harvest-|home, -man, -men, -moon/s 'hɑ:vɪst|həʊm, -mæn, -men, -mu:n/z
 Harvey 'hɑ:vi
 Harwich 'hæridʒ
 Harwood 'hɑ:wud
 Harz hɑ:ts
 has (from have) hæz (*strong form*), hæz, əz, z, s (*weak forms*)
Note.—The form z is only used after words ending in a voiced sound other than z or ʒ; s is only used after words ending in a breathed consonant other than s or ʃ.
 Hasdrubal 'hæzdrubəl [-bæl]
 Haselden 'hæzldən
 Hasemer 'heizmə*
 hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Haslam 'hæzləm
 Haslemere 'heizlmɪə*
 haslet 'heizlit
 Haslingden 'hæzliŋdən
 Hasluck 'hæzlək [-lək]

- hasn't 'hæznt [*also* 'hæzn *when not final*] [-s, -ɪŋ, -t]
 hasp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed hæsp [hæsp],
 Hassall 'hæsl
 hassock, -s (H.) 'hæsək, -s
 hast (*from have*) (H.) hæst (*strong form*), hēst, əst, st (*weak forms*)
 haste (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed heist, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 hasten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heɪs|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Hastings 'heɪstɪŋz
 hast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 hasty-pudding 'heɪstɪˌpuːdɪŋ
 hat, -s; -band/s, -box/es hæɪt, -s; -bənd/z, -bɒks/ɪz
 hatch (*s. v.*) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hæɪtʃ, hatchet, -s 'hætʃɪt, -s [-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t hatchment, -s 'hætʃmənt, -s
 hatchway (H.), -s 'hætʃwei, -z
 hat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 hate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'heɪt|ful, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 Hatfield 'hætfiːld
 Hathaway 'hæθəwei
 Hather|ell, -leigh, -ley, -sage, -ton 'hæðə|rəl, -li, -li, -sɪdʒ [-sedʒ], -tən
 Hathorne 'hɔːθɔːn
 Hathway 'hæθwei
 hatred 'heɪtrɪd
 hatter, -s 'hætə*, -z
 Hatteras 'hætərəs [-ræs]
 Hatt|o, -on 'hæt|ou, -n
 Haughton 'hɔːtn
 haught|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔːt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 haul (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age hɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ
 haulier, -s 'hɔːljə* [-liə*], -z
 haulm, -s hɔːm, -z
 haunch, -es hɔːntʃ, -ɪz [-ɪd
 haunt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed hɔːnt, -s, -ɪŋ, Hausa, -s 'haʊsə [-auzə], -z
 hautboy, -s 'əʊboɪ ['hou-], -z
 hauteur ou'tə:* ['outə:*] (o:tæ:r)
 Havana, -s hə'vænə [*also occasionally* ə'v- *when not initial*], -z
 Havard 'hævɑːd
 have; hast; has; having; had hæv (*strong form*), həv, əv, v (*weak forms*); hæst (*str. f.*), hēst, əst, st (*wk. fs.*); hæz (*str. f.*), həz, əz, z, s (*wk. fs.*); 'hævɪŋ; həd (*str. f.*), həd, əd, d (*wk. fs.*)
 Havelo(c)k 'hævlək [-lək]
 haven, -s 'heɪvn, -z [*final*]
 haven't 'hævnt [*also* 'hævn *when not final*]
 haver (*s.*) (*one who has*), -s 'hævə*, -z
 haver (*v.*) (*talk nonsense*), -s, -ing, -ed 'heɪvə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Haverford, -west 'hævəfəd, -'west
 Haver|gal, -hill 'hævə|gəl, -rɪl [-hɪl]
 haversack, -s 'hævəsək, -s
 Haverstock 'hævəstək
 Havil|ah, -and 'hævɪl|ə, -ənd
 havoc 'hævək
 Havre hɑːvr [-və*]
 haw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed hɔː, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Hawaii hɑː'waɪi: [-'waɪi:]
 Hawaiian hɑː'waɪiən [-'waɪjən]
 Haward 'heɪwəd
 Hawarden 'hɔːədɪn ['hɔːdn, 'hɑːdn, Haweis 'hɔːɪs ['hɑːwədɪn]
 Hawes hɔːz
 haw-finch, -es 'hɔː-fɪntʃ, -ɪz
 haw-haw 'hɔː'hɔː
 Hawick 'hɔːɪk
 hawk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɔːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Hawke, -s hɔːk, -s
 hawk-eyed 'hɔːkaɪd
 Hawkins 'hɔːkɪnz
 hawkish 'hɔːkɪʃ
 Hawksley 'hɔːksli
 hawkweed 'hɔːkwɪd
 Hawkwood 'hɔːkwud
 Hawley 'hɔːli
 Haworth 'hɔːəθ, 'hɔːwə(ɪ)θ
 hawse, -s; -hole/s, -pipe/s hɔːz, -ɪz; -houl/z, -paɪp/s
 hawser, -s 'hɔːzə* ['hɔːsə*], -z
 hawthorn, -s 'hɔːθɔːn, -z
 Hawthornden 'hɔːθɔːndən
 Hawthorne 'hɔːθɔːn
 hay (H.) hei
 haycock (H.), -s 'hei-kɒk, -s
 Hayd|en, -on 'heid|n, -n
 Haydn 'heidn ['haɪdn]
 Hayes heɪz
 hay-fever 'heɪ'fi:və*
 hay-field, -s 'hei-fiːld, -z
 Hayhurst 'heɪəst, 'heɪhəst
 Hayles heɪlz
 hay-loft, -s 'heɪloːft [-loft], -s
 hay-mak|er/s, -ing 'heɪˌmeɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 Haymarket 'heɪˌmɑːkɪt
 Haynes heɪnz
 hay-rick, -s 'heɪrɪk, -s
 Hays heɪz
 hay-stack, -s 'hei-stæk, -s

- Hayt|er, -or** 'heit|ə*, -ə*
hayward (H.), -s 'heiwəd, -z [hə'z-]
Hazael 'hæzeiəl ['heiz-, -zeiəl, hæ'z-,
hazard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
hazardous, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis
haz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hazel, -s ; -nut/s 'heizl, -z ; -nat/s
Hazen 'heizn
Hazle|dean, -rig(g) 'heizl|di:n, -rig
Hazlitt 'hæzlit
Hazor 'heizə*
haz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heiz|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
he hi: (*normal form*), i:, hi, i (*frequent weak forms*)
head (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hed-, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
headach|e, -es, -y 'hedeik, -s, -i
headband, -s 'hedbænd, -z
head-boy, -s 'hed'boi, -z
head-|cloth, -cloths 'hed|klɒθ [-klɒθ],
 -klɒðz [-klɒθs, -klɒ:θs]
head-dress, -es 'heddres, -iz
header, -s 'hedə*, -z
head-first 'hed'fə:st
head-gear, -s 'hedgiə*, -z
heading, -s 'hedɪŋ, -z
Headingl(e)y 'hedɪŋli
Headlam 'hedləm
headland, -s 'hedlənd, -z
headless 'hedlis
head-|light/s, -line/s 'hed|lait/s, -lain/z
headlong 'hedlɒŋ
head|man, -men 'hed|'mæn [-|-], -'men
headmaster, -s 'hed'mɑ:stə* [*also*
 'hed,m-, hed'm-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z [-pi:s/iz]
head|note/s, -piece/s 'hed|nout/s,
head-quarters 'hed'kwɔ:təz [*also*
 'hed,k-, hed'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]
head-|rest/s, -ship/s 'hed|rest/s, -ʃip/s
heads|man, -men 'hedz|mən, -mən
headstone (H.), -s 'hedstoun, -z
headstrong 'hedstrɒŋ
head-water, -s 'hed,wɔ:tə*, -z
head|way/s, -wind/s 'hed|wei/z,
 -wind/z
head-word, -s 'hedwɔ:d ['hed'w-], -z
head-work 'hedwɜ:k
head|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hed|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
heal (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -iŋ,
Healey 'hi:li [-d, -ə*/z]
health, -s helθ, -s
health|ful, -fully, -fulness 'helθ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
health|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'helθ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Healy 'hi:li
heap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
hear, -s, -ing/s, heard, hearer/s hiə*
 [hʃə:*, çə:*, -z, -riŋ/z, hə:d, 'hiərə*/z
 ['hʃərə*/z, 'çərə*/z]
heard (from hear) (H.) hə:d
hear hear 'hiə'hiə* ['hʃə:'hʃə:*, 'çə:'çə:*,
heark|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:k|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
Hearn(e) hə:n
hearsay 'hiəsei ['hʃə:s-, 'çə:s-]
hearse, -s hə:s, -iz
hearse-|cloth, -cloths 'hə:s|klɒθ [-klɒθ],
 -klɒðz [-klɒθs, -klɒ:θs]
heart, -s ; -ache, -beat/s, -blood,
-breaking, -broken, -burn, -burning/s,
-felt hɑ:t, -s ; -eik, -bi:t/s, -bləd,
 -breikiŋ, -broukən, -bə:n, -bæ:n-
 iŋ/z, -felt
hearth, -s ; -rug/s, -stone/s hɑ:θ, -s ;
 -rʌŋ/z, -stoun/z
heartless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:tlis, -li, -nis
heart-rending 'hɑ:t'rendiŋ
heart's-ease 'hɑ:tsi:z [-tzi:z]
heart-service 'hɑ:t'sə:vɪs
heart-shaped 'hɑ:t'ʃeɪpt
heart-sick, -ness 'hɑ:tsik, -nis
heartsore 'hɑ:tsɔ:* [-sɔə*]
heart|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:t|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
heat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
heath (H.), -s hi:θ, -s
Heathcoat 'hi:θkəʊt
Heathcote 'heθkəʊt [-dəm
heathen (s. adj.), -s, -dom 'hi:ðən, -z,
heathenish, -ly, -ness 'hi:ðənɪʃ [-ðniʃ],
 -li, -nis
heathenism 'hi:ðənɪzəm [-ðni-]
heatheniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'hi:ðənaɪz [-ðnaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
heather, -s, -y ; -bell/s 'heðə*, -z, -ri ;
 -bel/z
Heath|field, -man 'hi:θ|fi:ld, -mən
heath|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Heaton 'hi:tən
heatspot, -s 'hi:tspɒt, -s
heat-wave, -s 'hi:t-weɪv, -z
heav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove,
heaver/s hi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, houv,
 'hi:və*/z

heaven, -s ; -born 'hevŋ, -z ; -bɔ:n
 heaven|y, -iness 'hevŋ|i, -inis
 heavenward, -s 'hevŋwəd, -z
 heav|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hev|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tɪd ['hevi,h-]
 heavy-laden 'hevi'leɪdn [*also* 'hevi,l-
when attributive]
 Hebden 'hebðən
 hebdomad|al, -ary heb'dɒməd|l, -əri
 Hebe 'hi:bi(i)
 Heber 'hi:bə*
 Heberden 'hebədən [-əl, -əli
 Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(i)'breɪɪk [he'b-],
 Hebrai|sm/s, -st/s 'hi:breɪi|zm/z, -st/s
 hebraiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breɪaɪz,
 Hebrew, -s 'hi:bru:, -z [-iz -iŋ, -d
 Hebrides 'hebrɪdi:z [-brəd-]
 Hebron 'hi:brɒn ['heb-]
 Hecate 'hekəti(i)
 hecatomb, -s 'hekətəm [-təm, -tu:m], -z
 heck|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hek|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Hecla 'heklə
 hectare, -s 'hekta:* [-təə*, ek'ta:*]
 (ektair), -z
 hectic 'hektɪk
 hectogramme, -s 'hektogræm [-təg-], -z
 hectograph(s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektogrɑ:f
 [-təg-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
 hectographic 'hekto'græfɪk [-tə'g-]
 hecto|litre/s, -metre/s 'hekto|li:tə*/z
 [-tə-], -mi:tə*/z
 hector (s.v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektə*,
 Hecuba 'hekjubə [-z, -rɪŋ, -d
 heder, -s 'hi:də*, -z
 hедера 'hedərə
 Hedgcock 'hedʒkɒk
 hedg|e (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 hedgehog, -s 'hedʒhɒg, -z
 Hedgeley 'hedʒli
 Hedger 'hedʒə*
 hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrou, -z
 Hedges 'hedʒɪz
 hedge-sparrow, -s 'hedʒ'spærəu
 ['hedʒ,s-], -z
 Hedley 'hedli
 hedoni|sm, -st/s 'hi:dɒni|zm [-dən-],
 -st/s [-ɪd
 heed (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:d, -z, -iŋ,
 heed|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hi:d|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dlɪs, -li, -nis
 heehaw (s.v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'hi:'hɔ: [hi:'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d

heel (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Heelas 'hi:ləs
 Heep hi:p
 heft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heft|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Hegarty 'hegəti
 hegemony hi(i)'geməni
 Hegira 'hedʒɪrə [hi'dʒaɪərə, he'dʒ-]
 Heidelberg 'haɪdlbɛ:g
 heifer, -s 'hefə*, -z
 heigh hei
 heigh-ho 'hei'həu
 height, -s haɪt, -s
 height|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'haɪt|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Heighway 'haiwei
 heinous, -ly, -ness 'heɪnəs, -li, -nis
 heir, -s ; -dom, -less, -ship eə*, -z ;
 -dəm, -lɪs, -fɪp
 heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eərə-
 'pærənt [-'pær-], 'eəzə'p-
 heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eərət'lɔ:,
 heiress, -es 'eərɪs, -ɪz ['eəzət'lɔ:
 heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z
 Hekla 'heklə
 held (*from* hold) held
 Helen 'helɪn
 Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, *also*
occasionally i'l- *when not initial*]
Note.—'helɪnə *is the more usual*
pronunciation, except in the name
of the island St. Helena (which see).
 Helensburgh 'helɪnzɜ:rə [-bərə]
 Helenus 'helɪnəs
 heliac 'hi:liæk
 heliac|al, -ally hi(i)'laɪæk|əl, -əli
 helianth|us, -i, -uses 'hi:li'ænθ|əs, -ai,
 Helicon 'helɪkən [-kən] [-əsɪz
 Heligoland 'helɪgoulənd
 heliocentric, -al, -ally 'hi:liou'sentrik,
 -əl, -əli
 heliograph, -s 'hi:liogrɑ:f [-ljɒg-, -liæg-,
 -ljæg-, -græf], -s
 heliograph|er/s, -y 'hi:li'ɒgræf|ə*/z, -i
 heliographic, -al 'hi:li'ɒgræfɪk [-ljɒ'g-,
 -liæg-, -ljæg-], -əl
 heliogravure, -s 'hi:liougrə'vjuə*
 [-'vjəə*], -z
 heliometer, -s 'hi:li'ɒmɪtə*, -z
 Heliopolis 'hi:li'ɒpəlɪs
 Helios 'hi:liəs
 helioscope, -s 'hi:liəskəup [-ljəs-], -s
 heliostat, -s 'hi:liostæt [-ljəs-, -liəs-,
 -ljəs-], -s
 heliotrope 'helɪtɹəup [-liə-]
 helium 'hi:lɪəm [-liəm]

- heli|x, -xes, helices 'hi:li|ks, -ksiz, 'helisi:z ['hi:l-]
 hell (H.), -s hel, -z
 he'll (=he will) hi:l
 Hellas 'helæs
 hellebore 'helibɔ:* [-bɔə*]
 Hellene, -s 'heli:n, -z
 Hellenic he'li:nik
 helleni|sm/s, -st/s 'heli(:)ni|zm/z, -st/s
 hellenistic, -al, -ally 'heli(:)'nistik, -əl, -əli [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 helleniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'helinaiz,
 Heller 'helə*
 Hellespont 'helispont [-izp-]
 hell-|fire (H.), -gate/s 'hel-|'faɪə*,
 hell-hound, -s 'helhaund, -z [-'geit/s
 Hellingly 'helɪŋli [locally -lai]
 hellish, -ly, -ness 'helɪʃ, -li, -nis
 hellward 'helwəd
 helm, -s helm, -z
 helmet, -s, -ed 'helmit, -s, -id
 Helmholtz 'helmhoults
 helminth, -s 'helminθ, -s
 Helmsley 'helmzli [locally 'hemz-]
 helms|man, -men 'helmz|mən, -mən [-men]
 helot, -s; -age, -ism, -ry 'helət, -s; -idʒ, -izm, -ri
 help (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s help, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 help|ful, -fully, -fulness 'help|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 helpless, -ly, -ness 'helplɪs, -li, -nis
 help|mate/s, -meet/s 'help|meɪt/s,
 Helps helps [-mi:t/s
 Helsingfors 'helsɪŋfɔ:z
 Helston(e) 'helstən
 helter-skelter 'heltə'skeltə*
 Helvellyn hel'velin
 Helvetia, -n/s hel'vi:ʃiə [-ʃjə], -n/z
 Helvetic hel'vetik
 Hely 'hi:li
 hem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hem, -z,
 hem (interj.) məm [hm] [-iŋ, -d
 hemal 'hi:məl [-mɪ]
 Hemans 'hi:mənz
 hematite 'hemətait
 Hemel Hempstead 'heməl'hempstɪd
 Heming 'hemiŋ
 hemisphere, -s 'hemisfiə*, -z
 hemispheric, -al 'hemi'sferik, -əl
 hemistich, -s 'hemistik, -s
 hemlock 'hemlɒk [mou'g-]
 hemoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubin ['hi:-
 hemorrhage 'heməridʒ
 hemorrhoid, -s 'heməroid, -z
 hemp, -en; -seed hemp, -ən; -si:d
 Hemp(e)l 'hempl
 hem-stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'hem-stɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Hemy 'hemi
 hen, -s; -bane hen, -z; -bein
 hence hens [-'fɔ:wəd
 hence|forth, -forward 'hens|'fɔ:θ,
 hench|man, -men 'hentʃ|mən, -mən
 hen-coop, -s 'henku:p, -s
 hendecagon, -s hen'dekəgən, -z
 hendecasyllabic, -s 'hendekəsi'læbik, -s
 hendecasyllable, -s 'hendekəsɪləbl, -z
 Henderson 'hendəsn
 hendiadys hen'daiədɪs
 Hendon 'hendən
 Heneage 'henidʒ
 Hengist 'hengɪst ['hendʒɪst]
 Henley 'henli
 Henlopen hen'loupən
 henner|y, -ies 'henər|i, -iz
 Henness(e)y 'henisi [-nəs-]
 Henniker 'henikə*
 henpeck, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpek, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Henrietta 'henri'etə
 Henry 'henri
 Hensen 'hensn
 Hens|ley, -low(e) 'henz|li, -lou
 Henson 'hensn
 Henty 'henti
 hepatic hi'pætik [he'p-]
 hepatica, -s hi'pætikə [he'p-], -z
 hepatitis 'hepətaɪt
 Hepburn 'hebə(:)n
 Hephæstus hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]
 heptad, -s 'heptəd, -z
 heptaglot 'heptəglɒt
 heptagon, -s 'heptəgən, -z
 heptagonal hep'tægənɪ
 heptahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'heptə'hi:-
 dr|ən [-'hed-, 'heptə'h-, 'heptə'h-],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
 heptameron hep'təmərən
 heptarch, -s, -y, -ies 'heptaɪk, -s, -i, -iz
 Heptateuch 'heptətju:k
 Hepworth 'hepwəθ
 her hæi* (normal form), əi*, hə*, ə*
 (frequent weak forms)
 Heracleon 'herə'kli(:)ən
 Heracles 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hje:r-, 'çə:r-]
 Heraclitus 'herə'klaɪtəs
 Heraclius 'herə'klaɪəs [he'rækliəs]
 herald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herəld, -z, -iŋ, -id; -ri
 heraldic, -ally he'rældɪk [hi'r-, hə'r-], -əli
 Hera

herb, -s ; -age, -al hæb, -z ; -idʒ, -əl
 herbaceous hæ'beifəs
 herbalist, -s 'hæ:bəlist, -s
 herbarium, -s hæ:'bæriəm, -z
 Herbert 'hæ:bət
 herboriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hæ:
 boraiz [-bər-], -iz, -in, -d
 Herculaneum 'hæ:kju'leiniəm [-njəm]
 herculean 'hæ:kju(:)'li:ən ['hæ:'kju:
 liən, -'kju:ljən]
 Hercules 'hæ:kjuli:z [-in, -id
 herd (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hæ:d, -z,
 Herdener 'hæ:dənə* [-din-]
 herds|man, -men 'hæ:dz|mən, -mən
 here, -about/s hiə* ['hjə:*, çə:*,
 -rə'baut/s
 hereafter hiə'ra:ftə* ['hjə:'r-, çə:'r-]
 hereby 'hiə'bai ['hjə:'b-, 'çə:'b-, also
 '- -, -' according to sentence-stress]
 hereditabl hi'reditəbl ['he'r-, hæ'r-]
 hereditament, -s 'heri'ditəmənt [-rə'd-,
 -tim-], -s
 hereditar|y, -ily, -iness hi'reditər|i
 ['he'r-, hæ'r-, also occasionally i'r-, ə'r-
 when not initial], -ili, -inis
 heredity hi'rediti ['he'r-, hæ'r-, also
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial]
 Hereford, -shire 'herifəd, -fiə* [-fə*]
 here|in, -of 'hiə'r|in ['hjə:'r-, 'çə:'r-,
 -'], -ov [-ɔf]
 Herero, -s he'riərou ['hi'r-, hæ'r-], -z
 heres|y, -ies 'herəs|i [-ris-], -iz
 heretic (s. adj.), -s 'herətik [-rit-], -s
 heretical, -ly hi'retik|əl ['hæ'r-, also
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial],
 -əli
 hereto 'hiə'tu: ['hjə:'t-, 'çə:'t-, -']
 heretofore 'hiətu'fə: * ['hjə:-, 'çə:-,
 -'fəə*, -' -']
 hereunder hiə'randə* ['hjə:'r-, çə:'r-]
 hereunto 'hiəran'tu: ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-,
 -' -']
 hereupon 'hiərə'pən ['hjə:rə'p-, 'çə:-
 rə'p-, -' - -, -' -']
 Hereward 'heriwəd
 herewith 'hiə'wið ['hjə:'w-, 'çə:'w-,
 -'wið, -']
 Herford 'hæ:fəd, 'hæ:fəd
 heriot, -s 'heriət, -s
 herit|able, -age/s, -or/s 'herit|əbl,
 -idʒ/iz, -ə*/z
 Herkomer, -s 'hæ:komə* [-kəm-], -z
 Herman 'hæ:mən [[-frod-], -s
 hermaphrodite, -s hæ'mæfrədait
 Hermes 'hæ:mi:z
 hermetic, -al, -ally hæ:'metik, -əl, -əli

Hermia 'hæ:miə [-mjə]
 Hermione hæ:'maiəni
 hermit, -s ; -age/s 'hæ:mit, -s ; -idʒ/iz
 hermit-crab, -s 'hæ:mit'kræb ['- - -], -z
 hermitical hæ:'mitikəl
 Hermocrates hæ:'mokrəti:z
 Hermogenes hæ:'mɒdʒini:z
 Hermon 'hæ:mən [-mən]
 hern, -s hæ:n, -z
 Herne hæ:n
 hernia, -l 'hæ:njə [-niə], -l
 hero (H.), -es 'hiərou ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-], -z
 Herod 'herəd
 Herodian, -s he'roudiən ['hi'r-, hæ'r-,
 -djən], -z
 Herodias he'roudiəs ['hi'r-, hæ'r-]
 Herodotus he'rɒdətəs ['hi'r-, hæ'r-]
 heroic, -al, -ally hi'rouik ['hæ'r-], -əl,
 heroine, -s 'herouin, -z [-əli
 heroism 'herouizm
 heron, -s ; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z ; -ri, -riz
 hero-worship 'hiərou'wə:ʃip ['hjə:r-,
 herpes 'hæ:piz [-'çə:r-]
 Herr hæ* (her)
 Herr|ick, -ies 'her|ik, -is
 herring (H.), -s ; -bone/s, -pond/s 'herin,
 -z ; -boun/z, -pond/z
 herring, -s 'herinə*, -z
 hers hæ:z
 Herschel(l) 'hæ:ʃəl
 herself hæ'self ['hæ's-, also əi's-, ə's-
 when not initial]
 Hertford (in England), -shire 'hæ:fəd
 ['hæ:tf-], -fiə* [-fə*]
 Hertford (in America) 'hæ:tfəd
 Herts hæ:ts [hæ:ts]
 Hertslet 'hæ:tslit
 Hertz, -ian hæ:ts, -iən [-jən]
 Hervey 'hæ:vi, 'hæ:vi
 Herzegovina 'hætsəgou'vi:nə ['hæ:ts-]
 he's (=he is or he has) hi:z (normal
 form), hiz, iz (occasional weak forms)
 Hesba 'hezbə
 Hesiod 'hi:siod ['hes-, -iəd]
 hesitancy 'hezitənsi [-in/li, -id
 hesitat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'heziteit, -s,
 hesitation, -s 'hezi'teifən, -z
 Hesketh 'heskiθ [-keθ, -kəθ]
 Hesper 'hespə*
 Hesperian hes'piəriən
 Hesperides hes'peridi:z
 Hesperus 'hespərəs
 Hess|e, -en 'hes|i, -n
 Hessian 'hesiən [-sjən]
 Hester 'hestə*
 Hesychius he'sikiəs

- heteroclite** (*s. adj.*), -s 'hetəroklait [-ræk-], -s
heterodox, -y 'hetəɹədɔks [-rod-], -i
heterogeneity 'hetərodʒi'ni:ti [-rədʒ-, -dʒə'n-, -'ni(:)əti]
heterogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hetəro'dʒi:-nɪs [het-, -rə'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nɪs], -li, -nis
heterogenesis 'hetəro'dʒenɪs [-rə'dʒ-]
heteronymous 'hetəroniməs
Hetherington 'heðərɪŋtən
Hetty 'heti
heuristic 'hjuə'ristik [çuə'r-, hjoə'r-, çoə'r-]
hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s 'hju: [çu:], -z, -ɪŋ [hjuɪŋ, çuɪŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [hjuə*/z, çuə*/z]
Hew|ard, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju(:)|əd [çu(:)|-], -itsn, -it, -it
Hewke 'hju:k [çu:k]
Hew|lett, -son 'hju:|lit [çu:|-, -sn
hexagon, -s 'heksəgən, -z
hexagon|al, -ally hek'səgən|l [-k'zæ-, -g'zæ-], -əli
hexahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'hi:dr|ən [-'hed-, 'heksə'h-, 'heksə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl
Hexam 'heksəm [-g'zæ-], -z
hexameter, -s hek'səmitə* [-k'zæ-,
Hexateuch 'heksətju:k
Hexham 'heksəm
hey hei
Heycock 'hei-kɔk
heydey 'heidei
Hey|sham, -tesbury, -wood 'hei|fəm, -tsbəri, -wud
Hezekiah 'hezi'kaɪə
hi hai
hiatus, -es hai'eitəs, -iz
Hiawatha 'haɪə'wɔθə [hiə-]
Hibbert 'hibə(:)t
hibernal hai'bə:nl [-ɪŋ, -id
hibernat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haibə:neɪt, -s,
hibernation 'haibə:'neɪʃən
Hibernia, -n/s hai'bə:niə [-njə], -n/z
Hibernicism, -s hai'bə:nɪsɪzəm, -z
hic hɛ? [hɪk]
hiccough [-cup] (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɪkəp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Hichens 'hitʃɪnz
hickory (H.) 'hɪkəri
Hick|s, -son hɪk|s, -sn
hid (*from* hide) hɪd
hidalgo, -s hi'dælgou, -z
hid|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, hɪd, hidden haid, -z, -ɪŋ/z, hɪd, 'hɪdn
hidebound 'haɪdbaund [-nis
hideous, -ly, -ness 'hɪdiəs [-djəs], -li,
hiding-place, -s 'haɪdɪŋpleɪs, -iz
hie, -s, -ing, -d hai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Hierapolis 'haɪə'ræpəlɪs [-pəlɪs]
hierarch, -s, -y 'haɪə'rɑ:k, -s, -i
hierarchal 'haɪə'rɑ:kəl [-əli
hierarchic, -al, -ally 'haɪə'rɑ:kɪk, -əl,
hieratic 'haɪə'rætɪk
hieroglyph, -s 'haɪəroglɪf [-ræg-], -s
hieroglyphic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'haɪəro'glɪfɪk [-rə'g-], -s, -əl, -əli
Hieronymus 'haɪəroniməs
Higgin|s, -son 'hɪɡɪn|z, -sn
higg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hɪɡ|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
higgledy-piggledy 'hɪɡldɪ'pɪɡldɪ
high, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hai, -ə*, -ist,
Higham 'haɪəm [-li, -nis
highborn 'haɪbɔ:n
high-church, -man, -men 'haɪ'tʃətʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]
high-day, -s 'haɪdeɪ, -z
high-falut|in, -ing 'haɪ-fə'lut|ɪn, -ɪŋ
highflier [-flyer], -s 'haɪ'flaɪə*, -z
Highflyer 'haɪ'flaɪə*
Highgate 'haɪɡɪt [-get]
high-handed 'haɪ'hændɪd [*also* 'haɪh-, *when attributive*] [-ə*/z
highland (H.), -s; -er/s 'haɪlənd, -z;
high-minded, -ness 'haɪ'maɪndɪd [haɪ'm-], -nis
highness (H.), -es 'haɪnɪs, -iz
high-pitched 'haɪ'pɪtʃt [*also* 'haɪ-pɪtʃt *when attributive*]
high-pressure 'haɪ'preʃə*
high-priest, -s, -hood 'haɪ'pri:st [*also* 'haɪ'p- *under influence of sentence-stress*], -s, -hud
high-principled 'haɪ'prɪnsɪpld [-səp-]
high-road, -s 'haɪ'rəʊd, -z
high-sounding 'haɪ'saʊndɪŋ [*also* 'haɪs- *when attributive*]
high-spirited 'haɪ'spɪrɪtɪd
high-stepp|er/s, -ing 'haɪ'step|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
High Street 'haɪ-strɪt
high-tide, -s 'haɪ'taɪd, -z
Highton 'haɪtn
high-toned 'haɪ'təʊnd ['haɪ-təʊnd]
high-treason 'haɪ'tri:zn
high-water 'haɪ'wɔ:tə*
highway, -s 'haɪwei, -z [[-men]
highway|man, -men 'haɪwei|mən, -mən
Hilaire hi'ləə*
hilarious, -ly, -ness hi'ləriəs, -li, -nis
hilarity hi'lærɪti

- Hilary 'hiləri
 Hilda 'hildə
 Hildebrand 'hildəbrænd [-dib-]
 hill (H.), -s hil, -z
 hill-folk 'hilfouk
 Hillhead 'hilhed [hil'h-]
 Hilliard 'hiliəd [-ljəd]
 Hillingdon 'hilingdən
 hill|man, -men 'hil|mæn, -men
 hillock, -s 'hilək, -s [-barou]
 Hillsboro 'hilzbərə [-barə, locally
 hill-side (H.), -s 'hil'said, -z
 hill-top, -s 'hil'tɒp [hil'tɒp], -s
 hill|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hil|i, -iə*, -iist,
 Hillyard 'hiljəd [-inis
 hilt, -s, -ed hilt, -s, -id
 hilum, -s 'hailəm, -z
 him him (normal form), im (frequent
 weak form)
 Himalaya, -s, -n 'himə'leɪə, -z, -n
 himself him'self [also im- when not
 initial]
 Himyaritic 'himjə'ritik [-miə-]
 Hinckley 'hɪŋkli
 hind (s. adj.) (H.), -s haɪnd, -z
 Hinde haɪnd
 hinder (adj.), -most 'haɪndə*, -moust
 hind|er (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'hind|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Hinderwell 'hindəwel [-wəl]
 Hindi 'hin'di: ['hind-, hin'd-]
 Hindley (surname) 'haɪndli, (town in
 Lancs.) 'hindli
 Hindlip 'hindlip
 hindmost 'haɪndmoust
 hindrance, -s 'hindrəns, -iz
 Hindu [-doo], -s 'hin'du: [hin'du:, also
 'hindu: when attributive], -z
 Hinduism 'hindu(:)izm
 Hindu-Kush 'hindu:'ku:f [-'ku:f]
 Hindustan 'hindu'stæn [-'stæn]
 Hindustani 'hindu'stæni [-'stæ:ni]
 hing|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hindʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d [-id
 hint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hint, -s, -iŋ,
 Hinton 'hintən
 hip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 hip-ba|th, -ths 'hipba:|θ, -ðz
 hip-joint, -s 'hipdʒɔɪnt, -s
 Hipparchus hi'pɑ:kəs
 hipped hɪpt
 hippety-hop, -pety 'hipəti'hɒp, -əti
 Hippias 'hipiəs
 hippish 'hipɪʃ
 hippo, -s 'hipou, -z
 Hippocrates hi'pɒkrəti:z
 hippocratic 'hipo'krætik [-pə'k-]
 Hippocrene 'hipo'kri:ni(:) [-pə'k-]
 Hippodamia 'hipodə'maɪə [-pəd-]
 hippodrome (H.), -s 'hipədroum, -z
 Hippolyt|a, -e, -us hi'pɒlit|ə, -i:, -əs
 hippopotam|us, -i, -uses 'hipə'pɒ-
 təm|əs, -ai, -əsiz
 Hiram (biblical character) 'haiərəm
 [-rəm], (modern personal name)
 hircine 'hə:sain [haiərəm
 Hird hə:d
 hirdy-girdy 'hə:di,gə:di
 hir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eling/s 'haie*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 Hirst hə:st [-liŋ/z
 hirsute 'hə:sju:t
 his hiz (normal form), iz (frequent weak
 form) [-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 hiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s his, -iz,
 hist sɪt [hist]
 histologic|al, -ally 'histə'lɒdʒik|əl, -əli
 histolog|ist/s, -y his'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 historian, -s his'tɔ:riən [also occasion-
 ally is- when not initial], -z
 historic, -al, -ally his'tɒrik [also occa-
 sionally is- when not initial], -əl, -əli
 historiograph|er/s, -y 'histɔ:ri'ɒ-
 grəf|ə*/z, -i
 histor|y, -ies 'histər|i, -iz
 Histriomastix 'histriou'mæstiks
 histrionic, -al, -ally 'histri'ɒnik, -əl, -əli
 histrionism 'histriənizm [-ə*/z
 hit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s hit, -s, -iŋ,
 hitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hitʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Hitch|cock, -in/s 'hitʃ|kɒk, -in/z
 hither (H.) 'hiðə*
 hitherto 'hiðə'tu: [also '---, ---
 according to sentence-stress]
 Hittite, -s 'hitait, -s
 hiv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haɪv, -z, -iŋ,
 hives (disease) haɪvz [-d
 Hivite, -s 'haivait, -s
 H.M.S. 'eitʃ-em'es ['eitʃ'em'es, also
 'eitʃ-emes when attributive]
 ho hou
 Hoadl(e)y 'houɹli
 Hoangho 'houæŋ'hou
 hoar (H.) hɔ:*, [hɔə*]
 hoard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɔ:d
 [hɔəd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 hoarding (s.), -s 'hɔ:diŋ [hɔəd-], -z
 Hoare hɔ:*, [hɔə*]
 hoar-frost, -s 'hɔ:'frɔ:st [hɔə'f-,
 -'frɔ:st], -s
 hoarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɔ:s [hɔəs], -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis

- hoar|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:r|i
 ['hɔər-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 hoax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s houks,
 hob, -s hɒb, -z [-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z]
 Hobart 'houbət [-bɑ:t], 'hɑbət
 hobbadehoy, -s 'hɒbədi'hɔi, -z
 Hobbema, -s 'hɒbimə, -z
 Hobbes hɒbz
 hobb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'hɒb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 hobbledehoy, -s 'hɒblɪ'hɔi, -z
 Hobbs hɒbz
 hobb|y, -ies 'hɒb|i, -iz
 hobby-horse, -s 'hɒbi'hɔ:s ['hɒbih-], -iz
 Hobday 'hɒbdeɪ
 hobgoblin, -s 'hɒbˌɡɒblɪn, -z
 Hobhouse 'hɒbhaus
 hobnail, -s, -ed 'hɒbneɪl, -z, -d
 hobnob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed 'hɒbnɒb,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Hoboken 'houboukən [-bək-]
 Hobson 'hɒbsn
 hochheimer 'hɒkhaime* ['hɒxh-]
 hock, -s hɒk, -s
 hockey; -stick/s 'hɒki; -stik/s
 Hock|in, -ing 'hɒk|iŋ, -iŋ
 hocus-pocus 'houkəs'poukəs
 hod, -s hɒd, -z
 Hodd|er, -esdon 'hɒd|ə*, -zdən
 hodge (H.), -s hɒdʒ, -iz
 hodgepodge 'hɒdʒpɒdʒ [-kin/sn, -sn
 Hodg|es, -kin/son, -son 'hɒdʒ|iz,
 hodograph, -s 'hɒdəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 odometer, -s hɒ'dɒmɪtə*, -z
 Hodson 'hɒdsn
 hoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -iŋ
 ['hoiŋ], -d, -ə*/z ['hɔə*/z]
 Hoe hou
 Hoey hɔi, 'houi
 hog, -s hɒɡ, -z
 Hogan 'houɡən
 Hogarth 'houɡɑ:θ ['hɒɡəθ]
 Hogg hɒɡ
 hogger|y, -ies 'hɒɡər|i, -iz
 hogget (H.), -s 'hɒɡɪt, -s
 hoggish, -ly, -ness 'hɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis
 hogmanay 'hɒgmə'nei
 hogshead, -s 'hɒɡʒhed, -z
 Hogue houɡ
 Hohenlinden 'houən'lɪndən [ˌhouən'l-]
 hoik, -s, -ing, -ed hɔik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 hoist (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔɪst, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 hoity-toity 'hoiti'toiti
 hok(e)y-pok(e)y 'houki'pouki
 Holbeck 'houlbɪk ['hɒl-]
 Holbein, -s 'hɒlbain ['houl-], -z
 Holborn (in London) 'houbən ['houlb-]
 Holbrook 'houlbɹuk ['hɒl-]
 Holburn (near Aberdeen) 'hɒlbə:n
 Holcroft 'hɒlkɹɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft] [[houl-]
 hold (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s
 hould, -z, -iŋ, held, 'houldə*/z
 hold-all, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z
 Holden 'houldən
 Holder 'houldə*
 hold-fast, -s 'houldfɑ:st, -s
 holding (s.), -s 'houldɪŋ, -z [-iŋ, -d
 hol|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z,
 hole-and-corner 'houlənd'kɔ:nə*
 Holford 'houlfəd ['hɒl-]
 holibut 'hɒlibət
 holiday, -s 'hɒlədi [-lɪdi, -lɪdeɪ], -z
 Holiday 'hɒlɪdeɪ
 Holies 'houliz
 Holinshed 'hɒlɪnfəd
 holland (H.), -s 'hɒlənd, -z
 Hollander, -s 'hɒləndə*, -z
 holland's 'hɒləndz
 Holles 'hɒlɪs
 Hollingsworth 'hɒlɪŋzwə:θ
 Hollins 'hɒlɪnz [-ouɪŋ, -oud
 holl|o, -oes, -oing, -oed 'hɒl|ou, -ouz,
 Hollom 'hɒləm
 holl|ow (s. adj. v.), -ows; -ower, -owest,
 -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed
 'hɒl|ou, -ouz; -ouə*, -ouɪst, -ouli,
 -ounɪs; -ouɪŋ, -oud
 Holloway 'hɒləwei [-low-]
 hollow-eyed 'hɒləuəɪd
 holl|y, -ies; -yhock/s 'hɒl|i, -iz; -ihɒk/s
 holm (H.), -s houm, -z
 Holmby 'houmbɪ
 Holmes, -dale houmz, -deɪl
 holocaust, -s 'hɒləkɔ:st, -s
 Holofernes 'hɒlə'fɜ:nɪz [-lə'f-]
 holograph, -s 'hɒləgrɑ:f [-ləg-, -græf], -s
 holpen (archaic p. part. of help)
 Holroyd 'hɒlrɔɪd ['houlpən
 Holstein 'hɒlstain
 holster, -s, -ed 'houlstə*, -z, -d
 holt (H.), -s hould, -s
 Holtby 'houldtɪ
 Holtham (surname) 'houðəm
 holus-bolus 'houləs'bouləs
 hol|y (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness (H.) 'houl|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -nis
 Holycross 'houlikrɔ:s [-krɔ:s]
 Holyhead 'holihed
 Holyoake 'houliouk
 Holyrood 'holɪru:d ['houl-]

holy-ston|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'houli-
stoun, -z, -iŋ, -d
Holy-week 'houliwi:k
Holywell 'holiwe:l [-wel]
homage; -er/s 'homidʒ; -ə*/z
Homburg 'hombə:g
home (s. adv.), -s houn, -z
Home houn, hju:m [çu:m]
Note.—'hju:m [-'çu:m] in Milne-
Home.
home-bred 'houm'bred [also 'houmb-
when attributive]
home-grown 'houm'groun [also
'houmg- when attributive]
homeless, -ness 'houmlis, -nis
homel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'houml|i,
-iə*, -iist, -inis
home-made 'houm'meid [also 'houmm-
Homer 'houmə* [when attributive]
Homeric hou'merik
Homerton 'hometən
homesick, -ness 'houmsik, -nis
home|spun/s, -stead/s, -thrust/s, -ward
'houm|span/z, -sted/z [-stid/z],
Homfray 'hamfri [-'θrəst/s, -wəd
homicidal 'homi'saidl
homicide, -s 'homisaid, -z
Homildon 'hōmildən
homil|y, -ies 'hōmil|i, -iz
hominy 'hōmini
homo 'houmou [-' -' -]
homocentric 'houmou'sentrik [hōm-,
homœopath, -s 'houmiopæθ [-miəp-,
-mjəp-, -mjəp-], -s
homœopathic, -al, -ally 'houmio-
'pæθik [-miə'p-, -mjo'p-, -mjə'p-],
-əl, -əli
homœopath|ist/s, -y 'houmi'opæθ|-
ist/s, -i
homogeneity 'hōmodʒe'ni:iti [hōum-,
-mədʒ-, -dʒi'n-, -'ni(:)əti]
homogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hōmo'dʒeniəs
[hōum-, -mədʒ-, -'dʒi:n-, -njəs], -li,
-nis
homologous hō'moləgəs [hō'm-, hē'm-]
homologue, -s 'hōmələg, -z
homology hō'mələdʒi [hō'm-, hē'm-]
homonym, -s 'hōmonim [-mən-], -z
homonymous, -ly hō'moniməs [hō'm-,
hē'm-], -li
homonymy hō'monimi [hō'm-, hē'm-]
homophone, -s 'hōməfoun [-mof-], -z
homophon|ous, -y hō'məfən|əs [hō'm-,
hē'm-], -i
hon. (H.) (son of a peer, etc.) 'onərəbl,
(without salary) 'onərəri

Honduras hōn'dʒuərəs [-'dʒoər-,
hōndʒuə'ræs] [-z, -iŋ, -d
hon|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houn,
honest, -ly; -y 'onist, -li; -i
honey, -ed; -bag/s hāni, -d; -bæg/z
Honeybourne 'hānibuən [-boən, -boən,
-bo:n, -bə:n] [-d
honeycomb (H.), -s, -ed 'hānikoum, -z,
honey|dew, -moon/s 'hāni|dju:, -mu:n/z
honey-|sucker/s, -suckle/s 'hāni|-
səkə*/z, -səkl/z
Hong-kong 'hōŋ'kōŋ [hōŋ'k-]
Honiton 'hōnitn [locally 'hān-]
Honolulu hōnə'lulu:
Honor 'onə*
honorarium, -s 'onə'reəriəm [hōn-], -z
honorary 'onərəri
honorific (s. adj.), -s 'onə'rifik, -s
Honorius hou'nɔ:riəs [hō'n-] [-d
honour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'onə*, -z, -riŋ,
honourab|le, -ly, -leness 'onərəb|l, -li,
Honyman 'hānimən [-lnis
hood (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
hud, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
hoodwink, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwiŋk, -s,
-iŋ, -t [-wiŋt]
hoof (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
Hoog(h)ly 'hu:gli
hook (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
huk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
hookah, -s 'hukə [-kɑ:], -z
Hooke, -r huk, -ə*
hook-nosed 'huk'nouzɪd ['hukn-]
Hooley 'hu:li
hooligan (H.), -s 'hu:ligən, -z
hoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
hooper (H.), -s 'hu:pə*, -z
hooping-cough 'hu:pɪŋkəʊf [-kəʊf]
hoopoe, -s 'hu:pʊ:, -z
hoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
hop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hɒp,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hopcraft 'hɒpkraɪft [-iŋ, -t
hop|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houp, -s,
hope|ful (H.), -fully, -fulness 'houp|-
ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
hopeless, -ly, -ness 'houplis, -li, -nis
Hopetoun 'həʊptən, -taun
Hopkin|s, -son 'hɒpkin/z, -sn
hoplite, -s 'hɒplait, -s
Hop-o'-my-thumb 'hɒpəmiθəm
hop-pick|er/s, -ing 'hɒp,pik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Hoppner, -s 'hɒpnə*, -z
hopscotch 'hɒpskɒtʃ
Hopton 'hɒptən
hop-vine, -s 'hɒpvain, -z

- Hor** *hɔː**
Horace *ˈhɒrəs* [-ris] [-fən]
Horatian *həˈreɪʃən* [həˈr-, hɔˈr-, -fjən,
Horatio *həˈreɪʃiə* [həˈr-, hɔˈr-, -fjəu]
Hora *tɪəs*, **-tii** *həˈreɪʃjəs* [həˈr-, hɔˈr-,
 -fjəs, -fəs], **-fiai**
Horbury *ˈhɔːbəri*
horde, **-s** *hɔːd*, **-z**
Horeb *ˈhɔːreb*
horehound *ˈhɔːhaʊnd* [ˈhɔəh-]
horizon, **-s** *həˈraɪzn* [həˈr-, huˈr-, *also*
oˈr-, əˈr-, uˈr- when not initial], **-z**
horizont *al*, **-ally** *hɔːrɪˈzɒntl*, **-əli** [-li]
Horlick *ˈhɔːlik*
horn (H.), **-s**, **-ed** *hɔːn*, **-z**, **-id** [-d]
hornbeam, **-s** *ˈhɔːnbɪm*, **-z**
hornbill, **-s** *ˈhɔːnbɪl*, **-z**
hornblende *ˈhɔːnbblend*
hornbook, **-s** *ˈhɔːnbuk*, **-s**
Horncastle *ˈhɔːnˌkɑːsl*
Horne *hɔːn*
horned *ˈhɔːnɪd* [-nd]
-horned *-hɔːnd*
Hornell *hɔːˈnel*
Horner *ˈhɔːnə**
hornet, **-s** *ˈhɔːnɪt*, **-s**
Horniman *ˈhɔːnɪmən*
hornpipe, **-s** *ˈhɔːnpaɪp*, **-s**
Hornsey *ˈhɔːnzi*
hornwork, **-s** *ˈhɔːnwɜːk*, **-s**
horn *y*, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** *ˈhɔːnɪ*, **-iə***
 [-jə*], **-iist** [-jɪst], **-inis**
horny-handed *ˈhɔːniˈhændɪd* [*also*
ˈhɔːniˌh- when attributive]
horography *hɔːrɒgrəfi*
horologe, **-s** *ˈhɔːrələdʒ*, **-iz**
horolog *er/s*, **-ist/s**, **-y** *hɔːrələdʒə*/z*,
-ist/s, **-i**
horological *hɔːrələdʒɪkəl*
horoscope, **-s** *ˈhɔːrəskɒp*, **-s**
horoscopic *hɔːrəˈskɒpɪk*
horoscop *ist/s*, **-y** *hɔːrəskəpɪst/s*, **-i**
horrib *le*, **-ly**, **-leness** *ˈhɔːrəbəl* [-rib-],
-li, **-lnis** [-ist, -li, -nis]
horrid, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** *ˈhɔːrɪd*, **-ə***,
horri *fy*, **-fies**, **-fying**, **-fied** *ˈhɔːrɪˌfaɪ*,
-faɪz, **-faɪɪŋ**, **-faɪd**
Horrocks, **-es** *ˈhɔːrəks*, **-iz**
horror, **-s** *ˈhɔːrə**, **-z**
horror-stricken *ˈhɔːrəˌstrɪkən*
Horsa *ˈhɔːsə*
hors de combat *ˈhɔːdəˈkɒmbɑː* [-ˈkɒm-,
 -ˈkɒm-] (*hɔːdəkɒmbɑː*)
hors-d'œuvre, **-s** *ˈhɔːˈdævr* [*hɔːˈd*,
 -və*] (*hɔːdəvr*), **-z**
horse, **-s**, **-d** *hɔːs*, **-iz**, **-t**
horse *-back*, **-block/s**, **-box/es,
-breaker/s, **-chestnut/s** *ˈhɔːs|bæk*,
-blɒk/s, *-bɒks/ɪz*, *-breɪkə*/z*,
-ˈtʃestnʌt/s [-nɒt/s]
horse *-cloth*, **-cloths** *ˈhɔːs|klɒθ* [-klɒθ],
-klɒðz [-klɒθs, -klɒθs]
horse *-dealer/s*, **-fly**, **-flies** *ˈhɔːs|diːl*-
ə/z*, *-flaɪ*, *-flaɪz*
Horse-guard, **-s** *ˈhɔːsˈgɑːd* [*ˈhɔːsg-*], **-z**
horse *-hair*, **-laugh/s** *ˈhɔːs|hæ**, *-lɑːf/s*
horse *man* (H.), **-men**; **-manship**
ˈhɔːs|mən, *-mən* [-men]; *-mənʃɪp*
horsemarine, **-s** *ˈhɔːsməˌrɪn*, **-z**
horse *-play*, **-pond/s**, **-power**, **-race/s**,
-racing *ˈhɔːs|pleɪ*, *-pɒnd/z*, *-ˌpaʊə**,
-reɪs/ɪz, *-reɪsɪŋ*
horse-radish, **-es** *ˈhɔːsˈrædɪʃ* [*ˈhɔːsˈr-*], **-iz**
horse-shoe, **-s** *ˈhɔːʃfuː* [*ˈhɔːsʃuː*], **-z**
horse-train *er/s*, **-ing** *ˈhɔːsˌtreɪn|ə*/z*,
-ɪŋ
horse-tram, **-s** *ˈhɔːsˌtræm* [*ˈhɔːsˈt-*], **-z**
horse-whip (s. v.), **-s**, **-ping**, **-ped**
ˈhɔːsˌwɪp [*ˈhɔːsˌhw-*], **-s**, **-ɪŋ**, **-t**
horse *-woman*, **-women** *ˈhɔːs|wʊmən*,
-wɪmɪn
Horsfall *ˈhɔːsfɔːl*
Horsham *ˈhɔːʃəm*
Horsley *ˈhɔːzli*, *ˈhɔːsli*
hors *y*, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** *ˈhɔːsɪ*,
*-iə** [-jə*], **-iist** [-jɪst], **-ili**, **-inis**
hortat *ive*, **-ory** *ˈhɔːtətɪv*, **-əri**
Hortensi *a*, **-us** *hɔːˈtensiə* [-nsjə, -nʃiə,
 -nʃjə], **-əs**
horticultur *al*, **-ist/s** *ˈhɔːtɪˈkʌltʃər|əl*
 [-tʃʊr-], **-ist/s**
horticulture *ˈhɔːtɪkʌltʃə**
Horton *ˈhɔːtn*
Horwich *ˈhɔːrɪdʒ*
Hosack *ˈhɔːsək*
Hosanna, **-s** *houˈzænə*, **-z**
hose, **-s** *houz*, **-iz**
Hosea *houˈziə*
hosier, **-s**, **-y** *ˈhouzə** [*ˈhouziə**, *-ʒjə**,
*ˈhouziə**, *-zjə**], **-z**, **-ri**
Hosmer *ˈhɔːzmə**
hospice, **-s** *ˈhɔːspɪs*, **-iz**
hospitab *le*, **-ly**, **-leness** *ˈhɔːspɪtəbəl*
 [*hɔːsˈp-*], **-li**, **-lnis**
hospital, **-s** *ˈhɔːspɪtl*, **-z**
hospitalit *y*, **-ies** *ˈhɔːspɪˈtælɪtɪ*, **-iz**
hospital (l) *er*, **-s** *ˈhɔːspɪlə** [-tələ*], **-z**
host (H.), **-s** *houst*, **-s**
hostage, **-s** *ˈhɔːstɪdʒ*, **-iz**
hostel, **-s**; **-ry**, **-ries** *ˈhɔːstəl*, **-z**; **-ri**, **-riz**
hostess, **-es** *ˈhoustɪs*, **-iz**
hostile, **-ly** *ˈhɔːstəl*, **-li****

hostilit|y, -ies hɒs'tilit|i, -iz

hostler (*stableman*), -s 'ɒslə*, -z [-z

hostler (*innkeeper*), -s 'hɒslə* ['ɒslə*],

hot, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness hɒt, -ə*, -ist,

hotbed, -s 'hɒtbed, -z [-li, -nis

hot-blooded 'hɒt'blʌdɪd ['hɒt,b-]

hotch|pot, -potch 'hɒtʃ|pɒt, -pɒtʃ

hotel, -s hou'tel [ou't-], -z

Note.—Some use the form ou'tel always; others use it occasionally when the word is not initial.

Hotham (*surname*) 'hɒðəm

hot-headed 'hɒt'hedɪd ['hɒt,h-]

hothou|se, -ses 'hɒthau|s, -ziz

hotspur (H.), -s 'hɒtspə(:)*, -z

Hottentot, -s 'hɒtntɒt, -s

hough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Hough hʌf

Houghton 'hautn, 'hɔ:tn, 'houtn

Note.—'hautn, 'hɔ:tn seem more usual when the word is a surname; 'houtn seems more usual when the word is a place-name.

Houghton-le-Spring 'houtnlə'sprɪŋ
['hautn-]

Note.—Both pronunciations are heard

Houltyby 'houltybi [locally.

hound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haund, -z, -ɪŋ,

Houndsditch 'haundzɪtʃ [-ɪd

Hounslow 'haunzləu

hour, -s, -ly 'aʊə*, -z, -li [-hænd/z

hour-glass/es, -hand/s 'aʊə|glɑ:s/iz,

hour, -s 'huəri, -z

hou|se (s.) (H.), -ses hau|s, -ziz

hou|se (v.), -es, -ing, -ed hauz, -iz, -ɪŋ,
-d [ənt/s, -bout/s

house-agent/s, -boat/s 'haus|eɪdʒ-

house-break|er/s, -ing, 'haus|breɪk|-
ə*/z, -ɪŋ

house-dut|y, -ies 'haus|dʒu:t|i, -iz

house-fl|y, -ies 'hausfl|ai, -aɪz [-ə*/z

household, -s; -er/s 'haʊshəʊld, -z;

housekeep|er/s, -ing 'haus|ki:p|ə*/z,

Housel 'hauzl [-ɪŋ

house-leek 'hausli:k

houseless 'hauslis

housemaid, -s 'hausmeid, -z

housemaster, -s 'haus|ma:stə*, -z

house-surgeon, -s 'haus|sɜ:dʒən, -z

housewife (*woman*), -ves 'hauswaɪf

[rarely 'hɑ:zɪf], -vz [-vz

housewife (*needle-case*), -ves 'hɑ:zɪf

housewifely 'hauswaɪfli

housewifery 'hɑ:zɪfri ['hauswaɪfəri,
'hauswɪfəri]

Housman 'hausmən

Houston 'hu:stən

Houyhnhnm, -s 'hɔɪhɪnəm, -z

hove (*from heave*) (H.) hɒv

hov|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s

'hɒv|əl ['hʌv-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld,

Hovenden 'hɒvndən [-lə*/z [-ələ*/z]

hov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɒv|ə*

['hʌv-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

how (H.) hau

Howard 'hauəd

howbeit 'hau'bi:t [hau'b-]

howdah, -s 'haudə, -z [-dʒə'd-]

how do you do 'haudju'du: [-dʒu'd-]

howdy-do, -s 'haudi'du:, -z

Howe hau

Howell, -s 'hauəl ['hauəl], -z

however hau'veə*

Note.—A variant 'hauevə* is used by some speakers when the meaning is 'however that may be.'

How|ie, -itt 'hau|i, -it

howitzer, -s 'hauɪtsə*, -z [-d

howl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haul, -z, -ɪŋ,

howler, -s 'haulə*, -z

Howley 'hauli

Howorth 'hauəθ

Howse hauz

howsoever 'hausəu'veə*

Howson 'hausn

Howth houð

Hoxton 'hɒkstən

hoy (s. *interj.*), -s hɔɪ, -z

hoyden (H.), -s 'hɔɪdn, -z

Hoylake 'hɔɪleɪk

hub, -s hʌb, -z

Hubbard 'hʌbəd

hubble-bubble, -s 'hʌbl|bʌbl, -z

hubbub, -s 'hʌbʌb, -z

hubb|y, -ies 'hʌb|i, -iz

Hubert 'hju:bə(:)t ['çu:-]

huckaback, -s 'hʌkəbæk, -s

huckle, -s 'hʌkl, -z

huckleberr|y, -ies 'hʌklber|i [-bər|i],

Huckleberry 'hʌklbəri [-ɪz

Hucknall 'hʌknəl [-n]

huckster, -s 'hʌkstə*, -z

Huddersfield 'hʌdəzfi:ld

hudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hʌd|l,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Hud(d)leston 'hʌdlstən

Hudibras 'hju:dɪbræs ['çu:-]

Hud|nott, -son 'hʌd|nɒt, -sn

hue, -s hju: [çu:], -z

hue and cry 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-]

huff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

huffish, -ly, -ness 'hʌfɪʃ, -li, -nis

- huff|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌf|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 hug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged hʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 huge, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ [çu:dʒ], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Hugesson 'hju:dʒisn [ˈçu:-]
 hugger-mugger 'hʌgəˌmʌgə*
 Huggin, -s 'hʌɡin, -z
 Hugh, -es hju: [çu:], -z
 Hughenden 'hju:əndən [ˈçu:-]
 Hugo 'hju:gou [ˈçu:-]
 Hugon 'hju:gən [ˈçu:-, -gən]
 Hugue|not, -nots 'hju:gə|nou [ˈçu:-, -nɒt], -nouz [-nɒts]
 Huish 'hju(:)ɪf [ˈçu(:)-]
 Hulbert 'hʌlbə(:)t
 hulk, -s, -ing hʌlk, -s, -iŋ
 hull (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌl, -z, -iŋ,
 hullabaloo, -s ˌhʌləbəˈlu:, -z [-d
 Hullah 'hʌlə
 hullo 'hʌˈlou [hʌˈl-]
 Hulme hju:m [çu:m], hu:m
 Hulse hʌls
 Hulsean hʌlˈsi(:)ən [-iŋ, -d
 hum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hʌm, -z,
 human, -ly 'hju:mən [ˈçu:-], -li
 humane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju(:)'mein [çu(:)-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis [-st/s
 humani|sm, -st/s 'hju:məni|zm [ˈçu:-],
 humanistic ˌhju:məˈnistik [ˈçu:-]
 humanitarian, -s, -ism hju(:)'mæni-
 ˈteəriən [çu(:)'mæn-, ˌhju:mæn-,
 ˌçu:mæn-], -z, -izm [-iz
 humanit|y, -ies hju(:)'mæniti [çu(:)-],
 humaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:-
 mənəiz [ˈçu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 humankind 'hju:mənˈkaɪnd [ˈçu:-]
 Humber 'hʌmbə*
 Humbert 'hʌmbə(:)t
 humb|le (adj. v.), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness;
 -les, -ling, -led 'hʌmb|l, -lə*, -list,
 -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 humble-bee, -s 'hʌmblbi:, -z
 humble-pie 'hʌmblˈpai
 Humboldt 'hʌmboult [ˈhum-]
 humbug (s. v.) -s, -ging, -ged 'hʌmbʌg,
 humdrum 'hʌmdrʌm [-z, -iŋ, -d
 Hume hju:m [çu:m] [-əl
 humer|us, -i, -al 'hju:mər|əs [ˈçu:-], -ai,
 Humian 'hju:miən [ˈçu:-, -mjən]
 humid, -ness 'hju:mid [ˈçu:-], -nis
 humidity hju(:)'miditi [çu(:)-]
 humiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hju(:)-
 ˈmilieit [çu(:)-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 humiliation, -s hju(:)'mili'eɪʃən [çu(:)-,
 ˌhju:mili'eɪ-, ˌçu:mili'eɪ-], -z
 humility hju(:)'militi [çu(:)-]
 humming-bird, -s 'hʌmɪŋbə:d, -z
 hummock, -s -ed; -y 'hʌmək, -s, -t; -i
 humor|al, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mər|əl [ˈçu:-], -əlizm, -əlist/s
 humorist, -s 'hju:mərɪst [ˈçu:-, *old-*
fashioned 'ju:-], -s
 humorous, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs [ˈçu:-, *old-*
fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis
 humour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mə* [ˈçu:-, *old-*
fashioned 'ju:-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 humoursome, -ly, -ness 'hju:məsəm [ˈçu:-, *old-*
fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis
 hump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [hʌmt]
 humpback, -s, -ed 'hʌmpbæk, -s, -t
 humph mʌm, mʌm, mʌm, hɒh [hʌmf]
 Humphery 'hʌmfri
 Humphr(e)y, -s 'hʌmfri, -z
 Humpty-dumpty 'hʌmpti'dʌmpti
 hump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hʌmp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 humus 'hju:məs [ˈçu:-]
 Hun, -s hʌn, -z [-iŋ, -t
 hunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌntʃ, -iz,
 hunchback, -s, -ed 'hʌntʃbæk, -s, -t
 hundre|d/s, -dth/s, -dfold 'hʌndrəd/z [-dri|d/z], -dθ/s [-tθ/s], -dfould
 hundredweight, -s 'hʌndrədweit [-drið-], -s
 hung (*from* hang) hʌŋ
 Hungarian, -s hʌŋˈɡeəriən, -z
 Hungary 'hʌŋɡəri
 hunger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hʌŋ-
 gə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 hunger-strik|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, hunger-
 struck, hunger-striker/s 'hʌŋgə-
 straɪk, -s, -iŋ, 'hʌŋgəstræk, 'hʌŋgə-
 straɪkə*/z
 hungr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌŋ-
 gr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 hunk, -s hʌŋk, -s
 hunks, -es hʌŋks, -iz
 Hunn|ic, -ish 'hʌn|ɪk, -ɪʃ
 Hunstanton 'hʌnstəntən [hʌnˈst-,
locally 'hʌnstən]
 Hunsworth 'hʌnzwə(:)θ
 hunt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 hʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Hunter 'hʌntə*
 Hunterian hʌnˈtɪəriən
 hunting-|box/es, -cap/s, -crop/s 'hʌn-
 tiŋ|bɒks/iz, -kæp/s, -krɒp/s
 Huntingdon, -shire 'hʌntɪŋdən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*] [[-niən], -z
 Huntingdonian, -s ˌhʌntɪŋˈdʌnɪən

- Huntingford 'hʌntɪnfəd
 hunting-|horn/s, -knife, -knives, -song/s 'hʌntɪŋ|hɔ:n/z, -naif, -naivz,
 Huntington 'hʌntɪŋtən [-sɒŋ/z
 Huntl(e)y 'hʌntli
 huntress, -es 'hʌntrɪs, -iz
 hunts|man, -men, -manship 'hʌnts|mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
 Hunyadi 'hunjɑ:di ['hʌnj-, hʌn'j-]
 Hurd hə:d
 hurdle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'həd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 hurdle-race, -s 'həd|ləɪs, -iz
 hurdy-gurdy, -ies 'hə:di|gə:di, -iz
 Hurford 'hʌrfəd
 hurl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hə:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 hurley (H.), -s 'hə:li, -z
 Hurlingham 'hə:lɪŋəm
 hurly-burly 'hə:li|bə:li
 Huron 'hjuərən ['çuə-, 'hjoə-, 'çoo-, -rən]
 hurrah (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu'ra:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 . hurrah (interj.) hu'ra: ['hu'ra:]
 hurricane, -s 'hʌrɪkən [-kin, -ken], -z
 hurr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s 'hʌr|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id/li, -iə*/z
 hurry-scurry 'hʌrɪ'skʌrɪ
 hurst, -s həɪst, -s [-'su:]
 Hurstmonceux 'hə:stmən'sju: [-mən-,
 hurt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing hə:t, -s, -ɪŋ
 hurt|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hə:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis [-ld
 hurt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'hə:t|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 husband (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'hʌzbənd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -ri
 husband|man, -men 'hʌzbənd|mən, -mən [-men]
 hush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 hush (interj.) ʃ: [hʌʃ]
 hushaby 'hʌʃəbaɪ
 Hushai 'hju:ʃeɪaɪ ['çu:-, -faɪ]
 hush-money 'hʌʃ'mʌni
 husk, -s hʌsk, -s
 Huskisson 'hʌskɪsn
 husk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌsk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 hussar, -s hu'zɑ:*, -z
 Hussite, -s 'hʌsaɪt, -s
 huss|y, -ies 'hʌz|i ['hʌs|i], -iz
 hustings 'hʌstɪŋz
 hust|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hʌs|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 hut, -s hʌt, -s
 hutch, -es hʌtʃ, -iz
 Hutch|eson, -ings 'hʌtʃ|ɪsn, -ɪŋz

- Hutchinson 'hʌtʃɪsn
 Hutchinsonian, -s 'hʌtʃɪn'sʌnʃən
 Hutchison 'hʌtʃɪsn [[-niən], -z
 Huth, -waite hu:θ, -weit
 hutment, -s 'hʌtmənt, -s
 Hutton 'hʌtn
 Hux|ley, -table 'hʌks|li, -təbl
 Huygens 'haɪgənz
 Hwang-ho 'hwæŋ'həu
 hyacinth, -s 'haɪəsɪnθ, -s
 hyacinthine 'haɪəsɪnθaɪn
 Hyades 'haɪədi:z
 hyæna, -s haɪ'ɪnə, -z [-ɔɪd
 hyal|ine, -ite, -oid 'haɪəl|ɪn [-aɪn], -ait,
 Hyam 'haɪəm
 hybrid, -s; -ism 'haɪbrɪd, -z; -izm
 hybridity haɪ'brɪdɪti
 hybridization [-isa-] 'haɪbrɪdaɪ'zeɪʃən
 hybridiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'haɪbrɪdaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Hydaspes haɪ'dæspi:z
 Hyde haɪd
 Hyde Park 'haɪd'pɑ:k ['haɪdp-, haɪd'p-
according to sentence-stress
 Hyderabad 'haɪdərəbəd ['haɪdərə'b-,
 'haɪdərə'b-]
 hydra, -s 'haɪdrə, -z
 Hydrabad 'haɪdrəbəd ['haɪdrə'b-,
 'haɪdrə'b-]
 hydrangea, -s haɪ'dreɪndʒə [-dʒiə,
 -dʒjə], -z
 hydrant, -s 'haɪdrənt, -s
 hydrate, -s 'haɪdreɪt [-rit], -s
 hydraulic, -s haɪ'drɔɪlɪk, -s
 hydro, -s 'haɪdrou, -z
 hydrocarbon, -s 'haɪdrou'kɑ:bən [-bən],
 -z [-drə's-]
 hydrocephalus 'haɪdro'sefələs ['haɪ-,
 hydrochloric 'haɪdro'klɔrɪk [-drə'k-,
 -'klɔr-, also '---, -'--- *according to sentence-stress*
 hydrodynamic, -al, -ally, -s 'haɪdro-
 daɪ'næmɪk [-drəd-, -di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
 hydrogen 'haɪdrɪdʒən [-drədʒ-]
 hydrogenous haɪ'drɔdʒɪnəs
 hydrograph|er/s, -y haɪ'drɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 hydrographic, -al, -ally 'haɪdro'græfɪk
 ['haɪ-, -drə'g-], -əl, -əli
 hydrokinetics 'haɪdroukaɪ'netɪks [-ki'n-]
 hydro|logy, -lysis haɪ'drɔ|lədʒɪ, -lɪsɪs
 [-ləsɪs]
 hydromechanics 'haɪdroumi'kænɪks
 hydrometer, -s haɪ'drɔmɪtə*, -z
 hydrometric, -al, -ally 'haɪdro'metrɪk
 ['haɪ-, -drə'm-], -əl, -əli
 hydrometry haɪ'drɔmɪtri

- hydropathic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'hai-dro'pæθik [hai-, -drə'p-], -s, -al, -əli
hydropath |ist/s, -y hai'drəpəθ|ist/s, -i
hydrophobia 'haidrə'foubiə [hai-, -dro'f-, -bjə] [-dro'f-, -'fəb-]
hydrophobic 'haidrə'foubik [hai-,
hydropic hai'drəpik
hydropsy 'haidrəpsi
hydroquinone 'haidrokwi'noun [-drək-, -'kwainoun, hai'drəkinoun]
hydroscope, -s 'haidrəskoup, -s
hydrostat, -s 'haidrostæt [-drəs-], -s
hydrostatic, -al, -ally, -s 'haidro'stætik [hai-, -drəs-], -əl, -əli, -s
hydrosulphuric 'haidrosəl'fjuərik [-drəs-, -'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:ɪr-]
hydrous 'haidrəs
hydroxide/s, -yl hai'drəks|aid/z, -il
hyena, -s hai'i:nə, -z
Hygeia hai'dʒi(:)ə
hygiene 'haidʒi:n [-dʒii:n]
hygienic, -ally hai'dʒi:nik, -əli
hygromet|er/s, -ry hai'grəmit|ə*/z, -ri
hygrometric, -al, -ally 'haigro'metrik [hai-, -grə'm-], -əl, -əli
hygroscope, -s 'haigrəskoup, -s
Hyksos 'hiksous
Hylas 'hailəs
Hyman 'haimən
hymen (H.) 'haimen
hymeneal, -an 'haime'ni(:)əl, -ən
Hymettus hai'metəs
hymn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed him, -z, -iŋ, -d
hymnal, -s 'himnəl [-nɪ], -z
hymnar|y, -ies 'himnər|i, -iz
hymnic 'himnik
hymnody 'himnodi [-nədi]
hymnolog|ist/s, -y him'nələdʒ|ist/s, -i
Hyndman 'haindmən
hyoid 'haɪɪd
hypallage hai'pæləgi(:) [-lədʒi(:)]
Hypatia hai'peɪfiə [-fjə, -fə]
hyperacute, -ness 'haipərə'kju:t, -nis
hyperæsthetic 'haipəri:s'θetik [-ris-, -res-] [-əz
hyperbol|a, -æ, -as hai'pə:bəl|ə, -i:
hyperbole hai'pə:bəli
hyperbolic, -al, -ally 'haipə(:)'bɒlik, -əl, -əli [-st/s
hyperboli|sm, -st/s hai'pə:bəli|zm,
hyperboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed hai-pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hyperboloid, -s hai'pə:bəloid, -z
hyperborean, -s 'haipə(:)'bɔ:riən, -z
hypercritic|al, -ally 'haipə(:)'kritik|əl,
hypercriticism 'haipə(:)'kritisizm [-əli
hypercriticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'haipə(:)'kritisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
hyperesthetic 'haipəri:s'θetik [-ris-,
Hyperides 'haipə'raidi:z [-res-]
Hyperion hai'piəriən [-'per-]
hypersensitive 'haipə'sensitiv
hypersthene 'haipə(:)'sθi:n
hypertrophy hai'pə:trofi [-trəfi]
hyph|en (*s. v.*), -ens, -ening, -ened 'haif|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
hypnosis hip'nousis
hypnotic hip'notik
hypnoti|sm, -st/s 'hipnəti|zm [-not-], -st/s
hypnotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hipnətaiz [-not-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
hypo 'haipou
hypochondri|a, -ac/s 'haipo'kɒndri|ə [hip-, -pə'k-], -æk/s
hypochondriacal 'haipokɒn'draiækəl [hip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypochondriasis 'haipokɒn'draiəsis [hip-, -pək-, -kən-]
hypocris|y, -ies hi'pɒkris|i [-krəs|i], -iz
hypocrite, -s 'hipokrit [-pək-], -s
hypocritic|al, -ally 'hipo'kritik|əl [-pə'k-], -əli
hypocycloid, -s 'haipou'saɪklɔɪd, -z
hypoderm|a, -ic 'haipo'də:m|ə [hip-, -pə'd-], -ik
hyposulphite 'haipo'salfait [-pə's-] [-iz
hypotenuse, -s hai'pɒtinju:z [-tɪj-, -u:s],
hypotheat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hai'pɒθi-keit, -s, -iŋ, -id
hypotheation, -s hai'pɒθi'keɪʃən, -z
hypothenuise, -s hai'pɒtinju:z [-tɪj-, -u:s], -iz
hypothes|is, -es hai'pɒθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z
hypothetic, -al, -ally 'haipo'θetik [-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli
hypsomet|er/s, -ry hip'səmit|ə*/z, -ri
hyrax, -es 'haiərəks, -iz
hyson 'haisn
hyssop 'hisəp
hysteria his'tiəriə [-'tjə:r-]
hysteric, -s, -al, -ally his'terik, -s, -əl, -əli
hysteron-proteron 'histərɒn'prɒtərɒn
hythe (H.), -s haið, -z

I

I (*the letter, pronoun*), -'s ai, -z
Iacchus ai'ækəs
Iachimo ai'ækimou
Iago i'ɑ:gou
iamb, -s 'aiæmb, -z
iamb|ic/s, -us/es ai'æmb|ik/s, -əs/iz
Ian 'iæn
Ibbertson 'ibətsn [-bə:t-]
Ibbetson 'ibitsn
Iberia, -n/s ai'biəriə, -n/z
Iberus ai'biərəs
ibex, -es 'aibeks, -iz
ibidem i'baidem
ibis, -es 'aibis, -iz
Ibrahim 'ibrəhi:m ['i:b-, ibrə'hi:m]
Ibrox 'aibrəks
Ibsen 'ibsn
Icaria, -n ai'keəriə, -n
Icarus 'aikərəs ['ik-]
ic|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
ice|berg/s, -boat/s, -bound 'ais|bə:g/z,
 -bout/s, -baund
ice-|cap/s, -cream/s, -fall/s, -fern/s,
 -field/s, -floe/s 'ais|kæp/s, -'kri:m/z,
 -fə:l/z, -fə:n/z, -fi:ld/z, -flou/z
ice-hou|se, -ses 'aishau|s, -ziz
Iceland 'aislənd
Icelander, -s 'aisləndə* [-ləndə*], -z
Icelandic ais'lændik
ice-|man, -men 'ais|mæn [-mæn], -men
 [-mæn]
ice-|pack/s, -pail/s 'ais|pæk/s, -peil/z
ice-spar 'ais'spɑ:* ['aisspɑ:*]
Ichabod 'ikəbəd
ichneumon, -s ik'nju:mən, -z
ichnograph|y, -ies ik'nəgrəf|i, -iz
ichor 'aikə:*
ichthyolog|ist/s, -y 'ikθi'ələdʒ|ist/s, -i
ichthyosaur|us, -i, -uses 'ikθiə'sɔ:r|əs
 [-θiə's-], -ai, -əsiz
icicle, -s 'aisikl, -z
icing (*s.*) 'aisiŋ
Icknield 'ikni:ld
icon, -s 'aikən, -z
iconic ai'kənik
Iconium ai'kouniəm [-njəm]
iconocla|sm, -st/s ai'kənoklæ|zm
 [-nək-], -st/s
iconoclastic ai'kəno'klæstik [-nə'k-]
iconograph|er/s, -y 'aikə'nəgrəf|ə*/z
 [-ko'n-], -i

icosahedr|on, -a, -ons; -al 'aikosə-
 'hi:dr|ən [-kəs-, -kəs-, -'hed-,
 'aikosə'h-, 'aikosə'h-], -ə, -ənz; -əl
I.C.S. 'ai-si:'es
ictus, -es 'iktəs, -iz
ic|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ais|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
I'd (= **I** would, **I** should, *or* **I** had) aid
Ida 'aidə
Idaho 'aidəhou
Idalia, -n ai'deiliə [-ljə], -n
Iddesleigh 'idzlei [-li]
idea, -s ai'diə, -z
ideal, -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl], -z [-ist/s
 ideal|ism, -ist/s ai'diəl|izm [-'di:əl-],
 idealistic ai'diə'listik [ai'diə'l-, 'aidiə'l-]
 idealization [-isa-], -s ai'diəlai'zeifən
 [-'di:əl-, -li'z-], -z
idealiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaiz
 [-'di:əl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
ideally ai'diəli [-'di:əli]
Iden 'aidn [-əli, -əlnis
identic|al, -ally, -alness ai'dentik|əl,
identification, -s ai'dentifi'keifən, -z
identi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable ai'denti|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ,
 -faid, -faie*/z; -faiebl
identit|y, -ies ai'dentit|i, -iz
ideograph, -s 'idiogræf ['idiəg-, ai'diog-,
 ai'diəg-, -grɑ:f], -s [-diə'g-], -əl, -əli
ideographic, -al, -ally 'idio'græfik [aid-,
 ideography 'idi'ogræfi [-i
ideolog|ist/s, -y 'idi'ələdʒ|ist/s [aid-],
Ides aidz ['idjəs-], -iz
idioc|y, -ies 'idios|i ['idiəs-, 'idjos-,
idiom, -s 'idiəm ['idjəm], -z
idiomatic, -al, -ally 'idio'mætik
 [idiə'm-, idjo'm-, idjə'm-], -əl, -əli
idiosyncras|y, -ies 'idio'siŋkrəs|i
 [idiə's-, idjo's-, idjə's-], -iz
idiot, -s 'idiət ['idjət], -s
idiotic, -al, -ally 'idi'ətik, -əl, -əli
idiotism, -s 'idiotizm ['idiət-, 'idjot-,
 'idjət-], -z
id|le (*adj. v.*), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling,
 -led, -ler/s 'aid|l, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ,
idol, -s 'aidl, -z [-ld, -lə*/z
idolater, -s ai'dələtə*, -z
idolatress, -es ai'dələtris, -iz
idolatrous, -ly ai'dələtrəs, -li
idolatr|y, -ies ai'dələtr|i, -iz

idoli|sm, -st/s 'aidoli|zm [-dəl-], -st/s
 idoliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'aidolaiz [-dəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Idomeneus ai'dominju:s
 Idris 'idris
 Idumea 'aidju(:)'mi(:)ə
 idyll, -s 'aidil ['id-], -z
 idyllic ai'dilik ['i'd-]
 idyllist, -s 'aidilist, -s
 i.e. 'ai'i: ['ðæt'iz]
 if if
 Iffley 'ifli
 Ightham 'aitəm
 Igna|tian, -tius ig'nei|ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən],
 -ʃiəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
 igneous 'igniəs
 ignis-fatuus 'ignis'fætjuəs
 ignit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 ignition ig'nifən
 ignobility 'ignou'biliti ['ignou'b-]
 ignob|le, -ly, -leness ig'noub|l ['ig'n-],
 -li, -lnis
 ignominious, -ly, -ness 'igno'miniəs
 [-nə'm-, -njes], -li, -nis
 ignominy 'ignomini [-nəm-]
 ignoramus, -es 'igno'reiməs [-nə'r-,
 -nu'r-], -iz
 ignoran|ce, -t/ly 'ignərən|s [-nor-,
 -nur-], -t/li [-riŋ, -d]
 ignor|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'nɔ:*(-'nɔə*), -z,
 iguana, -s i'gwɑ:nə ['igju'a:nə], -z
 Ikey 'aiki
 Ilchester 'iltʃistə*
 ilex, -es 'aileks, -iz
 Ilfracombe 'ilfrə'ku:m ['ilfrə'k-, 'ilfrək-]
 iliac 'iliæk
 Iliad 'iliəd ['iljəd, -iəd, -jəd]
 Iliffe 'ailif
 ili|um, -a 'iliəm ['iljəm], -ə
 Ilium 'ailiəm [-ljəm]
 Ilk|estone, -ley 'ilk|istən, -li
 ill, -ness/es il, -nis/iz
 I'll ail
 ill-|boding, -bred, -breeding, -condi-
 tioned 'il|'boudiŋ, -'bred, -'bri:diŋ,
 -kən'diʃənd [-kon-]
 illeg|al, -ally i'li:g|əl ['i'l-], -əli
 illegalit|y, -ies 'ili(:)'gælit|i ['ili(:)'g-],
 -iz [-dʒə'b-]
 illegibility i'ledʒi'biliti ['iledʒi'b-]
 illegib|le, -ly, -leness i'ledʒəb|l ['i'l-],
 -dʒib-], -li, -lnis
 illegitimacy 'ili'dʒitiməsi ['ili'dʒ-]
 illegitimate, -ly 'ili'dʒitimɪt ['ili'dʒ-,
 -təm-], -li

ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'il'feivəd, -li, -nis
 illiber|al, -ally i'libər|əl ['i'l-], -əli
 illiberality i'libə'rælitɪ ['ilibə'r-]
 illicit, -ly, -ness i'lisit ['i'l-], -li, -nis
 illimitab|le, -ly, -leness i'limitəb|l ['i'l-],
 Illingworth 'iliŋwə(:)θ [-li, -lnis
 Illinois 'ili'noi [-'noiz]
 illiteracy i'litərəsi ['i'l-]
 illiterate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness i'litərit
 ['i'l-], -s, -li, -nis
 ill-judged 'il'dʒʌdʒd
 ill-looking 'il'lukiŋ
 ill-nature 'il'neɪtʃə*
 ill-natured, -ly 'il'neɪtʃəd [also 'il'n-
 when attributive], -li
 illness, -es 'ilnis, -iz
 ill-off 'il'ɔ:f [-'ɔf]
 Illogan i'lougən
 illogic|al, -ally, -alness i'lɒdʒik|əl ['i'l-],
 -əli, -əlnis
 ill-omened 'il'oumɛnd [-mind]
 ill-starred 'il'stɑ:d [also 'il-stɑ:d when
 attributive]
 ill-tempered 'il'tempəd [also 'il't- when
 attributive]
 ill-timed 'il'taimd [also 'il-taimd when
 attributive]
 ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t
 [il't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 illum|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m [i'lu:m],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 illuminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:-
 mineɪt [i'lu:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 illumination, -s i'lju:mi'neɪʃən [i'lu:-],
 -z
 illuminative i'lju:mineɪtɪv [i'lu:-, -nət-]
 illumin|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:min [i'lu:-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 ill-usage 'il'ju:zɪdʒ
 ill-used 'il'ju:zd [also 'ilj-, il'j- under
 influence of sentence-stress]
 illusion, -s i'lu:ʒən [i'lju:-], -z
 illusioni|sm, -st/s i'lu:ʒəni|zm [i'lju:-,
 -ʒni-], -st/s
 illusive, -ly, -ness i'lu:sɪv [i'lju:-], -li,
 -nis [-ili, -inis
 illusor|y, -ily, -iness i'lu:sər|i [i'lju:-],
 illustrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'iləs-
 treɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 illustration, -s 'iləs'treɪʃən, -z [-li
 illustrative, -ly 'iləstreɪtɪv [i'ləstrətɪv],
 illustrious, -ly, -ness i'ləstriəs, -li, -nis
 ill-will 'il'wil
 Illyria, -n/s i'liriə, -n/z
 Illyricum i'lirikəm
 Ilminster 'ilminstə*

I'm (=I am) aim

image (I.), -s, -d 'imidʒ, -iz, -d

imagery 'imidʒəri

image-worship 'imidʒ,wə:ʃɪp

imaginable, -ly, -leness i'mædʒɪnəbəl, -li, -lnis

imaginary, -ily, -iness i'mædʒɪnəri[i] [-dʒnər-], -ili, -inis

imagination, -s i'mædʒɪ'neɪʃən, -z

imaginative, -ly, -ness i'mædʒɪnətɪv, -li, -nis

imagin[e], -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mædʒɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z

imago, -gines, -gos i'meɪ'gou, -dʒɪni:z, imam, -s i'mɑ:m, -z [-gouz]

imbecile, -s 'imbɪsəl [-si:l], -z

imbecility, -ies 'imbɪ'sɪlɪtɪ [-bə's-], -iz

imbibe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'baɪb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

imbroglio, -s im'brouliou [-ljou], -z

imbrue, -es, -ing, -ed im'bru:, -z, -ɪŋ [im'bruɪŋ], -d

imbu[e], -es, -ing, -ed im'bju:, -z, -ɪŋ [im'bjuɪŋ], -d

imitability 'imɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ

imitable 'imɪtəbl

imitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

imitation, -s 'imɪ'teɪʃən, -z

imitative, -ly, -ness 'imɪteɪtɪv, -li, -nis

immaculate, -ly, -ness i'mækjʊlɪt, -li, -nis

immanence, -t 'ɪmənən[s, ɪt] [-nis]

Immanuel i'mænjuəl

immaterial, -ly 'ɪmə'tɪəriəl ['ɪmə't-], -i

immaterialism, -st/s 'ɪmə'tɪəriəlɪzəm ['ɪmə't-], -st/s

immateriality 'ɪmə'tɪəri'ælɪtɪ

immaterialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪmə'tɪəriəlaɪz ['ɪmə't-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

immature, -ly, -ness 'ɪmə'tjuə* ['ɪmə't-, -'tjuə*, -'tjuə*, -'tju:*, -li, -nis

immaturity 'ɪmə'tjuəri'tɪ ['ɪmə't-, -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-, -'tju:r-]

immeasurable i'meʒərəbl ['ɪ'm-]

immeasurably, -leness i'meʒərəbəlɪ, -lnis

immediate, -ly i'mɪdʒət [-dʒət], -li

immemorial, -ly 'ɪmɪ'mɔ:riəl, -i

immense, -ly, -ness i'mens, -li, -nis

immensity i'mensɪtɪ [-t]

immers[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, immersion, -s i'mə:ʃən, -z

immigrant, -s 'ɪmɪgrənt, -s [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]

immigrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪmigreɪt, -s, immigration, -s 'ɪmɪ'greɪʃən, -z

imminent, -t/ly 'ɪmɪnən[s, -t/li]

immobility 'ɪmo'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪmo'b-, -mə'b-]

immoderate, -ness i'mɒdərɪt ['ɪ'm-],

immoderately i'mɒdərɪtli [-nis]

immoderation 'ɪmɒdə'reɪʃən

immodest, -ly i'mɒdɪst ['ɪ'm-], -li

immodesty i'mɒdɪstɪ ['ɪ'm-]

immolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪmoleit [-məl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

immolation, -s 'ɪmo'leɪʃən [-mə'l-], -z

immoral, -ally i'mɒrəl ['ɪ'm-], -əli [-li]

immoralit[y], -ies 'ɪmo'rælɪtɪ ['ɪmo'r-, -mə'r-], -iz [-lz, -əli]

immortal, -als, -ally i'mɒ:təl ['ɪ'm-],

immortality 'ɪmo:tælɪtɪ ['ɪmo:t-]

immortalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'mɒ:təlaɪz [-tlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

immortelle, -s 'ɪmo:təl, -z

immovab|le, -leness i'mu:vəbəl ['ɪ'm-],

immovably i'mu:vəbli [-lnis]

immune i'mju:n

immunity, -ies i'mju:nɪtɪ, -iz

immure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement i'mjuə* [-'mjuə*, -'mjuə*, -'mju:*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt]

immutability i'mju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-li, -lnis]

immutab|le, -ly, -leness i'mju:təbəl, Imogen 'ɪmɒdʒən [-mɒdʒ-, -dʒən]

imp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed imp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [ɪmt]

impact (s.), -s 'ɪmpækt, -s

impact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed im'pækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

impair, -s, -ing, -ed im'pɛə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

impale, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement im'peɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt [-li]

impalpab|le, -ly im'pælpəbəl ['ɪm'p-],

imparisyllabic 'ɪm'pærɪ'sɪləbɪk

impart, -s, -ing, -ed im'pɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

impartial, -ally, -alness im'pɑ:ʃəl ['ɪm'p-], -əli, -əlnis

impartiality 'ɪm'pɑ:ʃɪ'ælɪtɪ ['ɪmpɑ:ʃɪ'æ-]

impassable im'pɑ:səbl ['ɪm'p-]

impassioned im'pæʃənd

impassive, -ly, -ness im'pæsɪv, -li, -nis

impatience, -t/ly im'peɪʃən[s, -t/li]

impeach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able im'pi:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl

impeccability im'pekə'bɪlɪtɪ

impeccable im'pekəbl

impecunious, -ness 'ɪmpi'kju:nɪəs

['ɪmpi'k-, -njes], -nis

imped[e], -es, -ing, -ed im'pi:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

impediment, -s im'pedɪmənt, -s

impedimenta im'pedɪ'mentə [ɪmped-]

- impel**, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent
 im'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt
impend, -s, -ing, -ed im'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
impenetrability im,penitrə'biliti
 ['im,penitrə'b-]
impenetrab|le, -ly, -leness im'peni-
 trəb|l, -li, -lnis
impeniten|ce, -t/ly im'penitən|s
 ['im'p-], -t/li
imperative (*s. adj.*); -s, -ly, -ness im
 'perətiv, -z, -li, -nis
imperator, -s impə'reito*, -z
imperial im,perə'tɔ:riəl [im,per-]
imperceptibility 'impə,septə'biliti
 [-ti'b-]
imperceptib|le, -ly, -leness impə-
 'septəb|l ['impə's-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
imperfect (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness im-
 'pə:fikt ['im'p-], -s, -li, -nis
imperfection, -s impə'fekʃən
 ['impə'f-, -pə'f-], -z
imperfurate im'pə:fərit ['im'p-]
imperial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly im'piəriəl, -z, -i
imperialism, -st/s im'piəriəli|zm, -st/s
imper|il, -ils, -illing, -illed im'per|il
 [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -iliŋ [-əliŋ, -liŋ], -ild
 [-əld]
imperious, -ly, -ness im'piəriəs, -li, -nis
imperishability im,perifə'biliti ['im-
 ,perifə'b-]
imperishab|le, -ly, -lessness im'perifəb|l
 ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
impermeability im,pə:miə'biliti ['im-
 ,pə:miə'b-, -mjə-]
impermeab|le, -ly, -lessness im'pə:miəb|l
 ['im'p-, -mjə-], -li, -lnis
imper|sonal, -sonally im'pə:sən|l
 ['im'p-, -sn|, -sn|], -snəli [-sənəli,
 -snəli]
impersonality im,pə:sə'nælitɪ ['im,pə:sə-
 sə'n-, -sn'æ-]
impersonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-
 'pə:səneit [-snəit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impersonation, -s im,pə:sə'neifən
 [-sn'ei-], -z
impertinen|ce (*insolence, etc.*), -t/ly
 im'pə:tinən|s [-tən-], -t/li
impertinen|ce (*irrelevance, etc.*), -t/ly
 im'pə:tinən|s ['im'p-], -t/li
imperturbability 'impə(:)tə:bə'biliti
imperturbab|le, -ly, -lessness impə(:)-
 'tə:bəb|l ['impə(:)'t-], -li, -lnis
impervious, -ly, -ness im'pə:viəs
 ['im'p-, -vjəs], -li, -nis
impetuosity im,petju'ɔsiti [-nis
impetuous, -ly, -ness im'petjuəs, -li,
- impetus** 'impitəs
Impey 'impi [-iz
impiet|y, -ies im'paiət|i ['im'p-, -aiit-],
imping|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s im-
 'pindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s [-nis
impious, -ly, -ness 'impjəs [-pjəs], -li,
impish, -ly, -ness 'impɪʃ, -li, -nis
implacability im,pleikə'biliti ['implei-
 kə'b-, -læk-]
implacab|le, -ly, -lessness im'pleikəb|l
 [-'plæk-], -li, -lnis
implant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'plɑ:nt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
implantation im,plɑ:n'teɪʃən [-plæn-]
implement, -s 'implimənt, -s
implicate (*adj.*) 'implikit [-keit]
implicat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'implikeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
implication, -s impli'keɪʃən, -z
implicative, -ly 'implikeitiv, -li
implicit, -ly, -ness im'plisit, -li, -nis
implor|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s im-
 'plɔ:*, [-'plə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
impl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iedly im'pl|ai,
 -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiidli
impolicy im'pɒlisi ['im'p-, -ləsi]
impolite, -ly, -ness im'pɒ'lait ['im'pɒ'l-,
 -pə'l-], -li, -nis
impolitic im'pɒlitik ['im'p-, -lət-]
imponderable im'pɒndərəbl
import (*s.*), -s 'impɔ:t, -s
import (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 im'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
importan|ce, -t/ly im'pɔ:tən|s, -t/li
importation, -s im'pɔ:t'eɪʃən, -z [-nis
importunate, -ly, -ness im'pɔ:tju:nit, -li,
importun|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'pɔ:tju:n
 [im'pɔ:t-], -z, -iŋ, -d
importunity im'pɔ:tju:niti
impos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 im'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
imposing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness im'pouziŋ,
 -li, -nis
imposition, -s impə'zɪʃən [-pɔ'z-], -z
impossibilit|y, -ies im,pɒsə'bilit|i
 [im'pɒs-, -si'b-], -iz
impossib|le, -ly im'pɒsəb|l [-sib-], -li
impost, -s impoust, -s [-tʃə*/z
impos|tor/s, -ture/s im'pɒs|tə*/z,
impoten|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'impɒtən|s
 [-pət-], -si, -t/li [-iŋ, -id
impound, -s, -ing, -ed im'paund, -z,
impoverish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment im-
 'pɒvəriʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
impracticabilit|y, -ies im,præktikə-
 'bilit|i ['im,præktikə'b-], -iz

impracticab|le, -ly, -leness im'præktik-
əb|l ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
imprecate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
'imprikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
imprecation, -s im'pri'keifən, -z
impregn, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
impregnability im'pregnə'biliti
impregnab|le, -ly im'pregnəb|l, -li
impregnate (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]
impregnat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'im-
pregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id
impregnation, -s im'preg'neifən, -z
impresario, -s im'pre'zariou [-pri'z-,
-sɑ:-], -z
impress (*s.*), -es 'impres, -iz [-iŋ, -t
impress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz,
impressibility im'presi'biliti [-sə'b-]
impressib|le, -ly, -leness im'presəb|l
[-sib-], -li, -lnis
impression, -s im'prefən, -z
impressionability im'prefnə'biliti
[-fənə-, -fnə-] [-fnə-]
impressionable im'prefnəbl [-fənə-,
impressioni|sm, -st/s im'prefni|zm
[-fəni-], -st/s
impressionistic im'prefn'istik [-fə'ni-]
impressive, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis
impressment, -s im'presmənt, -s
imprest, -s 'imprest, -s [-z
imprimatur, -s im'pri'meitə* [-prai'm-],
imprimis im'praimis
imprint (*s.*), -s 'imprint, -s
imprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s,
-iŋ, -id
impris|on, -ons, -oning, -oned,
-onment/s im'priz|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd,
-nmənt/s
improbabilit|y, -ies im'prəbə'bilit|i
[im'prəbə'b-], -iz
improbab|le, -ly im'prəbəb|l ['im'p-], -li
improbability im'proubiti ['im'p-, -'prəb-]
impromptu, -s im'prɒmptju:, -z
improper, -ly im'propə* ['im'p-], -li
impropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-
'proupriet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impropriation, -s im'proupri'eifən, -z
impropriety, -ies im'pro'praiət|i
[im'pro'p-, -prə'p-, -pru'p-], -iz
improvability im'pru:və'biliti
improvab|le, -ly, -leness im'pru:vəb|l,
-li, -lnis
improv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
improviden|ce, -t/ly im'prɒvidən|s,
-t/li
improvisation, -s im'provai'zeifən [im-

prəvai'z-, im'pruvai'z-, im'provi'z-,
im'prɒvi'z-], -z
improvis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'im-
provaiz [-prəv-, -pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z [-t/li
impruden|ce, -t/ly im'pru:dən|s ['im'p-],
impuden|ce, -t/ly 'impjudən|s, -t/li
impugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
impuissan|ce, -t im'pju(:)isn|s, -t
impulse, -s 'impals, -iz
impulsion, -s im'palsən, -z
impulsive, -ly, -ness im'palsiv, -li, -nis
impunity im'pju:niti
impur|e, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im-
'pjuə* ['im'p-, -'pjoə*, -'pjəə*,
-pjo:*, -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz
imputability im'pju:tə'biliti [im-
pju(:)tə'b-]
imputation, -s im'pju(:)'teifən, -z
imput|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
im'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Imr|ay, -e, -ie 'imr|ei, -i, -i
in in
inability inə'biliti ['inə'b-] [-si'b-]
inaccessibility inæk'sesə'biliti [-næk-,
inaccessib|le, -ly, -leness inæk'sesəb|l
['inæk's-, -næk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
inaccurac|y, -ies i'nækjʊrəs|i ['i'næ-,
-ris-], -iz [-itli [-ətli
inaccurate, -ately i'nækjur|it ['i'næ-],
inaction i'nækʃən ['i'næ-]
inactive, -ly i'næktiv ['i'næ-], -li
inactivity inæk'tiviti ['inæk't-]
inadequacy i'nædikwəsi ['i'næ-]
inadequate, -ly, -ness i'nædikwit
['i'næ-], -li, -nis
inadmissibility inəd'misə'biliti [-si'b-]
inadmissib|le, -ly inəd'misəb|l ['in-
əd'm-, -sib-], -li
inadverten|ce, -cy, -t/ly inəd'və:-
tən|s ['inəd'v-], -si, -t/li
inalienability i'neiliənə'biliti ['i'neili-
ənə'b-, -ljən-]
inalienab|le, -ly, -leness i'neiliənəb|l
['i'nei-, -ljən-], -li, -lnis
inamorata, -s i'næmo'rɑ:tə [-mə'r-], -z
inane, -ly, -ness i'nein, -li, -nis
inanimate, -ly, -ness i'nænimit ['i'næ-],
inanimation inə'nifən [-næ'n-] [-li, -nis
inanit|y, -ies i'nænit|i, -iz
inappeasable inə'pi:zəbl ['inə'p-]
inapplicability i'næplikə'biliti ['in-
əplikə'b-]
inapplicable, -ness i'næplikəbl ['i'næ-,
inə'plik-, inə'plik-], -nis

inapposite, -ly i'næpozit ['i'næ-, -pəz-],
-li
inappreciab|le, -ly inə'pri:ʃiəb|l ['inə'p-,
-ʃjə-, -ʃə-], -li
inapproachab|le, -ly inə'proutʃəb|l
['inə'p-], -li
inappropriate, -ly, -ness inə'prou-
priit ['inə'p-], -li, -nis [-nis
inapt, -ly, -ness i'næpt ['i'næpt], -li,
inaptitude i'næptitju:d ['i'næ-]
inarticulate, -ly, -ness inɑ:'tikjulit
['inɑ:'t-], -li, -nis
inartistic, -al, -ally inɑ:'tistik ['inɑ:'t-],
inasmuch inəz'matʃ [-əl, -əli
inattention inə'tenʃən ['inə't-]
inattentive, -ly, -ness inə'tentiv
['inə't-], -li, -nis [-di'b-]
inaudibility inɔ:də'biliti ['i'nɔ:də'b-,
inaudib|le, -ly, -leness i'nɔ:dəbl ['i'nɔ:-,
-dib-], -li, -lnis
inaugural i'nɔ:gjurəl [-gjer-]
inaugurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔ:-
gjureit [-gjer-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-z
inauguration, -si nɔ:gju'reiʃən [-gjer-],
inauspicious, -ly, -ness inɔ:s'piʃəs
['inɔ:s'p-, -nɔs-], -li, -nis [tive]
inborn 'in'bɔ:n [also 'inb- when attribu-
inbreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:ð, -z,
-iŋ, -d [also 'inbri:ðd when attribu-
tive]
inbreed, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z,
-iŋ, 'in'bred [also 'inbred when
attributive]
Inca, -s 'iŋkə, -z
incalculability in'kælkjulə'biliti ['in-
'kælkjulə'b-]
incalculable, -ness in'kælkjuləbl
['in'k-], -nis
incalculably in'kælkjuləbli
incandescen|ce, -t in'kæn'desn|s [iŋk-,
-kæn-], -t
incantation, -s in'kæn'teifən, -z
incapabilit|y, -ies in'keipə'biliti ['in-
'keipə'b-], -iz
incapable, -ness in'keipəbl ['in'k-], -nis
incapacitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'kə'pæsi-
teit ['in'kə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incapacitation in'kə'pæsi'teifən [-iz
incapacit|y, -ies in'kə'pæsit|i ['in'kə'p-],
incarcerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:sə-
reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
incarceration, -s in'kɑ:sə'reiʃən, -z
incarnadine in'kɑ:nədain
incarnate (adj.) in'kɑ:nit [-neit, -net]
incarnat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:neit
['in'kɑ:neit], -s, -iŋ, -id

incarnation (I.), -s in'kɑ:'neifən, -z
incaution in'kɔ:ʃən ['in'k-] [-li, -nis
incautious, -ly, -ness in'kɔ:ʃəs ['in'k-],
Ince ins
incendiar|ism, -y, -ies in'sendjər|izm
[-diə-], -i, -iz
incense (s.) 'insens
incens|e (v.) (excite), -es, -ing, -ed in-
'sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
incens|e (v.) (burn incense), -es, -ing,
-ed 'insens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
incentive, -s in'sentiv, -z
incept, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
inception, -s in'sepʃən, -z
incertitude in'sætitiu:d ['in's-]
incessant, -ly in'sesnt, -li
incest 'insest
incestuous, -ly, -ness in'sestjuəs, -li,
-nis [-iŋ, -t
inch (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed intʃ, -iz,
Inch|bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith
'intʃ|bɔ:ld, -keip, -kəm, -ikwin, -ki:θ
inchoate (adj.), -ly 'inkouit ['iŋk-,
-koueit], -li
inchoat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'inkoueit
['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
inchoation in'kou'eifən [iŋk-] [tiv]
inchoative 'inkoueitiv ['iŋk-, in'kouə-
inciden|ce, -t/s 'insidən|s, -t/s
incident|al, -ally, -alness in'si'dent|l,
-əli [-li], -lnis
incinerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
'sinəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
incineration in'sinə'reiʃən [-si, -t/li
incipien|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sipien|s [-pjən-],
incis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saiz.
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
incision, -s in'siʒən, -z
incisive, -ly, -ness in'saisiv, -li, -nis
incitation, -s insai'teifən [-si't-], -z
incit|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s;
-ement/s in'sait, -s, -iŋ/li, -id,
-ə*/z; -mənt/s
incivilit|y, -ies in'si'vilit|i ['insi'v-], -iz
Incledon 'iŋkldən [-t/li
inclemen|cy, -t/ly in'klemən|si ['in'k-],
inclination, -s in'kli'neifən [iŋkl-, intl-,
-lə'n-], -z
inclin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
inclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klouz [iŋ'kl-,
in'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d [-z
inclosure, -s in'klouzə* [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-],
includ|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klud [iŋ'kl-,
in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -id

- inclusion**, -s in'klu:ʒən [in'kl-, in'tl-], -z
inclusive, -ly in'klusiv [in'kl-, in'tl-],
incog. in'kɔg [in'k-] [-li]
incognito (*s. adj. adv.*), -s in'kɔgnitɔu
 [in'k-], -z
incoheren|ce, -t/ly inkou'hierən|s
 ['inkou'h-, -'hjer-, -'çær-], -t/li
incombustibility inkəm'bastə'biliti
 [-kom-, -ti'b-]
incombustible, -ness inkəm'bastəbl
 ['inkəm'b-, -kom-, -tib-], -nis
income, -s inkəm [in'k-, -kam], -z
incom|er/s, -ing/s in'kam|ə*/z, -in/z
income-tax, -es inkəmtæks [in'k-], -iz
incommensurability inkə'menʃərə-
 'biliti [-kom-, -ʃur-]
incommensurab|le (*s. adj.*), -les, -ly,
 -leness inkə'menʃərəb|l ['inkə'm-,
 -ko'm-, -ʃur-], -lz, -li, -lnis
incommensurate, -ly, -ness inkə'men-
 ʃurit ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-, -ʃær-], -li, -nis
incommod|e, -es, -ing, -ed inkə'moud
 ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-], -z, -in, -id
incommodious, -ly, -ness inkə'moudiəs
 ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-, -djəs], -li, -nis
incommunicab|le, -ly, -leness inkə'mju-
 nikəb|l ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-],
 -li, -lnis
incommutab|le, -ly, -leness inkə'mju-
 təb|l ['inkə'm-, -ko'm-], -li, -lnis
incomparability in'kɔmpərə'biliti
 [in'k-]
incomparab|le, -ly, -leness in'kɔmpər-
 əb|l [in'k-], -li, -lnis
incompatibility inkəm'pætə'biliti
 [-kom-, -ti'b-]
incompatib|le, -ly, -leness inkəm-
 'pætəb|l ['inkəm'p-, -kom-, -tib-],
 -li, -lnis
incompeten|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'kɔmpi-
 tən|s [in'k-, in'k-], -si, -t/li
incomplete, -ly, -ness inkəm'pli:t
 ['inkəm'p-, -kom-], -li, -nis [-kom-]
incompletion inkəm'pli:ʃən ['inkəm'p-,
 -kom-]
incomprehensibility in'kɔmprihensə-
 'biliti ['in'kɔmprihensə'b-, -si'b-]
incomprehensib|le, -ly, -leness in'kɔm-
 pri'hensəb|l ['in'kɔmpri'h-, -sib-], -li,
 -lnis
incompressibility inkəm'presə'biliti
 [-kom-, -si'b-]
incompressible, -ness inkəm'presəbl
 ['inkəm'p-, -kom-, -sib-], -nis
incomputable inkəm'pjutəbl ['in-
 kəm'p-, -kom'p-, in'kɔmpjutəbl,
 'in'kɔmpju-]
inconceivable, -ness inkən'si:vəbl
 ['inkən's-, -kon-], -nis
inconceivably inkən'si:vəbli
inconclusive, -ly, -ness inkən'klusiv
 ['inkən'k-, -kon-], -li, -nis [-iz
 -iz]
incongruit|y, -ies inkən'gruit|i [in'k-],
incongruous, -ly, -ness in'kɔngruəs
 [in'k-], -li, -nis
inconsequen|ce, -ces, -t/ly in'kɔnsi-
 kwən|s, -siz, -t/li
inconsiderab|le, -ly, -leness inkən-
 'sidərəb|l ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -lnis
inconsiderate, -ly, -ness inkən'sidərit
 ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -nis
inconsideration inkən'sidə'reiʃən
 [-kon-]
inconsisten|cy, -cies, -t/ly inkən'sis-
 tən|si ['inkən's-, -kon-], -siz, -t/li
inconsolab|le, -ly, -leness inkən'soul-
 əb|l ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -lnis
inconspicuous, -ly, -ness inkən'spik-
 juəs ['inkən's-, -kon-], -li, -nis
inconstan|cy, -t/ly in'kɔnstən|si
 [in'k-], -t/li [[-kon-]
incontestability inkən'testə'biliti
incontestab|le, -ly inkən'testəb|l
 ['inkən't-, -kon-], -li
incontinen|ce, -t/ly in'kɔntinən|s
 [in'k-], -t/li
incontrollab|le, -ly inkən'trouləb|l
 ['inkən't-, -kon-], -li
incontrovertibility in'kɔntrevətə'biliti
 ['in'kɔntrevətə'b-, -ti'b-]
incontrovertib|le, -ly in'kɔntrevətəb|l
 [-trov-, -tib-, -'---, -'---], -li
inconvenienc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 inkən'vinjəns ['inkən'v-, -kon-], -iz,
 -in, -t
inconvenient, -ly inkən'vinjənt ['in-
 kən'v-, -kon-], -li
invertibility inkən'vətə'biliti
 [-kon-, -ti'b-]
invertib|le, -ly inkən'vətəb|l
 ['inkən'v-, -kon-, -tib-], -li
incorporate (*adj.*) in'kɔ:pərit [in'k-]
incorporat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed in-
 'kɔ:pəreit [in'k-], -s, -in, -id
incorporation, -s in'kɔ:pə'reiʃən [in'k-],
 -z [-i
incorporeal, -ly inkɔ:'pɔ:riəl ['inkɔ:'p-],
incorrect, -ly, -ness inkə'rekt
 ['inkə'r-, -ko'r-], -li, -nis
incorrigibility in'kɔridʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
incorrigib|le, -ly, -leness in'kɔridʒəb|l
 [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis [-ti'b-]
incorruptibility inkə'rəptə'biliti [-ko'r-,

- incorruptible**, -ly, -leness \inkə'ɹapt-əbəl [ˈɪnkə'r-, -ko'r-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
incorruption (*when contrasted with corruption, as is usually the case*) 'ɪnkəɹəpʃən [-kor-], (*when not so contrasted*) \inkə'r- [ˈɪnkə'r-, -ko'r-]
increase (s.), -s 'ɪnkri:s [ˈɪŋk-], -iz
increase (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed in-'kri:s [ɪŋ'k-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
incredibility in'kredi'biliti [ɪŋ'k-, -də'b-]
incredib|le, -ly, -leness in'kredəbəl [ɪŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis
incredulity \inkri'dju:liti [ɪŋkri'd-, -kre'd-, -krə'd-]
incredulous, -ly, -ness in'kredjələs [ɪŋ'k-], -li, -nis
increment, -s 'ɪnkrɪmənt [ˈɪŋk-], -s
incriminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'krimineit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
incriminatory in'krimineitəri [-nətəri]
incrusted, -s, -ing, -ed in'krʌst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
incrustation, -s \inkrʌs'teɪʃən, -z
incubat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory 'ɪnkjubeit [ˈɪŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv, -əri
incubation \inkju'beɪʃən [ɪŋk-]
incubus, -es 'ɪŋkjubəs [ˈɪnk-], -iz
inculcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnkʌl-keit [ˈɪŋk-, -kəl-, in'kʌlkeit, ɪŋ'kʌl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inculcation \ɪnkʌl'keɪʃən [ɪŋk-]
inculpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkʌlpeit [ˈɪŋk-, in'kʌlpeit, ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
inculpation \ɪnkʌl'peɪʃən [ɪŋk-]
inculpatory in'kʌlpətəri
incumben|cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kʌm-bən|si [ɪŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli
incunabula \inkju(:)'næbjulə [ɪŋk-]
incur, -s, -ring, -red in'kʌ: * [ɪŋ'k-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
incurability in'kjuərə'biliti [ˈɪn'kjuər-ə'b-, -joər-, -jəər-, -jɔ:r-]
incurable, -ness in'kjuərəbl [ˈɪn'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-], -nis
incursion, -s in'kə:ʃən [ɪŋ'k-], -z
incursive in'kə:sɪv [ɪŋ'k-]
incurvat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkə'veit, -s, **incurvation** \ɪnkə'veɪʃən [-ɪŋ, -id
incurv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪn'kə:v-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d [*also* 'ɪnkə:vd *esp. when attributive*]
incus|e (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed in-'kju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Ind (*surname*) ind, (*India*) ind [aɪnd]
indebted, -ness in'detid, -nis
indecen|cy, -cies, -t/ly in'di:sn|si [ˈɪn'd-], -siz, -t/li
indecision \ɪndi'siʒən [ˈɪndi's-]
indecisive, -ly, -ness \ɪndi'saisɪv [ˈɪndi's-], -li, -nis
indeclinable (s. *adj.*), -s \ɪndi-'klaɪnəbl [ˈɪndi'k-], -z
indecorous, -ly, -ness in'dekərəs [ˈɪn'd-], -li, -nis
indecorum \ɪndi'kɔ:rəm [ˈɪndi'k-]
indeed (*adv.*) in'di:d, (*interj.*) in'di:d [ˈɪn'd-]
indefatigable, -ness \ɪndi'fætɪgəbl [ˈɪndi'f-], -nis
indefatigably \ɪndi'fætɪgəbli
indefeasibility \ɪndi'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-]
indefeasible \ɪndi'fi:zəbl [ˈɪndi'f-, -zib-]
indefeasibly \ɪndi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]
indefensible \ɪndi'fensəbl [ˈɪndi'f-, -sib-]
indefensibly \ɪndi'fensəbli [-sib-]
indefinable \ɪndi'fainəbl [ˈɪndi'f-]
indefinably \ɪndi'fainəbli
indefinite, -ly, -ness in'defɪnɪt [ˈɪn'd-, -fɪt], -li, -nis [ˈlə'b-]
indelibility in'deli'biliti [ˈɪn'deli'b-,
indelible in'delɪbl [ˈɪn'd-, -ləb-]
indelibly in'delɪbli [-ləb-]
indelica|cy, -ies in'delɪkəs|i [ˈɪn'd-], -iz
indelicate, -ly in'delɪkɪt [ˈɪn'd-], -li
indemnification, -s in'demnifi'keɪʃən, -z
indemni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied in'dem-ni|faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
indemnit|y, -ies in'demnit|i, -iz
indemonstrable in'demənstrəbl [ˈɪn'd-, \ɪndi'mɒns-, 'ɪndi'mɒns-]
indent (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
indentation, -s \ɪnden'teɪʃən, -z
indenture, -s in'dentʃə*, -z
independen|ce, -cy \ɪndi'pendən|s, -si
independent (s. *adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly \ɪndi-'pendənt, -s, -li
Inderwick 'ɪndə(:)wɪk
indescribable \ɪndis'kraɪbəbl [ˈɪndis'k-]
indescribably \ɪndis'kraɪbəbli
indestructibility \ɪndis'trʌktə'biliti [-ti'b-]
indestructible, -ness \ɪndis'trʌktəbl [ˈɪndis't-, -tib-], -nis
indestructibly \ɪndis'trʌktəbli [-tib-]
indeterminable, -ness \ɪndi'tə:mɪnəbl [ˈɪndi't-], -nis
indeterminate, -ly, -ness \ɪndi'tə:mɪnɪt [ˈɪndi't-], -li, -nis
indetermination \ɪndi'tə:mi'neɪʃən
ind|ex, -exes, -ices 'ɪnd|eks, -eksɪz, -ɪsɪz

- India**, -n/s 'indjə, -n/z
Indiana ɪndi'ænə [-'ɑ:nə]
Indianapolis ɪndiə'næpəlɪs [-pəl-]
india-rubber, -s 'indjə'rʌbə* [-dʒə-, *also* '----- *under influence of sentence-stress*], -z
indicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'indikait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
indication, -s ɪndi'keɪʃən, -z
indicative (*s. adj.*) (*in grammar*), -s, -ly in'dikətɪv, -z, -li
indicative (*adj.*) (*pointing out*), -ly in'dikətɪv [ɪndikeɪtɪv], -li
indicatory 'indikaitəri
indict, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s;
indiction, -s in'dɪkʃən, -z [-əbl
Indies 'ɪndɪz [-t/li
indifferen|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'dɪfrən|s, -si,
indigen|ce, -t/ly 'ɪndɪdʒən|s, -t/li
indigenous in'dɪdʒɪnəs [-dʒnəs]
indigested ɪndi'dʒestɪd [ɪndi'dʒ-]
indigestibility 'ɪndɪdʒestə'bɪlɪtɪ [-tɪ'b-]
indigestible, -ness ɪndi'dʒestəbl [ɪn'dɪdʒ-, -tɪb-], -nis
indigestibly ɪndi'dʒestəbli [-tɪb-]
indigestion ɪndi'dʒestʃən [ɪndi'dʒ-,
indignant, -ly in'dɪgnənt, -li [-eftʃ-]
indignation ɪndɪg'neɪʃən
indignit|y, -ies in'dɪgnɪt|i, -iz
indigo, -s 'ɪndɪgəu, -z
indirect, -ly, -ness ɪndi'rekt [ɪndi'r-, -dai'r-, -də'r-], -li, -nis
indiscernible ɪndi'zænəbl [ɪndi'z-, -di'sæ-, -nɪb-] [-əbl
indisciplin|e, -able in'dɪsɪplɪn [ɪn'd-],
indiscreet, -ly, -ness ɪndɪs'kri:t [ɪndɪs'k-], -li, -nis [-z
indiscretion, -s ɪndɪs'krefən [ɪndɪs'k-],
indiscriminate, -ly ɪndɪs'krɪmɪnɪt [ɪndɪs'k-], -li
indiscrimination 'ɪndɪs'krɪmɪ'neɪʃən
indispensability 'ɪndɪspensə'bɪlɪtɪ
indispensable, -ness ɪndɪs'pensəbl [ɪndɪs'p-], -nis
indispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɪndɪs'pəʊz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
indisposition, -s ɪndɪspə'zɪʃən [ɪn'dɪspə'z-, -pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z
indisputable, -ness in'dɪspju:təbl [ɪn'd-, ɪndɪs'pju:t-, 'ɪndɪs'pju:t-], -nis
indisputably in'dɪspju:təbli [ɪndɪs'pju:t-]
indissociable ɪndi'səʊʃiəbl [ɪndi's-, -ʃjə-, -ʃə-]
indissolubility 'ɪndɪsəljə'bɪlɪtɪ
indissoluble, -ness ɪndi'səljubl [ɪndi's-, in'dɪsəl-, 'ɪn'dɪsəl-], -nis
indissolubly ɪndi'səljubli [ɪndi's-, in'dɪsəl-]
indistinct, -ly, -ness ɪndɪs'tɪŋkt [ɪndɪs't-], -li, -nis
indistinctive, -ly, -ness ɪndɪs'tɪŋktɪv [ɪndɪs't-], -li, -nis
indistinguishab|le, -ly, -leness ɪndɪs'tɪŋgwɪʃəbl [ɪndɪs't-], -li, -lnɪs
indit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-z, -i
individual (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ɪndi'vɪdʒuəl,
individualism, -st/s ɪndi'vɪdʒuəli|zm, -st/s
individualistic ɪndi'vɪdʒuəlɪstɪk [ɪndi'vɪdʒuəl-]
individualit|y, -ies ɪndi'vɪdʒu'ælɪt|i [ɪndi'vɪdʒu'æ-], -iz
individualization [-isa-] ɪndi'vɪdʒuəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [ɪndi'v-, -li'z-]
individualiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ɪndi'vɪdʒuəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
individu|um, -ums, -a ɪndi'vɪdʒuəm, -əmz, -ə
indivisibility 'ɪndi'vɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-zə'b-]
indivisib|le, -ly, -leness ɪndi'vɪzəbl [ɪndi'v-, -zɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
Indo-China 'ɪndou'tʃaɪnə
Indo-Chinese 'ɪndou'tʃaɪ'nɪz
indocile in'dəʊsaɪl [ɪn'd-, -'dəs-]
indocility ɪndəʊ'sɪlɪtɪ [ɪndəʊ's-]
Indo-European, -s 'ɪndəʊjʊərə'piən [-jə-, -jə-, -jə-], -z
Indo-Germanic 'ɪndəʊdʒə'mænɪk
indolen|ce, -t/ly ɪndələn|s [-dəl-], -t/li
indomitab|le, -ly in'dəmitəbl, -li
indoor 'ɪndə* [-dəə*]
indoors 'ɪndəz [-'dəəz, *also* in'd- *under influence of sentence-stress*]
Indore in'də* [ɪn'd-, -'dəə*]
indors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'də:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Indra 'ɪndrə
indraught, -s 'ɪndrɑ:ft, -s
indrawn 'ɪndrəʊn [ɪndrəʊn *when attributive*]
indubitable, -ness in'dju:bɪtəbl, -nis
indubitably in'dju:bɪtəbli
induc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
induct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʌkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inductile in'dʌktaɪl [ɪn'd-]
inductility ɪndʌk'tɪlɪtɪ [ɪndʌk't-]
induction, -s in'dʌkʃən, -z

- inductive, -ly in'daktiv, -li
 indulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daldʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 indulgen|ce, -ces, -t/ly in'daldʒən[s],
 -siz, -t/li
 indurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'indjuəreit
 [-joər-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Indus 'indəs
 industrial, -ly in'dastriəl, -i [-st/s
 industrial|sm, -st/s in'dastriəli|zm,
 industrious, -ly in'dastriəs, -li
 industr|y, -ies 'indəstr|i, -iz
 indwel|l, -ls, -ling, -t, -ler/s 'in'dwel,
 -z, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 inebriate (*s. adj.*), -s i'ni:briit [-briət], -s
 inebriat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed i'ni:briet,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 inebriation i'ni:bri'eifən
 inebriety \ini(i)'braiəti
 inedited i'neditid ['i'ne-]
 ineffab|le, -ly, -leness i'nefəb|l, -li, -lnis
 ineffaceable \ini'feisəbl ['ini'f-]
 ineffaceably \ini'feisəbli
 ineffective, -ly \ini'fektiv ['ini'f-]; -li
 ineffectual, -ly, -ness \ini'fektjuəl
 ['ini'f-, -tʃuəl], -i, -nis [-li
 inefficacious, -ly \inefi'keifəs ['inefi'k-],
 inefficacy i'nefikəsi ['i'ne-] [-t/li
 inefficient|cy, -t/ly \ini'fiʃən|si ['ini'f-],
 inelastic \ini'læstik ['ini'l-, -'lɑ:s-]
 inelasticity \inilæs'tisiti ['inilæs't-,
 -lɑ:s-] [-t/li
 inelegan|ce, -t/ly i'neligən|s ['i'ne-],
 ineligibility \inelidʒə'biliti ['inelidʒə'b-,
 -dʒi'b-]
 ineligib|le, -ly i'nelidʒəb|l ['i'ne-,
 -dʒib-], -li
 inept, -ly, -ness i'nept, -li, -nis
 ineptitude i'neptitju:d
 inequalit|y, -ies \ini(i)'kwɒlit|i
 ['ini(i)'k-], -iz
 inequitab|le, -ly i'nekwitəb|l ['i'ne-], -li
 inequit|y, -ies i'nekwit|i ['i'ne-], -iz
 ineradicable \ini'rædikəbl ['ini'r-]
 ineradicably \ini'rædikəbli
 inert, -ly, -ness i'nə:t, -li, -nis
 inertia i'nə:ʃiə [-ʃjə]
 inestimable i'nestiməbl ['i'ne-]
 inestimably i'nestiməbli
 inevitability i'nevītə'biliti [-nis
 inevitable, -ness i'nevītəbl ['i'ne-],
 inevitably 'inevitəbli
 inexact, -ly, -ness \inig'zækt ['inig'z-],
 -li, -nis
 inexactitude, -s \inig'zæktitju:d ['in-
 ig'z-], -z
 inexcusable, -ness \iniks'kju:zəbl
 ['iniks'k-], -nis
 inexcusably \iniks'kju:zəbli
 inexhaustibility \inig'zɔ:stə'biliti [-ti'b-]
 inexhaustible \inig'zɔ:stəbl ['inig'z-,
 -tib-]
 inexhaustibly \inig'zɔ:stəbli [-tib-]
 inexorability i'neksərə'biliti
 inexorab|le, -ly, -leness i'neksərəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
 inexpedien|cy, -t/ly \iniks'pi:diən|si
 ['iniks'p-, -djən-], -t/li
 inexpensive \iniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-]
 inexperience, -d \iniks'piəriəns
 ['iniks'p-], -t
 inexpert, -ness \ineks'pə:t ['ineks'p-,
 -niks-], -nis
 inexpressible, -ness i'nekspiəbl ['i'ne-,
 -pjə-], -nis
 inexplicability i'neksplikə'biliti
 ['i'neksplikə'b-, 'iniks'plikə'b-]
 inexplicable, -ness i'neksplikəbl
 ['i'ne-, 'iniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis
 inexplicably i'neksplikəbli ['iniks'plik-]
 inexplicit \iniks'plisit ['iniks'p-]
 inexplorable \iniks'plɔ:rəbl ['iniks'p-]
 inexpressible \iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -sib-]
 inexpressibly \iniks'presəbli [-sib-]
 inexpressive, -ness \iniks'presiv
 ['iniks'p-], -nis
 inexpugnable \iniks'pəgnəbl ['iniks'p-]
 inextensible \iniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-,
 -sib-]
 inextinguishable \iniks'tingwiʃəbl
 ['iniks't-]
 inextinguishably \inik'stingwiʃəbli
 inextricable i'nekstrikəbl ['i'ne-]
 inextricably i'nekstrikəbli
 Inez 'i:nez ['ain-]
 infallibility in'fælə'biliti [-li'b-]
 infallib|le, -ly in'fæləb|l [-lib-], -li
 infamous, -ly, -ness 'infəməs [-fməs],
 -li, -nis
 infamy 'infəmi [-fmi]
 infancy 'infənsi
 infant, -s 'infənt, -s
 infanta, -s in'fəntə, -z
 infante, -s in'fənti, -z
 infanticide, -s in'fəntisaɪd, -z
 infantile 'infəntail [in'fənt-]
 infantry 'infəntri [-iŋ, -id
 infatuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fætjueit, -s,
 infatuation, -s in'fætju'eifən, -z
 infect, -s, -ing, -ed in'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infection, -s in'fekʃən, -z

- infectious, -ly, -ness in'fekʃəs, -li, -nis
 infecundity \infi'kanditi [infi'k-]
 infelicit|ous, -y \infi'lisit|əs [infi'l-], -i
 infer, -s, -ring, -red; -able in'fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl
 inference, -s in'fərəns, -iz
 inferenti|al, -ally \infə'renʃ|əl, -əli
 inferior (s. *adj.*), -s in'fieriə* [in'f-], -z
 inferiority in'fieri'oriti [in'fieri'o-]
 infern|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally in'fə:n|l, -lɜz, -əli [-li]
 inferno (I.), -s in'fə:nou, -z
 infertile in'fə:tail [in'f-]
 infest, -s, -ing, -ed in'fest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infidel, -s in'fidəl, -z
 infidelit|y, -ies \infi'delit|i [-fai'd-], -iz
 infiltrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'filtreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infiltration, -s in'fil'treifən, -z
 infinite (in non-technical sense), -ly, -ness in'finit, -li, -nis
Note.—In church music it is customary to pronounce this word 'infinit or 'infainait, but these forms are not heard in ordinary speech.
 infinite (technical sense in mathematics and grammar, opposed to finite) 'infinit [in'fainait]
 infinitesimal, -ally \infini'tesim|əl, -əli
 infinitival in'fini'taivəl [infini't-]
 infinitive, -s, -ly in'finitiv, -z, -li
 infinitude, -s in'finitju:d, -z
 infinit|y, -ies in'finit|i, -iz
 infirm, -ly in'fə:m [in'fə:m], -li
 infirmar|y, -ies in'fə:mər|i, -iz
 infirmity, -ies in'fə:mit|i, -iz
 infix (s.), -es in'fiks, -iz
 infix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 inflam|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
 inflammability in'flæmə'biliti
 inflammable, -ness in'flæməbl, -nis
 inflammation, -s in'flə'meifən, -z
 inflammatory in'flæmətəri
 inflat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 inflation in'fleifən
 inflect, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 inflection, -s in'flekʃən, -z
 inflectional in'flekʃən| [-fɪl, -fɪn|]
 inflective in'flektiv
 inflexibility in'fleksə'biliti [in'fleksə'b-, -si'b-]
 inflexib|le, -ly, -leness in'fleksəbl [-sib-], -li, -lnis
 inflexion, -s in'flekʃən, -z
 inflexional in'flekʃən| [-fɪl, -fɪn|]
- inflict, -s, -ing, -ed in'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infliction, -s in'fliktʃən, -z
 inflow, -s in'flou, -z
 influenc|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed in'fluəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 influent, -s in'fluənt, -s
 influenti|al, -ally \influ'enʃ|əl, -əli
 influenza \influ'enzə
 influx, -es in'flʌks, -iz
 influxion in'flʌkʃən
 inform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 inform|al, -ally in'fɔ:m|l [in'f-, -əl], -əli
 informalit|y, -ies \info'mælit|i [in'fɔ:'m-], -iz
 informant, -s in'fɔ:mənt, -s
 information, -s in'fə'meifən [-fo'm-], -z
 informat|ive, -ory in'fɔ:mət|iv, -əri
 infra (below) 'infrei, (in the phrase *infra dig.*) 'infre
 infract, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infraction, -s in'frækʃən, -z
 infralapsarian, -s in'frələp'seəriən, -z
 infrangibility in'frændʒi'biliti [in'frændʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-]
 infrangible in'frændʒibl [in'f-, -dʒəb-]
 infrequen|cy, -t in'fri:kwən|si [in'f-], -t
 infrequently in'fri:kwəntli
 infringe|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'frindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 infuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuəriet [-'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 infus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 infusible (capable of being infused) in'fju:zəbl [-zib-] [-zib-]
 infusible (not fusible) in'fju:zəbl [in'f-, -zib-]
 infusion, -s in'fju:ʒən, -z
 infusoria, -l, -n in'fju:'sɔ:riə [-'zɔ:-], -l, -n
 infusory in'fju:səri [-n
 Ingall 'ingɔ:l
 ingathering, -s in'gæðəriŋ, -z
 Inge in
 Ingelow 'indzilou [-li, -nis
 ingenious, -ly, -ness in'dʒi:njəs [-niəs],
 ingenuity \indʒi'nju(:)iti [-dʒə'n-]
 ingenuous, -ly, -ness in'dʒenjuəs, -li,
 Ingersoll, -s 'ingəsəl, -z [-nis
 Ingestre 'ingestri
 Ingham 'iŋəm
 Ingle, -borough, -by, -wood 'iŋgl, -bəre, -bi, -wud
 Inglis 'iŋglz [-li, -nis
 inglorious, -ly, -ness in'glɔ:riəs [in'g-],
 ingoing 'ingowiŋ
 Ingoldsby 'iŋgəldzbi

- ingot, -s 'ingət [-gɒt], -s
 Ingpen 'ɪŋpən
 Ingraham 'ɪŋgrəhəm [-griəm]
 ingrain, -ed 'in'greɪn [*also* '- , -' -
according to sentence-stress], -d
 Ingram 'ɪŋgrəm
 ingrate, -s in'greɪt, -s
 ingratiate, -es, -ing, -ed in'greɪfiət, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 ingratitude in'grætɪtju:d ['in'g-]
 ingredient, -s in'ɡri:diənt [-dʒənt], -s
 ingress 'ɪŋɡres
 in|growing, -growth 'in|,ɡrouɪŋ, -grouθ
 inguinal 'ɪŋɡwɪnəl
 inhabit, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -ant/s in'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -ənt/s
 inhabitation in'hæbɪ'teɪʃən
 inhalation, -s 'ɪnhə'leɪʃən, -z
 inhal|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 inharmonious, -ly, -ness 'ɪnhɑ:'mounjəs
 ['ɪnhɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 inher|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'hɪə* [-'hjə*,
 -'çə:*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 inherent|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'hɪərən|s
 [-'hjə:r-, -'çə:r-], -si, -t/li
 inherit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,
 -ance/s in'herɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -əns/ɪz
 inheritrix, -es in'herɪtrɪks, -ɪz
 inhibit, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hɪbɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əri
 inhibition, -s 'ɪnhɪ'bɪʃən, -z
 inhospitable, -ly, -leness in'hɒspɪtəbəl
 ['ɪn'h-, 'ɪnhɒs'p-, 'ɪnhɒs'p-], -li, -lnɪs
 inhospitality in'hɒspɪ'tælɪtɪ ['ɪn'hɒspɪ't-]
 inhuman, -ly in'hju:mən ['ɪn'h-,
 -n'çu:-], -li
 inhumane, -ly 'ɪnhju(:)'meɪn ['ɪn-
 hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -li
 inhumanit|y, -ies 'ɪnhju(:)'mænɪtɪ ['ɪn-
 hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -ɪz
 inhumation, -s 'ɪnhju(:)'meɪʃən [ɪn-
 çu(:)-], -z
 inhum|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [ɪn-
 'çu:m], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Inigo 'ɪnɪɡou
 inimic|al, -ally i'nɪmɪkəl, -əli
 inimitability i'nɪmɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ
 inimitable, -ly, -leness i'nɪmɪtəbəl,
 iniquitous, -ly i'nikwɪtəs, -li [-li, -lnɪs
 iniquit|y, -ies i'nikwɪtɪ, -ɪz
 initi|al (*s. adj. v.*), -als, -ally; -alling,
 -alled i'nɪʃəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]; -ɪŋ
 [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 initiate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɪʃiət,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 initiation, -s i'nɪʃi'eɪʃən, -z
 initiat|ive, -ory i'nɪʃiətɪv [-fjə-], -əri
 inject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɪn'dʒekt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 injection, -s ɪn'dʒekʃən, -z
 injudicious, -ly, -ness ɪndʒu(:)'dɪʃəs
 ['ɪndʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis
 injunction, -s ɪn'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
 inj|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s
 'ɪndʒə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 injurious, -ly, -ness ɪn'dʒuəriəs
 [-'dʒoər-, -'dʒoər-, -'dʒo:r-, -'dʒə:r-],
 injur|y, -ies 'ɪndʒərɪ, -ɪz [-li, -nis
 injustice ɪn'dʒʌstɪs ['ɪn'dʒ-]
 ink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪŋk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [ɪŋt], -ə*/z
 ink-bottle, -s 'ɪŋk'bɒtl, -z
 Inkerman 'ɪŋkəmən
 ink-horn, -s 'ɪŋkhɔ:n, -z
 inking-roller, -s 'ɪŋkɪŋ'roulə*, -z
 inkling, -s 'ɪŋklɪŋ, -z
 ink-|pot/s, -stand/s 'ɪŋk|pɒt/s,
 -stænd/z
 ink|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɪŋk|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 inland (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɪnlənd [-lænd], -z
 inlander, -s 'ɪnləndə*, -z
 inlay, -s, -ing, inlaid 'ɪn'lei [ɪn'l-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, 'ɪn'leid [*also* 'ɪn'leid *when*
attributive]
 inlet, -s 'ɪnlet [-lɪt], -s
 inly 'ɪnli
 Inman 'ɪnmən
 inmate, -s 'ɪnmeɪt, -s
 inmost 'ɪnməʊst [-məʊst]
 inn, -s ɪn, -z [-nis
 innate, -ly, -ness 'ɪneɪt [- , -'], -li,
 innavigable i'nævɪɡəbl ['ɪn'næ-]
 inner, -most 'ɪnə*, -məʊst [-məʊst]
 innervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'nə'veɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 innervation ɪnə'veɪʃən
 Innes(s) 'ɪnɪs
 innings, -es 'ɪnɪŋz, -ɪz
 Innisfail 'ɪnɪsfɛɪl
 inn-keeper, -s 'ɪn'ki:pə*, -z
 innocen|ce, -cy 'ɪnosn|s ['ɪnəs-], -si
 innocent (*s. adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly 'ɪnosnt,
 ['ɪnəs-], -s, -li [-li, -nis
 innocuous, -ly, -ness i'nɒkjuəs ['ɪnɒ-],
 innominate i'nɒmɪnɪt ['ɪnɒ-, -neɪt]
 innovat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnoveɪt
 [-nəv-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 innovation, -s ɪno'veɪʃən [-nə'v-], -z

innoxious, -ly, -ness i'nɒkʃəs [i'no-],
 Innsbruck 'inzbruk [-li, -nis]
 innuendo, -es ɪnju(:)'endou, -z
 innumerability i'nju:mərə'biliti
 innumerab|le, -ly, -leness i'nju:mər-
 əb|l, -li, -lnis
 innutriti|on, -ous ɪnju(:)'trɪf|ən
 [i'nju(:)'t-]
 inobservan|ce, -t ɪnəb'zə:vən|s
 [i'nəb'z-, -nob-], -t
 inoculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɒkju-
 leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 inoculation, -s i'nɒkju'leɪʃən, -z
 inodorous i'noudərəs [i'nou-]
 inoffensive, -ly, -ness ɪno'fensɪv [i'no'f-,
 -nə'f-], -li, -nis
 inofficious ɪno'fɪʃəs [i'no'f-, -nə'f-]
 inoperative i'nɒpərətɪv [i'no-]
 inopportune, -ly i'nɒpətju:n [i'n-,
 ɪnɒpət-, i'nɒpət-], -li
 inordinate, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:dɪnɪt [-dɪt],
 -li, -nis [-əli]
 inorganic, -ally ɪno:'gænɪk [i'no:'g-],
 inquest, -s ɪnkwest [ɪŋk-], -s
 inquietude i'nkwaiɪtju:d [-aiət-]
 inquir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-
 'kwaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 inquir|y, -ies i'nkwaɪər|i, -iz
 inquisition (I.), -s ɪnkwi'zɪʃən, -z
 inquisitional ɪnkwi'zɪʃən| [-ʃn|]
 inquisitive, -ly, -ness i'nkwɪzɪtɪv [-zət-],
 inquisitor, -s i'nkwɪzɪtə*, -z [-li, -nis]
 inquisitorial, -ly i'nkwɪzɪ'tɔ:riəl
 [ɪnkwɪzɪ't-], -i
 inroad, -s ɪnrouəd, -z
 inrush, -es ɪnrʌʃ, -iz
 insalubrious, -ty ɪnsə'lu:briəs
 [i'nsə'l-, -'ljʊ:-], -ti [-nis]
 insane, -ly, -ness i'n'seɪn [i'n'seɪn], -li,
 insani|tar|y, -ily, -iness i'n'sænɪtər|i
 [i'n's-], -ili, -inis
 insanity i'n'sænɪti
 insatiable, -ness i'n'seɪfɪəbl [i'n's-, -ʃjə-,
 -ʃə-], -nis
 insatiate i'n'seɪfɪət [-ʃjət, -ʃiɪt, -ʃjɪt]
 inscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪns'kraɪb,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 inscription, -s ɪns'kriptʃən, -z
 inscrutab|le, -ly, -leness ɪns'kru:təb|l,
 insect, -s ɪnsekt, -s [-li, -lnis]
 insectarium, -s ɪnsek'tæriəm, -z
 insecticide, -s i'nsektisaɪd, -z
 insectivorous ɪnsek'tɪvərəs
 insecur|e, -ely; -ity ɪn-si'kjuə*
 [i'nsi'k-, -'kjoə*, -'kjoə*, -kjo:*, -li;
 -riti]

insensate, -ly, -ness i'n'sensɪt [-seɪt], -li,
 -nis [-si'b-]
 insensibility i'n'sensə'biliti [ɪnsen-,
 insensib|le, -ly, -leness i'n'sensəb|l
 [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis
 insentient i'n'senʃɪənt [i'n's-, -ʃjənt,
 -ʃənt]
 inseparability i'n'sepərə'biliti [i'n-
 ,sepərə'b-]
 inseparable i'n'sepərəbl [i'n's-]
 inseparab|ly, -leness i'n'sepərəb|li, -lnis
 insert, -s, -ing, -ed i'n'sɛ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 insertion, -s i'n'sɛ:ʃən, -z
 inset (s.), -s ɪnset, -s
 inset (v.), -s, -ting i'n'set [i'n'set], -s, -ɪŋ
 inseverable i'n'sevərəbl [i'n's-]
 inshore ɪn'ʃɔ:ɪ* [-'ʃɔə*, also i'n'ʃ- under
 influence of sentence-stress]
 inside (s. adj.), -s ɪn'saɪd [also ɪns-,
 i'n's- according to sentence-stress], -z
 insider, -s ɪn'saɪdə* [also i'n's- under
 influence of sentence-stress], -z
 insidious, -ly, -ness i'n'sɪdiəs [-dʒəs], -li,
 insight ɪnsaɪt [-nis]
 insignia i'n'sɪgnɪə [-njə]
 insignificant|ce, -cy, -t/ly ɪnsɪg'nɪfi-
 kən|s [ɪnsɪg'n-]; -si, -t/li
 insincere, -ly ɪnsɪn'siə* [ɪnsɪn's-,
 -sn's-, -'sjə:*, -li]
 insincerity ɪnsɪn'serɪti [ɪnsɪn's-, -sn's-]
 insinuat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in-
 'sɪnjuet, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 insinuation, -s i'n'sɪnju'eɪʃən, -z
 insipid, -ly, -ness i'n'sɪpɪd, -li, -nis
 insipidity ɪnsɪ'pɪdɪti
 insipien|ce, -t i'n'sɪpiən|s [-pjə-], -t
 insist, -s, -ing, -ed i'n'sɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 insisten|ce, -cy, -t/ly i'n'sɪstən|s, -si, -t/li
 Inskip ɪnskip [-aɪti]
 insobriety ɪnsə'braɪəti [i'nso'b-, -sə'b-,
 insolation ɪnsə'leɪʃən [-sə'l-]
 insolen|ce, -t/ly ɪnsələn|s [-sol-], -t/li
 insolubility i'n'sɒlju'biliti [i'n'sɒlju'b-]
 insoluble, -ness i'n'sɒljubl [i'n's-], -nis
 insolvable i'n'sɒlvəbl [i'n's-]
 insolven|cy, -t i'n'sɒlvən|si [i'n's-], -t
 insomnia i'n'sɒmniə [i'n's-, -njə]
 insomuch ɪnsou'mətʃ
 inspect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɪn'spekt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 inspection, -s ɪn'spektʃən, -z
 inspectorate ɪn'spektərɪt
 inspectorship, -s ɪn'spektəʃɪp, -s
 inspiration, -s ɪnspə'reɪʃən [-spi'r-], -z
 inspirational ɪnspə'reɪʃən| [-spi'r-, -ʃn|]
 inspiratory i'n'spaɪərətəri [-ʃn|]

inspir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-
 'spaiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 inspirit, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 inst. 'instənt
 instability \instə'biliti
 install, -s, -ing, -ed in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 installation, -s \instə:'leifən [-stə'l-], -z
 instalment, -s in'stə:lmənt, -s
 instanc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'instəns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 instant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'instənt, -s, -li
 instantaneous, -ly, -ness \instən'teinjəs
 [-niəs], -li, -nis
 instanter in'stəntə*
 instead ins'ted
 instep, -s 'in-step, -s
 instigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 instigation, -s \insti'geifən, -z
 instil, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 instillation \insti'leifən
 instinct (s.), -s 'instiŋkt, -s
 instinct (adj.) ins'tiŋkt
 instinctive, -ly ins'tiŋktiv, -li
 institut|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s;
 -ive 'institju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 institution, -s \insti'tju:fən, -z
 institutional \insti'tju:fən [-fən], [-fən]
 institutionalism \insti'tju:fəniz [-fəniz], [-fəniz]
 instruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es
 ins'trakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ris/iz
 instruction, -s ins'trækʃən, -z
 instructional ins'trækʃən [-fən], [-fən]
 instructive, -ly, -ness ins'traktiv, -li,
 -nis
 instrument, -s 'instrumənt [-trəm-], -s
 instrument|al, -ally; -alist/s \instru-
 'mentl [-trəm-], -əli; -əlist/s
 instrumentality \instrumen'tæliti
 [-trəm-, -mən-]
 instrumentation \instrumen'teifən
 [-trəm-, -mən-]
 insubordinate, -s \insə'bɔ:dinit
 [-dnit], -s
 insubordination \insə'bɔ:di'neifən
 insubstantial \insəbs'tænʃəl ['insəbs't-
 insufferable in'safərəbl ['in's-] [-bz't-]
 insufferably in'safərəbli
 insufficien|cy, -t/ly \insə'fiʃən|si
 ['insə'f-], -t/li
 insular, -ly, -ism 'insjulə*, -li, -rizm
 insularity \insju'læriti
 insulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'insju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

insulation \insju'leifən
 insult (s.), -s 'insəlt, -s
 insult (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'səlt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 insuperability in'sju:pərə'biliti ['in-
 sju:pərə'b-, -su:-]
 insuperable in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -'su:-]
 insuperably in'sju:pərəbli [-'su:-]
 insupportable, -ness \insə'pɔ:təbl
 ['insə'p-], -nis
 insupportably \insə'pɔ:təbli [-sib-]
 insuppressible \insə'presəbl ['insə'p-,
 insur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -ance/s in'sjuə* [-'ʃuə*, -'ʃuə*, -'ʃu:-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz
 insurgent, -s in'sə:dʒənt, -s
 insurmountability \insə(:)'mauntə'biliti
 insurmountable \insə(:)'mauntəbl ['in-
 sə(:)'m-]
 insurrection, -s \insə'rekʃən, -z
 insurrectional \insə'rekʃən [-fən], [-fən]
 insurrectionar|y (s. adj.), -ies \insə'rek-
 ʃənəri [-fənə-, -fən-], -iz
 insurrectionism, -st/s \insə'rekʃənizəm
 [-fəniz-], -st/s
 insusceptibility \insə'septə'biliti [-ti'b-]
 insusceptible \insə'septəbl ['insə's-,
 -tib-]
 intact, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis
 intaglio, -s in'ta:liu [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z
 intangibility in'tændʒə'biliti ['in'tæn-,
 -dʒi'b-]
 intangible, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-,
 -dʒib-], -nis
 intangibly in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]
 integer, -s 'intidʒə*, -z
 integr|al (s. v.), -als, -ally 'intigrəl,
 -əlz, -əli [-iŋ, -id]
 integrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s,
 integration, -s \inti'greifən, -z
 integrity in'tegriti
 integument, -s in'tegjumənt, -s
 intellect, -s 'intilekt, -s
 intellection \inti'lektʃən
 intellectual \inti'lektiv
 intellectual, -ly \inti'lektjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
 intellectualism, -st/s \inti'lektjuəlizəm
 [-tʃu-], -st/s
 intellectuality \inti'lektju'æliti [-tʃu-]
 intellectualiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 \inti'lektjuəlaiz [-tʃu-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 intelligen|ce, -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s in-
 'telidʒən|s, -siz, -t/li, -sə*/z
 intelligibility in'telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-]
 intelligib|le, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəbl
 [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis

- intemperance** in'tempərəns ['in't-]
intemperate, -ly, -ness in'tempərit
 ['in't-], -li, -nis
intend, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
intendan|ce, -cy, -t/s in'tendən[s, -si,
 -t/s [-ist, -li, -nis
intense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə*,
intensification, -s in'tensifi'keifən, -z
intensi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 in'tensi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
intension in'tenfən
intensit|y, -ies in'tensit|i, -iz
intensive, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis
intent (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 in'tent, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
intention, -s, -ed in'tenfən, -z, -d
intenti|onal, -onally in'tenʃ[nl] [-n],
 -nəli [-nəli] [-d
inter (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'tə:*, -z, -riŋ,
inter (*Latin prep., in such phrases as*
inter alia) 'intə(:)*
interact (s.), -s 'intərəkt, -s
interact, -s, -ing, -ed 'intərəkt ['intə'r-,
 -tə'ʔæ-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-tə'ʔæ-]
interaction 'intərəkfən ['intə'r-,
intercalary in'tə:kələri ['intə'kələri]
intercalat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:kəleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
intercalation, -s in'tə:kə'leifən, -z
interced|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'intə(:)-
 'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intercept (s.), -s 'intə(:)sept, -s
intercept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ive
 'intə(:)'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
interception 'intə(:)'sepfən
intercession, -s 'intə'seʃən, -z
intercessional 'intə'seʃənl [-ʃn]
intercessor, -s, -y 'intə'sesə* ['intə-
 sesə*], -z, -ri
interchange (s.), -s 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒ
 ['intə(:)'tʃ-, 'intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz
interchang|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-
 'tʃeindʒ ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interchangeability 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒə'biliti
interchangeable, -ness 'intə(:)-
 'tʃeindʒəbl ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -nis
interchangeably 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli
intercolonial 'intə(:)kə'lounjəl ['intə(:)-
 kə'l-]
intercommunicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed
 'intə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-,
 -ko'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercommunication 'intə(:)kə'mju:ni-
 'keifən [-ko'm-, -mjun-]
intercommun|ion, -ity 'intə(:)kə'mju:n|-
 jən ['intə(:)kə'm-, -ko'm-], -iti
- intercostal** 'intə(:)'kɒstl ['intə(:)'k-]
intercourse 'intə(:)kɔ:s [-kɒs]
intercurren|ce, -t 'intə(:)'kʌrən[s
 ['intə(:)'k-], -t
interdental 'intə(:)'dentl ['intə(:)'d-]
interdependen|ce, -t 'intə(:)di'pendən[s
 ['intə(:)di'p-], -t
interdict (s.), -s 'intə(:)dikt, -s
interdict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'dikt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
interdiction, -s 'intə(:)'dikʃən, -z
interest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly 'intrist
 [-tərest, -trəst], -s, -iŋ, -id/li
interfer|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s
 'intə'fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 -rəns/iz
interfus|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'fju:z
 ['intə(:)'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interfusion 'intə(:)'fju:ʒən ['intə(:)'f-]
interim 'intərim
interior (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in'tiəriə*
 ['in't-], -z, -li
interject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'intə(:)-
 'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interjection, -s 'intə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
interjec|tional, -tionally 'intə(:)'dʒek|-
 ʃənl [-ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃnəli [-ʃənəli, -ʃnəli]
interknit, -s, -ting, -ted 'intə(:)'nit
 ['intə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interlac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'intə(:)-
 'leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
Interlaken 'intə(:)lə:kən
interlard, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'lə:d ['in-
 tə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id
interleav|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'li:v
 ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'lain
 ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlinear 'intə(:)'liniə* ['intə(:)'l-,
 -njə*]
interlineation, -s 'intə(:)'lini'eifən, -z
interlink, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'liŋk
 ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'liŋt]
interlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'lɒk ['in-
 tə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interlocution, -s 'intə(:)lə'kju:ʃən ['in-
 tə(:)lə'k-, -lə'k-], -z [-ri
interlocutor, -s, -y 'intə(:)'ləkjutə*, -z,
interlop|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'ləup
 ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interloper, -s 'intə(:)'ləupə* ['intə'l-], -z
interlude, -s 'intə(:)'ljʊ:d [-lu:d], -z
intermarriage, -s 'intə(:)'mæridʒ ['in-
 tə(:)'m-], -iz
intermarr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)-
 'mæri ['intə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -id

- intermedd|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 ˌintə(:)ˈmedl [ˈintə(:)ˈm-], -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
- intermediar|y**, -ies ˌintə(:)ˈmi:diər|i
 [-dʒər-], -iz
- intermediate** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˌintə(:)-
 ˈmi:diət, -s, -li
- interment**, -s inˈtə:mənt, -s
- intermezzo**, -s ˌintə(:)ˈmedzou
 [-ˈmetsou], -z
- interminable** inˈtə:mi:nəbl [ˈinˈt-]
- interminab|ly**, -leness inˈtə:mi:nəb|li,
 -lnis
- interming|le**, -les, -ling, -led ˌintə(:)-
 ˈmiŋg|l [ˈintə(:)ˈm-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
- intermission** ˌintə(:)ˈmiʃən
- intermit**, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent ˌin-
 tə(:)ˈmit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -ənt
- intermix**, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)ˈmiks
 [ˈintə(:)ˈm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
- intermixture**, -s ˌintə(:)ˈmikstʃə* [ˈin-
 tə(:)ˈm-], -z
- intern** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 inˈtə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
- intern|al**, -ally inˈtə:n|l [ˈinˈt-], -əli
- internat|ional**, -tionally ˌintə(:)ˈnæ|ʃn|
 [ˈintə(:)ˈn-, -ʃn|], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli]
- internationali|sm**, -st/s ˌintə(:)ˈnæʃnəl-
 i|zm [ˈintə(:)ˈn-, -ʃnə-], -st/s
- internecine** ˌintə(:)ˈni:sain [ˈintə(:)ˈn-]
- interoceanic** ˈintə(:)ˌroufiˈænik
- interpellant**, -s ˌintə(:)ˈpelənt, -s
- interpellat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed inˈtə:peleit
 [-pil-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z]
- interpellation**, -s inˈtə:peˈleifən [-piˈl-],
- interplanetary** ˌintə(:)ˈplænitəri [ˈin-
 tə(:)ˈp-]
- interpolat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 ˈtə:poleit [-pəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- interpolation**, -s inˈtə:poˈleifən [-pəˈl-],
- interpos|al**, -s ˌintə(:)ˈpouz, -z [-z]
- interpos|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌintə(:)-
 ˈpouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- interposition**, -s inˈtə:poˈziʃən [ˌintə(:)-
 poˈz-, -pəˈz-], -z
- interpret**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -ative/ly inˈtə:prit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -eitiv/li
- interpretation**, -s inˈtə:priˈteifən, -z
- interracial** ˌintə(:)ˈreɪʃəl [ˈintə(:)ˈr-,
 -ʃjəl, -ʃəl]
- interregnum**, -s ˌintəˈregnəm, -z
- interrogat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 ˈterogeit [-rəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- interrogation**, -s inˈterəˈgeifən [-rəˈg-],
 -z
- interrogative** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˌintəˈrə-
 ɡətiv, -z, -li [ˈtər|i, -iz]
- interrogator|y** (*s. adj.*), -ies ˌintəˈrəɡə-
- interrupt**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s intəˈrapt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- interruption**, -s ˌintəˈrʌpʃən, -z
- intersect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s intə(:)-
 ˈsekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- intersection**, -s ˌintə(:)ˈsekʃən, -z
- interspers|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)ˈspə:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
- interspers|ion** ˌintə(:)ˈspə:ʃən
- interstice**, -s inˈtə:stis, -iz
- intertribal** ˌintə(:)ˈtraɪbəl [ˈintə(:)ˈt-]
- intertwin|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)ˈtwain
 [ˈintə(:)ˈt-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- intertwist**, -s, -ing, -ed ˌintə(:)ˈtwist
 [ˈintə(:)ˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- interval**, -s ˈintəvəl, -z
- interven|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌintə(:)-
 ˈvi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- intervention**, -s ˌintə(:)ˈvenʃən, -z
- interview** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈintə(:)vju:, -z, -iŋ [-vju:ŋ], -d, -ə*/z
 [-vjuə*/z] [ˈvouˈk-]
- intervocalic** ˌintə(:)ˈvouˈkælik [ˈintə(:)-
- interweav|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n
 ˌintə(:)ˈwi:v [ˈintə(:)ˈw-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 ˌintəˈwouv [ˈintə(:)ˈw-], -n
- intestac|y**, -ies inˈtestəs|i, -iz
- intestate** (*s. adj.*), -s inˈtestit [-teit], -s
- intestin|e** (*s. adj.*), -es; -al inˈtestin,
- intimac|y**, -ies ˈintiməs|i, -iz [-z; -l]
- intimate** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˈintimit, -s, -li
- intimat|e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ˈintimeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
- intimation**, -s ˌintiˈmeɪʃən, -z
- intimidat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s inˈti-
 mideit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- intimidation** inˈtimiˈdeɪʃən
- intituled** inˈtitju:ld
- into** ˈintu [ˈintu:], ˈintə
- Note.—The variant ˈintu: occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many speakers do not use this variant. The form ˈintə is used only before words beginning with a consonant.*
- intolerab|le**, -ly, -leness inˈtolərəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
- intoleran|ce**, -t/ly inˈtolərən|s [ˈinˈt-],
 -t/li [-iŋ, -il]
- intonat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈintouneit, -s,
- intonation**, -s ˌintouˈneɪʃən, -z
- inton|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s inˈtoun,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

- intoxicant (*s. adj.*), -s in'tôksikənt, -s
 intoxicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tôksikeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 intoxication in'tôksi'keifən [ə'b-]
 intractability in'træktə'biliti ['in'trækt-
 intractab|le, -ly, -leness in'træktəb|l, -li,
 intrados, -es in'treidos, -iz [-lnis
 intramural 'intrə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-,
 -'mjoər-, -'mjo:ɪr-]
 intransigent in'trænsidʒənt ['in't-,
 -'trænsi-, -'trænsi-]
 intransitive, -ly in'trænsitiv ['in't-,
 -'træns-], -li
 intrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
 'trentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 intrepid, -ly in'trepid, -li
 intrepidity in'tri'piditi [-tre'p]
 intricac|y, -ies 'intrikəs|i, -iz
 intricate, -ly, -ness 'intrikit, -li, -nis
 intrigue|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in-
 'tri:g, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 intrinsic, -ally in'trinsik, -əli
 introduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in-
 trə'dju:s [-tro'd-, -tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z
 introduction, -s in'trə'dakʃən [-tro'd-,
 -tru'd-], -z
 introduct|ive, -ory, -orily in'trə'dak-
 t|iv [-tro'd-, -tru'd-], -əri, -ərili
 introit, -s in'trouit ['int-], -s
 introspection in'trou'spekʃən
 introspective in'trou'spektiv
 intrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 intrusion, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z
 intrusive, -ly, -ness in'tru:siv, -li, -nis
 intuition in'tju(:)'iʃən
 intuitional in'tju(:)'iʃən| [-fɪl]
 intuitive, -ly, -ness in'tju(:)itiv, -li, -nis
 intumescen|ce, -t in'tju(:)'mesn|s, -t
 inundat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'andəit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 inundation, -s in'an'deifən, -z
 inur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in'njuə*
 [-joə*, -joə*, -jo:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
 inutility in'ju(:)'tiliti ['inju(:)'t-]
 invad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veid, -z,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 invalid (*s. adj.*) (*infirm through ill-
 ness, etc.*), -s in'veli:d [rə'veli-d], -z
 invalid (*adj.*) (*not valid*) in'velid ['in'v-]
 invalidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'velideit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 invalidation in'veli'deifən
 invalidated in'veli:did [invə'l-]
 invalidity in'veliditi
 invaluable in'veljuəbl [ə'b-]
 invariability in'veəriə'biliti ['in'veəri-
 invariable in'veəriəbl ['in'v-]
 invariab|ly, -leness in'veəriəb|li, -lnis
 invasion, -s in'veiʒən, -z
 invasive in'veisiv
 invective, -s in'vektiv, -z
 inveigh, -s, -ing, -ed in'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 inveig|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
 in'vi:g|l [-'veig-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
 -lmənt/s
 invent, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 invention, -s in'venfən, -z
 inventive, -ly, -ness in'ventiv, -li, -nis
 inventor|y, -ies in'ventr|i, -iz
 Inver|ary, -arity in've'r|əri, -æriti
 Invercargill (*in Scotland*) in'vekə:'gil
 [-'kə:gil], (*in New Zealand*) in've'kə:-
 Invergordon in've'gɔ:dn [gil
 Inverkeithing in've'ki:θiŋ
 Inverloch|y in've'lɔ:xi [-'lɔ:ki]
 Inver|ness, -ness-shire in'vel'nes
 ['in'vel'n-], -'nesʃiə* [-'nesʃə*,
 -'neffjə*, -neffjə*] [-iz, -li
 inverse (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly in've:s [in'v-],
 inversion, -s in've:ʃən, -z
 invert (*s.*), -s in've:t, -s [-id
 invert (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed in've:t, -s, -iŋ,
 invertebrata in've'ti:'breitə ['in've'ti'b-]
 invertebrate, -s in've:tibrit ['in'v-,
 -breit], -s
 Inverurie in've'ruəri [-'roər-]
 invest, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 investigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory in'vestigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -iv, -əri
 investigation, -s in'vesti'geifən, -z
 investiture, -s in'vestitʃə*, -z
 investment, -s in'vestmənt, -s
 inveteracy in'vetərəsi
 inveterate, -ly, -ness in'vetərit, -li, -nis
 invidious, -ly, -ness in'vidiəs [-dʒəs],
 -li, -nis
 invigilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vidzi-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 invigilation, -s in'vidzi'leifən, -z
 invigorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 'vigəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 invigoration in'vigə'reifən
 invincibility in'vinsi'biliti [-sə'b-]
 invincib|le (I.), -ly, -leness in'vinsəb|l
 [-sib-], -li, -lnis
 inviolability in'vaiolə'biliti ['in'vaiol-
 ə'b-, -vaiəl-]

inviolab|le, -ly, -leness in'vaioləb|l
 [-'vaiəl-], -li, -lnis
 inviolate, -ly, -ness in'vaiolit [-'vaiəl-,
 -leit, -let], -li, -nis [-zi'b-]
 invisibility in'vizə'biliti ['in'vizə'b-,
 invisible in'vizəbl ['in'v-, -zib-]
 invisib|ly, -lessness in'vizəb|li [-zib-],
 invitation, -s in'vi'teifən, -z [-lnis
 invit|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s
 in'vait, -s, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -id, -ə*/z
 invocation, -s in'vo'keifən [-və'k-], -z
 invoic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'vois, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 invok|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 involucre, -s in'vəljukə* [-lu:-], -z
 involuntar|y, -ily, -iness in'voləntər|i
 ['in'v-, -ɔlnt-], -i, -inis
 involute, -s, -d in'vəlu:t [-ljut], -s, -id
 involution, -s in'vəlu:fən [-'lju:-], -z
 involv|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vɔlv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 invulnerability in'vʌlnərə'biliti
 ['in'vʌlnərə'b-]
 invulnerable in'vʌlnərəbl ['in'v-]
 invulnerab|ly, -lessness in'vʌlnərəb|li,
 -lnis
 inward, -s, -ly, -ness inwəd, -z, -li, -nis
 Inwards inwədz
 inweav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n
 in'wi:v [in'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, in'wouv
 [in'w-], -n
 Inwood inwud
 inwrought in'ro:t [also inr- when
 attributive]
 io (I.) 'aiou
 iodate, -s, -d 'aiodeit ['aiəd-], -s, -id
 iodic ai'ɔdik
 iodide, -s 'aiodaɪd ['aiəd-], -z
 iodine 'aiodain ['aiəd-, -di:n]
 iodiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'aiodaiz
 ['aiəd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 iodoform ai'ɔdɔfɔ:m
 Iolchus i'ɔlkəs [ai'ɔ-]
 iolite 'aiolait ['aiəl-]
 ion (I.), -s 'aiən ['aiən], -z
 Iona ai'ounə
 Ionia, -n/s ai'ounjə [-niə], -n/z
 Ionic ai'ɔnik
 iota, -s; -cism/s ai'outə, -z; -sizm/z
 I O U, -s 'aiou'ju: ['ai'ou'ju:], -z
 Iowa 'aiowə ['aiəwə]
 ipecacuanha ipikækju'ænə ['ipi-
 Iphicrates i'fikrætɪz [kækju'æ-]
 Iphigenia i'fidʒi'naɪə
 Ipswich 'ipswɪʃ
 Iquique i'ki:ki
 Iran iə'ra:n [i'ra:n, 'iəræn]

Iranian, -s aiə'reinjən [i'r-, -niən], -z
 irascibility i'ræsi'biliti [aiə'r-]
 irascib|le, -ly, -lessness i'ræsib|l [aiə'r-],
 irate aiə'reit [-li, -lnis
 Irawadi irə'wɔdi ['irə'w-]
 ire 'aiə*
 Ire|dale, -dell 'aiə|deɪl, -del
 ire|ful, -fully, -fulness 'aiə|ful, -fuli
 Ireland 'aiələnd [[-fəli], -fulnis
 Iremonger 'aiəməŋgə*
 Irene aiə'ri:ni
 irenic, -al aiə'ri:nɪk [-'ren-], -əl
 irenicon, -s aiə'ri:nɪkən [-'ren-], -z
 Ireton 'aiətn
 iridescen|ce, -t iri'desn|s, -t
 iridium aiə'ridiəm [-djəm]
 Irion 'iriən
 iris (I.), -es 'aiəris, -iz
 Irish; -ism/s 'aiəriʃ; -izm/z
 Irish|man, -men 'aiəriʃ|mən, -mən
 [-men] [-wimin
 Irish|woman, -women 'aiəriʃ|wumən,
 irk, -s, -ing, -ed ə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 irksome, -ly, -ness 'əksəm, -li, -nis
 Irkutsk ə:'kʊtsk [iə'k-, -'kʊtsk]
 iron (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -ed 'aiən, -z,
 -iŋ, -d [-klæd/z
 iron|bound, -clad/s 'aiən|baund,
 iron-found|er/s, -ry, -ries 'aiən-
 faund|ə*/z, -ri, -riz
 irongray [-grey] 'aiən'greɪ [also 'aiəŋg-
 when attributive]
 ironic|al, -ally aiə'rɒnik|əl, -əli
 ironmonger, -s 'aiən'mʌŋgə*, -z
 ironmongery 'aiən'mʌŋgəri
 ironmould 'aiənmould
 ironside (I.), -s 'aiən-saɪd, -z
 iron-stone 'aiən-stoun
 Ironton 'aiəntən
 ironware 'aiənwəə*
 ironwood (I.) 'aiənwud
 ironwork, -s 'aiənwɜ:k, -s
 iron|y (s.) (sarcasm, etc.), -ies 'aiərən|i
 [-rɪ-], -iz
 irony (adj.) (like iron) 'aiəni
 Iroquoian iro'kwɔiən [-rə'k-]
 Iroquois (sing.) 'irokwɔi [-rə'k-, -kwɔ:],
 (plur.) -z [-si, -t
 irradian|ce, -cy, -t i'reidiən|s [-djən-],
 irradiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'reidieɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 irradiation, -s i'reidi'eɪfən, -z
 irrati|onal, -onally i'ræʃ|nəl [i'r-, -nəl,
 -ən], -nəli [-nəli]
 irrationality i'ræʃə'nælitɪ [i'ræʃə'n-,
 -ʃn'æ-]

irrebuttable ˌiriˈbʌtəbl [ˈiriˈb-]
 irreceptive ˌiriˈseptiv [ˈiriˈs-]
 irreclaimable ˌiriˈkleiməbl [ˈiriˈk-]
 irreclaimably ˌiriˈkleiməbli
 unrecognized [-isa-] iˈrekəɡnaizəbl
 [ˈiˈr-, ˈiˈrekəɡˈn-]
 irreconcilability iˈrekənsailəˈbiliti
 [ˈiˈrekənsailəˈb-]
 irreconcilable, -ness iˈrekənsailəbl
 [ˈiˈr-, ˈiˈrekənˈs-], -nis
 irreconcilably iˈrekənsailəbli [ˈiˈrekənˈs-]
 irrecoverable, -ness ˌiriˈkʌvərəbl
 [ˈiriˈk-], -nis
 irrecoverably ˌiriˈkʌvərəbli
 irredeemable, -ness ˌiriˈdiːməbl
 [ˈiriˈd-], -nis
 irredeemably ˌiriˈdiːməbli
 irreducible, -ness ˌiriˈdjuːsəbl
 [ˈiriˈd-, -sib-], -nis
 irreducibly ˌiriˈdjuːsəbli [-sib-]
 irreflective ˌiriˈflektiv [ˈiriˈf-]
 irreformable ˌiriˈfɔːməbl [ˈiriˈf-]
 irrefragability iˈrefrəɡəˈbiliti
 irrefragable, -ly, -leness iˈrefrəɡəbl,
 -li, -lnis [təˈb-]
 irrefutability iˈrefjutəˈbiliti [ˈiˈrefju-]
 irrefutable iˈrefjutəbl [ˈiˈr-]
 irrefutably iˈrefjutəbli
 irregular, -ly iˈregjʊlə* [ˈiˈr-], -li
 irregularity, -ies iˈregjʊˈlærɪtɪ
 [ˈiˈregjʊˈl-], -iz
 irrelevant|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iˈrelɪvən|s
 [ˈiˈr-], -si, -siz, -t/li
 irreligion ˌiriˈlɪdʒən [ˈiriˈl-]
 irreligious, -ly, -ness ˌiriˈlɪdʒəs [ˈiriˈl-],
 -li, -nis
 irremediable ˌiriˈmiːdiəbl [ˈiriˈm-, -djə-]
 irremediably ˌiriˈmiːdiəbli [-djə-]
 irremovability ˌiriˈmuːvəˈbiliti
 irremovable ˌiriˈmuːvəbl [ˈiriˈm-]
 irreparability iˈrepərəˈbiliti [ˈiˈre-
 pərəˈb-]
 irreparable, -ness iˈrepərəbl [ˈiˈr-], -nis
 irreparably iˈrepərəbli
 irreplaceable ˌiriˈpleɪsəbl [ˈiriˈp-]
 irrepressible, -ness ˌiriˈpresəbl
 [ˈiriˈp-, -sib-], -nis
 irrepressibly ˌiriˈpresəbli [-sib-]
 irreproachable, -ness ˌiriˈpraʊtʃəbl
 [ˈiriˈp-], -nis
 irreproachably ˌiriˈpraʊtʃəbli
 irresistible ˌiriˈzɪstəˈbiliti [-tiˈb-]
 irresistible, -ness ˌiriˈzɪstəbl [ˈiriˈz-,
 -tib-], -nis
 irresistibly ˌiriˈzɪstəbli [-tib-]
 irresoluble iˈrezəljubl [ˈiˈr-]

irresolute, -ly, -ness iˈrezəluːt [ˈiˈr-,
 -zluːt, -zəljʊt], -li, -nis
 irresolution iˈrezəˈluːʃən [ˈiˈre-, -zɪˈuː-,
 -zəˈljʊː-]
 irresolvability ˌiriˈzɒlvəˈbiliti [-nis
 irresolvable, -ness ˌiriˈzɒlvəbl [ˈiriˈz-],
 irrespective, -ly ˌirisˈpektɪv [ˈirisˈp-], -li
 irresponsibility ˌirisˈpɒnsəˈbiliti [-siˈb-]
 irresponsible, -ly ˌirisˈpɒnsəbl [ˈirisˈp-,
 -sib-], -li
 irresponsive, -ly, -ness ˌirisˈpɒnsɪv
 [ˈirisˈp-], -li, -nis
 irrestrainable ˌirisˈtreɪnəbl [ˈirisˈt-]
 irretentive ˌiriˈtentɪv [ˈiriˈt-]
 ir retrievable ˌiriˈtriːvəbl [ˈiriˈt-]
 ir retrievably ˌiriˈtriːvəbli [-t/li
 irreverence, -t/ly iˈrevərən|s [ˈiˈr-],
 irreversibility ˌiriˈvɜːsəˈbiliti [-siˈb-]
 irreversible, -ness ˌiriˈvɜːsəbl [ˈiriˈv-,
 -sib-], -nis
 irrevocability iˈrevəkəˈbiliti [ˈiˈre-
 vəkəˈb-, -vok-]
 irrevocable iˈrevəkəbl [ˈiˈr-, -vok-]
 irrevocably iˈrevəkəbli [-vok-]
 irrigable ˌiriˈɡəbl
 irrigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈirɪɡeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 irrigation ˌiriˈɡeɪʃən
 irritability ˌiritəˈbiliti
 irritab|le, -ly, -leness ˈiritəbl, -li, -lnis
 irritant (s. adj.), -s ˈiritənt, -s
 irritat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive ˈirɪteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -iv
 irritation, -s ˌiriˈteɪʃən, -z
 irruption, -s iˈrʌpʃən, -z
 irruptive, -ly iˈrʌptɪv, -li
 Irv|ine, -ing ˈəːvɪn, -ɪŋ
 Irving|ism, -ite/s ˈəːvɪŋ|ɪzm, -aɪt/s
 Irwin ˈəːwɪn
 is (from be) ɪz (strong form), z, s (weak
 forms)

Note.—z is only used when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a voiced consonant other than z or ʒ; s is only used when the preceding word ends in a breathed consonant other than s or ʃ.

Isaac, -s ˈaɪzək, -s
 Isabel ˈɪzəbel
 Isabella ˌɪzəˈbelə
 Isaiah aɪˈzaɪə [old-fashioned -ˈzeɪə]
 Iscariot ɪsˈkæriət
 Ischia ˈɪskiə [-kjə]
 Ishbosheth ˈɪʃboʃeθ [-bəʃ-, ɪʃˈboʃeθ]
 Isherwood ˈɪʃəwud
 Ishmael ˈɪʃmeɪəl [-miəl, -mjəl]

- Ishmaelit****e**, -es, -ish 'ɪʃmiəlait [-mjəl-,
Ishtar 'ɪʃtɑː* [-meɪəl-], -s, -ɪʃ
Isidore 'ɪzɪdɔː* ['ɪsi-, -dɒə*]
Isidorian 'ɪzɪdɔːriən [ˌɪsi-]
isinglass 'aɪzɪŋɡlɑːs
Isis 'aɪsɪs
Isla 'aɪlə
Islam 'ɪzlɑːm [-læm, -ləm]
islamic ɪz'læmɪk
Islam|ism, -ite/s 'ɪzləm|ɪzm, -ait/s
island, -s, -er/s 'aɪlənd, -z, -ə*/z
Islay 'aɪleɪ
isle, -s aɪl, -z
islet, -s 'aɪlɪt, -s
Isleworth 'aɪzlwɜː(ː)θ
Islington 'ɪzɪŋtən
Islip 'ɪzɪp
ism, -s 'ɪzm, -z
Ismail 'ɪzmaɪl [-meɪl]
Ismailia 'ɪzmaɪ'iːliə [-mɑː'iː-, -lɪə]
Ismay 'ɪzmeɪ [not final]
isn't 'ɪznt [also occasionally 'ɪzn when
isobar, -s 'aɪsəʊbɑː*, -z
Isobel 'ɪzəbel [-zɒb-] [-rə'm-]
isochromatic 'aɪsɒkrə'mætɪk [-sək-,
isochronal, -ism, -ous aɪ'sɒkrən|l,
Isocrates aɪ'sɒkrətiːz [-ɪzm, -əs
isolat**e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪsəleɪt [-səl-,
rarely 'aɪzəl-, 'aɪzəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
isolation 'aɪsə'leɪʃən [-səl-, *rarely*
'aɪzə'l-, 'aɪzə'l-]
Isold**a**, -e 'ɪzɒld|ə, -ə
isomeric 'aɪsəʊ'merɪk
isomer|ism, -ous aɪ'səmə'rɪzm, -əs
isometric, -al, -ally 'aɪsə'metrɪk, -əl,
-əli [-ɪzm, -əs
isomorph|ic, -ism, -ous 'aɪsəʊ'mɔːf|ɪk,
isosceles aɪ'sɒsɪliːz [-səl-, -sl-]
isothermal 'aɪsəʊ'θərməl
isotropic 'aɪsəʊ'trɒpɪk
Ispahan 'ɪspə'hɑːn [-'hæn]
Israel 'ɪzreɪəl [-riəl] [-ɪʃ
Israelit**e**, -es, -ish 'ɪzriəlait [-reɪəl-], -s,
Issachar 'ɪsəkə* [-kɑː*]
iss|ue (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s ;
-uable 'ɪsj|uː [ˈɪʃ|uː ˈɪʃj|uː], -uːz,
-u(ː)ɪŋ, -uːd, -u(ː)ə*/z; -u(ː)əbl
isthmian 'ɪsθmiən [-stm-, -sm-, -mjən]
Isthmian, -s 'ɪsθmiən [-mjən], -z
isthmus, -es 'ɪsməs [-sθm-, -stm-], -iz
Istria 'ɪstriə
itacism 'ɪtəsɪzm
Italian (*s. adj.*), -s i'tæljən, -z
italianism, -s i'tæljənɪzm, -z
italianiz**e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'tæljən-
aɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
italic (**I.**), -s i'tælik, -s
italiciz**e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'tælisaɪz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Italy 'ɪtəli ['ɪtli]
itch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
itch|y, -iness 'ɪtʃ|i, -ɪnɪs
item, -s 'aɪtem [-təm], -z
iterat**e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪtəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
iteration 'ɪtə'reɪʃən
Ithaca 'ɪθəkə
Ithamar 'ɪθəməː* [-mə*]
itineran|cy, -t/s i'tɪnərən|si [aɪ't-], -t/s
itinerar|y, -ies i'tɪnərə'rɪ [aɪ't-], -iz
itinerat**e**, -es, -ing, -ed i'tɪnəreɪt
[aɪ't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Ito 'ɪtəu
its its
it's (=it is) its
itself ɪt'self
Luca aɪ'juːkə
Ivan, -hoe 'aɪvən, -hou
Ivanoff i(ː)'vɑːnɒf
Ivatt, -s 'aɪvət [-væt], -s
I've (=I have) aɪv
Iveagh 'aɪvə
Ivens 'aɪvənz
Ives aɪvz
Ivimey 'aɪvɪmi
Ivor 'ɪvə*
ivor|y (*s. adj.*) (**I.**), -ies 'aɪvər|i, -iz
ivory-black 'aɪvəri'blæk
iv|y (**I.**), -ies, -ied 'aɪv|i, -iz, -ɪd
Ivybridge 'aɪvɪbrɪdʒ
Ixion ɪk'saɪən
izal 'aɪzəl
Izard 'aɪzəd, 'ɪzəd
Izod 'aɪzəd
Izzard 'ɪzəd

J

- J** (*the letter*), -s dʒei, -z
Jabalpur ˈdʒʌbəlˈpuə* [-ˈpoə*]
jabber (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈdʒæbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Jabberwock, -y ˈdʒæbəwɒk, -i
Jabesh-gilead ˈdʒeibɛʃˈgiliəd [-liəd,
 -ljəd]
Jabez ˈdʒeibɛz [-biz]
Jabin ˈdʒeibin
jabiru, -s ˈdʒæbiru:, -z
laborandi ˌdʒæboˈrændi [-bəˈr-]
Jachin ˈdʒeikin
jacinth, -s ˈdʒæsinθ [ˈdʒeis-], -s
jack (J.), -s dʒæk, -s
jackal, -s ˈdʒækɔ:l, -z
jackanapes, -es ˈdʒækəneɪps, -iz
jackass, -es ˈdʒækəs [-kɑ:s], -iz
Note.—ˈdʒækəs is more usual for the
 animal and bird, but ˈdʒækɑ:s is
 commoner when the word is used
 familiarily as a term of contempt.
jack-boot, -s ˈdʒækbu:t [ˈdʒækˈb-], -s
jackdaw, -s ˈdʒækdo:, -z
jacket, -s, -ed ˈdʒækɪt, -s, -id
jack-in-office, **jacks-in-office** ˈdʒæk-
 iˌnɒfɪs, ˈdʒæksiˌnɒfɪs
jack-in-the-box, -es ˈdʒækɪndəbɒks, -iz
jack-in-the-green, -s ˈdʒækɪndəɡriːn
 [ˈdʒækɪndəˈɡ-], -z
jack-knife, -ves ˈdʒæknaɪf, -vz
Jackman ˈdʒækmən
jack-of-all-trades ˈdʒækəˈvɔ:l-treɪdz
jack-o'-lantern, -s ˈdʒækɔˌlæntən
 [-kəl-, -ˈ-ˈ-], -z
jack-plane, -s ˈdʒækpleɪn, -z
jack-pudding, -s ˈdʒækˈpuːdɪŋ, -z
Jackson ˈdʒæksn
jack-tar, -s ˈdʒækˈtɑ:*, -z
Jacob ˈdʒeɪkəb
Jacobean ˌdʒækəˈbi(:)ən [-kəˈb-]
Jacobi dʒəˈkoubi
jacobian (J.), -s dʒəˈkoubiən [-bjən], -z
Jacobin, -s, -ism ˈdʒækobɪn [-kəb-], -z,
 -izm
Jacobite, -s ˈdʒækəbaɪt [-kəb-], -s
Jacob|s, -son ˈdʒeɪkəb|z, -sn
jacob's-ladder, -s ˈdʒeɪkəbzˈlædə*, -z
jacobus (J.), -es dʒəˈkoubəs, -iz
Jacoby dʒəˈkoubi, ˈdʒækobi [-kəbi]
Jacomb ˈdʒeɪkəm
Jacqueline ˈdʒækliːn
jactitation ˌdʒæktiˈteɪʃən [-ɪd
 jæ|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,
jaeger (J.), -s ˈjeɪgə* [ˈdʒeɪgə*], -z
Jael ˈdʒeɪəl [ˈdʒeɪəl]
Jaffa ˈdʒæfə [-d
 jæ (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged dʒæg, -z, -ɪŋ,
jagged (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ˈdʒæɡɪd, -li, -nis
jagger (J.), -s ˈdʒægə*, -z
jaguar, -s ˈdʒægwa:*, [-ɡjuɑ:*, -ɡwə*,
 Jah dʒɑ: [-ɡjuə*], -z
Jahaz ˈdʒeɪhæz
jail, -s; -er/s dʒeɪl, -z; -ə*/z
Jaipur dʒaɪˈpuə* [ˈdʒaɪˈp-, -ˈpoə*]
Jairus dʒeɪˈaɪərəs [ˈdʒaɪərəs]
jalap ˈdʒæləp
jealousie, -s ˈʒælʊ(:)zi: [ˌʒælʊˈz-], -z
jam (*s.*), -s dʒæɪm [dʒæm], -z
jam (*v.*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm, -z, -ɪŋ,
Jam (*Indian title*), -s dʒɑ:m, -z [-d
Jamaica, -n/s dʒəˈmeɪkə, -n/z
jamb, -s dʒæm, -z
Jame|s, -son dʒeɪm|z, -sn
Jamieson ˈdʒeɪmɪsn, ˈdʒæmɪsn,
Jamrach ˈdʒæmræk [ˈdʒɪmɪsn
Jane dʒeɪn
Janeiro dʒəˈniərəu
Janet ˈdʒænit
jang|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈdʒæŋɡl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Janiculum dʒəˈnikjʊləm [dʒəˈn-]
janitor, -s ˈdʒænɪtə*, -z
janizar|y, -ies ˈdʒænɪzər|i, -iz
Jansen ˈdʒænsn
Janseni|sm, -ist/s ˈdʒænsni|zm, -st/s
Januarius ˌdʒænjuˈeəriəs
Januar|y, -ies ˈdʒænjuər|i, -iz
Janus ˈdʒeɪnəs
Jap, -s dʒæp, -s
japan (*s. v.*) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s
 dʒəˈpæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Japanese ˌdʒæpəˈni:z [ˈdʒæpəˈni:z,
 -pɪˈi:z]
jap|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ,
Japhet ˈdʒeɪfɛt [-t
Japhetic dʒeɪˈfetɪk [dʒəˈf-]
japonica, -s dʒəˈpɒnikə, -z
Jaques (*surname*) dʒeɪks, (*Shake-*
 spearian character) ˈdʒeɪkwɪz
jar (*s. v.*), -s, -ring/ly, -red dʒɑ:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/li, -d
Jardine ˈdʒɑ:diːn

- jardinière, -s ˈʒɑːdiˈnjeə* [-iniˈeə*]
 (ˈʒɑːdiˈnjeːr), -z
 jargon, -s ˈdʒɑːgən, -z
 jargonelle, -s ˈdʒɑːgəˈnel, -z
 Jar|ley, -man ˈdʒɑːli, -mən
 Jarr|att, -ett, -old, -ow ˈdʒær|ət, -ət,
 Jarv|ie, -is ˈdʒɑːv|i, -is [-əld, -ou
 Jas. dʒeimz
 jasey, -s ˈdʒeizi, -z
 Jasher ˈdʒæʃə*
 jasmine ˈdʒæsmɪn [-æzm-]
 Jason ˈdʒeɪsn
 jasper (J.), -s ˈdʒæspə* [ˈdʒɑːs-], -z
 Jassy ˈdʒæsi
 jaundice, -d ˈdʒɔːndɪs [ˈdʒɑːn-], -t
 jaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔːnt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 jaunt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈdʒɔːnt|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Java ˈdʒɑːvə
 Javan (of Java) ˈdʒɑːvən, (biblical
 name) ˈdʒeɪvən
 Javanese ˈdʒævəˈniːz [ˈdʒɑːv-]
 javelin, -s ˈdʒævlin, -z
 jaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔː, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 jaw-bone, -s ˈdʒɔːbəʊn, -z
 jaw-break|er/s, -ing ˈdʒɔːbreɪk|ə*/z,
 Jaxartes dʒækˈsɑːtiːz [-kˈzɑː-] [-ɪŋ
 jay (J.), -s dʒeɪ, -z
 Jeaffreson ˈdʒefəsən
 Jeakes dʒeɪks
 jealous, -ly, -ness ˈdʒeləs, -li, -nis
 jealous|y, -ies ˈdʒeləs|i, -iz
 Jeames dʒiːmz
 jean, -s dʒeɪn, -z
 Jean dʒiːn
 Jeaner ˈdʒenə*
 Jeans dʒiːnz
 Jebb dʒeb
 Jebus ˈdʒɪbəʊs
 Jebusite, -s ˈdʒɛbjuzait, -s
 Jedburgh ˈdʒedbərə
 Jeddah ˈdʒedə
 Jedediah ˈdʒediˈdaɪə
 jeer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒiə*,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 Jefferies ˈdʒɛfrɪz
 Jefferson ˈdʒɛfəsən
 Jeffery ˈdʒɛfri
 Jeffrey, -s ˈdʒɛfri, -z
 Jehangier dʒiˈhæŋgiə* [dʒəˈh-] [-æf
 Jeho|ahaz, -ash dʒiˈhou|əhæz [dʒəˈh-],
 Jehoia|chin, -da, -kim dʒiˈhoiə|kin
 [dʒəˈh-], -də, -kim
 Jehonadab dʒiˈhɒnədəb [dʒəˈh-]
 Jehoram dʒiˈhɔːrəm [dʒəˈh-, -rəm]
- Jehoshaphat dʒiˈhɒʃəfæt [dʒəˈh-]
 Jehovah dʒiˈhouvə [dʒəˈh-]
 jehu (J.), -s ˈdʒiːhjuː [ˈdʒiːçuː], -z
 jejune, -ly, -ness dʒiˈdʒuːn, -li, -nis
 jejunum, -s dʒiˈdʒuːnəm, -z
 Jekyll ˈdʒɪkil
 Jelalabad dʒeˈlələbəd [dʒiˈl-]
 Jelf dʒelf
 Jellicoe ˈdʒelɪkou
 jelly|y, -ies, -ied ˈdʒel|i, -iz, -ɪd
 jelly-bag, -s; -stand/s ˈdʒelɪbæg, -z;
 Jellyby ˈdʒelɪbi [-stænd/z
 jelly-fish ˈdʒelɪfɪʃ
 jellygraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈdʒeli-
 grɑːf [-græf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Jemima dʒiˈmaɪmə [dʒəˈm-]
 jemm|y, -ies ˈdʒem|i, -iz
 Jena ˈjeɪnə
 Jenkin, -s, -son ˈdʒɛŋkɪn [ˈdʒɛnk-], -z,
 Jenner ˈdʒenə* [-sn
 jennet, -s ˈdʒɛnɪt, -s
 Jennings ˈdʒɛnɪŋz
 jenn|y (in machinery), -ies ˈdʒɛn|i, -iz
 jenn|y (in billiards), -ies ˈdʒɪn|i
 [ˈdʒɛn-], -iz
 Jenny ˈdʒɪni, ˈdʒɛni
 jeopardiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈdʒɛpə-
 daɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 jeopardy ˈdʒɛpədi
 Jephthah ˈdʒɛfθə
 jerboa, -s dʒəˈbouə, -z
 jeremiad, -s ˈdʒɛriˈmaɪəd [-ˈmaɪəd], -s
 Jeremiah ˈdʒɛriˈmaɪə
 Jeremy ˈdʒɛrɪmi [-rəmi]
 Jericho ˈdʒɛrɪkou
 jerk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒəːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 jerkin, -s ˈdʒəːkɪn, -z
 jerk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈdʒəːk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Jermyn ˈdʒəːmɪn
 jeroboam (J.), -s ˈdʒɛrəˈbouəm, -z
 Jerome (Saint) ˈdʒɛrəm [dʒəˈroum,
 dʒeˈr-, dʒiˈr-], (surname) dʒəˈroum
 [dʒeˈr-, dʒiˈr-], ˈdʒɛrəm
 Jerram ˈdʒɛrəm
 Jerrold ˈdʒɛrəld
 jerr|y (J.), -ies ˈdʒɛr|i, -iz
 jerry-build|er/s, -ing ˈdʒɛriˈbɪld|ə*/z,
 jerry-built ˈdʒɛrɪbɪlt [-ɪŋ
 jersey (J.), -s ˈdʒəːzi, -z
 Jerubbaal ˈdʒɛrəbˈbeɪəl
 Jerusalem dʒəˈruːsələm [dʒiˈr-]
 Jervaulx ˈdʒəːvɪs, ˈdʒəːvouz
 Jervis ˈdʒəːvɪs, ˈdʒəːvɪs
 Jervois ˈdʒəːvɪs [-ɪŋ, -t
 jess (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒes, -iz,

- jessamine (J.) 'dʒesəmin
 Jess|e, -el, -ica, -ie, -op 'dʒes|i, -l, -ikə, -i, -əp
 jest (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒest, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 Jeston 'dʒestən
 Jesu 'dʒi:zju:
 Jesuit, -s, -ism 'dʒezjuit, -s, -izm
 jesuitic, -al, -ally 'dʒezju'itik, -əl, -əli
 Jesus 'dʒi:zəs
 jet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dʒet, -s, -iŋ, -id
 jet-black 'dʒet'blæk ['dʒetb- *when attributive*]
 Jethro 'dʒeθrou
 jetsam 'dʒetsəm [-səm]
 jettison* 'dʒetisən
 jett|y (s. adj.), -ies 'dʒet|i, -iz
 jeu, -x ʒə: (ʒə), -z
 Jeune dʒu:n
 Jevons 'dʒevənz
 Jew, -s dʒu:, -z
 jew|el (s. v.) (J.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'dʒu: (i) |il [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -ilɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ild [-əld], -ilə*/z [-ələ*/z]
 jewel-case, -s 'dʒu: (i) |ilkeis ['dʒu: (i) əl-],
 jewellery 'dʒu: (i) |ilri ['dʒu: (i) əl-] [-iz
 Jewess, -es 'dʒu: (i) is, -iz
 Jewin 'dʒu: (i) in
 Jewish, -ly, -ness 'dʒu: (i) |ɪf, -li, -nis
 Jewry 'dʒuəri
 Jewsbury 'dʒu:zbəri
 jew's-harp, -s 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, -s
 Jeyes dʒeiz
 Jeypore dʒai'pɔ: * [dʒei-, -'pɔə*, '-']
 Jezebel 'dʒezəbl [-zib-]
 Jezreel dʒez'ri:l
 Jhelum 'dʒi:ləm
 jib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒib, -z, -iŋ, -d
 jib-boom, -s 'dʒib'bu:m, -z
 jib|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒaib, -z, -iŋ, jiff|y, -ies 'dʒif|i, -iz [-d
 jig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒig, -z, -iŋ, -d
 jigger, -s 'dʒigə*, -z
 jiggered 'dʒigəd
 jigg|le (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒig|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 jigot, -s 'dʒigət, -s
 jigsaw, -s 'dʒigsɔ:, -z
 Jill dʒil
 jilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Jim, -my dʒim, -i
 jimjams 'dʒimdʒæmz
 jing|le (s. v.) (J.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒiŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 jingo (J.), -es 'dʒiŋgou, -z
 jingoism 'dʒiŋgouizm
 jink, -s dʒiŋk, -s
 jinn, -s dʒin, -z
 jinrick|sha/s, -shaw/s dʒin'rik|ʃə/z, Jno. dʒɔn [-ʃə:/z
 jo, -es dʒou, -z
 Joab 'dʒouæb
 Joachim 'jouækim
 Joan dʒoun
 Joanna dʒou'ænə
 Joash 'dʒouæʃ
 job (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery dʒɔb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 Job dʒoub
 Jocelyn 'dʒɔslin
 Jochebed 'dʒɔkəbed
 Jock dʒɔk
 jockey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship 'dʒɔki, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃip
 Jockey Club 'dʒɔki-klʌb
 jocose, -ly, -ness dʒə'kɔ:s [dʒə'k-, dʒou'k-], -li, -nis
 jocosity dʒə'kɔ:siti [dʒə'k-, dʒou'k-]
 jocular, -ly 'dʒɔkjulə*, -li
 jocularity 'dʒɔkju'lærɪti
 jocund, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔkənd ['dʒouk-, -kənd], -li, -nis
 jocundity dʒə'kənditi [dʒə'k-, dʒou'k-]
 jod|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'joud|l ['jɔd-, -lz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 Jodrell 'dʒoudrəl
 Joe dʒou
 Joel 'dʒouəl ['dʒouəl]
 Joey 'dʒoui
 jog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s dʒɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 jogg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 jog-trot 'dʒɔg'trɒt
 johannes (coin) dʒou'æniz [-nis]
 Johannes jou'hænis
 Johannesburg dʒou'hænisbæ:g [jou-, Johannis dʒou'hænis [-izb-]
 John dʒɔn
 john-dor|y, -ies 'dʒɔn'dɔ:r|i [also dʒɔn'd- *under influence of sentence-*
 Johnes dʒounz [stress], -iz
 Johnian, -s 'dʒounjən [-niən], -z
 johnn|y (J.), -ies 'dʒɔn|i, -iz
 John|s, -son dʒɔn|z, -sn
 Johnsonese 'dʒɔnsə'ni:z [-sn'i:z, '-']
 Johnsonian dʒɔn'sounjən [-niən]
 Johnston(e) 'dʒɔnstən, 'dʒɔnsn
 join (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery dʒɔin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 joint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒɔint, -s, -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

- joint-stock** 'dʒɔɪnt'stɒk [*also* 'dʒɔɪnts-
when attributive]
joint-tenant|cy, -cies, -t/s 'dʒɔɪnt-
 'tenənt|si, -siz, -t/s
jointure, -s 'dʒɔɪntʃə*, -z
joist, -s dʒɔɪst, -s
jok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 dʒɔʊk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Jolland 'dʒɒlənd
Jolliffe 'dʒɒlif
jollification, -s dʒɒlifɪ'keɪʃən, -z
jollit|y, -ies 'dʒɒlit|i, -iz
joll|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɒl|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
jollyboat, -s 'dʒɒlibaʊt, -s
jolt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dʒɒlt, -s,
Jonadab 'dʒɒnədəb [-iŋ/li, -id
Jonah 'dʒəʊnə
Jonas 'dʒəʊnəs [-nəs]
Jonathan 'dʒɒnəθən
Jones dʒəʊnz [glœ:r), -z
jongleur, -s ʒɔ̃:ŋ'glœ:* [ʒə:ŋ-, ʒəŋ-] (ʒɔ̃:-
jonquil, -s 'dʒɒŋkwɪl ['dʒɒŋk-], -z
Jonson 'dʒɒnsn
Joppa 'dʒɒpə
Joram 'dʒɔɪræm [-rəm]
Jordan 'dʒɔɪdn
jorum, -s 'dʒɔɪrəm, -z
Joseph (J.), -s 'dʒəʊzɪf, -s
Josephine 'dʒəʊzɪfi:n ['dʒəʊzi'f-
Josephus dʒəʊ'sɪfəs [dʒəʊzi'f-]
Josh dʒɔʃ
Joshua 'dʒɔʃwə [-ʃjuə]
Josiah dʒəʊ'saɪə
joss, -es dʒɒs, -iz
joss-stick, -s 'dʒɒsstɪk, -s
Jost joust
jost|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɒsl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld [-iŋ/z, -id
jot (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted dʒɒt, -s,
journal, -s 'dʒə:nl, -z [-st/s
journalism, -st/s 'dʒə:nəli|zm [-nlɪ-],
journalistic dʒə:nə'listɪk [-nlɪ-]
journaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'dʒə:nəlaɪz [-nləɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
journ|ey (s. v.), -eys, -eying/s, -eyed
 'dʒə:n|i, -iz, -iɪŋ/z [-jiŋ/z], -id
journey|man, -men 'dʒə:ni|mən, -mən
joust, -s dʒəʊst, -s
Jove dʒəʊv
jovial, -ly, -ness 'dʒəʊvjəl [-viəl], -i,
joviality dʒəʊvi'ælɪti [-nis
Jowett 'dʒəʊɪt
jowl, -s dʒəʊl, -z [-iŋ, -d
joy (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔɪ, -z,
Joyce dʒɔɪs

- joy|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness** 'dʒɔɪ-
 ful, -fulɪst [-fəlɪst], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
joyless, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔɪlɪs, -li, -nis
joyous, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔɪəs, -li, -nis
joy-ride, -s 'dʒɔɪraɪd, -z
J.P., -s 'dʒeɪ'pi: [*also* dʒeɪ'p- *under*
influence of sentence-stress], -z
jr. 'dʒu:njə*
Juan 'dʒu(:)ən
Jubal 'dʒu:bæl [-bəl]
jubilant, -ly 'dʒu:bɪlənt, -li
Jubilate (s.), -s dʒu:bɪ'lɑ:ti [-'leɪti], -z
jubilat|e (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒu:bɪleɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
jubilation, -s dʒu:bɪ'leɪʃən, -z
jubilee, -s 'dʒu:bɪli:, -z
Judaea, -n/s dʒu:'di(:)ə, -n/z
Juda(h) 'dʒu:də
Judaic, -al, -ally dʒu:'deɪɪk, -əl, -əli
Judaism, -st/s 'dʒu:deɪɪ|zm, -st/s
judaiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'dʒu:deɪaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Judas, -es 'dʒu:dəs, -iz
Judd dʒʌd
Jude dʒu:d
Judea, -n/s dʒu:'di(:)ə, -n/z
judg|e (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒʌdʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
judg(e)ment, -s; -day/s, -hall/s,
 -seat/s 'dʒʌdʒmənt, -s; -deɪ/z,
 -ho:l/z, -sɪt/s
judgeship, -s 'dʒʌdʒʃɪp [-dʃfɪp, -dʃɪp], -s
judicature 'dʒu:dɪkətʃə* [dʒu(:)'d-
 -tʃuə*, -tʃə*]
judi|cial, -cially dʒu(:)'di|ʃəl, -fəli
judiciary dʒu:'dɪʃiəri [-fjə-, -fə-] [[-ʃli]
judicious, -ly, -ness dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs, -li,
 [-nis
Judith 'dʒu:diθ
Judson 'dʒʌdsn
Judy 'dʒu:di [-iŋ, -d
jug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒʌg, -z,
Juggernaut 'dʒʌgənəʊt
juggins (J.), -es 'dʒʌgɪnz, -iz
jugg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dʒʌgl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
jugglery 'dʒʌgləri
jug-jug 'dʒʌgdʒʌg
jugular 'dʒʌgjulə* ['dʒu:g-]
Jugurtha dʒu'gə:θə
juice, -s; -less dʒu:s, -iz; -lis
juic|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:s|i
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
jujitsu dʒu:'dʒɪtsu:
jujube, -s 'dʒu:dʒu(:)b, -z
Jukes dʒu:ks
julep, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lɪp], -s

- Julia, -n 'dʒu:ljə, -n
 Juliana 'dʒu:li'ɑ:nə [-'ænə] [(ʒyljɛ)
 Julien 'dʒu:ljən [ʒu:ljɛ:ŋ, 'ʒu:liən]
 julienne 'dʒu:li'en [ʒu:-] (ʒyljən)
 Juliet 'dʒu:ljət [-ljət]
 Julius 'dʒu:ljəs
 Jul'y, -ies dʒu(:)'l|ai, -aiz
 Julyan 'dʒu:ljən
 jumble(s. v.), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s
 'dʒʌmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld; -lseil/z
 jumbo (J.), -s 'dʒʌmbou, -z
 Jumna 'dʒʌmnə
 jump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒʌmp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [dʒʌmt], -ə*/z
 jun. 'dʒu:njə*
 junction, -s 'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
 juncture, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z
 June, -s dʒu:n, -z
 Jungfrau 'jʊŋfrau
 jungle, -s 'dʒʌŋgl, -z
 jungly 'dʒʌŋgli
 junior, -s 'dʒu:njə*, -z
 juniority dʒu:ni'ɔ:riti
 juniper, -s 'dʒu:nipə* ['dʒun-], -z
 Junius 'dʒu:njəs
 junk, -s dʒʌŋk, -s
 junker, -s 'jʊŋkə*, -z
 junket, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkit, -s, -iŋ
 Juno 'dʒu:nou
 Junonian dʒu(:)'nɔ:njən [-niən]
 junt|a/s, -o/s 'dʒʌnt|ə/z, -ou/z
 jupe, -s ʒu:p (ʒyp), -s
 Jupiter 'dʒu:pitə*
 jupon, -s 'ʒu:pɔ̃:ŋ [-pɔ̃:ŋ, -pɔ̃ŋ,
 'dʒu:pɔ̃n] (ʒypɔ̃), -z
 Jura 'dʒuərə ['dʒoər-]
 jurat, -s 'dʒuəræt ['dʒoər-], -s [-əli
 juridic|al, -ally dʒuə'ridik|əl [dʒoə'r-],
 jurisconsult, -s 'dʒuəriskən, salt
 ['dʒoər-], -s [-z
 jurisdiction, -s dʒuəris'dikʃən [dʒoər-],
- jurisdictional dʒuəris'dikʃən| [dʒoər-,
 -ʃn|, -ʃn|]
 jurisprudence 'dʒuəris,pru:dəns
 ['dʒoəris,p-, dʒuəris'p-, dʒoəris'p-]
 jur|ist/s, -or/s 'dʒuər|ist/s ['dʒoər-],
 -ə*/z
 jur|y, -ies 'dʒuər|i ['dʒoər-], -iz
 jury-box, -es 'dʒuəribɒks ['dʒoər-], -iz
 jury|man, -men 'dʒuəri|mən ['dʒoər-],
 -mən [-men]
 jury-mast, -s 'dʒuərimɑ:st ['dʒoər-,
 nautical pronunciation -məst], -s
 jus dʒʌs
 just (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness dʒʌst,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 justice, -s 'dʒʌstis, -iz
 justiciar, -s dʒʌs'tifiɑ:* [-isi-], -z
 justiciar|y, -ies dʒʌs'tifiər|i [-ifjə-, -ifə-,
 -isiə-, -isjə-], -iz
 justifiab|le, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstifaiəb|l
 [dʒʌsti'f-], -li, -lnis
 justification, -s dʒʌstifi'keifən, -z
 justificat|ive, -ory 'dʒʌstifikeit|iv, -əri
 justi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'dʒʌsti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 Justin 'dʒʌstin
 Justinian dʒʌs'tiniən [-njən]
 Justus 'dʒʌstəs
 jut, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Juta 'dʒu:tə
 jute (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s
 Jutland 'dʒʌtlənd
 Juvenal 'dʒu:vin| [-vən|]
 juvenescen|ce, -t dʒu:vi'nesn|s
 [-və'n-], -t [-z
 juvenile (s. adj.), -s 'dʒu:vinail [-vən-],
 juvenility dʒu:vi'niliti [-və'n-]
 juxtapos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstəpouz
 [dʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 juxtaposition, -s dʒʌkstəpə'ziʃən
 [-pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z

K

- K (the letter), -'s kei, -z
 Kaaba 'kɑ:bə
 Kabul kə'bu:l [kɑ:bul, 'kɑ:bul]
 Kadesh 'keideʃ
 Kadmonite, -s 'kædmonait [-mən-], -s
 Kaffir, -s 'kæfə*, -z
 Kahn kɑ:n
 kailyard, -s 'keiljɑ:d, -z
- Kaiser, -s 'kaizə*, -z
 kale keil
 kaleidoscope, -s kə'laidəskoup, -s
 kaleidoscopic kə'laidə'skopik
 Kalends 'kælendz [-lindz]
 Kamchatka kəm'tʃætka
 Kamerun 'kæməru:n [kæmə'ru:n,
 'kæmə'r-]

- Kandahar** ˈkændəˈhɑː* [ˈkændəˈh-]
Kandy ˈkændi
Kane keɪn
kangaroo, -s ˈkæŋgəˈruː [ˈkæŋgəˈr-], -z
Kansas ˈkænzəs
Kant kənt
Kantian ˈkæntiən [-tjən]
Kanti|sm, -st/s ˈkænti|zm, -st/s
kaolin ˈkeiəlin [ˈkeiəl-]
Karachi kəˈrɑːtʃi
Karakoram ˈkærəˈkɔːrəm
Karl kɑːl
Karlsbad ˈkɑːlzbæd
Karnak ˈkɑːnæk
karroo, -s kəˈruː, -z
Kars kɑːz
Kashgar ˈkæʃgɑː*
Kashmir kæʃˈmiə* [ˈkæʃˈmiə*]
Katakana ˈkætəˈkɑːnə
Kate keɪt
Kater ˈkeitə*
Katharina ˈkæθəˈriːnə
Katharine ˈkæθərin
Katherine ˈkæθərin
Kathleen ˈkæθliːn
Katie ˈkeiti
Katisha ˈkætɪʃɑː [-ʃə]
Katrine ˈkætrin [-iːn]
Kattegat ˈkætiˈgæt [ˈkætiˈgæt]
Katty ˈkæti
katydid, -s ˈkeitidid, -z
Kavanagh ˈkævənə, kəˈvənə
Kay keɪ
kayak, -s ˈkaɪæk, -s
Kaye, -s keɪ, -z
K.C., -s ˈkeɪˈsiː [also keɪˈs- under influence of sentence-stress], -z
K.C.B., -s ˈkeɪsiːˈbiː [ˈkeɪˈsiːˈbiː], -z
K.C.M.G., -s ˈkeɪsiːemˈdʒiː [ˈkeɪˈsiːemˈdʒiː], -z
K.C.V.O., -s ˈkeɪsiːviːˈou [ˈkeɪˈsiːviːˈou], -z
Kean(e) kiːn
Kearny ˈkəːni, ˈkɑːni
Kearsarge ˈkiəsɑːdʒ
Kearsley ˈkiəzli
Kearton ˈkiətɪn, ˈkəːtɪn
Keary ˈkiəri
Keating(e) ˈkiːtiŋ
Keats kiːts
Keble ˈkiːbl
Kedar ˈkiːdɑː* [-də*]
Kedesh ˈkiːdeʃ [-iŋ, -d
kedg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kedʒ, -iz,
kedgerie, -s ˈkedʒəˈriː [ˈkedʒəˈr-], -z
Kedleston ˈkedlɪstən, ˈkelsn
Kedron ˈkiːdrən
Keeble ˈkiːbl
keel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kiːl, -z, -iŋ, -d
keelhaul, -s, -ing, -ed ˈkiːlhɔːl, -z, -iŋ, -d
keelson, -s ˈkelsn [ˈkiːl-], -z
keen, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kiːn, -ə*, -ist,
Keen(e) kiːn [-li, -nis
keep (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s
 kiːp, -s, -iŋ, kept, ˈkiːpə*/z
keepsake, -s ˈkiːpseɪk, -s
keg, -s keg, -z
Kehoe kjou, ˈki(:)ou
Keig kiːg [ˈkiːli, ˈkaili
Keighley (place) ˈkiːθli, (surname)
Keightley ˈkiːtli, ˈkaitli
Keiller ˈkiːlə*
Keir kiə*
Keith kiːθ
Kekewich ˈkekwiʃ, ˈkekiw-
Kelat kiˈlæt
Kelland ˈkelənd
Kell(e)y ˈkeli
kelp kelp
Kelso ˈkelsou
kelson, -s ˈkelsn, -z
Kelt, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik
Kelvin ˈkelvin
Kelway ˈkelwi, -wei
Kemble ˈkembl
kemp (K.) kemp
Kempenfelt ˈkempənfelt
Kempis ˈkempis [-iŋ, -d
ken (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ning, -ned ken, -z,
Kend|al(l), -rick ˈkend|l, -rik
Kenealy kiˈniːli [kəˈn-, keˈn-]
Kenelm ˈkenelm
Kenilworth ˈkenɪlwə(:)θ
Kenite, -s ˈkiːnait, -s
Kennaird keˈneəd [kəˈn-]
Kennan ˈkenən
Kennard keˈnɑːd [kəˈn-]
Kennedy ˈkenidi
kenn|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 ˈken|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Kennerley ˈkenəli
Kenn|et, -eth, -ey, -icot, -ington, -y
 ˈken|it, -iθ, -i, -ikət, -iŋtən, -i
Kenrick ˈkenrik
Kensal ˈkensl
Kensington ˈkenziŋtən
Kensit ˈkenzit [-nsit]
Kent, -s, -ish kent, -s, -if
Kentucky kenˈtʌki
Ken|wood, -yon ˈken|wud, -jən
Keogh kjou, ˈki(:)ou
Kep|ler, -pel ˈkep|lə*, -l
kept (from keep) kept.

- Ker *kɑː**, *kəə**, *kəː**
 kerb, -s ; -stone/s *kəɪb*, -z ; -stoun/z
 kerchief, -s, -ed *ˈkɜːtʃɪf*, -s, -t
 Kerenhappuch *ˈkiərənˈhæpək* [-rən-]
 Kerguelen *ˈkəːgɪlɪn* [*kəːˈgwɛlɪn*]
 Kerioth *ˈkiəriəθ* [*ˈker-*]
 kermes *ˈkəːmɪz*
 Kermit *ˈkəːmɪt*
 kern, -s *kəɪn*, -z
 Kernahan *ˈkəːnəhən* [-nɪən]
 kernel, -s *ˈkəːnl*, -z
 kerosene *ˈkerosiːn* [-rəs-, -roziːn, -rəziːn, also *ˈ- - -*, *ˈ- - -*, when not attributive]
 Kerr *kɑː**, *kəː**
 Kerry *ˈkeri*
 kersey (K.), -s ; -mere *ˈkəːzi*, -z ; -miə*
 Kesteven *kesˈtiːvən*
 kestrel, -s *ˈkestrəl*, -z
 Keswick *ˈkezɪk*
 ketch (K.), -es *ketʃ*, -iz
 ketchup, -s *ˈketʃəp*, -s
 Kettering *ˈketərɪŋ* [-drəm/z]
 kettle (K.), -s ; -drum/s *ˈketl*, -z ;
 Keturah *keˈtʃuərə* [*kiˈt*-, *-ˈtʃuər-*]
 Keux *kjuː*
 Kew *kjuː*
 key (K.), -s, -ed *kiː*, -z, -d
 keyboard, -s *ˈkiːbɔːd* [-bɔːd], -z
 Keyes *kiːz*
 key-hole, -s *ˈkiːhəʊl*, -z
 Keymer *ˈkiːmə**
 Keyne *kiːn*
 Keynes *keɪnz*
 key-[note/s, -ring/s *ˈkiː|nəʊt/s*, -rɪŋ/z]
 Keyser *ˈkiːzə**, *ˈkaizə**
 keystone, -s *ˈkiː-stəʊn*, -z
 Kezia *kiˈzaɪə*
 khaki, -s *ˈkɑːki*, -z
 Khalifa, -s *kəˈlɪfə*, -z
 Khan *kɑːn* [*kæn*]
 Khartum *kɑːˈtuːm*
 Khedive, -s *kiˈdiːv* [*keˈd-*], -z
 Khelat *kiˈlæt*
 Khyber *ˈkaɪbə**
 kibe, -s *kaɪb*, -z
 kibosh *kiˈbɒʃ* [*ˈkaɪb-*]
 kick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *kɪk*, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 kick-off, -s *ˈkɪkˈɔːf* [-ˈɔːf, also *ˈ- - -* under influence of sentence-stress], -s
 kickshaw, -s *ˈkɪkʃəʊ*, -z
 kick-up, -s *ˈkɪkˈʌp* [also *kɪkˈʌp* under influence of sentence-stress], -s
 kid (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded *kid*, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Kidd *kid*
 Kidderminster *ˈkɪdəmɪnstə**
 kiddie (K.), -s *ˈkɪdl*, -z
 kid-glove (*adj.*) *ˈkɪdˈglʌv*
 kidling, -s *ˈkɪdlɪŋ*, -z
 kidnap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s *ˈkɪdnæp*, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 kidney, -s ; -bean/s *ˈkɪdni*, -z ; *-ˈbiːn/z*
 Kidron *ˈkɑɪdrən*
 Kieff *ki(ː)ˈef* [*kɪf*]
 Kiel *kiːl*
 Kiev *ki(ː)ˈev* [*kɪːv*]
 Kilbowie *kɪlˈbəʊi*
 Kilburn *ˈkɪlbə(ː)n*
 Kildare *kɪlˈdɛə**
 kilderkin, -s *ˈkɪldəkin*, -z
 Kilham *ˈkɪləm*
 Kilima-Njaro *ˈkɪlɪmənˈdʒɑːrou* [-mæn-]
 Kilkenny *kɪlˈkeni*
 kill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *kɪl*, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Killaloe *ˈkɪləˈlou* [-ˈluː] [-d, -ə*/z]
 Killarney *kiˈlɑːni*
 Killick *ˈkɪlɪk*
 Killiecrankie *ˈkɪliˈkræŋki*
 Killigrew *ˈkɪlɪgruː*
 Kilmacolm *ˈkɪlməˈkoum*
 Kilmainham *kɪlˈmeɪnəm*
 Kilmansegg *ˈkɪlmənseg*
 Kilmarnock *kɪlˈmɑːnək* [-nək]
 kiln, -s *kɪln* [*kɪl*], -z
 Note.—The pronunciation *kil* appears to be used only by those connected with the working of kilns.
 kilo, -s *ˈkiːlou* [*ˈkail-*], -z
 kilogramme, -s *ˈkɪlogræm* [-ləg-], -z
 kilolitre, -s *ˈkɪləˈlɪtə**, -z
 kilometre, -s *ˈkɪləˈmɪtə** [-ləm-], -z
 Kilpatrick, -rush, -syth *kɪlˈpætrɪk*, -ˈrʌʃ, -ˈsaɪθ
 kilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *kɪlt*, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Kilwarden *kɪlˈwɔːdn*
 Kim *kim*
 Kimball, -erley *ˈkɪmbəl*, -əli
 Kimbolton *kɪmˈbəʊltən*
 Kimmeridge *ˈkɪmərɪdʒ*
 Kimmins *ˈkɪmɪnz*
 kimono, -s *kiˈmounou*, -z
 kin, -s *kin*, -z
 Kincardine *kɪŋˈkɑːdɪn* [*kinˈk-*]
 Kinchinjunga *ˈkɪntʃɪnˈdʒʌŋgə*
 kincob *ˈkɪŋkɒb*
 kind (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 kind, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis [*ˈkainnis*]
 kindergarten, -s *ˈkɪndəˈɡɑːtn*, -z
 kind-hearted, -ly, -ness *ˈkaɪndˈhɑːtɪd*
 [also *ˈkaɪndh-* when attributive], -li, -nis

- kind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kind|l,
 -lz, -lin [-|in], -ld, -lə*/z [-|ə*/z]
 kindl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaindl|i,
 -iə*, -list, -inis
 kindred 'kindrid
 kine kain
 kinema, -s 'kainimə, -z
 kinematic, -al, -s 'kaini'mætik, -əl, -s
 kinematograph, -s 'kaini'mætəgræf
 [-tog-, -græf], -s
 kinetic (s. adj.), -s kai'netik [ki'n-], -s
 king (K.), -s kiŋ, -z
 king-at-arms, kings-at-arms 'kiŋət-
 'ɑ:mz, 'kiŋzət'ɑ:mz
 kingcraft 'kiŋ-kraɪt
 kingcup, -s 'kiŋ-kʌp, -s
 kingdom (K.), -s 'kiŋdəm, -z
 Kingdon 'kiŋdən
 kingfisher, -s 'kiŋfɪʃə*, -z
 King|horn, -lake 'kiŋ|hɔ:n, -leik
 king|less, -like 'kiŋ|lis, -laik
 kingl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kiŋl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 king-maker (K.), -s 'kiŋmeikə*, -z
 King's Bench 'kiŋz'bentʃ
 Kings|borough, -bury, -cote 'kiŋz|
 bərə, -bəri, -kət [-kout]
 King's Counsel 'kiŋz'kaunsəl
 kingship 'kiŋʃɪp
 Kingsley 'kiŋzli
 Kingston(e) 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-]
 Kingstown 'kiŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kiŋztaun]
 Kingsway 'kiŋzwei
 kink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kiŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 kinless 'kinlis [[kiŋt]
 Kinn|aird, -ear, -oull ki'n|æd, -iə*, -u:l
 kino 'ki:nou
 Kinross kin'rɒs
 Kinsale kin'seɪl
 kinsfolk 'kiŋzfouk
 kinship 'kiŋʃɪp [[-men]
 kins|man, -men 'kiŋz|mən, -mən
 kins|woman, -women 'kiŋz|wumən,
 Kintyre kin'taɪə* [-wimin]
 Kinvig 'kinvig
 kiosk, -s ki'ɒsk, -s
 Kyoto ki'outou
 kip, -s kip, -s
 Kipling 'kipliŋ [-d
 kipper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kipə*, -z, -riŋ,
 Kirby 'kə:bi ['kirɪəθ'dʒ-
 Kirjathjearim 'kəɪdʒəθ'dʒɪərɪm,
 Note.—The pronunciation 'kəɪdʒəθ-
 is usual in the Church of
 England; 'kirɪəθ- is the form
 regularly used by the Jews.
- Kirk(e) kə:k
 Kirkby (surname) 'kə:bi, 'kəkbi,
 (place) 'kə:bi
 Kirkcaldy (place) kə:'kɔ:ldi [-'kɔ:di,
 -'kɑ:di, -'kædi], (surname) kə:'kɔ:ldi
 Kirkcudbright kə:'ku:bri
 Kirk|dale, -ham, -land 'kək|deɪl, -əm,
 Kirkman 'kəkmen [-lənd
 Kirkness kək'nes ['kək'n-]
 Kirkpatrick kək'pætrɪk
 Kirkstall 'kəkstɔ:l [-stl, locally -səl]
 Kirkwall 'kəkwo:l [-wəl]
 kirsch, -wasser kiəʃ, -vɑ:sə* [-væsə*]
 kirtle, -s 'kə:tl, -z
 Kishon 'kaɪʃən
 Kismet 'kismet
 kiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 kissing-crust, -s 'kisiŋkrast, -s
 kit, -s kit, -s
 kitcat (K.), -s 'kitkæt, -s
 kitchen (K.), -s 'kitʃɪn, -z
 kitchener (K.), -s 'kitʃɪnə*, -z
 kitchen-garden, -s 'kitʃɪn'gɑ:dən
 ['kitʃɪn'g-], -z
 kitchen-maid, -s 'kitʃɪnmeid, -z
 Kitch|in, -ing 'kitʃ|ɪn, -iŋ
 kite, -s; -flying kait, -s; -flaiiŋ
 kith kiθ
 Kitson 'kitsn
 kitten, -s 'kitn, -z
 kittenish 'kitniʃ
 kittiwake, -s 'kitiweik, -s
 kittle 'kitl
 Kitt|o, -son, -y 'kit|ou, -sn, -i
 kiwi, -s 'kiwi, -z
 kleptoma|nia, -niac/s 'kleptə'meɪ|niə
 [-njə], -niæk/s [-njæk/s]
 Klondike klɒn'daɪk ['klɒnd-, 'klɒn'd-]
 knack, -s næk, -s
 knacker, -s 'nækə*, -z
 knag, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i
 knap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ,
 knapsack, -s 'næpsæk, -s [-t, -ə*/z
 knar, -s nɑ:*, -z
 Knaresborough 'næəzbərə
 knave, -s neɪv, -z
 knaver|y, -ies 'neivər|i, -iz
 knavish, -ly, -ness 'neɪvɪʃ, -li, -nis
 knead, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z [-s
 kneading-trough, -s 'ni:diŋtro:f [-tro:f],
 Note.—Bakers often pronounce -trau
 (plur. -trauz).
 knee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 knee-|breeches, -cap/s, -deep, -joint/s
 'ni:|britʃɪz, -kæp/s, -'di:p, -dʒɔɪnt/s

- kneel, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt niil, -z, -iŋ, -d, nelt
 knell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Kneller 'nelə*
 knelt (from kneel) nelt
 knew (from know) nju:
 knickerbocker, -s 'nikəbəkə*, -z
 knick-knack, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -əri
 kni|fe (s.), -ves nai|f, -vz
 knif|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed naif, -s, -iŋ, -t
 knife-board, -s 'naifbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 knife-edge, -s, -d 'naif-edʒ, -iz, -d [-iŋ
 knife-grind|er/s, -ing 'naif,graind|ə*/z,
 knife-rest/s, -tray/s 'naif|rest/s,
 -trei/z [-iŋ, -id
 knight (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s,
 knight-bachelor, knights-bachelor
 'nait'bætʃilə* [-tʃələ*], 'naits'b-
 knight-errant, knights-errant 'nait-
 'erənt, 'naits'erənt
 knighthood, -s 'naithud, -z
 knightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitl|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Knight|on, -sbridge 'nait|n, -sbridʒ
 knight-service 'nait,sə:vɪs
 knit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 knitting-needle, -s 'nitɪŋ,ni:dl, -z
 knob, -s nɒb, -z [-iist, -inis
 knobb|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɒb|i, -iə*,
 knock (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nɒk,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 knock-down 'nɒk'daʊn [- -]
 knock-knead 'nɒkni:d
 knoll, -s noul, -z
 Knoll|es, -ys noul|z, -z
 knop, -s nɒp, -s
 knot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted nɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 knot-grass 'nɒtgrɑ:s
 knott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒt|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 knout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -iŋ, -id
 know (s. v.), -s, -ing, knew, know|n,
 -er/s; -able nou, -z, -iŋ [noɪŋ],
 nju:, nou|n, -ə*/z [noə*/z]; -əbl
 ['noəbl] [-nis
 knowing (adj.), -ly, -ness 'nouɪŋ, -li,
 knowledge, -s 'nɒlɪdʒ ['noul-], -iz
 Note.—The form 'noul- is used
 Knowles noulz [chiefly by clergy.
 know-nothing, -s 'nou,nʌθɪŋ, -z
 Knox nɒks
 knuck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nʌk|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 knuckle-bones, -duster/s, -joint/s
 'nʌk|bəʊnz, -dʌstə*/z, -dʒɔɪnt/s
 knur(r), -s nə:*, -z
 knut (facetious form of nut 'fop'), -s
 kə'nʌt, -s
 Knutsford 'nʌtsfəd
 Knyvett 'nivɪt
 Kobe 'koubi
 kobold, -s 'koubould ['kɒb-], -z
 kodak, -s 'koudæk, -s
 Kohathite, -s 'kouəθait, -s
 Koh-i-noor 'kouɪnuə* [-noə*, -noɔ*,
 kohl-rabi 'koul'rɑ:bi [-no:*,
 koko (K.) 'kou'kou
 kola (K.) 'koulə
 Kolaba 'kələbə
 Kongo 'kɒŋɡou
 Königsberg 'kə:nɪɡzbæɡ [-bə:g]
 ('kø:nɪçsbɜrk, -bɜrç)
 Konrad 'kɒnrəd
 koodoo, -s 'ku:du: ['ku:'du:], -z
 kopeck, -s 'koupek, -s
 kopje, -s 'kɒpi, -z
 Kops kɒps
 Korah 'kɔ:rə ['kɔ:ræn]
 Koran kə'rɑ:n [kɔ:r-, kɔ'r-, kə'r-,
 koranic kə'rænik [kɔ:r-, kɔ'r-, kə'r-]
 Korea kə'riə [kə'r-]
 Koreish 'kɔ:raɪʃ
 kosher 'kouʃə*
 kotow 'kou'tau
 Kough kjou, kou
 koumiss 'ku:mɪs
 kraal, -s kɹɑ:l, -z
 Krakatoa 'krækə'touə
 kremlin (K.), -s 'kremlin, -z
 kreutzer (K.), -s 'kɹɔɪtsə*, -z
 Krishna 'krɪʃnə
 Kronstadt 'krɒnstæt ['kroun-]
 Kruger 'kru:ɡə*
 Krupp krup [krʌp]
 kudos 'kju:ɪdɒs
 Ku-Klux-Klan 'kju:'klʌks'klæn
 Kumassie ku:'mæsi
 kümmel 'kuməl ('kyməl)
 Kurd, -s kə:d, -z
 Kurdistan kə:'dɪs'taɪn [-'tæn]
 kursaal, -s 'kuəzɑ:l ['kuəsɑ:l, 'kə:sɑ:l], -z
 Kut el Amara 'kutelə'mɑ:rə
 Kyd kid
 kyle (K.), -s kail, -z
 Kyllachy 'kiləki
 kylo, -es 'kailou, -z
 Kynance 'kainəns
 Kynaston 'kɪnəstən
 kyrie, -s 'kɪrii ['kaɪəri], -z
 Kyrle kəl
 Kythe 'kaɪθi

L

- L** (*the letter*), -'s el, -z
la (*musical note*), -s la:, -z
la (*meaningless syllable used for singing a refrain or other melody*) la:
la (*interj.*) lə:
laager, -s 'lɑ:gə*, -z
Laban 'leibæn [-bən]
lab|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld [-z, -i
labial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'leibiəl [-bjəl],
labialization [-isa-] 'leibiəlai'zeɪʃən
 ['leibiəlai'z-, -bjəl-]
labializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəl-
 aiz [-bjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Labienus 'læbi'i:nəs [[-bjou-], -z
labiodental (*s. adj.*), -s 'leibiou'dentl
laborator|y, -ies 'læbərətər|i [lə'bərə-
 tər|i], -iz
laborious, -ly, -ness lə'bɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
Labouchere 'læbu(:)'ʃeə* ['læbu(:)'ʃeə*]
lab|our, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s
 'leib|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Labrador 'læbrədɔ:* ['læbrəd-, -ɔə*]
Labuan 'læbjuən
laburnum, -s lə'bɜ:nəm, -z
labyrinth, -s 'læbərɪnθ [-bɪr-], -s
labyrinth|ian, -ine 'læbərɪnθ|iən [-bi'r-,
lac, -s læk, -s [-jən], -ain
Laccadive, -s 'lækədaɪv, -z
lac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Lacedæmon 'læsi'di:mən
Lacedemonian, -s 'læsi'di'mounjən
 [-niən], -z [-ɪŋ, -id
lacerat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsəreit, -s,
laceration, -s 'læsə'reɪʃən, -z
Lacey 'leisi
laches 'lætʃɪz
Lachesis 'lækisis
Lachish 'leikɪʃ
Lachlan 'læklən [-ətəri [-eitəri]
lachrym|al, -atory 'lækrim|əl [-l],
lachrymose, -ly 'lækrimous, -li
lack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
lackadaisical 'lækə'deɪzɪkəl
lack-a-day 'lækədei
lackey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -ɪŋ,
lack-lustre 'læk'lʌstə* [-d
Lacon 'leikən
Laconia, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], -n/z
laconic (**L.**), -al, -ally lə'kɒnɪk, -əl, -əli
lacquer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'lækə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
lacquey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
lacrosse lɑ:'krɒs [lə'k-, -'krɒ:s] [-id
lactat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
lactation læk'teɪʃən
lactic 'læktɪk
lactometer, -s læk'tɒmɪtə*, -z
lacun|a, -æ, -as lə'kju:n|ə [læ'k-], -i:, -əz
Lacy 'leisi
lad, -s læd, -z
Ladbroke 'lædbrʊk
ladder, -s 'lædə*, -z
laddie, -s 'lædi, -z
lad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -n
Ladislaus 'lædislɔ:s
Ladislaw 'lædislɔ:, 'lædzlɔ:
lad|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'leid|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
ladleful, -s 'leidlful, -z
Ladoga 'lɑ:dougə [lə'dougə]
ladrone (*Scottish term of reproach*), -s
 'lædrən, -z [lə'droun, -z
ladrone (*highwayman in Spain, etc.*), -s
lad|y (**L.**), -ies 'leid|i, -iz
ladybird, -s 'leidɪbə:d, -z
lady-chapel, -s 'leidi'tʃæpəl, -z
Ladyday, -s 'leidideɪ, -z
lady-killer, -s 'leidi'kɪlə*, -z
lady|like, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laɪk,
 -lʌv/z, -ʃɪp/s
lady's-maid, -s 'leidɪzmeɪd, -z
Ladysmith 'leidɪsmɪθ
Laertes lei'ə:ti:z
Læstrygones li:s'traɪgəni:z
Laffan 'læfən, lə'fæn
Lafitte lɑ:'fi:t [lə'f-] (lafit)
lag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s læg, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lager-beer, -s 'lɑ:gə'biə*, -z
laggard, -s 'lægəd, -z
lagoon, -s lə'gu:n, -z
Lagos 'leɪɡɒs
lah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s la:, -z
Lahore lə'hɔ:* [lɑ:'h-, -'hɔə*]
laic, -al 'leiɪk, -əl
laid (*from lay*) leid
Laidlaw 'leidlɔ:
lain (*from lie*) leɪn

- Laing** læŋ, lein
lair, -s læə*, -z
laird (L.), -s; -ship læəd, -z; -fip
laissez-faire 'leisei'fæə* (lə:sefɛ:r)
laity 'leiiti [ˈleɪti]
lake (L.), -s; -land leik, -s; -lænd
lakh, -s læk, -s
Lalage 'læləgi(:) [-ədʒi]
Lalla Rookh 'lælə'ruk
L'Allegro læ'leigrou
lam, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -iŋ, -d
lama (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z
lamb (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed læm, -z,
lambda, -s 'læmdə, -z [-iŋ, -d]
lamben|cy, -t 'læmbən|si, -t
Lambert 'læmbə(:)t
Lambeth 'læmbəθ [-beθ]
lambkin, -s 'læmkin [-mpk-], -z
lambskin 'læm-skin
lamb's-wool 'læmzwul
Lambton 'læmtən [-mpt-]
lam|e (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;
 -es, -ing, -ed leim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
Lamech 'leimek [-z, -iŋ, -d]
lamell|a, -æ, -ar læ'mel|ə, -i:, -ə*
lament (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed læ'ment, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
lamentab|le, -ly 'læməntəb|l [-min-], -li
lamentation, -s (L.) 'læmen'teɪʃən
 [-mən-, -min-], -z
lamin|a, -æ, -as, -ar 'læmin|ə, -i:, -əz,
Lamington 'leimɪŋtən [-ə*]
Lammas, -tide 'læməs, -taid
lammergeier, -s 'læməgaɪə*, -z
Lammermoor 'læməmuə* [ˌlæmə'm-,
 -oə*, -ɔə*, -ɔɪ*]
Lamon|d, -t 'læmən|d, -t
lamp, -s læmp, -s
lampas 'læmpəs
lampblack 'læmp'blæk [ˈlæmpb-]
Lampet 'læmpɪt
Lampeter 'læmpɪtə*
lampion, -s 'læmpiən [-pjən], -z
lamplight, -er/s 'læmp-lait, -ə*/z
Lamplough 'læmplʌf
lampoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lamp-post, -s 'læmppoust, -s
lamprey, -s 'læmpri, -z
Lampson 'læmpsn
Lanagan 'lænəɡən [[-fə*]
Lanark, -shire 'lænək [-nɑ:k], -fɪə*
Lancashire 'læŋkəʃɪə* [-kɪf-, -fə*]
Lancaster 'læŋkəstə* [-kɪs-] [-z
Lancasterian, -s 'læŋkəs'tɪəriən [-kəs-],
Lancastrian, -s 'læŋ'kæstriən, -z
lanc|e (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed læns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
lance-corporal, -s 'lɑ:ns'kɔ:pərəl
Lancelot 'lɑ:nslət [[ˈlɑ:ns'k-], -z
lancer, -s 'lɑ:nsə*, -z
lancet (L.), -s 'lɑ:nsɪt, -s
lancing (L.) 'lɑ:nsɪŋ
Lancs læŋks [ˈlæŋkəʃɪə*, -kɪf-, -fə*]
land (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -iŋ, -id
landau, -s 'lændə:, -z
land-breeze, -s 'lændbri:z, -iz
Lander 'lændə*
landforce, -s 'lændfɔ:s, -iz [-iŋ]
landgrabb|er/s, -ing 'lændˌgræb|ə*/z,
landgrave, -s 'lændgreɪv, -z
landgravine, -s 'lændgrəvi:n, -z
landholder, -s 'lændˌhouldə*, -z
landing (s.), -s; -net/s, -place/s,
 -stage/s 'lændɪŋ, -z; -net/s, -pleɪs/iz,
 -steɪdʒ/iz
landlad|y, -ies 'lænˌleɪd|i [-ndˌl-], -iz
landlocked 'lændləkt
landlord, -s, -ism 'lændlə:d [-ndˌl-], -z, -izm
land-lubber, -s 'lændˌlʌbə*, -z
landmark, -s 'lændmɑ:k, -s
Land|on, -or 'lænd|ən, -ɔɪ*
land-owner, -s 'lændˌounə*, -z
landrail, -s 'lændreɪl, -z
landscape, -s 'lænskeɪp [-nds-, -skeɪp], -s
Landseer, -s 'lænsɪə* [-nds-, -sɪə*], -z
Land's End 'lænd'zend [-slɪp/s
land|slide/s, -slip/s 'lændˌslaid/z,
lands|man, -men 'lændz|mən, -mən
land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, -iz [[-men]
land|ward, -wind/s 'lændˌwəd, -wind/z
lane (L.), -s leɪn, -z
Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
Lang, -baine, -bourne, -dale, -ham,
 -holm, -horne, -land, -ley, -mere,
 -ridge, -rish(e) læŋ, -beɪn, -bo:n
 [-bə:n], -deɪl, -əm, -əm, -ho:n, -lənd,
 -li, -miə*, -grɪdʒ, -grɪf
Langside 'læŋ'saɪd [ˈlæŋs-]
lang-syne 'læŋ'saɪn
Lang|ton, -try 'læŋ|tən, -tri
language, -s 'læŋɡwɪdʒ, -iz
languid, -ly, -ness 'læŋɡwɪd, -li, -nis
languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment
 'læŋɡwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt
languor, -ous 'læŋɡwə* [-gə*], -rəs
Lanigan 'lænɪɡən
lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
Lankester 'læŋkɪstə* [-kəs-]
lank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -inis

- lanoline** 'lænoli:n [-nəl-, -lin]
Lansbury 'lænzberi
Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaun
Lansing 'lɑ:nsiŋ
lantern, -s 'læntən, -z
Laocoon lei'okouən [-ouən]
Laodamia 'leiɒdə'maɪə ['leiəd-]
Laodicea, -n/s 'leiɒdi'siə ['leiəd-], -n/z
Laomedon lei'omidən
lap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
lap-dog, -s 'læpdɒg, -z
lapel, -s læ'pel ['læpəl, 'læpel], -z
lapful, -s 'læpful, -z
lapidar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'læpidər|i, -iz
lapis-lazuli 'læpis'læzjulai ['leip-, -li]
Lapithæ 'læpiθi:
Lapland 'læplænd
Laplander, -s 'læplændə* [-lən-], -z
Lapp, -s, -ish læp, -s, -iʃ
lappet, -s, -ed 'læpit, -s, -id
laps|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Laput|a, -an/s læ'pu:t|ə, -ən/z
lapwing, -s 'læpwɪŋ, -z
lar, lares lɑ:*, 'læəri:z
Larbert 'lɑ:bərt
larboard 'lɑ:bɔ:d [-bɔəd, -bəd]
larcenous, -ly 'lɑ:sinəs [-sən-, -sn-], -li
larcen|y, -ies 'lɑ:sn|i, -iz
larch, -es lætʃ, -iz
lard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed læ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
larder, -s 'lɑ:də*, -z
lares 'læəri:z [-li, -nis]
large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness læ:dʒ, -ə*, -ist,
large-hearted, -ness 'læ:dʒ'hɑ:tɪd
[also 'læ:dʒh- under influence of sentence-stress], -nis
large-minded, -ness 'læ:dʒ'maɪnɪd, -nis
largess, -es 'læ:dʒes [-dʒis], -iz
largetto (s. adv.), -s læ'getou, -z
largo (s. adv.), -s 'lɑ:gou, -z
lark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed læ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
Larkin, -s 'lɑ:kin, -z
larkspur 'lɑ:kspə(:)*
lark|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Larmor 'lɑ:mɔ:~
larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z
Lars lɑ:z
larum, -s 'læərəm, -z
larv|a, -æ, -al 'lɑ:v|ə, -i:, -əl
laryngal læ'riŋgəl [læ'r-]
laryngeal læ'rɪndʒiəl [læ'r-, -dʒiəl]
laryngitis 'læri'n'dʒaɪtɪs [-i
laryngolog|ist/s, -y 'læriŋ'gɒlədʒ|ist/s,

- laryngoscope, -s** læ'riŋgəskoup [læ'r-, 'lær-], -s [-gos-]
laryngoscopic læ'riŋgəs'kɒpɪk [læ'r-,
laryngoscop|ist/s, -y 'læriŋ'gɒskəp|
larynx, -es 'læriŋks, -iz [ist/s, -i
Lascar, -s 'læskə*, -z
Lascelles 'læsəlz [-nis
lascivious, -ly, -ness læ'sɪviəs [-vjes], -li,
lash (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s læʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
Lasker 'læskə*
lass, -es læs, -iz
Lassell læ'sel [lə's-]
lassie, -s 'læsi, -z
lassitude 'læsɪtju:d
lasso (s.), -s 'læsou, -z [-ouɪŋ, -oud
lass|o (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed læs|ou, -ouz,
last (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed læst, -s, -li, -iŋ/li, -id
Latakia 'lætə'ki(:)ə
latch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
latchet, -s 'lætʃɪt, -s
latchkey, -s 'lætʃki:, -z
late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -ə*, -ist, -li,
lateen læ'ti:n [-nis
laten|cy, -t/ly 'leitən|si, -t/li
later|al, -ally 'lætər|əl, -əli
lath, -s lɑ:θ, -s
Latham 'leiθəm, 'leidəm
Lathbury 'læθberi
lathe, -s leið, -z
lather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:ðə* ['læð-],
lathing 'lɑ:θiŋ [-z, -riŋ, -d
Lathom 'leiθəm, 'leidəm
Lathrop 'leiθrəp
lathy 'lɑ:θi
Latimer 'lætɪmə*
Latin 'læti:n
latini|sm/s, -st/s 'lætɪni|zm/z, -st/s
latinity læ'tɪnɪti [læ't-]
latiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaɪz,
Latinus læ'taɪnəs [-iz, -iŋ, -d
latish 'leitɪʃ
latitude, -s 'lætɪtju:d, -z
latitudinal 'læti'tju:di:nl
latitudinarian, -s, -ism 'læti'tju:di-
 'næəriən, -z, -izm
Latium 'leɪfiəm [-ʃjəm]
latria læ'traɪə
latrine, -s læ'tri:n, -z
latter, -ly 'lætə*, -li
lattice, -s, -d 'lætɪs, -iz, -t [-id
laud (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -iŋ,
laudab|le, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:dəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
laudanum 'lɒdnəm
laudatory 'lɔ:dətəri

Lauder, -dale 'lə:də*, -deil
 laugh (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s la:f,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 laughable, -ly, -leness 'la:fəb|l, -li, -lnis
 laughing-gas, -stock/s 'la:fiŋ|'gæs,
 laughter 'la:ftə* [-stɒk/s
 Laughton 'lə:tn
 launce, -s la:ns, -iz
 Launce la:ns, lɔ:ns
 Launcelot 'la:nslət, 'lə:ns-
 Launceston 'lə:nsstən [*locally* 'lə:n-]
 launch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɔ:ntʃ
 [lɔ:ntʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 laundress, -es 'lə:ndris ['lə:n-], -iz
 laundr|y, -ies 'lə:ndr|i ['lə:n-], -iz
 laundry-maid/s, -man, -men 'lə:ndri-
 meid/z ['lə:n-], -mən [-mæn], -mən
 Laundry 'lə:ndi [[-men]
 Laura 'lə:rə
 laureate (adj.), -ship/s 'lə:ri:t [-ri:t],
 -ʃip/s
 laureat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lə:rieit, -s,
 laurel, -s, -led 'lə:rəl, -z, -d [-iŋ, -id
 Laurence 'lə:rəns
 Laurie 'lə:ri
 Laurier 'lə:riei, 'lə:riə*
 Lauriston 'lə:ristən
 laurustinus, -es 'lə:rəs'tainəs, -iz
 Lausanne lou'zæn
 Lauterbrunnen 'la:təbrunən
 lava 'lə:və
 lavabo, -s lə'veibou, -z
 lavator|y, -ies 'lævətər|i, -iz
 lav|e, -es, -ing, -ed leiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 lavender 'lævində*
 Lavengro 'lævɪŋgrou
 laver, -s 'leivə*, -z
 Lavington 'lævɪŋtən
 Lavinia, -n lə'vinia [-njə], -n
 lavish (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed
 'læviʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -iŋ, -t
 law (L.), -s lɔ:, -z [-bʊk/s
 law-abiding, -book/s 'lɔ:|ə'baidɪŋ,
 law-break|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:breik|ə*/z, -iŋ
 Law|es, -ford lɔ:|z, -fəd
 law|ful, -fully, -fulness 'lɔ:|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 law-giv|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:giv|ə*/z, -iŋ
 lawks lɔ:ks
 lawless (L.), -ly, -ness 'lɔ:lis, -li, -nis
 law-list/s, -lord/s 'lɔ:|list/s, -lɔ:d/z
 law-mak|er/s, -ing 'lɔ:meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
 lawn, -s lɔ:n, -z
 lawn-mower, -s 'lɔ:n'məʊə*, -z
 lawn-tennis 'lɔ:n'tenis [*also* lɔ:n't-
 under influence of sentence-stress]

Lawr|ance, -ence 'lɔ:r|əns, -əns
 Lawson 'lə:sn
 law-suit, -s 'lɔ:sju:t [-su:t], -s
 Lawton 'lə:tn
 lawyer, -s 'lə:jə*, -z [-li, -nis
 lax, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə*, -ist,
 laxative (s. adj.), -s, -ness 'læksətiv, -z,
 laxity 'læksiti [-nis
 lay (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, laid lei, -z, -iŋ,
 Layamon 'leiəməŋ ['laia-, -məŋ] [leid
 Layard læd
 lay-brother, -s 'lei'brʌðə*, -z
 Laycock 'lei-kɒk
 layer (s.) (*one who lays*), -s 'leiə*, -z
 layer (s.) (*stratum, of plants*), -s læə*
 ['leiə*], -z [-riŋ, -d
 layer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læə* ['leiə*], -z,
 lay-figure, -s 'lei'figə*, -z
 lay|man, -men 'lei|mən, -mən
 lay-reader, -s 'lei'ri:də*, -z
 Layton 'leitn
 lazaretto, -s 'læzə'retəʊ, -z
 Lazarus 'læzərəs
 laz|e, -es, -ing, -ed leiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Lazenby 'leiznbi
 lazul|i, -ite 'læzjul|ai [-i], -ait
 laz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leiz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 lazy-bones 'leizibounz
 lb., lbs. pound, paundz
 L.C.C. 'elsi'si: ['el'si'si:]
 L.C.M., -s 'elsi'em ['el'si'em], -z
 le (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s li:, -z
 lea (L.), -s li:, -z [-iŋ, -t
 leach (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed li:tʃ, -iz,
 Leachman 'li:tʃmən [-z, -iŋ, -id
 lead (s. v.) (*metal*), -s, -ing, -ed led,
 lead (s. v.) (*to conduct, etc.*), -s, -ing,
 led li:d, -z, -iŋ, led
 leaden 'ledn [*esp. when attributive*]
 Leadenhall 'ledn'hɔ:l [*also* 'lednh-
 leader, -s; -ship 'li:də*, -z; -ʃip
 leaderette, -s 'li:də'ret, -s
 lead-pencil, -s 'led'pensl [-sil], -z
 lea|f (s.), -ves li:f, -vz
 leaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed li:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 leafless 'li:flis
 leaflet, -s 'li:flit, -s
 leaf|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:f|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 league (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z,
 leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə*, -z [-iŋ, -d
 Leah liə
 Leahy 'li:i
 leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k,
 -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ/iz

Leake li:k

leak|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:k|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

leal li:l

Leamington 'lemɪŋtən

lean (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent

Leander li(:)'ændə*

lean-to 'li:n'tu:

leap (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p, -s,
-iŋ, leapt [li:pt], leaptleap-frog, -year/s 'li:p|frɒg, -jə:/z
lear (L.) liə* [[-jiə*/z]learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lə:n, -z,
-iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/zlearned (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'lə:nɪd, -li, -nisleas|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -iŋ, -tleasehold (*s. adj.*), -s; -er/s 'li:ʃould,
-z; -ə*/zleash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed li:ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz

Leatham 'li:θəm

leather (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ledə*, -z,

leatherette 'ledə'ret [-riŋ, -d]

Leatherhead 'ledəhed

leathern 'ledə(:)n

leath|ery, -eriness 'led|əri, -ərinis

Leathes li:ðz

leav|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z,

leaved li:vd [-iŋ/z, left

leav|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lev|n,

-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

Leavenworth 'levnwə:θ

leaves (*plur. of leaf*) li:vz

Leavitt 'levit

Lebanon 'lebənən

lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letʃərəs, -li, -nis

lechery 'letʃəri

Lechmere 'li:tʃmiə*

Leckhampton 'lek'hæmptən

Lecky 'leki

Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld

lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z

lection, -s 'lektʃən, -z

lector, -s 'lektɔ:*, -z

lect|ure (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured,

-urer/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃ|ə*, -əz,

-əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əʃip/s

led (*from lead* li:d) led

Leda 'li:də

Ledbury 'ledbəri

ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz

ledger, -s 'ledʒə*, -z

Ledi 'ledi

Lediard 'ledɪəd [-di:əd, -dʒəd]

Ledyard 'ledjəd

lee (L.), -s li:, -z

leech (L.), -es li:tʃ, -iz

Leeds li:dz

leek (L.), -s li:k, -s

leer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed liə*, -z,

Lees li:z [-riŋ/li, -d]

leet, -s li:t, -s

leetle 'li:tl

leeward (L.) 'lju(:)əd ['li:wəd]

leeway 'li:wei

Lefevre lə'fi:və*

Lefroy lə'froi

left left

left-hand|ed, -edness, -er/s 'left-

'hænd|id, -idnis, -ə*/z

left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '- - when

attributive], -s

leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z

leg, -s leg, -z

legac|y, -ies 'legəs|i, -iz

legacy-dut|y, -ies 'legəsi'dju:t|i, -iz

leg|al, -ally 'li:g|əl, -əli

legali|sm, -st/s 'li:gəli|zm [-gli-], -st/s

legality li(:)'gæliiti

legalization [-isa-] 'li:gəlai'zeɪʃən

[-gli-]

legaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'li:gəlaiz

[-gli:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d

legate, -s 'legit, -s

legatee, -s 'legə'ti:, -z

legatine 'legətain

legation, -s li'geɪʃən [le'g-], -z

legatissimo 'legə'tisimou

legato le'gɑ:tou [li'g-]

leg-bail/s, -bye/s 'leg|'beil/z, -'bai/z

legend, -s 'ledʒənd, -z

legendary 'ledʒəndəri [-dʒɪn-]

Leger 'ledʒə*, see also St. Leger

legerdemain 'ledʒədə'mein

leger-line, -s 'ledʒəlain ['ledʒə'l-], -z

Leggatt 'legət

Legge leg

legged legd

Leggett 'legit

legging, -s 'legiŋ, -z

leggy 'legi

Legh li:

Leghorn 'leg'hɔ:n [also 'leg'h-, leg'h-,

under influence of sentence-stress]

legibility 'ledʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-]

legib|le, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəb|l [-dʒib-],

-li, -lnis

legion (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z

legionar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'li:dʒənər|i

[-dʒnə-], -iz

- legislat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒis-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 legislation 'ledʒis'leifən
 legislative 'ledʒisleitiv [-lət-]
 legislature, -s 'ledʒisleitʃə*, -z
 legist, -s 'li:dʒist, -s
 legitimacy li'dʒitiməsi [-li, -nis
 legitimate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness li'dʒitimɪt,
 legitimate|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒiti-
 meit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 legitimation li'dʒiti'meifən
 legitimist, -s li'dʒitimist, -s
 legitimiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒiti-
 maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Legros lə'grou
 leguminous le'gju:minəs [li'g-]
 Lehi(gh) 'li:hai
 Lehmann 'leimən
 Leicester, -shire 'lestə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Leidy (*surname*) 'li:di, (*mountain*) 'laidi
 Leigh li:
 Leighton 'leitn
 Leila 'li:lə
 Leinster 'lenstə* ['li:n-]
 Leipsic 'laipsik
 Leipzig 'laipzɪg ('laiptsɪç, -ik)
 Leishman 'li:fmən
 leister, -s 'li:stə*, -z
 Leiston 'leistən
 leisure, -d, -ly, -liness 'leɪzə* [*old-*
fashioned 'li:zə*], -d, -li, -linis
 Leitch li:tʃ
 Leith li:θ
 Leitrim 'li:trim
 Leland 'li:lənd
 Lely 'li:li ['lɪli]
 leman, -s 'lemən, -z
 Le Marchant lə'mɑ:ʃənt
 Lemare lə'meə*
 Lemberg 'lembə:g
 Lemesurier lə'meɜərə*
 lemma, -s 'lemə, -z
 lemming, -s 'lemiŋ, -z
 Lemnos 'lemnəs
 lemon (L.), -s 'lemən, -z
 lemonade, -s 'lemə'neid ['lemə'neid], -z
 lemən-|coloured, -juice, -squash/es,
 -squeezer/s, -yellow 'lemən|kæləd,
 -dʒu:s, -'skwɒʃ/iz, -'skwi:zə*/z,
 Lemuel 'lemjuəl [-juəl] [-'jelou
 lemur, -s 'li:mə*, -z
 Lena 'li:nə
 lend, -s, -ing, lent, lender/s lend, -z, -iŋ,
 lent, 'lendə*/z
 Le Neve lə'ni:v
 length, -s leŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s
 length|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'leŋθ|ən
 [-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
 length|ways, -wise 'leŋθ|weiz [-ŋkθ-],
 -waiz
 length|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leŋθ|i
 [-ŋkθ-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 lenien|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'li:niən|s [-njən-],
 lenity 'leniti ['li:n-] [-si, -t/li
 Lennox 'lenəks
 leno (L.) 'li:nou
 Lenoir (*surname*) lə'nwɑ:*, (*town*) lə'nɔ:*,
 Lenore lə'nɔ:*, [li'n-, -'nɔə*]
 Lenox 'lenəks
 lens, -es lenz, -iz
 lent (*from lend*) lent
 Lent, -en lent, -ən
 Lenthall (*surname*) 'lentɔ:l, (*place in*
York) 'lenθɔ:l [-θəl]
 lentil, -s 'lentil [-tl], -z
 Lentulus 'lentjuləs
 Leo 'li(:)ou
 Leominster 'lemstə* ['leminstə*]
 Leon 'li(:)ən
 Leonard, -s 'lenəd, -z
 Leonardo, -s 'li(:)o'nɑ:dou [li(:)ə'n-], -z
 Leonid, -s 'li(:)onid ['li(:)ən-], -z
 Leonidas li(:)'onidəs
 leonine 'li(:)onain ['li(:)ən-]
 Leonora 'li(:)ə'nɔ:rə
 Leontes li(:)'ontɪ:z
 leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lepəd, -z; -is/iz
 Leopold 'li:pəuld
 Lepanto li'pəntou
 Le Patourel lə'pætural [-tər-]
 Lepel lə'pel
 leper, -s 'lepə*, -z
 Lepidus 'lepidəs
 Le Poer lə'pɔ:*, [-'pɔə*]
 Lepontine li'pɒtain [le'p-]
 leprechaun, -s 'lepri:kɔ:n, -z
 leprosy 'leprəsi
 leprous, -ly, -ness 'leprəs, -li, -nis
 Lepsius 'lepsiəs [-sjəs]
 lept|on, -a 'lept|ɒn [-t|ən], -ə
 Le Queux lə'kju:
 Lerwick 'lə:wik ['lerik, *locally* 'lerwik]
 Lesbia, -n 'lezbɪə [-bjə], -n
 Lesbos 'lezbɒs
 Le Seelleur lə'seilə*
 lèse-majesté 'leiz'mæʒestei [-'mædʒ-,
 -ʒis-, -ʒəs-] (le:zmæʒeste)
 lese-majesty 'li:z'mædʒɪsti [-dʒəs-]
 lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z
 Leslie 'lezli
 less, -er les, -ə*
 lessee, -s le'si:, -z

less|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈles|n, -nz,
-niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Lesseps leˈseps [ˈleseps]
Lessing ˈlesɪŋ
lesson, -s ˈlesn, -z
lessor, -s leˈsɔː* [ˈleˈsɔː*], -z
lest lest
L'Estrange ləsˈtreɪndʒ [les-]
let (s. v.), -s, -ting let, -s, -ɪŋ
Letchworth ˈletʃwə(ɪ)θ
lethal ˈliːθəl
lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness leˈθɑːdʒɪk
[liˈθ-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
lethargy ˈleθədʒi
Lethe ˈliːθi(ɪ)
Letheby ˈliːðbi
Letitia liˈtɪʃiə [-fjə, -fə]
Lett, -s let, -s [-d
letter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈletə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
letter-|balance/s, -box/es, -case/s,
-perfect, -press ˈletə|bæləns/ɪz,
-boks/ɪz, -keis/ɪz, -ˈpɜːfɪkt, -pres
letters-patent ˈletəzˈpætənt [-ˈpeɪt-]
letter-writer, -s ˈletəˌraɪtə*, -z
Lettic ˈletɪk
Lettice ˈletɪs
Lettish ˈletɪʃ
Letts lets
lettuce, -s ˈletɪs, -ɪz
Letty ˈleti
Leuchars (place in Scotland) ˈljuːxəz
[-uːkəz], (Southern surname) ˈluːʃaːz
[ˈljuː-]
leucocyte, -s ˈljuːkɒsaɪt [ˈluː-, -kəs-], -s
leucopathy ˈljuːkɒpəθi [luː-]
Leuctra ˈljuːktrə
Levant (s.) (East Mediterranean, lea-
ther) liˈvænt [ləˈv-]
levant (adj.) (in levant and couchant)
ˈlevənt
levant (v.) (abscond), -s, -ing, -ed
liˈvænt [ləˈv-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
levanter (L.), -s liˈvæntə* [ləˈv-], -z
Levantine liˈvæntaɪn [ləˈv-]
levee, -s ˈlevi, -z
levée, -s ˈlevi [-vei], -z
lev|el (s. adj. v.), -els, -elness; -elling,
-elled, -eller/s ˈlev|l, -lɪz, -lɪnis; -lɪŋ
[-əlɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z]
level-crossing, -s ˈlevlˈkrɒsɪŋ [-ˈkrɒs-],
Leven ˈliːvn [ˈlev-] [-z
lev|er (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered;
-erage ˈliːvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -ərɪdʒ
leveret, -s ˈlevərɪt, -s
Leverett ˈlevərɪt [[-ˈgɒə*]
Leveson, -Gower ˈluːsn [ˈljuː-], -ˈgɒː*

Levett ˈlevɪt
Levey ˈliːvi, ˈlevi
Levi ˈliːvai
leviable ˈleviəbl
leviathan (L.), -s liˈvaɪəθən [leˈv-], -z
levirate ˈliːvɪrɪt [-ɪd
levitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈlevɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
levitation, -s ˈlevɪˈteɪʃən, -z
Levite, -s ˈliːvaɪt, -s [-əs
Levitic, -al, -ally, -us liˈvɪtɪk, -əl, -əli,
levit|y, -ies ˈlevɪt|i, -ɪz
lev|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
ˈlev|i, -ɪz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
[-jə*/z]
Levy (surname) ˈliːvi, (American town)
ˈliːvai
lewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ljuːd [luːd],
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Lew|es, -in ˈlu(ɪ)|ɪs [ˈlju(ɪ)-, -ɪz], -in
lewis (L.), -es ˈlu(ɪ)|ɪs [ˈlju(ɪ)|ɪs], -ɪz
Lewisham ˈlu(ɪ)|ɪfəm [ˈlju(ɪ)-, -ɪsəm]
*Note.—Many residents in Lewisham
say -ɪsəm, but -ɪfəm is almost uni-
versal from persons not familiar
with the place.*
lexic|al, -ally ˈleksɪk|əl, -əli
lexicograph|er/s, -y ˈleksɪˈkɒgrəf|ə*/z,
lexicon, -s ˈleksɪkən, -z [-i
Lexington ˈleksɪŋtən
Ley, -bourne liː, -bəːn
Leycester ˈlestə*
Leyden ˈleɪdn [ˈləɪdn] (in Leyden jar
always ˈleɪdn)
Leys liːz
Leyton ˈleɪtn
Lhasa ˈlæsə
Lhuyd lɔɪd
li liː
liabilit|y, -ies ˈlaɪəˈbɪlɪt|i, -ɪz
liable, -ness ˈlaɪəbl, -nis
liaison, -s li(ɪ)ˈeɪzɔːŋ (lʃeːzɔː), -z
liang, -s liˈæŋ, -z
liar, -s ˈlaɪə*, -z
lias ˈlaɪəs
liassic laiˈæsɪk
Libanus ˈlɪbənəs
libat|e, -es, -ing, -ed laiˈbeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
libation, -s laiˈbeɪʃən [liˈb-], -z
lib|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
ˈlaɪb|əl, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld,
-lə*/z [-ələ*/z]
libellous, -ly ˈlaɪbləs [-ələs], -li
Liber ˈlaɪbə*
liber|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alism
ˈlɪbər|əl, -əlɪz, -əli, -əlɪzm
liberality ˈlɪbəræli

- liberaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'libərəl-
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- liberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'libəreit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- liberation \libə'reiʃən
- Liberia, -n/s laɪ'biəriə, -n/z
- libertin|age, -ism 'libətɪn|idʒ, -izm
- libertine, -s 'libə(:)tain [-tɪn], -z
- Liberton 'libətn
- libert|y (L.), -ies 'libət|i, -iz
- libidinous, -ly, -ness li'bidinəs, -li, -nis
- libra (L.) 'laibrə
- librarian, -s; -ship laɪ'brɛəriən, -z; -ʃɪp
- librar|y, -ies 'laibrər|i [-brɪr|i], -iz
- librettist, -s li'bretist, -s
- librett|o, -os, -i li'bret|ou, -ouz, -i(:)
- Libya, -n/s 'libiə [-bjə], -n/z
- lice (*plur. of louse*) laɪs
- licence, -s 'laisəns, -iz
- licens|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'laisəns,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- licensee, -s 'laisən'si: ['laisən's-], -z
- licentiate, -s laɪ'sensjɪt [-ʃjɪt, -ʃjət, -ʃjət], -s
- licentious, -ly, -ness laɪ'sensjəs, -li, -nis
- lichen, -s, -ed 'laɪkən [-kin, 'lɪtʃɪn], -z, -d
- lichenous 'laɪkɪnəs ['lɪtʃ-]
- Lichfield 'lɪtʃfi:ld
- lichgate, -s 'lɪtʃgeɪt, -s
- Licini|an, -us laɪ'sɪni|ən [-nɪ|-], -əs
- licit 'lɪsɪt
- lick (*s. v.*) (L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
lik, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
- licorice 'likərɪs
- lictor, -s 'lɪktə* [-tɔ:*, -z
- lid, -s lɪd, -z
- Lidd|ell, -esdale, -on 'lɪd|l, -zdeɪl, -n
- lie (*s. v.*) (*falsehood, etc.*), lies, lying/ly,
lied, liar/s laɪ, laɪz, 'laɪiŋ/li, laid,
'laɪə*/z
- lie (*v.*) (*recline, etc.*), lies, lying, lay,
lain, liar/s laɪ, laɪz, 'laɪiŋ/lei, lein,
- lie-a-bed, -s 'laɪəbed, -z ['laɪə*/z
- Liebig 'li:bɪg
- lief, -er li:f, -ə*
- liege, -s li:dʒ, -iz
- Liège li'eɪʒ (lʒɛ:ʒ)
- liege|man, -men 'li:dʒmæn [-mən],
- lien, -s 'li(:)ən, -z [-mən [-mən]
- lieu lju: [lu:]
- lieutenant|cy, -cies, -t/s lef'tenən|si
[lɪf-, ləf-], -sɪz, -t/s
- lieutenant - |general/s, -governor/s
lef'tenənt'dʒenərəl/z 'lɪf-, ləf-],
-gʌvənə*/z [-vɪ-]
- li|fe, -ves laɪ|f, -vz
- life-assurance, -s 'laɪfəʃʊərəns [-ʃʊər-,
-ʃʊər-, -ʃʊr-, -ʃʊr-], -iz
- life-|belt/s, -blood 'laɪf|belt/s, -blʌd
- life-|boat/s, -buoy/s, -estate/s,
-guard/s (L.), -giving, -interest/s
'laɪf|bout/s, -boɪ/z, -is'teɪt/s [-is-
teɪt/s], -gʌd/z, -gɪvɪŋ, -'ɪntrɪst/s
[-'ɪntərəst/s, -'ɪntrəst/s]
- lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laɪflɪs, -li, -nis
- life|like, -long 'laɪf|laɪk, -lɔŋ
- life-|preserver/s, -rent/s, -saving 'laɪf|
pri:zəvə*/z, -rent/s, -seɪvɪŋ
- life-size 'laɪf'saɪz [*also* '-, -' - *according
to sentence-stress*]
- life-tenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'laɪf'tenən|si,
-sɪz, -t/s [-wɛɪk/s
- life|time/s, -work/s 'laɪf|taɪm/z,
- Liff|ey, -ord 'lɪf|i, -əd
- lift (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɪft, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- ligament, -s 'lɪgəmənt, -s
- ligament|al, -ous 'lɪgə'ment|l, -əs
- ligature, -s 'lɪgətʃuə* [-tʃə*, -tʃə*,
-tʃuə*, -tʃə*, -z
- light (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed, lit laɪt, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ, -id, lit
- light|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪt|n, -nz,
-nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
- lighter, -s 'laɪtə*, -z
- lighterage 'laɪtərɪdʒ
- lighter|man, -men 'laɪtə|mən [-mæn],
-mən [-mən]
- light-|fingered, -handed 'laɪt|'fɪŋgəd,
lightfoot (L.) 'laɪtfʊt [-'hændɪd
- light-headed, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hedɪd [*also*
'laɪt,h- *when attributive*], -li, -nis
- light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hɑ:tid
[*also* 'laɪt,h- *when attributive*], -li,
-nis [-mən
- light-horse|man, -men 'laɪt'hɔ:s|mən,
- lighthou|se, -ses 'laɪthau|s, -zɪz
- lighthousekeeper, -s 'laɪthaus'ki:pə*, -z
- light-infantry 'laɪt'ɪnfəntri
- lightminded, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'maɪndɪd
[*also* 'laɪt,m- *when attributive*], -li,
- lightning, -s 'laɪtnɪŋ, -z [-nis
- lightning-conductor, -s 'laɪtnɪŋkən-
dʌktə*, -z
- lightship, -s 'laɪt-ʃɪp, -s
- lightsome, -ly, -ness 'laɪtsəm, -li, -nis
- light-spirited 'laɪt'sprɪtɪd
- light-|wave/s, -weight/s 'laɪt|weɪv/z,
- ligneous 'lɪgniəs [-nɪəs] [-weɪt/s
- lignite 'lɪgnəɪt
- lignum 'lɪgnəm

Liguria, -n/s li'gjuəriə [-'gjoər-,
- 'gjoər-, -'gjo:ɪr-], -n/z
Li Hung Chang 'lai'hʌŋ'tʃæŋ ['li:
'hʌŋ'tʃæŋ, ' - -'] [-iŋ, -t
 lik|e (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laik, -s,
 likely, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood
 'laɪkl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis,
 -ihud
 likeminded 'laɪk'maɪndɪd
 lik|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪk|ən,
 -ənz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd
 likeness, -es 'laɪknɪs, -iz
 likewise 'laɪkwaɪz
 liking, -s 'laɪkɪŋ, -z
 lilac, -s 'laɪlək, -s
 liliaceous 'lɪli'eɪʃəs
 Lilian 'lɪliən [-lɪən]
 Lilith 'lɪliθ
 Lill|a, -ey 'lɪl|ə, -i
 Lilliput 'lɪlɪpʌt [-pət] [-z
 Lilliputian, -s 'lɪlɪ'pju:ʃɪən [-ʃjən, -ʃən],
 Lilly, -white 'lɪli, -wait [-hwait]
 lilt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 lil|y (L.), -ies 'lɪl|i, -iz
 lily-white 'lɪli'wait [-i'hw-, ' - - - *when*
attributive]
 Lima (in *Peru*) 'lɪmə ['laɪmə], (in
U.S.A.) 'laɪmə
 limb, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d
 limber (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɪmbə*, -z
 limbo (L.) 'lɪmbou [-iŋ, -d
 lim|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laim, -z,
 lime-juice 'laɪmdʒu:s
 limekiln, -s 'laɪmkɪln [-kɪl], -z
Note.—The pronunciation -kil ap-
 pears to be used only by those con-
 nected with the working of kilns.
 lime-light, -s 'laɪmlaɪt, -s
 limerick (L.), -s 'lɪməɪk, -s
 lime|stone, -tree/s, -water 'laɪm|stoun,
 -tri:/z, -wɔ:tə*
 limit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able
 'lɪmɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id/nɪs; -əbl
 limitation, -s 'lɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 limitless 'lɪmɪtlɪs [-nə*/z
 limn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 Limoges li'mouʒ
 limp (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -iŋ/ly, -ed limp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nɪs; -iŋ/li, -t [lɪmt]
 limpet, -s 'lɪmpɪt, -s [-nɪs
 limpid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪmpɪd, -ist, -li,
 limpidity lɪm'pɪdɪti
 limy 'laɪmi
 Linacre 'lɪnəkə*
 linchpin, -s 'lɪntʃpɪn, -z

Lincoln, -shire 'lɪŋkən, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Lincs lɪŋks ['lɪŋkənʃɪə*, -ʃə*]
 Lind lind
 linden, -s 'lɪndən, -z
 Lindley 'lɪndli
 London 'lɪndən
 Lind|say, -sey 'lɪnd|zi, -zi [-iŋ, -d
 lin|e (s. *v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed laɪn, -z,
 lineage, -s 'lɪniɪdʒ [-nɪdʒ], -iz
 lineal, -ly 'lɪniəl [-nɪəl], -i
 lineament, -s 'lɪniəmənt [-nɪə-], -s
 linear, -ly 'lɪniə* [-nɪə*], -li
 lineation, -s 'lɪni'eɪʃən, -z
 linen, -s 'lɪnɪn, -z
 linen-draper, -s, -y 'lɪnɪn'dreɪpə*, -z, -ri
 liner, -s 'lɪnə*, -z
 lines|man, -men 'laɪnz|mən, -mən
 ling (L.), -s lɪŋ, -z [[-men]
 Ling|ay, -en 'lɪŋg|i, -ən
 linger, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'lɪŋgə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 lingerie 'lɛ:ŋʒəri: ['lænʒ-] (lɛ:ʒri)
 lingo, -s 'lɪŋɡou, -z
 lingua franca 'lɪŋɡwə'fræŋkə
 lingu|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'lɪŋɡw|əl,
 -əlz, -əli
 linguist, -s 'lɪŋɡwɪst, -s
 linguistic, -s, -al, -ally lɪŋ'ɡwɪstɪk, -s,
 liniment, -s 'lɪnɪmənt, -s [-əl, -əli
 lining (s.), -s 'lɪnaɪŋ, -z
 link (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 links (s.) lɪŋks [[lɪŋt]
 Linley 'lɪnli
 Linlithgow, -shire lɪn'liθɡou, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Linnæ|an, -us li'ni(:)|ən, -əs
 linnet (L.), -s 'lɪnɪt, -s
 linoleum, -s laɪ'nouljəm [li'n-], -z
 linotype, -s 'laɪnotaɪp [-nət-], -s
 linseed, -oil 'lɪnsi:d, -'ɔɪl
 linsey, -woolsey 'lɪnzi, -'wulzi
 lint lint
 lintel, -s 'lɪntl, -z
 Lint|on, -ot(t) 'lɪnt|ən, -ɔt
 lion, -s; -ess/es 'laɪən, -z; -is/iz
 Lionel 'laɪən|
 lion-hearted 'laɪən'hɑ:tɪd ['laɪən'h-]
 lion-hunter, -s 'laɪən'hʌntə*, -z
 lioniz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪənaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 lion-like 'laɪənlaɪk
 lip (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped lɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Lipari 'lɪpəri
 lipogram, -s 'lɪpogræm, -z
 Lippincott 'lɪpɪŋkət [-kət]
 lip-reading 'lɪp'ri:diŋ
 Lipscomb(e) 'lɪpskəm

- lip-service 'lip,sə:vɪs
 Lipton 'liptən
 liquefaction 'likwi'fækʃən
 liquefy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'likwi|fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
 liqueur, -s; -glass/es li'kjuə* [-'kjoə*,
 -'kjoə*, -'kjo:*, -z; -glɑ:s/iz
 liquid (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness
 'likwid, -z, -ist, -li, -nis
 liquidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'likwi-
 deɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 liquidation, -s 'likwi'deɪʃən, -z
 liquor (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'likə*, -z,
 liquorice 'likərɪs [-rɪŋ, -d
 lir|a, -as, -e 'liər|ə, -əz, -i
 Lisb|et, -eth 'lizb|ɪt [-et], -iθ [-eθ, -əθ]
 Lis|bon, -burn 'liz|bən, -bə:n
 Liskeard lis'kɑ:d
 Lisle lail, li:l
 Lismore liz'mə:* [-'məə*, 'lɪzm-]
 lisp (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɪsp, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 lissome, -ness 'lɪsəm, -nis
 Lisson 'lɪsn
 list (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed list, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 list|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'lɪs|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z
 Lister 'lɪstə* [[-nə*/z]
 listerine 'lɪstərɪn
 listless, -ly, -ness 'lɪstlɪs, -li, -nis
 Liston 'lɪstən
 Liszt list
 lit (*from* light) lit
 litan|y, -ies 'lɪtən|i [-tɪ|i], -iz
 Litchfield 'lɪtʃfi:ld
 literacy 'lɪtərəsi [-əlnis
 liter|al, -ally, -alness 'lɪtər|əl, -əli,
 literal|sm, -st/s 'lɪtərəli|zm, -st/s
 literal|ity 'lɪtə'ræliɪ [-inis
 literar|y, -ily, -iness 'lɪtərər|i [-tɪr|i], -ili,
 literate (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɪtərɪt, -s
 literat|i, -im 'lɪtə'reɪt|ai, -im
 literature, -s 'lɪtərɪtʃə* [-rətʃə*, -tʃuə*,
 litharge 'liθɑ:dʒ [-tʃuə*], -z
 lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness laɪð, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 Litheby 'lɪðɪbi [-ðəb-] [-nis
 lith|er (*supple*) 'lɪðə*
 lith|er (*compar. of* lithe) 'lɪðə*
 lithesome, -ness 'lɪðsəm, -nis
 Lithgow 'liθgou
 lithia 'liθiə [-θjə]
 lithic 'liθɪk
 lithium 'liθiəm [-θjəm]
 lithochromatic, -s 'liθəkrə'mætɪk
 [-θəkrə'm-], -s
 lithograph (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'liθə-
 græf [-θəg-, -grɑ:f], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 lithographer, -s li'θəgrəfə*, -z
 lithographic, -al, -ally 'liθə'græfɪk
 [-θə'g-], -əl, -əli
 lithography li'θəgrəfi
 lithotyp|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'liθotaɪp [-θət-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Lithuania, -n/s 'liθju(:)'eɪnjə [-niə],
 litigant, -s 'lɪtɪgənt, -s [-n/z
 litigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lɪtɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 litigation, -s 'lɪti'geɪʃən, -z [-id
 litigious, -ly, -ness li'tɪdʒəs, -li, -nis
 litmus 'lɪtməs
 litotes 'lɪtəti:z [-tət-]
 litre, -s 'lɪtə*, -z
 Littell li'tel [-d
 litter (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɪtə*, -z, -ɪŋ,
 litt|le (L.), -ler, -lest, -leness 'lɪt|l, -lə*,
 -lɪst, -lnɪs
 Littlechild 'lɪtlɪʃaɪld
 little-englander, -s 'lɪtl'ɪŋgləndə*, -z
 little-go, -es 'lɪtlgou, -z
 Littlehampton 'lɪtl'hæmptən
 Littlejohn 'lɪtldʒən
 Littler 'lɪtlə*
 Littleton 'lɪtlɪtən
 Litton 'lɪtn
 littoral, -s 'lɪtərəl, -z
 liturgic, -al, -ally li'tə:dʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 liturgist, -s 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪst, -s
 liturg|y, -ies 'lɪtə(:)dʒ|i, -iz
 lituus, -es 'lɪtjuəs, -iz
 live (*adj.*) laɪv [-d, -ə*/z
 liv|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s liv, -z, -ɪŋ,
 live-circuit, -s 'laɪv'sə:kit, -s
 livelong 'lɪvlɒŋ ['laɪv-]
 livel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laɪvl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 liver, -s, -ish 'lɪvə*, -z, -rɪʃ
 live-rail, -s 'laɪv'reɪl, -z
 Livermore 'lɪvəmɔ:* [-məə*]
 Liverpool 'lɪvəpu:l [-z
 Liverpool|ian (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɪvə'pɑ:liən,
 liver|y, -ies, -ied 'lɪvər|i, -iz, -ɪd
 livery|man, -men 'lɪvərɪ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 livery-stable, -s 'lɪvərɪ'steɪbl, -z
 lives (*plur. of* life) laɪvz, (*from* live *v.*)
 Livesey 'laɪvzi, 'lɪvzi [-vsi] [livz
 live-stock 'laɪvstɒk
 Livia 'lɪviə
 livid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪvɪd, -ist, -li, -nis
 lividity li'vɪdɪti
 living (s.), -s 'lɪvɪŋ, -z
 Livingston(e) 'lɪvɪŋstən

- Livonia**, -n/s li'vounjə [-niə], -n/z
Livy, -s 'livi, -z
lixiviate, -es, -ing, -ed lik'sivieit, -s,
lizard (L.), -s 'lizəd, -z [-iŋ, -id]
Lizzie 'lizi
llama (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z
Llanberis, -daff, -doverly læn'beris
 [læn-, θlæn-], -'dæf, -'douvəri
Llandudno læn'dadnou [læn-, θlæn-,
 -'did-]
Llanelly læ'neli [læ'neli, θlæ'neθli]
Llangattock læn'gætək [læn-, θlæn-]
Llangollen læn'golen [læn'golen, θlæn-
 'gəθlen, -in]
LL.B., -'s 'eləl'bi: ['el'el'bi:], -z
LL.D., -'s 'eləl'di: ['el'el'di:], -z
Llewellyn lu(:)'elin
Llewelyn lu(:)'elin [lu(:)-, θlu(:)-]
Lloyd lɔid
lo lou
load (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loud, -z, -iŋ, -id
loadstone, -s 'loudstoun, -z
loaf (s.), -ves louf, -vz
loaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s louf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
loaf-sugar 'louf'ʃugə* ['loufʃ-]
loam lɔum [lu:m]
loamy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɔum|i
 ['lu:m-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
loan (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loun, -z, -iŋ, -d
loan-office/s, -word/s 'loun|ɔfis/iz
 [-ɔ:f-], -wəd/z
loath (adj.), -ness louθ, -nis
loathe (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louð, -z,
loathly 'louðli [-iŋ/li, -d
loathsome, -ly, -ness 'louðsəm ['louθs-],
 -li, -nis
loaves (plur. of loaf) louvz
lob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lɔb,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lobby, -ies 'lɔb|i, -iz
lobe, -s, -d loub, -z, -d
lobelia, -s lou'bi:ljə, -z
Lobengula 'louben'gju:lə [lou'ben-
lobster, -s 'lɔbstə*, -z [gju:lə]
lobular 'lɔbjulə*
lobule, -s 'lɔbjul, -z
local, -als, -ally 'louk|əl, -əlz, -əli [-li]
locale, -s lou'kɑ:l, -z
localism, -st/s 'loukəli|zm [-kli-], -st/s
locality, -ies lou'kælit|i, -iz
localization [-isa-] 'loukəlai'zeiʃən
 [-k'ai-z-, -kæli-z-, -kli-z-]
localize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'loukəlaiz
 [-k'laiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Locarno lɔ'kɑ:nou
locate, -es, -ing, -ed lou'keit, -s, -iŋ,
location, -s lou'keiʃən, -z [-id
locative, -s 'lɔkətiv, -z
loc. cit. 'lɔk'sit
loch, -s lɔx [lɔk], -s
Lochaber lɔ'xæbə* [lɔ'kæ-]
Lochiel lɔ'xi:l [lɔ'ki:l]
Lochinvar 'lɔxin'vɑ:* [-lɔkin-]
Lochnagar 'lɔxnə'gɑ:* [-lɔkn-]
lock (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔk, -s, -iŋ,
Locke lɔk [-t
locker (L.), -s 'lɔkə*, -z
Lockerbie 'lɔkə(:)bi
locket, -s 'lɔkit, -s
lockgate, -s 'lɔk'geit ['lɔkg-], -s
Lockhart 'lɔkət, 'lɔkhɑ:t
Lockie 'lɔki
lock-jaw 'lɔkdʒə:
lock-keeper, -s 'lɔk'ki:pə*, -z
lockout, -s 'lɔk'aut [also lɔk'aut under
influence of sentence-stress], -s
Locksley 'lɔksli
locksmith, -s 'lɔksmiθ, -s
lock-up, -s 'lɔkʌp, -s
Lockwood, -yer 'lɔk|wud, -jə*
locomotion 'loukə'mouʃən
locomotive (s. adj.), -s 'loukə'moutiv
 [loukə'm-], -z
locomotor (s.), -s 'loukə'moutə*, -z
locomotor (adj.) 'loukə'moutə* ['lou-
Locria, -n/s 'loukriə, -n/z [kəm-]
Locrine lɔ'krain
Locris 'loukris
locum-tenens 'loukəm'ti:nenz
lo|cus, -ci 'lou|kəs, -sai
locust, -s 'loukəst, -s
locution, -s lɔ'kju:ʃən [lɔ'k-, lɔ'k-], -z
locutory, -ies 'lɔkju:tər|i, -iz
lode, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z;
 -stɑ:* /z, -stoun/z
lodge (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 lɔdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
lodg(e)ment, -s 'lɔdʒmənt, -s
lodginghouse, -ses 'lɔdʒiŋhau|s, -ziz
Lodore lou'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*]
Lodowick 'lɔdowik [-dəw-]
Loe lu:
Lofoten lɔ'foutən [lɔ'f-]
loft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɔft
 [lɔft], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Lofthouse 'lɔftəs [-thaus]
Loftus 'lɔftəs
lofty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɔft|i
 ['lɔf-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
log, -s lɔg, -z [-inis
Logan (surname) 'lougən

- logan (L.) (*rocking-stone*), -s 'lɒɡən, -z
 logan-berr|y, -ies 'lɒɡənˌber|i, -iz
 logarithm, -s 'lɒɡəriθm [-iðm], -z
 logarithmic, -al, -ally 'lɒɡə'riθmɪk
 [-iðm-], -əl, -əli
 log-book, -s 'lɒɡbʊk, -s
 loggerhead, -s 'lɒɡəhed, -z
 logging 'lɒɡɪŋ
 logic, -al, -ally 'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 logician, -s lɒu'dʒɪʃən [lɒ'dʒ-], -z
 logistic, -al, -s lɒu'dʒɪstɪk [lɒ'dʒ-], -əl, -s
 logomach|ist/s, -y, -ies lɒ'ɡɒmæk|ist/s,
 Logos 'lɒɡɒs [-i, -iz
 logotype, -s 'lɒɡotaɪp [-gət-], -s
 log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɒɡrəʊl, -z,
 Logue lɒɡ [-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 log-wood 'lɒɡwʊd
 Lohengrin 'lɒuɪŋgrɪn ['lɒuən-]
 loin, -s lɒɪn, -z
 loit|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'lɒɪt|ə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 Lollard, -s 'lɒləd, -z [-ə*/z
 lollipop, -s 'lɒlɪpɒp, -s
 lollop, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Lomax 'lɒumæks [-mæks]
 Lombard, -s 'lambəd ['lɒm-], -z
 Lombardic lɒm'bɑ:dɪk
 Lombardy 'lambədi ['lɒm-]
 Lomond 'lɒumənd
 London, -er/s, -ism/s 'lɒndən, -ə*/z,
 -izm/z
 Londonderry 'lɒndənderi [-dəri]
 lone lɒn
 lonel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɒnəl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 lonesome, -ly, -ness 'lɒnəsəm, -li, -nis
 long (s. *adj.*) (L.), -s, -er, -est lɒŋ, -z,
 -gə*, -gist
 long (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɒŋ,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 longboat, -s 'lɒŋbəʊt, -s
 long-bow (L.), -s 'lɒŋbəʊ, -z
 long-drawn 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n [also ' - - when
attributive]
 long-drawn-out 'lɒŋdrɔ:'nɒt
 longeval lɒn'dʒi:vəl
 longevity lɒn'dʒevɪti
 Longfellow 'lɒŋfeləʊ
 long-field, -s 'lɒŋ'fi:ld, -z
 Longford 'lɒŋfəd
 longhand 'lɒŋhænd
 longing (s.), -s 'lɒŋɪŋ, -z
 Longinus lɒn'dʒaɪnəs
 longish 'lɒŋɪʃ
 longitude, -s 'lɒndʒɪtju:d, -z
 longitudin|al, -ally 'lɒndʒɪ'tju:dɪn|l, -əli
 Longland 'lɒŋlənd
 long-leg|ged, -s 'lɒŋleg|d, -z
 Longman, -s 'lɒŋmən, -z [-'ɒn/z
 long-|off/s, -on/s 'lɒŋ|'ɔ:f/s [-'ɔf/s],
 long-primer 'lɒŋ'praɪmə* [-'prɪm-]
 long-range 'lɒŋ'reɪndʒ [also ' - - when
attributive]
 Longridge 'lɒŋgrɪdʒ
 Long|sdon, -shanks 'lɒŋ|zdən, -ʃæŋks
 long-shore, -man, -men 'lɒŋʃɔ:* [-ʃɔə*],
 -mən, -mən [-men]
 long-sighted, -ness 'lɒŋ'saɪtɪd ['lɒŋs-],
 long-slip, -s 'lɒŋ'slɪp, -s [-nis
 Longstaff 'lɒŋstɑ:f
 long-stop, -s 'lɒŋ-stɒp, -s
 long-suffering 'lɒŋ'sʌfərɪŋ
 long-tailed 'lɒŋteɪld
 Longton 'lɒŋtən
 Longus 'lɒŋɡəs
 long|ways, -wise 'lɒŋ|weɪz, -waɪz
 long-winded, -ness 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, -nis
 Lonsdale 'lɒnzdeɪl
 loo (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lu:, -z, -ɪŋ,
 loob|y, -ies 'lu:b|i, -iz [-d
 Looe lu:
 loafah, -s 'lu:fɑ: [-fə], -z
 look (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z ['zɒn
 looker-on, lookers-on 'lukə'rɒn, 'lukə-
 looking-glass, -es 'lʊkɪŋɡlɑ:s, -iz
 look-out 'luk'ɒt [luk'ɒt *under influ-*
ence of sentence-stress]
 loom, -s, -ing, -ed lu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 loon, -s lu:n, -z
 loon|y, -ies 'lu:n|i, -iz
 loop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 loophole, -s, -d 'lu:p-həʊl, -z, -d
 Loos lɒs [lu:s]
 loos|e (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed lu:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
 loos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lu:s|n, -nz,
 -nɪŋ [-hɪŋ], -nd
 loot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lu:t, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 lop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lɒp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 lop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 lop-eared 'lɒpiəd
 Lopez 'loupez
 lopping (s.), -s 'lɒpɪŋ, -z
 lop-sided, -ness 'lɒp'saɪdɪd [lɒp's-], -nis
 loquacious, -ly, -ness lɒ'kwɛɪʃəs [lɒ'k-,
 lɒ'k-], -li, -nis
 loquacity lɒ'kwæɪsɪti [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-]

Lorraine lo'rein [lɔ'r-, lə'r-]

Loram 'lɔ:rəm

lord (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

Note.—*Lawyers addressing a judge in court sometimes pronounce my lord as mi'lɔd instead of the normal mi'lɔ:d.*

lordling, -s 'lɔ:dlɪŋ, -z

lordly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɔ:dlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Lord's-day, -s 'lɔ:dz'dei, -z

lordship (L.), -s 'lɔ:dfɪp, -s

Lord's-supper, -s 'lɔ:dz'sʌpə*, -z

lore lɔ:* [lɔə*]

Lorelei 'lɔ:rəlai [lɔr-] ('lɔ:rəlai)

Lorenzo lo'renzou [lə'r-, lɔ'r-]

Loret(t)o lo'retou [lə'r-, lɔ'r-]

lorgnette, -s lɔ:'njet (lɔrɲet), -s

lorimer (L.), -s 'lɔ:rɪmə*, -z

loris, -es 'lɔ:rɪs, -iz

lorn lɔ:n

Lorna 'lɔ:nə

Lorne lɔ:n

Lorraine lo'rein [lɔ'r-, lə'r-]

lorr|y, -ies 'lɔ:r|i, -iz

lor|y, -ies 'lɔ:r|i, -iz

losable 'lu:zəbl

Los Angeles lɔs'ændʒɪlɪz

los|e, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s lu:z, -iz, -iŋ, lɔ:st [lɔst], 'lu:zə*/z

loss, -es lɔ:s [lɔs], -iz

lost (from lose) lɔ:st [lɔst]

Lostwithiel lɔst'wiðiəl [-iði-, -il]

lot (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ting, -ted lɔt, -s, -iŋ, lɔθ louθ [-id]

Lothair lou'θɛə*

Lothario lou'θɛəriou

Lothbury 'louθbəri ['lɔθ-]

Lothian 'louðiən [-ðjən]

lotion, -s 'louʃən, -z

lotter|y, -ies 'lɔtər|i, -iz

Lottie 'lɔti [-i:tə*/z]

lotus, -es; -eater/s 'lɔutəs, -iz;

Lou lu: [-li, -nis]

loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness laud, -ə*, -ist,

Loud|on, -oun 'laud|n, -n

lough (lake), -s lɔx [lɔk], -s

Lough (surname) lɔf

Loughborough 'lɔfbərə

Loughrea lɔx'rei [lɔk'r-]

Loughton 'lautn

Louie 'lu(:)i

louis, -es 'lu(:)i, -z

Louis (English name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is,
(French name) 'lu(:)i(:)

Louisa lu(:)'i:zə

Louisburg 'lu(:)isbə:g ['lu(:)ib-]

louis-d'or, -s 'lu(:)i'dɔ:*, -z

Louise lu(:)'i:z

Louisiana lu(:)'i:zi'ænə [-'ɑ:nə]

Louisville 'lu(:)isvil ['lu(:)iv-]

lounge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s laundʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Lounsbury 'launzbəri [-d]

lour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lauə*, -z, -riŋ,

Lourdes luəd (lurd)

louse (s.), lice laus, lais [-d]

lous|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lauz, -iz, -iŋ,

lous|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lauz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

lout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laut, -s, -iŋ, -id

Louth (in Ireland) lauθ [lauð], (in
Lincolnshire) lauθ

loutish, -ly, -ness 'lautɪʃ, -li, -nis

Louvain 'lu:vē:ŋ [-vein, -væŋ] (lu:vē)

louver, -s 'lu:və*, -z

Louvre lu:vr ['lu:və*] (lu:vr)

lovable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

Lovat 'lʌvət

lov|e (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lʌv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

loveable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

lovebird, -s 'lʌvbə:d, -z

Loveday 'lʌvdei

love-feast, -s 'lʌvfi:st, -s

Lovejoy 'lʌvdʒɔi

love-knot, -s 'lʌvnɒt, -s

Lovel 'lʌvəl

Lovelace 'lʌvleis

loveless 'lʌvlɪs

love-letter, -s 'lʌvˌletə*, -z

Lovell 'lʌvəl

lovelorn 'lʌvlɔ:n

lovel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lʌvlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

love-|potion/s, -shaft/s, -sick 'lʌvˌpouʃən/z, -ʃɑ:ft/s, -sik

Lovibond 'lʌvbənd

loving-kindness, -es 'lʌviŋˌkaindnɪs [ˌlʌviŋˈk-], -iz

low (adj. v. adv.) (L.), -er, -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed lou, -ə* [lɔə*], -ist [lɔist], -nis; -z, -iŋ [lɔiŋ], -d

low-church, -man, -men 'louˈtʃɜ:tʃ,

Lowe lou [-mən, -mən]

Lowell 'louəl ['louel]

lower (comp. of low) 'louə*

lower (v.) (cause to descend), -s, -ing, -ed 'louə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

lower (v.) (look threatening), -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'lauə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d

- lower-case 'louəkeis
 lowermost 'louəməust [-məst]
 Lowes louz
 Lowestoft 'loustɒft [-təft, *locally* -təf]
 Lowick 'louik
 Lowis 'ləuis
 lowland (L.), -s, -er/s 'ləulənd, -z, -ə*/z
 lowl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləul|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Lowndes laundz
 low-pressure 'lou'presə*
 low-spirited, -ly, -ness 'lou'spiritid, -li,
 Lowth lauθ [-nis]
 Lowther 'ləuðə*
 Lowville 'ləuvil
 low-water 'lou'wɔ:tə*
 Loxley 'ləksli
 loy|al, -ally 'loi|əl, -əli
 loyalist, -s 'loiəlist, -s
 loyalty 'loiəlti
 Loyd lɔid [-feipt]
 lozenge, -s; -shaped 'ləzindʒ, -iz;
 £. s. d. 'eles'di: ['el'es'di:]
 Ltd. 'limitid
 lubber, -s 'lʌbə*, -z
 lubberly 'lʌbəli
 Lubbock 'lʌbək
 Lübeck 'lu:bek ('ly:bək)
 Lubin 'lu:bin
 lubricant, -s 'lu:prɪkənt ['lju:-], -s
 lubricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:bri-
 keit ['lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 lubrication, -s 'lu:bri'keɪʃən ['lju:-], -z
 lubricity 'lu:brɪsɪti [lu:-]
 Lucan 'lu:kən ['lju:-]
 Lucania lu:'keɪniə [lju:-, -njə]
 lucarne, -s 'lu:kɑ:n [lu:-], -z
 Lucas 'lu:kəs ['lju:-]
 lucen|cy, -t 'lu:sn|si ['lu:-], -t
 lucern(e) lu:'sə:n [lju:-]
 Lucerne lu:'sə:n [lju:-]
 Lucia 'lu:siə ['lju:-, -sjə]
 Lucian 'lu:siən [-u:ʃən, -u:ʃiən, -u:ʃjən]
 Luciana 'lu:si'ɑ:nə [-'ænə, -'eɪnə]
 lucid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sɪd ['lju:-], -ist,
 lucidity lu:'sɪdɪti [lju:-] [-li, -nis]
 lucifer (L.), -s 'lu:sɪfə*, -z
 Lucina lu:'sainə [lju:-]
 Lucius 'lu:siəs [-u:ʃəs, -u:ʃiəs, -u:ʃjəs]
 luck (L.), -s lʌk, -s
 luckless, -ly, -ness 'lʌklɪs, -li, -nis
 Lucknow 'lʌknəu ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-]
 luck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌk|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 lucrative, -ly 'lu:krətɪv ['lju:-], -li
 lucre 'lu:kə* ['lju:-]
 Lucrece lu:'kri:s [lju:-]
 Lucretia, -us lu:'kri:ʃiə [lju:-, -fj|ə,
 -f|ə], -əs
 lucubrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breɪt
 ['lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 lucubration, -s 'lu:kju(:)'breɪʃən
 ['lju:-], -z
 Lucullian, -us lu:'kʌl|iən [lju:-], -əs
 Lucy 'lu:si ['lju:-]
 Lud, -gate 'lʌd, -git [-get]
 ludicrous, -ly, -ness 'lu:dɪkrəs ['lju:-],
 Ludlow 'lʌdləu [-li, -nis]
 luff (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 lug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged lʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Lugano lu:'gɑ:nəu
 Lugard lu:'gɑ:d
 luggage 'lʌgɪdʒ
 lugger, -s 'lʌgə*, -z [-tion -sl], -z
 lugsail, -s 'lʌgseɪl [*nautical pronunciation*]
 lugubrious, -ly, -ness lu:'gju:briəs
 ['lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], -li, -nis
 Luke lu:k [lju:k]
 lukewarm, -ly, -ness 'lu:kwɔ:m
 ['lju:k-], -li, -nis
 lull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 lullaby, -s 'lʌləbaɪ, -z
 lumbago lʌm'beɪgəu
 lumbar 'lʌmbə*
 lumb|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'lʌmbə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 lumber-room, -s 'lʌmbərəm, -z
 luminar|y, -ies 'lu:mɪnəri [lju:-], -iz
 luminiferous 'lu:mɪ'nɪfərəs [lju:-]
 luminosity 'lu:mɪ'nɒsɪti [lju:-]
 luminous, -ly, -ness 'lu:mɪnəs [lju:-],
 Lumley 'lʌmli [-li, -nis]
 lummy 'lʌmi
 lump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌmp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [lʌmt]
 lumpish, -ly, -ness 'lʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 lump|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌmp|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 lunacy 'lu:nəsi [lju:-]
 lunar 'lu:nə* [lju:-] [-eɪtɪd]
 lun|ate, -ated 'lu:n|ɪt [lju:-, -|eɪt],
 lunatic (s. *adj.*), -s 'lu:nətɪk [lju:-,
 -u:ntɪk], -s
 lunation, -s lu:'neɪʃən [lju:-], -z
 Luncarty 'lʌŋkəti
 lunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌntʃ, -iz,
 luncheon, -s 'lʌntʃən, -z [-iŋ, -t]
 Lundy 'lʌndi
 lune, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z
 lunette, -s lu:'net [lju:-], -s
 lung, -s lʌŋ, -z

- lung|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 lunged (*furnished with lungs*) lʌŋd, (from lunge) lʌndʒd
 lunul|a, -æ ˈlu:njulə [ˈlju:-], -i:
 lunule, -s ˈlu:nju:l [ˈlju:-], -z
 Lupercal ˈlu:pə(:)kæl [ˈlju:-]
 lupin(e) (s.) (*flower*), -s ˈlu:pɪn [ˈlju:-], -z
 lupine (*adj.*) (*wolfish*) ˈlu:pəɪn [ˈlju:-]
 lupus ˈlu:pəs [ˈlju:-]
 lurch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 lur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ljuə* [luə*, ljoə*, ljoə*, ljo:*,], -z, -riŋ, -d
 lurid, -ly, -ness ˈljuəɪd [ˈluər-, ˈljoər-, ˈljoər-, ˈljo:r-], -li, -nis
 lurk, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 lurking-place, -s ˈlɜ:kɪŋpleɪs, -iz
 luscious, -ly, -ness ˈlʌʃəs, -li, -nis
 Lush lʌʃ
 Lushington ˈlʌʃɪŋtən
 Lusiad, -s ˈlu:siəd [ˈlju:-], -z
 Lusitania ˈlu:siˈteɪnjə [ˈlju:-, -niə]
 lust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id
 lust|ful, -fully, -fulness ˈlʌst|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 lustration, -s lʌsˈtreɪʃən, -z
 lustre, -s; -less ˈlʌstə*, -z; -lis
 lustrous, -ly, -ness ˈlʌstrəs, -li, -nis
 lust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈlʌst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 lute, -s; -string/s lju:t [lu:t], -s; -striŋ/z
 Luth|er, -eran/s, -eranism, -erism ˈlu:θ|ə* [ˈlju:-], -ərən/z, -ərənɪzm, -ərɪzm
 lutist, -s ˈlju:tɪst [ˈlu:-], -s
 Luton ˈlu:tən
 Lutterworth ˈlʌtəwə(:)θ
 Luttrell ˈlʌtrəl
 Lutwyche ˈlʌtwɪtʃ
 luxe luks (lyks)
 Luxemburg ˈlʌksəmbə:g
 Luxor ˈlʌksɔ: [ˈlʌk-]
 Luxulyan lʌkˈsju:ljən
 luxurian|ce, -t/ly lʌgˈzjuəriən|s [lʌkˈsj-, lək-, -joər-, -jəər-, -jɔ:r-, lʌgˈzuə-], -t/li
 luxuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lʌgˈzjuəriet [lʌkˈsj-, lək-, -joər-, -jəər-, -jɔ:r-, lʌgˈzuə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 luxurious, -ly, -ness lʌgˈzjuəriəs [lʌkˈsj-, lək-, -joər-, -jəər-, -jɔ:r-, lʌgˈzuə-], -li, -nis
 luxur|y, -ies ˈlʌksjʊəri [ˈksjʊər-, -ksjʊər-, -ksjər-], -iz
 Lyall ˈlaiəl
 lyceum (L.), -s laiˈsiəm [-ˈsi:əm], -z
 lychnis ˈliknɪs
 Lycia, -n/s ˈlɪsiə [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə], -n/z
 Lycidas ˈlɪsɪdəs
 Lycoming laiˈkɒmɪŋ
 lycopodium, -s ˈlaɪkəˈpɒdjəm [-diəm],
 Lycurgus laiˈkə:gəs [-z
 Lydd lid
 lyddite ˈlɪdaɪt
 Lydekker liˈdekə*
 Lydia, -n/s ˈlɪdiə [-djə], -n/z
 Lydon ˈlaɪdn
 lye (L.) lai
 Lyell ˈlaiəl
 Lygon ˈlaɪgən, ˈlɪg-
 lying (from lie), -ly ˈlaiɪŋ, -li
 Lyly ˈlɪli
 Lyme-Regis ˈlaɪmˈri:dʒɪs
 Lymington ˈlɪmɪŋtən
 lymph, -s; -ous lɪmf, -s; -əs
 lymphatic, -s lɪmˈfætɪk, -s
 Lynam ˈlaɪnəm
 lynch (L.), -es, -ing, -ed; -law lɪntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -lə:
 Lyn|dhurst, -don, -mouth ˈlɪn|dhɜ:st, -dən, -məθ [*locally* ˈlɪməθ]
 Lynn lɪn
 Lynton ˈlɪntən
 lynx, -es; -eyed lɪŋks, -iz; -aɪd
 Lyon ˈlaɪən
 Lyonnaise ˈlaɪəˈnes [ˈlaɪəˈn-]
 Lyons (*English surname*) ˈlaɪənz, (*French city*) ˈlaɪənz [ˈli:ɔ:ŋ] (lɪɔ)
 Lyra ˈlaɪərə
 lyrate ˈlaɪərɪt [-reit]
 lyre, -s; -bird/s ˈlaɪə*, -z; -bəɪd/z
 lyric (L.), -s, -al ˈlɪrɪk, -s, -əl
 lyrist (*player on the lyre*), -s ˈlaɪərɪst [ˈlɪr-], -s
 lyrist (*lyric poet*), -s ˈlɪrɪst, -s
 Lysander laiˈsændə*
 Lysias ˈlɪsiəs
 Lysicrates laiˈsɪkrətɪz
 Lysippus laiˈsɪpəs
 Lystra ˈlɪstrə
 Lyte lait
 Lytham ˈlɪðəm
 Lythe laið
 Lyttleton ˈlɪtlən
 Lytton ˈlɪtn
 Lyveden ˈlɪvdən

M

- M** (*the letter*), -'s em, -z
M.A., -'s 'em'ei [*also* em'ei *under influence of sentence-stress*], -z
ma (*mother*), -s mɑ:, -z
ma (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s mɑ:, -z
ma'am mæm
Note.—mæm is the pronunciation used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing their mistresses say məm or m.
Maas mɑ:s
Mab mæb
Mabel 'meibəl
Mac mæk
MacAdam mæk'ædəm ['zeɪfən
macadamization [-isa-] mək'ædəmaɪ-
macadamize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed mək'ædəmaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Macalister mək'ælɪstə*
MacAnnaly mækə'næli
Macao mɑ:'kɑ:ou [mæk-, -'kaou]
macaroni mækə'rouni
macaroon, -s mækə'ru:n ['mækər-
when attributive], -z
MacArthur mək'ɑ:θə*
macassar (M.); -oil mək'æsə*; -'roil
Macaulay mək'ɑ:li [-'ɔɪl]
Macaw, -s mək'ɑ:, -z
Macbeth mæk'beθ [mæk-]
Maccabees 'mækəbi:z
Maccabeus mækə'bi(:)əs
MacCallum mək'æləm, mək'kæləm
MacCarthy mək'ɑ:θi
Macclesfield 'mæklzfi:ld [-lsf-]
MacDonald [Macd-] mək'dɒnəld [mæk-]
MacDonnell mæk'dɒnəl [-dɒ'n-]
Macdougall mək'du:ɡəl [mæk-]
MacDuff mək'dʌf [mæk-]
mace, -s meis, -iz
Macedon 'mæsidən [-n/z
Macedonia, -n/s mæsi'dɒnjə [-niə],
macerate, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreit, -s,
Macfarren mək'færən [-ɪŋ, -id
MacGillicuddy Reeks mæg'ɪlɪkədɪ'ri:ks
MacGregor [Macgr-] mæg'gregə*
Machiavelli, -ian mækiə'velɪ [-kjə-],
 -iən [-jən]
machinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'mækeɪt ['meɪk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
machination, -s mæki'neɪʃən [meɪk-],
 -z
machine(s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun/s
 mæ'ʃi:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɡʌn/z
MacIntyre 'mækɪntaɪə*
Macirone mætʃi'rouni
MacIvor mæk'i:və*
Mack mæk
Mackay məkai, məkai
Mackenzie mək'enzɪ
mackerel, -s 'mækrəl, -z
MacKichan mək'kixən [-'kikən]
Mackie 'mæki
mackintosh (M.), -es 'mækɪntɒʃ, -iz
Mackmurdo mæk'mə:dou [mæk-]
MacLaren, -aurin, -ean(e), -ear mək-
 'klærən, -ɔ:rɪn, -eɪn, -iə*
MacLehose 'mæklhouz
MacLeod, -ise mək'klɔ:d, -i:s
Macmahon mək'mɑ:ən
MacManus mək'mɑ:nəs
Macmillan, -morran mək'mɪlən
 [mæk-], -'mɒrən
MacNab mək'næb
Macnaghten mək'nɔ:tɪn [mæk-]
Macnamara mæk'nə'mɑ:rə
MacNaught, -on mək'nɔ:t [mæk-], -n
Mâcon (*in France, wine*) 'mɑ:kɔ:ŋ
 [-kɔ:n, -kən] (mɑ:kɔ:)
Macon (*in America*) 'meikən
Maconochie mək'kɒnəxi [-əki]
Macpelah mæk'pi:lə
MacPherson [Macph-] mək'fə:sən
Macquoid mək'kwɔɪd [[mæk-]
Macready mək'kri:di
macron, -s 'mækrən, -z
MacTavish mək'tævɪʃ
macula, -æ 'mækjʊlə, -i:
mad; **mad**der, -dest, -ly, -ness mæ:d
 [mæd]; 'mæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Madagascar mædə'ɡæskə*
madam 'mædəm
madame (M.) 'mædəm (madam)
Madan 'mædən
madcap, -s 'mædkæp, -s
madden (M.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'mæd|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
madder (*plant, colour*), -s 'mædə*, -z
madding 'mædɪŋ
Maddox 'mædəks
made (*from make*) meɪd
Madeira, -s mə'diərə, -z
Madeleine 'mædəleɪn [-dleɪn] (mædlən)

- Madeley** 'mædli [-dəli]
mademoiselle, -s 'mædəm'zel (mad-
Madge mædʒ [mwazel], -z
madhouse, -ses 'mædhau|s, -ziz
Madingley 'mædiŋli
Madison 'mædisn
mad|man, -men 'mæd|mən, -mən
Madonna, -s mæ'donə, -z [[-men]
Madras mæ'dræs [-'dra:s]
madrepore, -s 'mædri:pə:* [-pəə*], -z
Madrid mæ'drid
madrigal, -s 'mædriɡəl, -z
Madura 'mædjurə [-dʒu-]
Maecenas mi(:)'si:næs [-nəs]
Maelstrom 'meilstroum
maenad, -s 'mi:næd, -z
maestoso 'mæ:es'touzou [-ousou]
Maeterlinck 'meitəliŋk ['met-]
Mafeking 'mæfikɪŋ
maffick, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfik, -s, -iŋ, -t
mag (M.), -s mæg, -z
magazine, -s 'mægə'zi:n, -z
Magdala 'mægdələ
magdalen, -s 'mægdəlin, -z
Magdalen (*biblical name, Canadian islands*) 'mægdəlin, (*Oxford college*) 'mɔ:dlin
Magdalene (*biblical name*) 'mægdə'li:ni ['mægdəli:n, -lin], (*Cambridge college*) 'mɔ:dlin
Magdeburg 'mægdəbə:g [-dib-]
mage, -s meidʒ, -iz
Magee mæ'gi:
Magellan mæ'gelən
magenta (M.) mæ'dʒentə
Magersfontein 'mæ:gəzfontein
Maggie 'mægi
Maggiore 'mædʒi'ɔ:ri
maggot, -s, -y 'mægət, -s, -i
Magi 'meidʒai ['meigai] [-əli
magic (*s. adj.*), -al, -ally 'mædʒik, -əl,
magician, -s mæ'dʒiʃən, -z
magic-lantern, -s 'mædʒik'læntən
magilp mæ'gilp [[mæ-], -z
magisterial, -ly 'mædʒis'tiəriəl, -i
magistracy, -ies 'mædʒistrəs|i, -iz
magistral mæ'dʒistrəl [mæ'dʒ-] [-s
magistrate, -s 'mædʒistrit [-treit, -tret],
magistrature, -s 'mædʒistrətjuə* [-tjəə*], -z
Magna C(h)arta 'mægnə'kɑ:tə
magnanimity 'mægnə'nimɪti
magnanimous, -ly mæg'nəniməs [mæg-], -li
magnate, -s 'mægneit, -s [-fiə, -fjə]
magnesia (*substance*) mæg'ni:ʃə [mæg-,
Magnesia (*city*) mæg'ni:ziə [-zjə, -ziə, -ʒjə, -fiə, -fjə]
magnesium mæg'ni:ziəm [mæg-, -zjəm, -siəm, -sjəm, -fiəm, -fjəm]
magnet, -s 'mægnit, -s [-əl, -əli
magnetic, -al, -ally mæg'netik [mæg-],
magnetism 'mægnitizm
magnetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mægnitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
magneto, -s mæg'ni:tou, -z
Magnificat, -s mæg'nifikæt [mæg-], -s
magnificen|ce, -t/ly mæg'nifisn|s [mæg-], -t/li
magnifico, -s mæg'nifikou, -z
magni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mægni|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faia*/z; -faiaəbl
magniloquen|ce, -t mæg'nilokwən|s [-lək-], -t
magnitude, -s 'mægnitju:d, -z
magnolia, -s mæg'nouljə [mæg-, -liə], -z
magnum, -s 'mægnəm, -z
magnum bonum, -s 'mægnəm'bounəm, **Magnus** 'mægnəs [-z
Magog 'meigɔg
magpie, -s 'mægpai, -z
Magrath mæ'grɑ:
Maguire mæ'ɡwaia*
Ma|gus, -gi 'mei|ɡəs, -dʒai [-gai]
Magyar, -s 'mægja:* [-gja:*], -z
Mahaffy mæ'hæfi
Mahan mæ'hæn, mɑ:n
Mahanaim 'meia'neiim
Maharajah, -s 'mɑ:hə'ra:dʒə, -z
Mahatma, -s mæ'hætmə [-'hɑ:t-], -z
Mahdi, -s 'mɑ:di(:), -z
mahl-stick, -s 'mɔ:lstik, -s
mahogany mæ'hɔɡəni [-ɡni]
Mahomet (*prophet*) mæ'homit ['meia-met, 'meiəmit, 'mæəm-], (*modern surname*) 'meiəmet ['mæə-, -mit]
Mahometan, -s mæ'homitən, -z
Mahommed mæ'homid [-med]
Mahommedan, -s mæ'homidən, -z
Mahon mæ'hun, mæ'houn
Mahon(e)y 'mɑ:ni
Mahratta mæ'rætə [mɑ:'r-]
maia (M.), -s 'maia ['meia], -z
maid, -s meid, -z
Maida 'meida
maiden (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meidn, -z, -li; -heə*/z
Maidenhead 'meidnhed
maidenhood 'meidnhud
maid-servant, -s 'meid,sə:vənt, -s
Maidstone 'meidstən [-stoun]

- mail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 mail-|bag/s, -cart/s, -coach/es, -train/s
 'meil|bæg/z, -kɑ:t/s, -'koutʃ/iz
 [-koutʃ/iz], -trein/z
 maim, -s, -ing, -ed meim, -z, -iŋ, -d
 main (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly mein, -z, -li
 Main (*German river*) main [mein]
 Maine mein
 mainland 'mein'lænd ['meinl-]
 mainmast, -s 'meinmɑ:st [*nautical*
 pronunciation -məst], -s
 mainsail, -s 'meinseil [*nautical pro-*
 nunciation -sl], -z
 main|spring/s, -stay/s 'mein|sprɪŋ/z,
 -stei/z
 maintain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 men'tein [mən-, mein-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
 maintenance 'meintinəns [-tɪəns]
 Mainwaring 'mænəriŋ
 Mainz maints
 Maisie 'meizi
 Maitland 'meɪtlənd
 maize meiz [-əli
 majestic (M.), -al, -ally mə'dʒestɪk, -əl,
 majesty (M.), -ies 'mædʒɪstɪ [dʒəs-],
 majolica mə'jɒlɪkə [-iz
 major (*s. adj.*) (M.), -s 'meɪdʒə*, -z
 Majorca mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jɔ:-]
 major-domo, -s 'meɪdʒə'doumou, -z
 major-general, -s 'meɪdʒə'dʒenərəl, -z
 majority, -ies mə'dʒɔ:ritɪ, -iz
 Majuba mə'dʒu:bə
 majuscule, -s mə'dʒʌskju:l, -z
 mak|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, made, mak|er
 (M.), -ers meik, -s, -iŋ, meɪd,
 'meɪk|ə*, -əz
 make-believe 'meɪkbi:li:v [-bə:l-]
 Makepeace 'meɪkpi:s
 makeshift, -s 'meɪkʃɪft, -s
 make-up, -s 'meɪkʌp [*also* meɪkʌp
 under influence of sentence-stress], -s
 Makower mə'kauə
 Malabar 'mælə'bɑ:* ['mælə'b-, *also*
 'mæləb- *when attributive*]
 Malacca mə'lækə
 Malachi 'mæləkai
 malachite 'mæləkait
 maladjustment 'mælə'dʒʌstmənt
 maladministration 'mæləd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən
 maladroit, -ly, -ness 'mælədroit, -li, -nis
 malady, -ies 'mælədɪ, -iz
 mala fide 'meɪlə'faɪdi
 Malaga 'mæləgə
 Malagasy 'mælə'gæsi
 malaise 'mæl'eiz [mæ'l-]
- Malan 'mælən
 Malaprop 'mæləprɒp
 malapropism, -s 'mæləprɒpɪzəm, -z
 malapropos 'mæləprəpou
 malaria, -l, -n mə'læəriə, -l, -n
 Malay (*s. adj.*), -s mə'lei, -z
 Malayalam 'mæli'ɑ:ləm
 Malayan mə'leɪən
 Mal|chus, -colm 'mæl|kəs, -kəm
 malcontent, -s 'mælkən'tent, -s
 Malden 'mɔ:ldən ['mɒl-]
 Maldive 'mældaɪv ['mɔ:ɪ-, 'mɒl-]
 Maldon 'mɔ:ldən ['mɒl-]
 male, -s meil, -z
 malediction, -s 'mæli'dɪkʃən, -z
 maledictory 'mæli'dɪktəri
 malefaction, -s 'mæli'fækʃən, -z
 malefactor, -s 'mælifæktə*, -z
 maleficent mə'leɪfɪsnt [mæ'l-]
 Malet 'mælit
 malevolence, -t/ly mə'levələns
 [mæ'l-, -v|ə-], -t/li
 malfeasance 'mæl'fi:zəns
 malformation, -s 'mælfɔ:'meɪʃən
 malic 'meɪlɪk ['mæl-] [[-fo'm-], -z
 malice 'mælis
 malicious, -ly, -ness mə'lifəs, -li, -nis
 malign (*s. adj. v.*), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s mə'lain, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 malignan|cy, -t/ly mə'lɪgnən|si, -t/li
 malignity mə'lɪgnɪti
 malinger, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lɪŋgə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 mall, -s mɔ:l, -z
 Mall (*in The Mall*) mɔ:l [mæl], (*in*
 Pall Mall) mel [mæl]
 mallard, -s 'mæləd, -z
 malleability 'mæliə'bɪlɪti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-]
 malleable, -ness 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-],
 mallet (M.), -s 'mælit, -s [-nis
 mallow (M.), -s 'mælou, -z
 Malmaison, -s mæl'meɪzɔ:ŋ (mal-
 Malmesbury 'mɑ:mzbəri [mæ:zɔ), -z
 malmsey (M.) 'mɑ:mzi
 malodorous 'mæləʊdərəs [mæ'l-]
 Malone mə'loun
 Malory 'mæləri
 Malplacet 'mælplekeɪ
 malpractice, -s 'mæl'præktɪs, -iz
 malt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɔ:lt [mɒlt],
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 Malta 'mɔ:ltə ['mɒl-]
 Maltese 'mɔ:l'ti:z [-ɔl-, '- -, '- - *according*
 to sentence-stress]
 Malthus 'mælθəs [-zjən], -z
 Malthusian, -s mæl'θju:ziən [-'θu:-,

Malton 'mɔltən ['mɔl-]
 maltreat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment mæl'tri:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 maltster, -s 'mɔltstə* ['mɔl-], -z
 Malvern 'mɔlvə(:)n
 malversation mælvə:'seɪʃən
 Malvolio mæl'vouljəu [-liu]
 Mameluke, -s 'mæmilu:k [-lju:k], -s
 Mamilius mə'miliəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]
 mamma, -s mə'mɑ:, -z
 mammal, -s 'mæməl, -z
 mammalia, -n mæ'meɪljə [mə'm-, -liə],
 mammon (M.) 'mæmən [-n
 mammoth, -s 'mæməθ, -s
 mamm|y, -ies 'mæm|i, -iz
 man (s.) (M.), men mæn, men
 man (v.), -s, -ning, -ned mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 manacle, -les, -ling, -led 'mænək|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 manage|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ements
 'mænɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -mənt/s
 manageability 'mænɪdʒə'biliti
 manageab|le, -ly, -leness 'mænɪdʒəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
 manageress, -es 'mænɪdʒəris [-nədʒ-],
 managerial mænə'dʒiəriəl [-iz
 Manass|eh, -es mə'næs|i, -iz
 manatee (M.), -s mænə'ti:, -z
 Manchester 'mæntʃistə* [-tʃestə*,
 -tʃəstə*]
 Manchu, -s mæn'tʃu: ['mæn'tʃ-, also
 'mæntʃu: when attributive], -z
 Manchuria mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃoər-]
 manciple, -s 'mænsipl, -z
 Mandalay mændə'lei ['mændə'l-,
 'mændəl-]
 mandamus, -es mæn'deɪməs, -iz [-z
 mandarin, -s 'mændərin [mændə'ri:n],
 mandate, -s 'mændeɪt [-dit, -det], -s
 mandator|y (s. adj.), -ies 'mændətər|i,
 Mandeville 'mændəvil [-iz
 mandible, -s 'mændibl, -z
 mandoline, -s mændə'li:n [-do'l-,
 'mændəl-, 'mændəl-], -z
 mandrake, -s 'mændreɪk, -s
 mandrill, -s 'mændril, -z
 mane, -s, -d meɪn, -z, -d
 man-eater, -s 'mæn,i:tə*, -z
 manes (ghosts) (M.) 'meɪni:z
 Manfred 'mænfred [-frɪd]
 man|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mæn|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 manganese mæŋgə'ni:z ['mæŋgən-]
 manganic mæŋ'gænik
 mange meɪndʒ
 mangel-wurzel, -s 'mæŋgl'wə:zl, -z

manger, -s 'meɪndʒə*, -z
 mang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋgl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 mango, -es 'mæŋgəu, -z
 mangosteen, -s 'mæŋgosti:n [-gəs-], -z
 mangrove, -s 'mæŋgrəʊv, -z
 mang|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meɪndʒ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Manhattan mæn'hætən
 manhole, -s 'mænhəʊl, -z
 manhood (M.) 'mænhud
 mania, -s 'meɪniə [-njə], -z
 maniac, -s 'meɪniæk [-njæk], -s
 maniac|al, -ally mə'naiæk|əl, -əli
 manicur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæni-
 kjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 manifest (s. adj. v.), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed
 'mænɪfest, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
 manifestation, -s mænɪfes'teɪʃən [-fəs-],
 manifesto, -s mæni'festəʊ, -z
 manifold, -ness 'mænɪfəʊld ['men-],
 manikin, -s 'mænikin, -z [-nis
 manil(l)a (M.), -s mə'nɪlə, -z
 manip|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 mə'nɪpjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 manipulation, -s mə'nɪpjuleɪʃən, -z
 Manitoba mænɪto'ba: [-tə'b-, mæni-
 mankind mæn'kaɪnd ['toubə]
 Manley 'mænli
 manlike 'mænlaɪk
 Manlius 'mænliəs [-ljəs]
 man|ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mæn|li,
 -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljɪst], -linis
 Mann mæn
 manna 'mænə
 manner, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə*, -z,
 -d; -rɪzm/z
 manner|ly, -liness 'mænə|li, -linis
 Manners 'mænəz
 Mannheim 'mænhaim
 mannikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
 Manning 'mæniŋ
 mannish 'mænɪʃ
 Manns mænz
 manny 'mæni
 Manoah mə'nəʊə
 manoeuv|re, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s
 mə'nu:v|ə* [-'nju:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 man-of-war, men-of-war 'mænəv-
 'wɔ:* 'menəv'wɔ:*
 manometer, -s mə'nɒmɪtə*, -z
 manometric mæno'metrik [-nə'm-]
 manor, -s 'mænə*, -z

manor-hou|se, -ses 'mænəhau|s, -ziz
 manorial mə'nɔ:riəl [mæ'n-]
 Manresa (*town in Spain*) mæn'reisə,
 [-'reizə], (*in names of streets, etc.*)
 mæn'ri:zə [-'ri:sə]
 manse, -s mæns, -iz
 Mansel 'mænsəl
 Mansergh 'mænsə*
 Mansfield 'mænsfi:ld
 mansion (M.), -s 'mænsən, -z
 mansion-hou|se (M.), -ses 'mænsən-
 hau|s, -ziz
 manslaughter 'mænslə:tə*
 man-slayer, -s 'mænsleɪə*, -z
 mansuetude 'mænswitju:d
 mantel, -s 'mæntl, -z
 mantilla, -s mæn'tilə*, -z
 Mantinea mənti'niə [[-lɪŋ], -ld
 mant|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mæntl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 mantrap, -s 'mæn-træp, -s
 mantua, -s 'mæntjuə [-tuə], -z
 Mantua 'mæntjuə
 manual (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'mænjuəl, -z, -i
 Manuel 'mænjuəl [-əl]
 manufactor|y, -ies mənju'fæktər|i, -iz
 manufact|ure (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring,
 -ured, -urer/s mənju'fæktʃə*, -əz,
 -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 manumission, -s mənju'mɪʃən, -z
 manumit, -s, -ting, -ted mənju'mɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 manur|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mə'njuə*
 [-'njə*, -'njə*, -'njə:], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 manuscript, -s 'mænjuskript, -s
 Manutius mə'nju:ʃɪəs [-fjəs, -fəs]
 Manx, -man, -men mæŋks, -mən
 [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 many, -sided 'meni, -səɪdɪd [-'səɪdɪd]
 Maori, -s 'mɑ:ri ['mauri, 'mɑ:əri], -z
 map (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -ɪŋ
 maple (M.), -s 'meɪpl, -z [-t
 Mappin 'mæpɪn
 mar (M.), -s, -ring, -red mɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 marabou, -s 'mæərəbu:, -z
 maraschino (M.) mərəs'ki:nəu
 Marathi, -s mə'ræti [-'rɑ:t-], -z
 Marathon 'mæərəθən
 maraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'rɔ:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Marazion mərə'zaɪən
 marble, -s, -d 'mɑ:bl, -z, -d
 Marburg 'mɑ:bʊəg [-bə:g] ('marburk,
 Marcel(le) mɑ:'sel [-burç]
 Marcellus mɑ:'seləs [-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 march (*s. v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mɑ:tʃ,
 Marchant 'mɑ:tʃənt

March|bank/s, -mont 'mɑ:tʃ|bæŋk/s,
 Marchesi mɑ:'keɪzi [-mənt
 marchioness, -es 'mɑ:ʃənɪs, -iz
 marchpane 'mɑ:tʃpeɪn
 Marco 'mɑ:kəu
 Marconi mɑ:'kəuni
 marconigram, -s mɑ:'kəunɪgrəm, -z
 Marcus 'mɑ:kəs
 mare, -s mēə*, -z
 Marengo mə'reŋgəu [-teɪl/z
 mare's-|nest/s, -tail/s 'mēəz|nest/s,
 Margaret 'mɑ:gərɪt
 margarine mə'dʒə'ri:n [mɑ:gə-, '- - -]
 Margarita mə:gə'ri:tə
 Margate 'mɑ:gɪt
 Margery 'mɑ:dʒəri
 Margetson 'mɑ:dʒɪtsn
 Margetts 'mɑ:gɪts
 margin, -s 'mɑ:dʒɪn, -z
 margin|al, -ally 'mɑ:dʒɪn|əl [-əl], -əli
 margrave (M.), -s 'mɑ:greɪv, -z
 margravine, -s 'mɑ:grəvɪ:n, -z
 Maria (*English name*) mə'raɪə, (*Latin
 name*) mə'ri(:)ə
 Marian 'mēəriən, 'mær-
 Mariana (*English name*) mə'ri:ənə
 [-'ɑ:nə], (*Spanish historian*) mə'ri-
 'ɑ:nə ['mæri(:)
 Marie (*name*) 'mɑ:ri, 'mæri(:), (*biscuits*)
 Marienbad mə'ri(:)ənba:d [mɑ:'r-]
 marigold, -s 'mæriɡəʊld, -z
 Marina mə'ri:nə
 marine (*s. adj.*), -s mə'ri:n, -z
 mariner, -s 'mæriənə*, -z
 mariolatry mə'ri'ələtri
 Marion 'mēəriən, 'mær-
 marionette, -s mə'riə'net, -s
 Marischal 'mɑ:ʃəl ['mæriʃ, -iz
 marish (*s. adj.*) (*marsh, marshy*), -es
 marish (*adj.*) (*like a mare*) 'mēəriʃ
 Marishes 'mæriʃɪz
 marital mə'raɪtl ['mæritl]
 maritime (M.) 'mæritaɪm
 Marius 'mēəriəs
 marjoram 'mɑ:dʒərəm
 Marjoribanks 'mɑ:tʃbæŋks, 'mɑ:ʃb-
 Marjory 'mɑ:dʒəri
 mark (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly,
 -er/s mɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ɪdli, -ə*/z
 Markby 'mɑ:kbi
 market (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 'mɑ:kit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
 market-|day/s, -garden/s, -place/s,
 -price/s, -town/s 'mɑ:kit|deɪ/z,
 -'ɡɑ:dn/z [-'ɡɑ:dn/z], -pleɪs/ɪz,
 -praɪs/ɪz [-'praɪs/ɪz], -taʊn/z

Markham 'mɑ:kəm

Marks mɑ:ks

marks|man, -men 'mɑ:ks|mən, -mən

marl mɑ:l [[-men]

Marlborough 'mɑ:lbərə ['mɑ:l]

Note.—'mɑ:lbərə is the received pronunciation of the name of the town in Wiltshire; 'mɑ:l- is not unfrequently heard in names of London streets, also for the towns in America and New Zealand.

Marler 'mɑ:lə*

Marlow(e) 'mɑ:lou

Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədju:k

marmalade, -s 'mɑ:məleɪd [-mleɪd], -z

Marmion 'mɑ:mɪən [-mjən]

Marmora 'mɑ:mərə

marmoset, -s 'mɑ:məzet [-moz-], -s

marmot, -s 'mɑ:mət, -s

Marne mɑ:n

Marner 'mɑ:nə*

maroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z,

marque mɑ:k [-ɪŋ, -d]

marquee, -s mɑ:'ki:, -z

Marquesas mɑ:'keɪsəs [-eɪzəs]

marquet(e)ry 'mɑ:kitri

marquis [-quess], -es 'mɑ:kwɪs, -iz

marriage, -s, -able 'mæɪdʒ, -iz, -əbl

marrow, -s, -y 'mærou, -z, -i

marrowbone, -s 'mærouboun, -z

marr|y (v. *interj.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mæri, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

Marryat 'mæriət

Mars mɑ:z

Marsala mɑ:'sɑ:lə

Marsden 'mɑ:zdən

Marseillaise mɑ:sə'leɪz [-sɪ'eɪz, -seɪ'eɪz]

Marseilles mɑ:'seɪlz [(marsejɛ:z)]

marsh (M.), -es mɑ:f, -iz

marsh|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'mɑ:f|əl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

Marshall 'mɑ:fəl

marshalsea (M.) 'mɑ:fəlsi:

marsh|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɑ:f|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Marston 'mɑ:stən

marsupial (s. *adj.*), -s mɑ:'sju:piəl [-'su:-, -pjəl], -z

mart, -s mɑ:t, -s

Martel(l) mɑ:'tel

martello mɑ:'telou

marten, -s 'mɑ:tin, -z

Martha 'mɑ:θə

marti|al (M.), -ally 'mɑ:f|əl, -əli

Martian, -s 'mɑ:fɪən [-fjən], -z

martin (M.), -s 'mɑ:tin, -z

Martineau 'mɑ:tinou

martinet, -s mɑ:ti'net, -s

Martini mɑ:'ti:ni

Martinique mɑ:ti'ni:k

Martinmas 'mɑ:tinmæs [-mæs]

martyr (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:tə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

martyrdom, -s 'mɑ:tədəm, -z

martyriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:təraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

marv|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'mɑ:v|əl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

marvellous, -ly, -ness 'mɑ:vɪləs, -li, -nis

Marx mɑ:ks

Mary 'mæəri

Maryborough 'mæəribəre [-bəre]

Maryland 'mæərilænd [*pronounced* 'merilænd in America]

Marylebone 'mæələbən [-boun, 'mæəbən, 'mæribən]

Maryport 'mæəripɔ:t

Marzials 'mɑ:ziəlz

marzipan mɑ:zi'pæn

Mascagni mæs'kɑ:nji(:)

mascot, -s 'mæskət, -s [['mæs-], -z

masculine (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɑ:skjulin

mash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæʃ, -iz,

Masham 'mæʃəm [-ɪŋ, -t]

masher, -s 'mæʃə*, -z

mash|ie [-sh|y], -ies 'mæʃ|i, -iz

Mashona, -land mə'founə, -lənd

mask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mɑ:sk, -s,

Maskell 'mɑ:skəl ['mæs-] [-ɪŋ, -t]

Maskelyne 'mæskilain [-kəl-, -lin]

mason (M.), -s 'meɪsn, -z

masonic mə'sonik [mei's-]

masonry 'meɪsnri

masque, -s mɑ:sk [mæsk], -s

masquerad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mæskə'reɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

mass (s.) (*quantity of matter*), -es mæs, -izmass (s.) (*celebration of Eucharist*) (M.), -es mæs [mɑ:s], -iz

mass (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

massa 'mæsə

Massachusetts mæsə'tʃu:sets [-sɪts]

massac|re (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'mæsək|ə* [-sik-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

massag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæ'sɑ:ʒ ['mæsɑ:ʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d

mass-book, -s 'mæsbuk ['mɑ:s-], -s

Massenet 'mæsənei (masne)

masseur, -s mæ'sə:* ['mæ'sə:*] (masœ:r), -z [(masœ:z), -iz]

masseuse, -s mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z]

Massinger 'mæsɪndʒə*

massive, -ly, -ness 'mæsɪv, -li, -nis

mass-meeting, -s 'mæs'mi:tiŋ
['mæs,m-], -z

mass|y, -iness 'mæs|i, -inis

mast, -s mɑ:st, -s

mast|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'mɑ:st|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -ədmaster|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mɑ:stə|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnismaster|hand/s, -key/s 'mɑ:stə|hænd/z
[-'hænd/z], -ki:/z

master|ly, -iness 'mɑ:stəl|i, -inis

Masterman 'mɑ:stəmən

masterpiece, -s 'mɑ:stəpi:s, -iz

mastership, -s 'mɑ:stəʃɪp, -s

mastery 'mɑ:stəri

mast-head, -s 'mɑ:sthed, -z

mastic 'mæstɪk

masticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæsti-
keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

mastication 'mæsti'keɪʃən

mastiff, -s 'mæstɪf ['mɑ:s-], -s

mastodon, -s 'mæstədɒn [-dən], -z

mat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted mæt, -s, -iŋ, -id

Matabele, -land 'mætə'bɪli, -lənd

matador, -s 'mætədɔ:*, -z [-iŋ, -t

match (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz,

match-box, -es 'mætʃbɒks, -iz

matchless, -ly, -ness 'mætʃlis, -li, -nis

match-maker, -s 'mætʃ'meɪkə*, -z

matchwood 'mætʃwud [-id

mat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meɪt, -s, -iŋ,

mater, -s 'meɪtə*, -z

material (s. adj.), -s, -ly mə'tɪəriəl, -z, -i

material|ism, -st/s mə'tɪəriəl|zm, -st/s

materialistic mə'tɪəriəl|stɪk

materializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
mə'tɪəriəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

matériel mə'tɪəri'el [mæ't-] (materjel)

matern|al, -ally mə'tɜ:n|l, -əli

maternity mə'tɜ:nɪti

mathematician, -s 'mæθɪmə'tɪʃən
[-θəm-], -zmathematic|s, -al, -ally 'mæθɪ'mætɪk|s
[-θə'm-], -əl, -əli

Mather, -s 'meɪðə*, 'mæðə*, -z

Matheson 'mæθɪsn [-θəs-]

Mathew, -s 'mæθju:, -z

Mat(h)ilda mə'tɪldə

matin, -s 'mætin, -z

matinee, -s 'mætinei, -z

Matlock 'mætlɒk

Maton 'meɪtn

Matravers mə'trævəz

matriarch, -y 'meɪtrɪɑ:k, -i

matric mə'trɪk

matricide, -s 'meɪtrɪsaɪd, -z

matriculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mə'trɪkju-
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id

matriculation, -s mə'trɪkju'leɪʃən, -z

matrimonial, -ly mə'trɪ'mʌnjəl [-niəl],

matrimony 'mætrɪməni [-i

matri|x, -ces 'meɪtrɪ|ks ['mæt-], -sɪz

matron, -s, -hood, -ly 'meɪtrən, -z,

matt mæt [-hud, -li

matter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mætə*, -z,

Matterhorn 'mætəhɔ:n [-riŋ, -d

Matthew, -s 'mæθju:, -z

Matthias mə'θaɪəs

matting (s.) 'mætiŋ

mattins 'mætiŋz

mattock, -s 'mætək, -s

mattress, -es 'mætrɪs, -iz

matur|e (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing,
-ed; -ity mə'tjuə* [-'tjəə*, -'tjəə*,
-tjə:*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d; -riti

matutinal 'mætju(:)'taɪn|l

maud (M.), -s mɔ:d, -z

Maude mɔ:d

maudlin 'mɔ:dlɪn

Maugh|a|m, -n mɔ:|m, -n

maugre 'mɔ:gə*

maul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

maulstick, -s 'mɔ:l-stɪk, -s

maunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:ndə*, -z,

maundy (M.) 'mɔ:ndi [-riŋ, -d

Mauretania 'mɔ:ri'teɪnjə ['mɔ:r-, -niə]

Maurice 'mɔ:ris

Mauritius mə'riʃjəs [mɔ:'r-, mɔ'r-,
mɔ'r-, mu'r-, -ʃəs]

mausoleum, -s 'mɔ:sə'li(:)əm, -z

mauve, -s muv, -z

mavis (M.) 'meɪvɪs

Mavourneen mə'vuənɪ:n [-'voən-,
-vɔən-, -vɔ:n-]

maw, -s mɔ:, -z

Mawer 'mɔ:ə*

mawkish, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:kɪʃ, -li, -nis

Max mæks [-i:, -əri

maxill|a, -æ, -ary mæk'sɪl|ə [-k'zi-],

maxim (M.), -s 'mæksɪm, -z

Maximilian 'mæksi'mɪljən [-kzi-, -liən]

maxim|um, -a 'mæksɪm|əm [-kzi-], -ə

Maximus 'mæksɪməs [-kzi-]

Maxse 'mæksi

Maxwell 'mækswəl [-wel]

may (auxil. verb) meɪ (normal form),
me (occasional strong form before
vowels), mi, mə (occasional weak
forms)

May meɪ

maybe 'meibi: [-bi]
 may-bug, -s 'meibag, -z
 may-day (M.), -s 'meidei, -z
 Mayence mai'ā:ns [-ɑ:ns, -ɔ:ns, -o:ns]
 Mayfair 'meifə* [mei'fə*] [(majā:s)]
 may-flower (M.), -s 'mei'flauə*, -z
 may-fl|y, -ies 'mei-fl|ai, -aiz
 mayhap 'meihæp
 Mayhew 'meihju: ['meiçu:]
 maying 'meiɪŋ
 Maynard 'meinəd [-nɑ:d]
 Maynooth 'meinu:θ [mei'nu:θ]
 mayn't meint
 Maynwaring 'mænəriŋ
 Mayo, -s (in Ireland, surname) 'meiou,
 (American Indian) 'maiou, -z
 mayonnaise, -s 'meiə'neiz ['meiə'n-
 also 'meiən- under influence of
 sentence-stress], -iz
 mayor (M.), -s; -ess/es mæə*, -z; -ris/iz
 mayoralty 'mæərəlti
 maypole, -s 'mei-poul, -z
 may-queen, -s 'mei'kwɪ:n, -z
 mazda (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z
 maze, -s meiz, -iz
 mazurka, -s mæ'zɔ:kə, -z
 maz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meiz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 M.B., -s 'em'bi: [also em'bi: under
 influence of sentence-stress], -z
 McAll mæ'kɔ:l
 McAllister mæk'ælistə*
 McAra mæk'ɑ:rə
 McBride mæk'braɪd
 Mc|Call, -Clellan, -Clintock, -Conochie,
 -Cormick, -Corquodale, -Crea,
 -Culloch mæ|'kɔ:l, -'klelən, -'kɪntək
 [-tək], -'kɒnəxi [-əki], -'kɒmɪk;
 -'kɔ:kədeɪl, -'kreɪ, -'kæləx [-lək]
 Mc|Donald, -Dougal, -Dowell mæk|
 -'dɒnəld, -'du:gəl, -'daʊəl [-el, -il]
 Mc|Gee, -Gillivray, -Gregor mæ|'gi:
 -'gilivrei, -'gregə*
 McIntosh 'mækiɒtʃ
 Mc|Kenna, -Kichan, -Kinley mæ|'kenə,
 -'kixən [-'kikən], -'kinli
 Mc|Lean, -Leod mæ|'kleɪn, -'klaud
 M'|Clure mæ'klʊə* [-'kloə*]
 McMaster mæk'mɑ:stə*
 McOutra mæk'ʊ:trə
 M.D., -s 'em'di: [also em'di: under
 influence of sentence-stress], -z
 me (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z
 me (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi
 (frequent weak form)
 mead (M.), -s mi:d, -z

meadow, -s, -y 'medou, -z, -i [-swɪ:t
 meadow-|grass, -sweet 'medou|grɑ:s,
 Meagher 'ma:ə* ['ma:ɪə*], 'mi:gə*
 meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:gə*, -rə*,
 meal, -s mi:l, -z [-rist, -li, -nis
 mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z
 meal|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 mealy-bug 'mi:lɪbʌg
 mean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, meant mi:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -iŋ, ment
 meander (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed
 mi'ændə* [mi:'æ-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 meaning (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:nɪŋ, -z, -li
 means (s.) mi:nz
 meant (from mean) ment
 meantime 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-t-]
 meanwhile 'mi:n'wail [-'hw-, also '-, -', -'
 esp. under influence of sentence-stress]
 Mears miəz
 meas|les, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li [-lnis
 measurab|le, -ly, -leness 'meʒərəb|l, -li,
 measur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -ement/s; -eless 'meʒə*, -z, -riŋ, -d,
 -rə*/z; -mənt/s; -lis
 meat, -s; -y mi:t, -s; -i
 Meates mi:tɪs
 Meath mi:θ
 meat-offering, -s 'mi:t,ɔ:fəriŋ [-,ɔ:f-], -z
 meat-|pie/s, -safe/s 'mi:t|'pai/z, -seɪf/s
 meatus, -es mi'eɪtəs, -iz
 Mecca 'mekə [-əl, -əli
 mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænɪk, -s,
 mechanician, -s 'mekə'nɪʃən, -z
 mechanism, -s 'mekənɪzəm [-kpi-], -z
 Mechlin 'meklin
 Mecklenburg 'meklinbə:g [-lən-]
 medal, -s 'medl, -z
 medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-], -z
 medallist, -s 'medlɪst, -s
 meddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'med|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis
 Mede, -s mi:d, -z
 Medea mi'diə [mə'd-]
 mediæval = medieval
 medial 'mi:diəl [-djəl]
 median, -s 'mi:diən [-djən], -z
 mediant, -s 'mi:diənt [-djənt], -s
 mediate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'mi:diət [-djɪt
 -diət, -djət], -li, -nis
 mediat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:dieɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 mediation, -s 'mi:di'eɪʃən, -z
 mediator (M.), -s 'mi:dieɪtə*, -z

- medic|al** (*s. adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** 'medik|əl, -əlz, -əli
medicament, **-s** me'dikəmənt [mi'd-, mə'd-, 'medik-], **-s**
medicat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'medikeit, **-s**,
medication \medi'keifən [-iŋ, -id
Medicean \medi'si(:)ən
Medici 'meditʃi(:)
medicin|al, **-ally** me'disin|l [mi'd-, mə'd-, -sp|l], -əli [-li]
medicine, **-s**; **-chest/s** 'medsɪn [-disɪn],
-z; **-tʃest/s**
Note.—Some speakers distinguish between the 'art' ('medisin) and the 'substance' ('medsin); others make no such distinction but use one form or other for both senses.
medico, **-s** 'medikou, **-z**
mediev|al, **-alism** \medi'i:v|əl [mi:d-, -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]
Medina (*in Arabia*) me'di:nə [mi'd-], (*in America*) me'dainə [mi'd-]
mediocre 'mi:dioukə* [\mi:di'ou-]
mediocrity \mi:di'okriti [\med-]
meditat|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'mediteit, **-s**,
-iŋ, **-id**
meditation, **-s** \medi'teɪʃən, **-z** [-nis
meditative, **-ly**, **-ness** 'mediteitiv, **-li**,
Mediterranean \meditə'reɪnʃən
medi|um (*s. adj.*), **-a**, **-ums** 'mi:di|əm
[-dʒ|-], **-ə**, **-əmz**
medlar, **-s** 'medlə*, **-z**
medley, **-s** 'medli, **-z**
Medlock 'medlək
Médoc, **-s** 'medək ['meid-, me'dək], **-s**
medulla, **-s** me'dələ [mi'd-], **-z**
Medusa mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]
Medway 'medwei
Mee mi:
meed, **-s** mi:d, **-z** [-ist, -li, -nis
meek, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** mi:k, -ə*,
meerschaum, **-s** 'miəʃəm, **-z**
meet (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness**; **-ing/s**,
met mi:t, **-s**, **-li**, **-nis**; **-iŋ/z**, **met**
meeting-hou|se, **-ses** 'mi:tiŋhau|s, **-ziz**
Meg meg
megalomania 'megəlou'meinjə [-niə]
megatheri|um, **-a** \megə'θiəri|əm
megilp mə'gilp [[-θjə:r-], -ə
megrim, **-s** 'mi:grim, **-z**
Meier 'maie*
Meigs megz
Meiklejohn 'mikldʒən
Meistersinger, **-s** 'maistə'siŋə*, **-z**
melancholia \melən'kouljə [-ləŋ'k-, -liə]
melancholic \melən'kolik [-ləŋ'k-]

- melancholy** (*s. adj.*) 'melənkəli [-ləŋk-]
Melanchthon me'læŋkθən [mi'l-, -θən]
Melane|sia, **-sian/s** \melə'ni:|ziə [-zjə, -ziə, -zjə, -zə], **-zian/z** [-zjən/z, -ziən/z, -zjən/z, -zən/z]
Melbourne 'melbən [-bə:n, -bən]
Melchizedek mel'kizədək
Melcombe 'melkəm
mêlée, **-s** 'melei ['meil-] (mɛ:le), **-z**
Melhuish 'melɪʃ, 'melhjuɪʃ [-ljuiʃ]
melinite 'melinait
Melita 'melitə
mellifluous me'lɪfluəs
Mellin 'melɪn
mellow (*adj. v.*), **-er**, **-est**, **-ness**; **-s**,
-ing, **-ed** 'melou, -ə* ['meloə*], **-ist**
['meloist], **-nis**; **-z**, **-iŋ** ['meloɪŋ], **-d**
melodious, **-ly**, **-ness** mi'loudjəs [me'l-, mə'l-, -diəs], **-li**, **-nis**
melodrama, **-s** 'melədra:mə [-ləd-], **-z**
melodramatic \melədrə'mætɪk [-ləd-]
melod|y, **-ies** 'meləd|i [-ləd-], **-iz**
melon, **-s** 'melən, **-z**
melos (M.), **-es** 'mi:los, **-iz**
Melpomene mel'pomini(:)
Melrose 'melrouz
melt, **-s**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** melt, **-s**, **-iŋ/li**, **-id**
Mel|ton, **-ville** 'mel|tən, **-vil**
member, **-s**; **-ship** 'membə*, **-z**; **-ʃɪp**
membrane, **-s** 'membrein, **-z**
membran|eous, **-ous** mem'breɪn|iəs
[-jəs], **-əs**
memento, **-s** me'mentou [mi'm-, mə'm-], **-z**
Memnon 'memnən [mə'm-], **-z**
memoir, **-s** 'memwɑ:*, [-wɑ:*, -z
memorab|le, **-ly** 'memərəb|l, **-li**
memorand|um, **-a**, **-ums** \memə'rænd-
d|əm [-mɪ, æ-], **-ə**, **-əmz**
memorial (*s. adj.*), **-s** mi'mɔ:riəl
[me'm-, mə'm-], **-z**
memorializ|e [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**
mi'mɔ:riəlaɪz [me'm-, mə'm-], **-iz**,
-iŋ, **-d**
memoriter mi'mɔ:ritə* [me'm-, mə'm-]
memoriz|e [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**
'meməraɪz [-mɔ-, -mɪ-], **-iz**, **-iŋ**, **-d**
memor|y, **-ies** 'memər|i [-mɔ-, -mɪ-],
Memphis 'memfɪs [-iz
men (*plur. of man*) men
menac|e (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**
'menəs [-nis], **-iz**, **-iŋ/li**, **-t**
ménage, **-s** me'nɑ:ʒ [mei'n-] (mena:ʒ),
-iz [-z
menagerie, **-s** mi'nædʒəri [-'nɑ:dʒəri],
Menai 'menai
Menander mi'nændə* [me'n-]

- mend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 mendacious, -ly men'deifəs, -li
 mendacity men'dæsiti
 Mendelssohn 'mendlsn [-soun]
 mendican|cy, -t/s 'mendikən|si, -t/s
 mendicity men'disiti
 Mendip, -s 'mendip, -s
 Mendoza men'douzə
 Menelaus ,meni'leɪəs
 menhir, -s 'menhiə*, -z
 menial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'mi:niəl [-nɪəl], -z, -i
 meningitis ,menin'dʒaitis
 Meno 'mi:nou
 men-of-war (*plur. of man-of-war*) 'menəv'wɔ:*
 Menpes 'mempis ['menp-, -iz]
 menstrual 'menstruəl
 menstruation ,menstru'eɪʃən
 mensurability ,menʃurə'biliti [-ʃər-]
 mensurable 'menʃurəbl [-ʃər-]
 mensuration ,mensjuə'reɪʃən
 ment|al, -ally 'ment|l, -əli [-li]
 mentality men'tæliti
 menthol 'menθəl [-ntəl]
 menti|on (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned; -onable 'menʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd; -nəbl [-nəbl, -ənəbl]
 Mentone men'touni
 mentor, -s 'mentɔ:*, -z
 menu, -s 'menju: ['mein-, -nu:] (məny), -z
 Menzies 'menziz, 'menɪz, 'menjiz, 'miŋiz, 'mɛŋgiz, 'mingiz
 Mepham 'mefəm
 Mephibosheth me'fiboʃeθ [mi'f-, -bəʃ-]
 Mephistopheles ,mefis'tɒfili:z [-fəl-, -fl-]
 nephitic me'fitik
 nephitis me'faitis
 mercantile 'mæ:kəntail
 Mercator mə:'keɪtɔ:* [-tə*]
 Mercedes mə:'si:diz
 mercenar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'mə:sinər|i [-snə-, -snə-], -iz
 mercer (M.), -s 'mə:sə*, -z
 merceriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mə:səraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 merchandise 'mɜ:tʃəndaiz
 merchant, -s; -man, -men, -ship/s 'mɜ:tʃənt, -s; -mən, -mən [-men], [-ʃɪp/s]
 Merchiston 'mæ:kistən
 Mercia, -n 'mə:ʃiə [-fjə], -n
 merci|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mə:si|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 merciless, -ly, -ness 'mə:silis, -li, -nis
 mercurial, -ly mə:'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-, 'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-], -i
 mercuric mə:'kjuəri:k [-'kjoər-]
 mercurous 'mæ:kjʊəs
 mercury (M.) 'mæ:kjuri [-kjər-]
 Mercutio mə:'kju:ʃjʊ
 merc|y (M.), -ies 'mə:s|i, -iz
 mercy-seat, -s 'mə:sisi:t, -s [-li
 mere (s. *adj.*), -s, -st, -ly miə*, -z, -rist,
 Meredith 'merədiθ [-rid-] [-nis
 meretricious, -ly, -ness ,meri'trifəs, -li,
 merge|e, -es, -ing, -ed mə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 meridian, -s mə'ridiən [mi'r-, -djən], -z
 meridional mə'ridiən| [mi'r-, -djən-]
 meringue, -s mə'ræŋ, -z
 merino mə'ri:nou
 Merioneth, -shire ,meri'ɒniθ [-neθ, -nəθ], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*] [-iŋ, -id
 merit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'merit, -s,
 meritorious, -ly, -ness ,meri'tɔ:riəs,
 Merivale 'meriveil [-li, -nis
 merlin (M.), -s 'mə:lin, -z
 mermaid, -s 'mə:meid, -z
 mer|man, -men 'mə:|mæn, -men
 Merovingian ,mero'vindʒiən [-rəv-,
 Merrilies 'meriliz [-dʒjən]
 Merriman 'merimən
 merriment 'merimənt
 merry|y (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mer|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 merry-andrew, -s 'meri'ændru:, -z
 merry-go-round, -s 'merigou,raund, -z
 merrymak|er/s, -ing 'meri,meik|ə*/z,
 merrythought, -s 'meriθɔ:t, -s [-iŋ
 Merryweather 'meri,weðə*
 Mersey 'mə:zi
 Merthyr, -Tydvil 'mə:θə*, -'tidvil
 Merton 'mə:tɪn
 mésalliance, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-, -ljəns] (mezaljā:s), -iz
 meseems mi'si:mz
 mesembryanthemum, -s mi,zembri'æn-θiməm [mə,z-, -θəm-], -z
 mesh (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed meʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Meshac 'mi:fæk
 Mesmer 'mezmə*
 mesmeric mez'merik
 mesmeri|sm, -st/s 'mezməri|zm, -st/s
 mesmeriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mezməraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 mesne mi:n
 Mesopotamia ,mesəpə'teimjə [-miə]
 mess (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 message, -s 'mesidʒ, -iz
 messenger, -s 'mesindʒə* [-sn-], -z
 Messiah mi'saia [me's-, mə's-]

messianic ˌmesiˈænik
 Messina meˈsiːnə [məˈs-, miˈs-]
 messmate, -s ˈmesmeɪt, -s
 Messrs. ˈmesəz [-sjəz]
 messuage, -s ˈmeswɪdʒ, -ɪz
 mess|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈmes|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 met (*from meet*) met
 metabolism meˈtæbəlizm [-bol-]
 metacentre, -s ˈmetəˌsentə*, -z
 met|al, -als, -alling, -alled ˈmet|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
 metallic miˈtælik [meˈt-, məˈt-]
 metalliferous ˌmetəˈlifərəs
 metallography ˌmetəˈlɒgrəfi
 metalloid ˈmetəloɪd
 metallurg|ist/s, -y meˈtælədʒ|ist/s
 [ˈmetələɪdʒ-, ˈmetləɪdʒ-], -i
 metamorphos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌmetə-
 ˈmɔːfouz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 metamorphos|is, -es (*plur.*) ˌmetəˈmɔː-
 fəs|is, -iːz
 metaphor, -s ˈmetəfə*, -z [-əli
 metaphoric, -al, -ally ˌmetəˈfɒrɪk, -əl,
 metaphysician, -s ˌmetəfiˈziʃən, -z
 metaphysic|s, -al, -ally ˌmetəˈfizɪk|s
 [ˈmetəˈf-, -əl, -əli
 metaplasma ˈmetəplæzm
 metathes|is -es, meˈtæθəs|is [miˈt-,
 -θɪs-], -iːz
 Metcalfe ˈmetkɑːf
 met|e, -es, -ing, -ed miːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 metempsychosis ˌmetempsiˈkəʊsɪs
 [meˌtem-, -saɪˈk-]
 meteor, -s ˈmiːtjə* [-tiə*], -z
 meteoric ˌmiːtiˈɒrɪk
 meteorite, -s ˈmiːtjəraɪt [-tiə-], -s
 meteorologic, -al ˌmiːtjərəˈlɒdʒɪk
 [-tiə-], -əl
 meteorolog|ist/s, -y ˌmiːtjəˈrɒlədʒ|ist/s
 meter, -s ˈmiːtə*, -z [[-tiə-], -i
 methinks miˈθɪŋks
 method, -s ˈmeθəd, -z
 methodic, -al, -ally miˈθɒdɪk [meˈθ-,
 məˈθ-], -əl, -əli
 methodi|sm, -st/s ˈmeθədi|zm, -st/s
 methought miˈθɔːt
 Methuen (*surname*) ˈmeθjuːn, (*Ameri-
 can town*) miˈθjuːn [məˈθ-]
 Methuselah miˈθjuːzələ [məˈθ-, -ˈθuː-]
 methyl ˈmeθɪl
 methylated ˈmeθɪleɪtɪd [-θleɪ-]
 meticulous, -ly miˈtikjələs [meˈt-], -li
 metonymy miˈtɒnɪmi [meˈt-]
 metope, -s ˈmetəʊp, -s
 metre, -s ˈmiːtə*, -z

metric, -al, -ally ˈmetrɪk, -əl, -əli
 metronome, -s ˈmetrənəʊm [-trɒnəʊm],
 metronomic ˌmetrəˈnɒmɪk [-z
 metropolis, -es miˈtrɒpəlɪs [meˈt-,
 məˈt-, -plɪs], -ɪz
 metropolitan (*s. adj.*), -s ˌmetrəˈpɒlɪtən,
 Metternich ˈmetənɪk [-z
 mettle ˈmetl
 Meux mjuːz, mjuːks, mjuː
 mew (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mjuː, -z, -ɪŋ
 [mjuːŋ], -d
 mewl, -s, -ing, -ed mjuːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 mews (*s.*) mjuːz
 Mexborough ˈmeksbərə
 Mexic|an/s, -o ˈmeksɪk|ən/z, -ou
 Meyer ˈmaɪə*
 Meyrick ˈmerɪk, ˈmeɪrɪk
 mezzanine, -s ˈmezəniːn, -z
 mezzo-soprano, -s ˈmedzəʊsəˈprɑːnəʊ
 [ˈmetsou-], -z
 mezzotint, -s ˈmedzəʊtɪnt [ˈmetsou-], -s
 M.F.H., -s ˈemefˈeɪtʃ [ˈemˈefˈeɪtʃ], -ɪz
 Mgr., -s mɒnˈsiːnjə*, -z
 M'Gregor məˈɡregə*
 mi (*musical note*), -s miː, -z [-ɪŋ, -d
 miaow, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)ˈəʊ [mjəʊ], -z,
 miasm|a, -as, -ata, -al maɪˈæzm|ə,
 mica ˈmaɪkə [-əz, -ətə, -əl
 micaceous maɪˈkeɪfəs
 Micah ˈmaɪkə
 Micaiah maɪˈkaɪə
 Micawber miˈkɔːbə*
 mice (*plur. of mouse*) maɪs
 Michael ˈmaɪkl
 Michaelmas, -es ˈmɪklməs, -ɪz
 Micheldever ˈmɪtʃəldevə*
 Michigan ˈmɪʃɪɡən [ˈmɪtʃ-]
 Michmash ˈmɪkmæʃ
 microbe, -s ˈmaɪkrəʊb, -z
 microcephalic ˈmaɪkrəʊsˈfæɪk [ˌmaɪ-]
 microcephalous ˈmaɪkrəʊsˈfələs [ˌmaɪ-]
 microcosm, -s ˈmaɪkrəkɒzəm [-krək-], -z
 micrometer, -s maɪˈkrɒmɪtə*, -z
 micron, -s ˈmaɪkrən [-rən], -z
 micro|phone/s, -scope/s ˈmaɪkrə|
 fəʊn/z, -skəʊp/s [-əl, -əli
 microscopic, -al, -ally ˌmaɪkrəsˈkɒpɪk,
 microscop|ist/s, -y maɪˈkrɒskəp|ɪst/s, i
 mid mid
 Midas ˈmaɪdəs
 mid-day, -s ˈmɪddeɪ [also ˈmɪdˈd- *when
 not attributive*], -z
 midden, -s ˈmɪdn, -z
 middle, -s ˈmɪdl, -z
 middle-aged ˈmɪdlˈeɪdʒd [also ˈ- - - *esp.
 when attributive*]

- middle-class** 'midl'kla:s [*also* ' - - - *esp.* *when attributive*]
middle-|**man, -men** 'midl|mæn [-mæn],
 -men [-mæn]
Middle|**march, -sborough, -sex, -ton**
 'midl|mɑ:tʃ, -zbərə, -seks, -tən
middling 'midliŋ [-dliŋ]
middy, -ies 'mid|i, -iz
midge, -s midʒ, -iz
midget, -s 'midʒit, -s
Midhurst 'midhə:st
Midian, -ite/s 'miðiən [-djən], -ait/s
midland (M.), -s 'midlənd, -z
Midlothian mid'louðiən [-ðjən]
midnight 'midnait
midriff, -s 'midrif, -s
midship|**man, -men** 'midʃip|mæn, -mæn
midst midst [mitst]
midsummer (M.) 'mid,samə*
midway 'mid'wei ['midw-]
midwife, -ves 'midwai|f, -vz
midwifery 'midwifəri [-waifər-]
mid-winter 'mid'wintə*
mien, -s mi:n, -z
Miers 'maiz
might (s. v.) mait
mightn't 'maitnt
mighty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mait|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
mignonette minjə'net
migrant (s. adj.), -s 'maigrənt, -s
migrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
migration, -s mai'greiʃən, -z
migratory 'maigrətəri
Mikado, -s mi'ka:dou, -z
Mike maik
Milan mi'læn ['milən]
Milanese milə'ni:z ['milə'n-]
milch miltʃ [-ist, -li, -nis
mild, -er, -est, -ly, -ness maild, -ə*,
mild|ew (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed
 'mild|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d
Mildenhall 'mildənhə:l
Mildmay 'maildmei
Mildred 'mildrid [-red]
mile (M.), -s mail, -z
mileage, -s 'mailidʒ, -iz
Miles mailz
Milesian, -s mai'li:ziən [mi'l-, -zjən,
 -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən], -z
milestone, -s 'mail-stoun, -z
Miletus mi'lɪstəs [mai'l-]
milfoil, -s 'milfoil, -z
Milford 'milfəd
militan|cy, -t/ly 'militən|si, -t/li
militari|sm, -st/s 'militəri|zm, -st/s
military 'militəri [-id
militat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'militet, -s, -iŋ,
militia, -man, -men mi'lɪfə, -mən, -mən
 [-men] [-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
milk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s milk, -s,
milkmaid, -s 'milkmeid, -z
milk|man, -men 'milk|mæn, -mən
milksop, -s 'milksop, -s [[-men]
milk|tooth, -teeth 'milk|tu:θ, -ti:θ
milk-white 'milkwait [-khw-]
milk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'milk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
mill (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mil, -z, -iŋ,
Millais (sing.) 'milei, (*plur.*) -z [-d
Millard 'miləd [-lə:d]
Millbank 'milbæŋk
mill-board 'milbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
millenary 'milinəri
millennium, -s mi'leniəm [-njəm], -z
millepede, -s 'milipi:d, -z
mill (M.), -s 'milə*, -z
Millicent 'milisnt
milligram(me), -s 'miligræm, -z
millimeter, -s 'milimi:tə*, -z
milliner, -s 'milinə*, -z
millinery 'milinəri
million, -s, -th/s 'miljən, -z, -θ/s
millionaire, -s 'miljə'neə*, -z
Millom 'miləm
mill-pond, -s 'mil-pənd, -z
Mills milz
mill|stone/s, -wheel/s 'mil-|stoun/z,
 -wi:l/z [-hw-]
Milne mil, miln
Milne-Home 'miln'hju:m [-'çu:m]
Milner 'milnə*
Milnes milz, milnz
Milngavie mil'gai
Milo 'mailou
milord, -s mi'lo:*, -z [[-reiz]
milreis (sing.) 'milreis, (*plur.*) 'milreis
Milton 'miltən
Milwaukee mil'wɔ:ki(:)
M'Ilwraith 'mæklreiθ
mime, -s maim, -z [-grɑ:f], -s
mimeograph, -s 'mimiogræf [-miæg-,
mimic (s. adj. v.), -s, -king, -ked
 'mimik, -s, -iŋ, -t
mimicry 'mimikri
mimosa, -s mi'mouzə, -z
mimulus, -es 'mimjuləs, -iz
mina, -s 'mainə, -z
minaret, -s 'minəret, -s
minatory 'minətəri ['main-] [-iŋ/li, -t
minc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mins, -iz,

mince|meat, -pie/s 'mins|mi:t, -'pai/z,
Minch, -in mintʃ, -in [-id
mind (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maind, -z, -iŋ,
mind|ful, -fully, -fulness 'maind|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
min|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s main,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

mine (pronoun) main

Note.—On the stage this word is some-
times pronounced min when attri-
butive and unstressed.

Minehead 'mainhed ['main'hed]

mineral (s. adj.), -s 'minərəl, -z

mineraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'minərəl-
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-əli

mineralogic|al, -ally 'minərə'lɒdʒik|əl,

mineralog|ist/s, -y 'minərə'lɒdʒ|ist/s,

Minerva mi'nə:və [-i

minever 'minivə*

Ming miŋ

ming|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ming|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

miniature, -s 'minjətʃə* [-nitʃ-], -z

minikin (s. adj.), -s 'minikin, -z

minim (M.), -s 'minim, -z

minimal 'miniməl

minimiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mini-
maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

minim|um, -a 'minim|əm, -ə

mining 'mainiŋ

minion, -s 'minjən, -z

minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'miniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

minist|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'minist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

ministerial, -ly, -ist/s 'minis'tiəriəl, -i,
-ist/s

ministration, -s 'minis'treifən, -z

ministr|y, -ies 'ministr|i, -iz

mink miŋk

Minneapolis 'mini'æpəlis [-'soutə

Minne|haha, -sota 'mini|hɑ:hɑ:,

Minnesinger, -s 'mini'siŋə*, -z

Minnie 'mini

minnow, -s 'minou, -z

minor (s. adj.), -s 'mainə*, -z

Minorca mi'nɔ:kə

Minories 'minəriz

minorit|y, -ies mai'nɔrit|i [mi'n-,

Minos 'mainəs [mə'n-], -iz

Minotaur, -s 'minətə*, -z

minster (M.), -s 'minstə*, -z

minstrel, -s, -sy 'minstrəl, -z, -si

mint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age mint,
-s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ

Minto 'mintou

mint-sauce 'mint'sə:s

minuet, -s 'minju'et ['minju'et,
'minjuet], -s

minus (s. adj. prep.), -es 'mainəs, -iz

minuscule, -s mi'nʌskju:l, -z

minute (s.) (division of time), -s
'minit, -s [[-nju:t], -s

minute (s.) (memorandum), -s 'minit

minute (adj.), -st, -ly, -ness mai'nju:t
[mi'n-], -ist, -li, -nis

minute-book, -s 'minitbuk [-nju:t-], -s

minute-hand, -s 'minithænd, -z

minutiæ mai'nju:ʃii: [mi'n-, -ʃii:]

minx, -es miŋks, -iz

miocene 'maiosi:n ['maiəs-]

miracle, -s 'mirəkl [-rikl], -z

miraculous, -ly, -ness mi'rækjuləs
[mə'r-], -li, -nis

mirage, -s mi'rɑ:ʒ, -iz

Miranda mi'rændə

mir|e, -y, -iness 'maiə*, -ri, -rinis

Miriam 'miriəm

mirror, -s, -ed 'mirə*, -z, -d

mirth mə:θ [-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

mirth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mə:θ|ful,

Mirza 'mə:zə [-z

misadventure, -s 'misəd'ventʃə* [mis-],

misalliance, -s 'misə'laiəns [misə'l-],
-iz [-s

misanthrope, -s 'mizənθroup ['misən-],

misanthropic, -al, -ally 'mizən'θrɒpik
[misən-], -əl, -əli

misanthrop|ist/s, -y mi'zænθrop|ist/s
[mi'sæ-, -θrɒp-], -i

misapplication, -s 'mis,æpli'keifən, -z

misappl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'misə'pl|ai,
-aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid

misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,æpri-
'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id [-z

misapprehension, -s 'mis,æpri'hensən,

misappropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'misə-
'prouprɪeit, -s, -iŋ, -id [ʃən, -z

misappropriation, -s 'misə'proupri'ei-

misbehav|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'mis-
bi'heiv [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə*

misbeliever, -s 'misbi'li:və* [-bə'l-,
'- - -], -z

miscalculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kæl-
kjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id

miscalculation, -s 'mis'kælkju'leifən, -z

miscarr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s mis-
'kær|i ['mis'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ/iz

miscellaneous, -ly, -ness 'misi'leinjəs
[-sə'l-, -niəs], -li, -nis

miscellan|y, -ies 'misilən|i ['misəl-,
mi'sel-], -iz

mischance, -s mis'tʃɑ:ns ['mistʃ-], -iz

mischief, -s 'mis-tʃɪf, -s
 mischief-mak|er/s, -ing 'mis-tʃɪf meɪk|
 ə*/z, -ɪŋ [-nis
 mischievous, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃɪvəs, -li
 misconception, -s 'mɪskən'sepʃən, -z
 misconduct (s.) 'mis'kɒndəkt [mis'k-]
 misconduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪskən-
 'dʌkt [mɪskən'd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 misconstruction, -s 'mɪskəns'trʌkʃən
 [mɪskəns't-], -z
 misconstr|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'mis-
 'kɒnstr|u: [occasionally also 'mis-
 kəns'tr|u: in sense of 'misunder-
 stand'], -u:z, -uɪŋ [-uɪŋ], -uɪd
 miscount, -s 'mis'kaʊnt, -s
 miscreant, -s 'mɪskrɪənt, -s
 miscue, -s 'mis'kju:, -z
 misdeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, misdealt 'mis-
 'di:l, -z, -ɪŋ, 'mis'delt
 misdeed, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z
 misdemeanor|ant/s, -our/s 'mɪsdi'mɪn|
 ənt/s [mis-], -ə*/z
 misdirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪsdi'rekt
 [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 misdirection 'mɪsdi'rekʃən [-də'r-]
 misdoing, -s 'mis'du(:)ɪŋ, -z
 miser, -s, -ly 'maɪzə*, -z, -li
 miserab|le, -ly, -leness 'mɪzərəb|l, -li
 miserere, -s 'mɪzə'riəri, -z [-lɪs
 miser|y, -ies 'mɪzər|i [-zr-], -iz
 misfeasance 'mis'fi:zəns
 misfit, -s 'mis'fit ['mɪsf-], -s
 misfortune, -s mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z
 misgiving, -s mis'gɪvɪŋ, -z
 misgovern, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-
 'gʌvən, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt
 misguided, -ly 'mis'gaɪdɪd [also mis'g-
 under influence of sentence-stress], -li
 mishand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hænd|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 mishap, -s 'mɪshæp [mis'h-], -s
 misinform, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪsɪn'fɔ:m, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 misinterpret, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪsɪn'tə:prɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 misinterpretation, -s 'mɪsɪn'tə:prɪ'teɪ-
 ʃən, -z [-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 misjudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'dʒʌdʒ,
 mis|lay, -lays, -laying, -laid mis'lei,
 -'leɪz, -'leɪɪŋ, -'leɪd
 mis|lead, -leads, -leading, -led mis'li:d,
 -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led
 mismanag|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 'mis'mænɪdʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -mənt
 misnomer, -s 'mis'noumə*, -z

misogyn|ist/s, -y mi'sɒgəm|ist/s
 [mai's-], -i
 misogynist, -s mai'sɒdʒɪnist, -s
 misplac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-
 'pleɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t [also 'mispleɪst
 when attributive], -mənt
 misprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'prɪnt
 [also mis'p- under influence of
 sentence-stress], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 misprision mis'prɪzən
 mispronounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis-
 prə'naʊns [-pro'n-, -pru'n-,
 -prɪ'naʊns], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 mispronunciation, -s 'misprə'nansi-
 'eɪʃən [-pro'n-, -pru'n-, -prɪ'ʌn-], -z
 misquotation, -s 'mɪskwou'teɪʃən, -z
 misquot|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwout,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 mis|read, -reads, -reading, -read (past)
 'mis'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ, -'red
 misreport, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd ['zent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 misrepresent, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'repri-
 misrepresentation, -s 'mis'reprɪzen-
 'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z
 misrule 'mis'ru:l
 miss (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -ɪz,
 missal, -s 'misəl, -z [-ɪŋ, -t
 missel 'misəl ['mɪzəl]
 Missenden 'mɪsndən ['mɪzn-]
 misshapen 'mis'ʃeɪpən ['mɪʃ'f-]
 missile, -s 'misail, -z
 missing (adj.) 'mɪsɪŋ
 mission, -s 'mɪʃən, -z
 missionar|y, -ies 'mɪʃnər|i [-ʃənər-], -iz
 missionary, -s 'mɪʃnə* [-ʃənə*], -z
 Mississippi 'mɪsi'sɪpi
 missive (s. adj.), -s 'mɪsɪv, -z
 Missouri mi'suəri [-'soər-] [pronounced
 mi'z- in America]
 misspel|l, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel,
 -z, -ɪŋ/z, -t [-d], -t
 misstat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'mis'steɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
 missuit, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 miss|y, -ies 'mis|i, -iz
 mist, -s mist, -s
 mis|take (s. v.), -takes, -taking, -took,
 -taken/ly mis'teɪk, -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ,
 -'tuk, -'teɪkən/li
 mister 'mɪstə*
 mistletoe 'mɪstləu ['mɪzl-]
 mistral, -s 'mɪstrəl [mis'træl], -z
 mistranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪstrɑ:ns-
 'leɪt [-træn-, -trən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

- mistranslation, -s 'mistrɑ:ns'leɪʃən
[-træn-, -trən-], -z
mistress, -es 'mɪstrɪs, -ɪz
mistrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪs-
'trʌst [mɪs't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
mist|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mɪst|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
misunderst|and, -ands, -anding/s, -ood
'mɪsʌndə'stʌnd, -ændz, -ændɪŋ/z,
misuse (s.) 'mɪs'ju:s [-ud
misus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪs'ju:z, -ɪz,
Mitch|am, -ell 'mɪtʃ|əm, -əl [-ɪŋ, -d
mite, -s maɪt, -s
Mitford 'mɪtfəd
Mithr|a, -as 'mɪθr|ə, -æs
Mithridates 'mɪθrɪ'deɪtɪ:z
mitigable 'mɪtɪgəbl [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
mitigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪtɪgeɪt, -s,
mitigation 'mɪtɪ'geɪʃən
mitrailleuse, -s 'mɪtrai'ə:z (mɪtrajə:z),
-ɪz
mitre, -s, -d 'maɪtə*, -z, -d
mitten, -s 'mɪtn, -z
mity 'maɪti
Mitylene 'mɪti'hɪ:ni [-tə'l-]
Mivart 'maɪvɑ:t [-vət], 'mɪvət
mix, -es, -ing, -ed mɪks, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
mixture, -s 'mɪkstʃə*, -z
mizmaze, -s 'mɪzmeɪz, -ɪz
Mizpah 'mɪzpə
mizzen, -s 'mɪzn, -z
mizzen-mast, -s 'mɪznməst [nautical
pronunciation -məst], -s
mnemonic (s. adj.), -s nɪ(:)'mɒnɪk
[mn-], -s
Mnemosyne nɪ:'mɒzɪni: [mn-, -ɒsi-]
Moab 'mouəb
Moabite, -s 'mouəbɪt, -s
moan (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moun, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
moat (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mout,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
mob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed məb, -z,
Moberly 'moubə(:)li [-ɪŋ, -d
mobile 'moubɪl [-bɪl, -bɪl]
mobility mou'bɪlɪtɪ [mə'b-]
mobilization [-ɪsə-], -s 'moubɪlaɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [-bɪl-, -lɪ'z-], -z
mobiliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'moubɪ-
laɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
mocassin mou'kæsin
moccasin, -s 'mɒkəsɪn, -z
mocha (M.) 'moukə
mock (adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
mɒk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
mockery, -ies 'mɒkəri, -ɪz
mocking-bird, -s 'mɒkɪŋbə:d, -z
mock-turtle 'mɒk'tɜ:tl
mod|al, -ally 'moud|l, -əli
modality mou'dælɪtɪ
mode, -s moud, -z
mod|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
-eller/s 'mɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
modena 'mɒdɪnə
Modena mo'deɪnə [mɒ'd-, mə'd-, -ɪ:nə]
moderate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdə-
rɪt, -s, -li, -nɪs
moderat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'mɒdəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
moderation, -s 'mɒdə'reɪʃən, -z
moderato, -s 'mɒdə'rɑ:tou, -z
modern (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdən
[-dn esp. in common phrases such as
modern languages], -z, -li, -nɪs
moderni|sm, -st/s 'mɒdə(:)nɪzm, -st/s
modernity mɒ'də:nɪtɪ [mɒ'd-]
moderniz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒdə(:)-
naɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
modest, -ly, -y 'mɒdɪst, -li, -ɪ
modicum, -s 'mɒdɪkəm, -z
modification, -s 'mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
modi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
-fiable 'mɒdɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd,
-faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
modish, -ly, -ness 'moudɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
modiste, -s mou'dɪst, -s
modulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdju-
leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
modulation, -s 'mɒdju'leɪʃən, -z
modul|us, -i 'mɒdjuləs, -aɪ
modus 'moudəs [-ʒɪə, -ʒjə]
Moesia 'mi:siə [-sjə, -fjə, -fjə, -ziə, -zjə,
Moeso-gothic 'mi:sɒ'gɒθɪk ['mi:zou-]
Moffat 'mɒfət
mofussil mou'fʌsɪl
Mogador 'mɒgə'dɔ:*
Mogul, -s mɒ'gʌl [mou'g-, 'mougʌl], -z
mohair 'mouheə*
Mohammed mou'hæmed [-mɪd]
Mohammedan, -s mou'hæmɪdən, -z
Mohawk, -s 'mouhɔ:k, -s
Mohican, -s 'mouɪkən, -z
moidore, -s 'mɔɪdɔ:* [-dɔə*], -z
moiet|y, -ies 'mɔɪət|i ['mɔɪɪt-], -ɪz
moil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Moir 'mɔɪə* [mɔə*]
moire mwɑ:* [mwɔ:*] (mwɑ:r)
moiré 'mwɑ:rei ['mwɔ:r-] (mware)
moist, -er, -est, -ness mɔɪst, -ə*, -ɪst,
-nɪs
moist|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'mɔɪs|n,
-nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

- moisture 'moistʃə*
 Moivre 'moivə*
 moke, -s mouk, -s
 molar (*s. adj.*), -s 'moulə*, -z
 molasses mə'læsiz [mə'l-]
 molassine 'mouləsi:n
 mold=mould
 Mold mould
 Moldavia, -n mɒl'deivjə [-viə], -n
 molder, moldy=mould-
 mole, -s moul, -z
 molecular mou'lekjulə* [mə'l-, mə'l-]
 molecule, -s 'moulikju:l [mə'l-], -z
 mole-hill, -s 'moulhil, -z
 mole-skin, -s 'moul-skin, -z
 molest, -s, -ing, -ed mə'lest [mə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 molestation, -s 'moules'teifən, -z
 Molesworth 'moulzwə(:)θ
 Moleyns 'malinz
 mollification 'mɒlifi'keifən
 mollify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 'mɒli|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid; -faɪəbl
 mollusc, -s 'mɒləsk [-lask], -s
 mollusc|an, -oid, -ous mɒ'lask|ən
 [mə'l-], -ɔɪd, -əs
 moll|y (M.), -ies 'mɒl|i, -iz
 molycodd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mɒli-
 kɒd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Moloch 'moulɒk
 molten 'moultən
 molto 'mɒltou
 Molton 'moultən
 moly 'mouli
 molybdenum 'mɒlib'di:nəm [mə'lib-
 di:nəm, mə'libdin-]
 Molyneux 'mɒlinu(:)ks [-nju:ks],
 Mombasa məm'bɑ:sə [mə'linju:
 moment, -s 'moumənt, -s
 momentar|y, -ily, -iness 'mouməntər|i,
 -ili, -inis
 momentous, -ly, -ness mou'mentəs
 [mə'm-], -li, -nis
 moment|um, -a mou'ment|əm [mə'm-],
 Momerie 'maməri [-ə
 mona (M.), -s 'mounə, -z
 Monaco 'mɒnəkou [-nik-]
 monad, -s 'mɒnəd [-nəd], -z
 Monaghan 'mɒnəgən [-nigən, -nəxən,
 monarch, -s 'mɒnək, -s [-nəhən]
 monarch|al, -ic, -ical mɒ'nɑ:k|əl
 [mə'n-, mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl
 monarchi|sm, -st/s 'mɒnəki|zm, -st/s
 monarchiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒn-
 əkaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 monarch|y, -ies 'mɒnək|i, -iz
 monastery, -ies 'mɒnəstr|i, -iz
 monastic, -al, -ally mə'næstik [mə'n-,
 mə'n-], -əl, -əli
 monasticism mə'næstisizm [mə'n-:
 Monck mʌŋk [mə'n-]
 Monckton 'mʌŋktən
 Moncrieff mɒn'kri:f [mən-]
 Monday, -s 'mʌndi, -z
 monetary 'manitəri
 money (M.), -s, -ed 'mʌni, -z, -d
 money-|bill/s, -changer/s, -order/s
 'mʌni|bil/z, -tʃeɪndʒə*/z, -ɔ:də*/z
 monger, -s 'mʌŋgə*, -z
 Mongol, -s 'mʌŋgɒl [mʌŋ'gɒl], -z
 Mongolia, -n/s mʌŋ'gouljə [-liə], -n/z
 mongoose, -s mʌŋ'gu:s [mʌŋ'g-,
 'mʌŋg-, 'mʌŋg-], -iz
 mongrel, -s 'mʌŋgrəl, -z
 Monica 'mɒnikə
 Monier 'mʌniə* ['mɒn-, -njə*]
 moni|sm, -st/s 'mɒni|zm, -st/s
 monistic mə'nistik
 monition, -s mou'niʃən [mə'n-], -z
 monitor, -s; -ship, -y 'mɒnitə*, -z;
 monitorial 'mɒni'tɔ:riəl [-ʃip, -ri
 monk (M.), -s, -ish mʌŋk, -s, -iʃ
 monkey, -s; -puzzle/s 'mʌŋki, -z;
 Monkton 'mʌŋktən [-pʌzl/z
 Monmouth, -shire 'mɒnməθ ['mʌn-],
 Monna Lisa 'mɒnə'li:zə [-ʃiə* [-fə*]
 monochord, -s 'mɒnɒukɔ:d [-nək-], -z
 monochrome, -s 'mɒnəkroum, -z
 monocle, -s 'mɒnɒkl [-nək-], -z
 monocotyledon, -s 'mɒnɒu'kɒti'li:dən, -z
 monod|y, -ies 'mɒnəd|i, -iz
 monogam|ist/s, -ous, -y mə'nɒgəm|
 ist/s [mə'n-, mə'n-], -əs, -i
 monogram, -s 'mɒnəgrəm, -z
 monograph, -s 'mɒnəgræf [-grɑ:f], -s
 monolith, -s 'mɒnoliθ [-nəl-], -s
 monolithic 'mɒnə'liθik [-nə'l-]
 monologue, -s 'mɒnələg, -z
 monomani|a, -ac/s 'mɒnəu'meini|ə
 [mə'n-, -nə'm-, -nj|-], -æk/s
 monophthong, -s 'mɒnəfθɒŋ, -z
 monophthongal 'mɒnəf'θɒŋgəl
 monophthongiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒnəf-
 θɒŋgaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 monopolist, -s mə'nɒpəlɪst [-plɪst], -s
 monopoliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 mə'nɒpəlaiz [-pləiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 monopol|y, -ies mə'nɒpəl|i [-pl|i], -iz
 monosyllabic 'mɒnəsi'læbik [mə'n-]
 monosyllable, -s 'mɒnə'siləbl, -z
 monothei|sm, -st/s 'mɒnəθi:i|zm [-nəθ-],
 -st/s

monoton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mənə-
toun, -z, -iŋ, -d
monotonous, -ly mə'nɒtənəs [-tənəs], -li
monotony mə'nɒtɒni [-təni]
monotype, -s 'mənotaɪp ['mənət-,
'mounət-], -s
monoxide, -s mɒ'nɒksaɪd, -z
Monro(e) mən'rou [mən-] [(mɔ:s)
Mons mɒnz [mɔ:ns, mɔ:ns, mɔ:nz]
monsieur (M.) mə'sjɜ:* (*strong form*)
(məsjə), məsjə* (*weak form*)
Monson 'mʌnsn
monsoon, -s mən'su:n [mən-], -z
monster, -s 'mɒnstə*, -z
monstrance, -s 'mɒnstrəns, -iz [-iz
monstrosit|y, -ies mɒns'trɒsɪt|i [mən-],
monstrous, -ly, -ness 'mɒnstɹəs, -li, -nis
Montagu(e) 'mɒntəgju: [-tig-], 'mʌn-
Montaigne mɒn'teɪn
Montana mɒn'tænə
Mont Blanc mɔ:m'blā:ŋ [-'blɔ:ŋ, mɔ:m-
'blā:ŋ, -'blɔ:ŋ, mɒm'blɒŋ] (mɔblā)
Mont Cenis mɔ:nsə'ni: [mɔ:n-, mɒnt-]
monte (M.) 'mɒnti [(mɔsni)
Monte Carlo mɒnti'kɑ:lou
Montefiore mɒntifi'ɔ:ri
monteith (M.), -s mɒn'ti:θ, -s
Montenegr|o, -ian/s, -in/s mɒnti'ni:-
gr|ou [-'neɪg-], -iən/z, -in/z
Monte Rosa mɒnti'rouzə ['mɒn-]
Montesquieu mɒntes'kju: [-'kjə:]
(mɔtɛskjə)
Montevideo mɒnti'vidiəu [-dju:]
Montezuma mɒnti'zju:mə [-'zu:-]
Montfort (Simon de M.) 'mɒntfɒt [-fɔ:t]
Montgolfier mɒnt'gɒlfɪə* [mɔ:ŋ'gɒlfɪe,
mɔ:ŋ'g-, mɒŋ'g-] (mɔgɒlfje)
Montgomery, -shire mɒnt'gʌməri
[mɒnt'gɒm-, mɒnt'gɒm-], -fiə [-fə*]
month, -s, -ly mʌnθ, -s, -li
Montmorency mɒntmə'rensi [-mɔ'r-]
Montpelier (in America) mɒnt'pi:ljə*
[-liə*]
Montpellier (in France) mɔ:m'pelieɪ
[mɔ:m'p-, mɒnt'p-] (mɔpəlje, -pelje),
(in names of streets, etc.) mɒnt'pelɪə*
[mɒnt-, -ljə*]
Montreal mɒntri'ɔ:l ['mɒntri:ɔ:l]
Montreux mɒn'trɜ: [-'tru:] (mɔtrə)
Montrose mɒnt'rouz [mɒn'tr-]
Montserrat mɒntse'ræt [-sə'r-]
Monty 'mɒnti
monument, -s 'mɒnjumənt [-jəm-], -s
monument|al, -ally mɒnju'ment|l, -əli
moo, -s, -ing, -ed mu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
mooch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

moo-cow, -s 'mu:kau, -z
mood, -s mu:d, -z
mood|y (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'mu:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis
moon (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beam/s
mu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -bi:m/z
moon-cal|f, -ves 'mu:nkɑ:f, -vz
moon|less, -light, -lit, -shine, -struck,
-stone/s 'mu:n|lis, -lait, -lit, -fain,
-strak, -stoun/z
moony 'mu:ni
moor (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed muə*
[moə*, mɔə*, mɔ:*], -z, -riŋ/z, -d
Moore muə* [moə*]
Moorgate 'muəgit ['moə-, 'mɔə-, 'mɔ:-,
-geit, -get, -gət] ['mɔ:-], -z
moorhen, -s 'muəhen ['moə-, 'mɔə-,
Moorish 'muəriʃ ['moər-, 'mɔər-, 'mɔ:r-]
moorland, -s 'muələnd ['moəl-, 'mɔəl-,
'mɔ:l-, -lənd], -z
Note.—The variant -lənd is not used
when the word is attributive.
moose, -s mu:s, -iz
moot (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mu:t, -s,
-iŋ, -id
mop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped mɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
mop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed moup, -s, -iŋ/li,
-t
mopish, -ly, -ness 'moupɪʃ, -li, -nis
moraine, -s mo'rein [mər-, mu'r-], -z
mor|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'mɒr|əl, -əlz,
-əli [-li]
morale mo'ræl [mɔ'r-, mər-]
moralist, -s 'mɒrəlist [-rlist], -s
morality mə'rælɪtɪ [mɔ'r-, mɔ'r-, mu'r-]
moraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'mɒrəlaɪz [-rlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Moran mə'ræn [mɔ'r-], 'mɒrən
Morant mə'rænt [mɔ'r-]
morass, -es mə'ræs [mɔ'r-, mu'r-], -iz
Moravia, -n/s mə'reivjə [mɔ'r-, mu'r-,
-viə], -n/z
Moray, -shire 'mari, -fiə* [-fə*]
morbid, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bid, -ist, -li,
morbidity mɔ:'bidɪtɪ [-nis
mordant (s. adj.), -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
Mordecai mɔ:di'keɪai
mordent, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
more (M.) mɔ:* [mɔə*]
Morecambe 'mɔ:kəm
morel (M.) mɔ'rel [mɔ'r-, mər-]
morello, -s mo'relou [mər-], -z
moreover mɔ:'rouvə* [mɔ'r-, mər-]
Moreton 'mɔ:tn
Morgan 'mɔ:gən

morganatic, -ally ˈmɔ:gə'nætɪk, -əli
morgue, -s mɔ:g, -z
Moriah mɔ'raɪə [mɔ:'r-, mɔ'ɪ-, mɔ'r-]
Moriarty 'mɔ:ri:tɪ
moribund 'mɔ:ribʌnd [ˈmɔ:r-, -bʌnd]
Morison 'mɔ:risn
Morley 'mɔ:li
Mormon, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, -izm
morn, -s mɔ:n, -z
morning, -s; -dress, -room/s, -star/s
 'mɔ:nɪŋ, -z; -'dres-, -rum/z, -'stɑ:* /z
Mornington 'mɔ:nɪŋtən
morning-watch, -es 'mɔ:nɪŋ'wɒtʃ, -iz
Moroccan, -s mɔ'rɒkən, -z
morocco (M.), -s mɔ'rɒkəʊ, -z
morose, -ly, -ness mɔ'rous [mɔ'r-,
 mɔ'r-], -li, -nis
Morpeth 'mɔ:peθ [-pəθ]
Morpheus 'mɔ:fju:s [-fɪəs, -fjəs]
morph|ia, -ine 'mɔ:fɪjə [-iə], -in
morphologic, -al, -ally ˈmɔ:fə'lɒdʒɪk,
 -əl, -əli
morphologist/s, -y mɔ:'fɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
Morphy 'mɔ:fi
morris (M.), -es; -dance/s 'mɔ:ris, -iz;
Morrison 'mɔ:risn [-dɑ:ns /iz]
morrow (M.), -s 'mɔ:rou, -z
morse (M.), -s mɔ:s, -iz
morsel, -s 'mɔ:səl, -z
mort, -s mɔ:t, -s
mortal, -als, -ally 'mɔ:təl, -əlz, -əli [-li]
mortalit|y (M.), -ies mɔ:'tælɪtɪ, -iz
mortar, -s; -board/s 'mɔ:tə*, -z;
 -bɔ:d /z [-bɔəd /z]
mortgage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:-
 ɡɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
mortgagee, -s ˈmɔ:gə'dʒi:, -z
mortgagor, -s ˈmɔ:gə'dʒɔ:*, -z
mortification ˈmɔ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən
mortify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:ti|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
Mortimer 'mɔ:timə* [-iz, -ɪŋ, -t
mortis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:tɪs,
Mortlake, -lock 'mɔ:t|leɪk, -lək
mortmain 'mɔ:tmeɪn
Morton 'mɔ:tn
mortuar|y, -ies 'mɔ:tjuərɪ, -iz
mosaic (s. adj.), -s mə'zeɪk [mɔ'z-], -s
Moscheles 'mɔʃli(:)z
Moscow 'mɔskəʊ
Moseley 'mɔuzli
moselle (M.), -s mə'zel [mɔ'zel], -z
Moses 'mɔuzɪz
Moslem, -s 'mɔzlem [-ləm], -z
Mosley 'mɔzli
mosque, -s mɔsk, -s

mosquito (M.), -es, -ey; -net/s məs-
 'ki:təʊ [məs-, mos-], -z, -i; -net/s
moss (M.), -es; -grown, -rose/s mɔs,
 -ɪz; -groun, -'rouz /ɪz [-'rouz /ɪz]
moss|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɔs|i, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -ɪnɪs
mos|t, -tly mɔus|t, -tli
Mostyn 'mɔstɪn
mot, -s mɔu, -z
mote, -s mɔut, -s
motet, -s mɔu'tet, -s
moth, **moths** mɔθ [mɔ:θ], mɔθs [mɔ:θs,
 mɔ:ðz]
moth-eaten 'mɔθɪ:tən [ˈmɔ:θ-]
mother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood,
 -less 'mʌðə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -hud, -lɪs
mother-countr|y, -ies 'mʌðəˌkʌntrɪ
 [ˈmʌðə'k-], -ɪz
mother-in-law, -s 'mʌðərɪnlɔ:, -z
motherl|y, -iness 'mʌðəlɪ, -ɪnɪs
mother-of-pearl 'mʌðərəv'pɛəl
mothersill 'mʌðəsɪl
mothers-in-law (*alternative plur. of*
 mother-in-law) 'mʌðəzɪnlɔ:
motif, -s mɔu'tɪ:f [ˈmɔutɪ:f], -s
moti|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;
 -onless 'mɔu|ən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 -ənd; -ənɪs
motive (s. adj.), -s 'mɔutɪv, -z
motley (M.) 'mɔtli
motor (s. adj.), -s; -car/s 'mɔutə*, -z;
motorist, -s 'mɔutərɪst, -s [-kɑ:* /z]
motory 'mɔutəri
Mott mɒt
mottle, -s, -d 'mɒtl, -z, -d
motto, -s 'mɒtəʊ, -z
Mottram 'mɒtrəm
mouch, -es, -ing, -ed mɒtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
mouf(f)lon, -s 'mu:flən, -z
mould (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z,
 -ɪŋ /z, -ɪd [-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
mould|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'mouldə*,
mould|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mouldɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
Moule mɒl, mu:l
Moulmain maul'meɪn
Moulsford 'moulsfəd
moult (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -ɪŋ,
Moulton 'moultən [-ɪd
Moultrie 'mɔ:ltri
mound (M.), -s maund, -z
mount (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed maunt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-'æf /ɪz
mountain, -s; -ash/es 'mauntɪn, -z;
mountaineer, -s, -ing ˈmaunti'niə*, -z,
mountainous 'mauntɪnəs [-rɪŋ

- mountant, -s 'mauntənt, -s
 mountebank, -s 'mauntibæŋk, -s
 mourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔ:n [mɔ:n,
 rarely muən], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 mourn|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mɔ:n|ful
 ['mɔ:n-, *rarely* 'muən-], -fuli [-fəli],
 -fulnis
 mouse (s.), mice maus, mais
 mous|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -iz, -iŋ,
 mouser, -s 'mauzə* ['mausə*], -z [-d
 mousetrap, -s 'maus-træp, -s
 mousseline mu:s'li:n ['mu:sli:n]
 moustache, -s mæs'ta:ʃ [mus-], -iz
 mousy 'mausi
 mou|th (s.), -ths mau|θ, -ðz
 mouth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mauð, -z, -iŋ, -d
 mouthful, -s 'mauθful, -z
 mouthpiece, -s 'mauθpi:s, -iz
 mouth|y, -ier, -iest 'mauð|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist]
 movable, -s, -ness 'mu:vəbl, -z, -nis
 mov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s mu:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
 mow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s mou,
 -z, -iŋ [moɪŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [moə*/z]
 Mowatt 'mauət, 'mouət
 Mowbray 'moubrei, -bri
 Mowgli 'maugli
 mowing-machine, -s 'mouɪŋməʃi:n, -z
 Mowll mu:l
 Moxon 'mɒksn
 moya (M.), -s 'mɔiə, -z
 Mozambique 'mouzəm'bi:k
 Mozart mo'zɑ:t [mə'z-]
 M.P., -s 'em'pi: [also em'pi: *under the*
 influence of sentence-stress], -z
 Mr. 'mistə* [-iz
 M.R.C.S., -s 'emɑ:si:'es ['em'ɑ:'si:'es],
 Mrs. 'misiz
 MS. 'em'es [also em'es *under influence*
 of sentence-stress]
 MSS. 'emes'es ['em'es'es]
 much, -ly, -ness matʃ, -li, -nis
 mucilage, -s 'mju:silidʒ, -iz
 mucilaginous 'mju:si'lædʒinəs
 muck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mak, -s, -iŋ, -t
 muck|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mak|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 muc|ous, -us 'mju:kəs, -əs
 mud, -s mad, -z [-ðz
 mud-ba|th, -ths 'mad'ba:θ ['madb-],
 mudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'mad|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 muddleheaded 'madl'hedid
 mudd|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'mad|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Mud(d)eford 'madifəd
 mud-guard, -s 'madgɑ:d, -z
 Mudie 'mju:di
 mudlark, -s 'madlɑ:k, -s
 muezzin, -s mu(:)'ezin, -z
 muff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 muffin, -s 'mafin, -z
 muffineer, -s 'mafi'niə*, -z
 muff|le, -les, -ling, -led 'maf|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 muffler, -s 'maflə*, -z
 mufti 'mafti
 mug, -s mag, -z
 mugger, -s 'magə*, -z
 muggins (M.), -es 'maginz, -iz
 Muggleton 'magltən [-iist, -inis
 mugg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mag|i, -iə*,
 mugwump, -s 'magwʌmp, -s
 Muir, -head mjuə* [mjəə*, mjəə*,
 mjɔ:*, -hed
 Mukden 'mukdən
 mulatto, -s mju(:)'lætou, -z
 mulberr|y, -ies 'malbær|i, -iz
 Mulcaster 'malkæstə*
 mulct (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed malkt, -s,
 mule, -s mju:l, -z [-iŋ, -id
 muleteer, -s 'mju:li'tiə*, -z
 Mulgrave 'malgreiv
 mulish, -ly, -ness 'mju:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
 mull (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mal, -z,
 mullet (M.), -s 'malit, -s [-iŋ, -d
 mulligatawny 'maligə'tɔ:ni ['maligə't-]
 Mulliner 'malinə*
 Mullinger 'malindʒə* [-d
 mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'malɪən [-ljən], -z,
 Mulready mal'redi ['malr-] [-li, -nis
 multifarious, -ly, -ness 'malti'fɛəriəs,
 multiform 'maltifo:m
 multiple (s. adj.), -s 'maltipl, -z
 multiplex 'maltipleks
 multiplicand, -s 'maltipli'kænd, -z
 multiplication, -s 'maltipli'keɪʃən, -z
 multiplier, -s 'maltiplikeitə*, -z
 multiplicity 'malti'plisiti
 multipl|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'maltipl|ai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
 multitude, -s 'maltitju:d, -z
 multitudinous, -ly, -ness 'malti'tju:di-
 nəs [-dnəs], -li, -nis
 multum in parvo 'maltəmin'pɑ:vou
 mum mam
 mumb|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
 'mamb|l, -lz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z

- Mumm *mam*
 mummer, -s, -y 'māmə*, -z, -ri
 mummification ˌmāmifiˈkeɪʃən
 mummy|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mami-
 fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
 mumm|y, -ies 'mām|i, -iz
 mump, -s, -ing, -ed mamp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [mamt]
 mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mampɪʃ, -li, -nis
 mumps (s.) mamps
 munch, -es, -ing, -ed mʌnʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Munchausen mʌnˈtʃɔ:zn [mʌnˈtʃaʊzn]
 mundane, -ly 'mandeɪn, -li
 Munich 'mju:nɪk
 municipal mju(:)'nisɪpəl
 municipalit|y, -ies mju(:)'nɪsɪ'pælɪt|i
 [ˌmju:nɪsɪ'p-], -iz
 munificen|ce, -t/ly mju(:)'nɪfɪsn[s, -t/li
 muniment, -s 'mju:nɪmənt, -s
 munition, -s mju(:)'nɪʃən, -z
 Munro mʌnˈrou [mən-]
 Munsey 'manzi
 Munster 'mʌnstə*
 mural 'mjuərəl [ˈmjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:r-]
 Murchison 'mə:tʃɪsn, 'mækɪsn
 Murcott 'mækət
 murder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'mə:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 murderess, -es 'mə:dəris, -iz
 murderous, -ly 'mə:dərəs, -li
 Murdoch 'mə:dək
 Mure mjuə* [mjoə*, mjoə*, mjo:~*]
 muriate 'mjuəriit [ˈmjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:r-, -rieit]
 muriatic ˌmjuəriˈætɪk [ˌmjoər-, ˌmjoər-,
 ˌmjo:r-] [ˈmjo:r-]
 Muriel 'mjuəriəl [ˈmjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 Murillo, -s mjuəˈrilou [mjoə-, -iljou], -z
 murk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mæk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 murm|ur (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured,
 -urer/s 'mæ:m|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 murph|y (M.), -ies 'mæ:f|i, -iz
 murrain 'marɪn [-rein]
 Murray 'mari
 Murtagh 'mætə
 Mus.Bac., -s 'mʌz'bæk, -s
 muscat (M.), -s 'maskət, -s
 muscatel, -s ˌmaskə'tel, -z
 muscle, -s 'masl, -z
 Muscovite, -s 'maskəvɪt [-kov-], -s
 Muscovy 'maskəvi [-kov-]
 muscular, -ly 'maskjulə* [-jəl-], -li
 Mus.D., -s 'mʌz'di:, -z
 mus|e (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 musette, -s mju(:)'zet, -s
 museum, -s mju(:)'ziəm, -z
 Musgrave 'mʌzgreɪv
 mush, -es mʌʃ, -iz
 mushroom, -s 'mʌʃrʊm, -z
 music 'mju:zɪk [ˌ-əli, -əlɪs
 music|al, -ally, -alness 'mju:zɪk|əl,
 musician, -s, -ly mju(:)'zɪʃən, -z, -li
 musk, -y mask, -i
 musket, -s; -ry 'maskɪt, -s; -ri
 musketeer, -s ˌmaski'tiə*, -z
 Muskett 'maskɪt
 musk-|ox, -oxen, -rat/s 'mask|'ɒks,
 'ɒksən, -'ræt/s
 muslin, -s 'mʌzlin, -z
 musquash 'mʌs-kwɒʃ
 mussel, -s 'masl, -z
 Musselburgh 'mʌslbərə [-bəre]
 Mussulman, -s 'mʌslmən, -z
 must (s. adj.) mast
 must (v.) mast (*strong form*), məst,
 məs, mst, ms (*weak forms*)
 mustang, -s 'mastæŋ, -z
 Mustapha 'mastəfə
 mustard (M.) 'mastəd
 must|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'mast|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 mustn't 'masnt [*also occasionally*
 'masn *when not final*]
 must|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mast|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 mutability ˌmju:tə'bɪlɪti
 mutable 'mju:təbl [ˌ-id
 mutat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 mutation, -s mju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
 mutatis mutandis mju(:)'teɪtɪsmju(:)-
 'tændɪs
 mut|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;
 -ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
 mutilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 mutilation, -s ˌmju:tiˈleɪʃən, -z
 mutineer, -s ˌmju:tiˈniə*, -z [ˌ-li, -nis
 mutinous, -ly, -ness 'mju:tinəs [-tɪəs],
 mutin|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mju:-
 tɪn|i [-tɪ-], -tən[-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 mutism 'mju:tɪzm
 mutt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erer/s 'mat|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 mutton (M.); -chop/s 'matn; -'tʃɒp/s
 mutt|ony 'matni
 mutual, -ly 'mju:tjuəl, -i
 mutuality ˌmju:tju'ælɪti

muzz|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'mʌz|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld [-iŋ]
muzzle-load|er/s, -ing 'mʌz|ləʊd|ə*/z,
M.V.O., -'s 'emvi:'ou ['em'vi:'ou], -z
my mai (*normal form*), mi (*frequent
weak form*)
Mycenæ mai'si:ni(:)
Myers 'maiəz
mynheer, -s main'hie* [-'heə*], -z
myope, -s 'maioup, -s
myopia mai'oupiə [-pjə]
myopic mai'ɒpik
myosis mai'ousis
myosotis \maiə'soutis [\maio's-]
myriad, -s 'miriəd, -z [-dɒn], -z
myrmidon (M.), -s 'mæ:midən [-dn,
myrrh, -ic, -y mæ:*, -rik, -ri
Myrrha 'mirə
myrtle, -s 'mæ:tl, -z
myself mai'self [mi's-, mə's-]

Mysia 'misiə [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə]
Mysore mai'sɔ:*, [-'sɔə*]
mysterious, -ly, -ness mis'tiəriəs
[-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis
myster|y, -ies 'mistər|i, -iz
mystic (*s. adj.*), -s 'mistik, -s
mystic|al, -ally, -alness 'mistik|əl, -əli,
mysticism 'mistisizm [-əlnis
mystification \mistifi'keifən
mysti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'misti|fai,
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
myth, -s miθ [maiθ], -s
mythic, -al, -ally 'miθik, -əl, -əli
mythologic, -al, -ally \miθə'lɒdʒik
[maiθ-], -əl, -əli
mytholog|ist/s, -y, -ies mi'θɒlədʒ|ist/s
[mai'θ-], -i, -iz
mythologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
mi'θɒlədʒaiz [mai'θ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Mytilene \miti'li:ni(:)

N

N (*the letter*), -'s en, -z
Naaman 'neiəmən
Naas nɑ:s
nab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Nabha 'nɑ:bə
nabob, -s 'neibɒb [nə'b-], -z
Naboth 'neibəθ
nadir, -s 'neidiə* [-də*], -z
nag (*s. v.*) (N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s
næg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Naga, -ri 'nɑ:gə, -ri
Nagasaki \nægə'sɑ:ki
Nahum 'neihəm [-həm]
naiad, -s 'naiəd, -z
nail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed neil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Nain 'nein [nein]
Nairn(e) nəən
Nairnshire 'neənʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Nairobi \naiə'roubi [-li
naïve, -ly nɑ:'i:v ['nɑ:i:v, 'naiiv, 'neiiv],
naive, -ly neiv, -li
naked, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis
namby-pamby 'næmbi'pæmbi
nam|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
neim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
namely 'neimli
name-plate, -s 'neim-pleit, -s
namesake, -s 'neim-seik, -s

Nanaimo nə'naimou
Nancy 'nænsi
nankeen næn'ki:n [næn'k-]
Nanki|n, -ng næn'ki|n ['næn'k-, also
'nænk- under influence of sentence-
stress], -ŋ
Nannie 'næni
nann|y (N.), -ies 'næn|i, -iz
Nansen 'nænsn
Nantucket næn'tʌkit
Nantwich 'næntwɪʃ
Naomi 'neiomi ['neiəm-]
nap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -iŋ, -
nape, -s neip, -s
Naphtali 'næftəli
naphtha, -lene 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n
Napier 'neipiə* [-pjə*], nə'piə*
napierian nə'piəriən
napkin, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -riŋ/
Naples 'neiplz
napoleon (N.), -s nə'pouljən [-liən], -
napoleonic nə'pouli'ɒnik
Narbonne nɑ:'bɒn
narciss|us (N.), -uses, -i nɑ:'sis|ə
narcosis nɑ:'kousis [-əsiz, -
narcotic (*s. adj.*), -s nɑ:'kɒtik, -s
narcoti|sm, -st/s 'nɑ:kəti|zm, -st/s
nard nɑ:d

- Nares** *nəʊz*
narghile, -s *ˈnɑːgɪli*, -z
narrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *nəˈreɪt*
[nəˈr-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
narration, -s *nəˈreɪʃən* *[nəˈr-]*, -z
narrative (*s. adj.*), -s *ˈnærətɪv*, -z
narr|ow (*adj. v.*), -ower, -owest, -owly,
 -owness; -ows (N.), -owing, -owed
ˈnær|ou, -ouə*, -ouist, -ouli, -ounis;
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
narrow-gauge *ˈnærəʊgeɪdʒ*
narrow-minded, -ly, -ness *ˈnærəʊ-*
ˈmaɪndɪd, -li, -nis
narwhal, -s *ˈnɑːwəl*, -z *[-əli]*
nas|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally *ˈneɪz|əl*, -əlz,
nasality *neɪˈzælɪti*
nasalization *[-isa-]* *ˈneɪzələɪˈzeɪʃən* *[-zɪ-]*
nasaliz|e *[-is|e]*, -es, -ing, -ed *ˈneɪzəl-*
aɪz *[-zɪ-]*, -iz, -iŋ, -d
nascent *ˈnæsnt*
Naseby *ˈneɪzbi*
Nash, -ville *næʃ*, -vil
Nasmyth *ˈneɪzmiθ* *[-eism-]*
Nassau (*in Germany*) *ˈnæsau*, (*in*
America) *ˈnæsɔː*
nasturtium, -s *nəˈstəːʃəm* *[-ʃm]*, -z
nast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *ˈnɑːst|i*,
*-iə** *[-jə*]*, -iist *[-jɪst]*, -ili, -inis
natal (*adj.*) *ˈneɪtl*
Natal *nəˈtæl*
natation *neɪˈteɪʃən*
Nathan *ˈneiθən* *[-θæn]*
Nathaniel *nəˈθænjəl*
nation, -s *ˈneɪʃən*, -z
national, -onally *ˈnæʃ|nəl* *[-nəl]*, -nəli
[-nəli]
nationalism, -st/s *ˈnæʃnəli|zm* *[-ʃnəl-*,
-ʃnəl-, *-ʃənəl-*], -st/s *[-iz]*
nationalit|y, -ies *ˈnæʃəˈnəlɪt|i* *[-ʃnəˈæ-]*,
nationalization *[-isa-]* *ˈnæʃnəliˈzeɪ-*
ʃən *[-ʃnəl-*, *-ʃnəl-*, *-ʃənəl-*, *-liˈz-]*
nationaliz|e *[-is|e]*, -es, -ing, -ed
ˈnæʃnəlaɪz *[-ʃnəl-*, *-ʃnəl-*, *-ʃənəl-*], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
native (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly *ˈneɪtɪv*, -z, -li
nativit|y (N.), -ies *nəˈtɪvɪt|i*, -iz
natt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *ˈnæt|i*,
*-iə**, -iist, -ili, -inis
natur|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
ˈnætʃrəl *[-tʃur-*, *-tʃər-]*, -əlz, -əli,
 -əlnis
naturalism, -st/s *ˈnætʃrəli|zm* *[-tʃur-*,
-tʃər-], -st/s
naturalistic *ˈnætʃrəlɪstɪk* *[-tʃur-*, *-tʃər-]*
naturalization *[-isa-]* *ˈnætʃrəliˈzeɪʃən*
[-tʃur-, *-tʃər-*, *-liˈz-]*
- naturaliz|e** *[-is|e]*, -es, -ing, -ed
ˈnætʃrəlaɪz *[-tʃur-*, *-tʃər-]*, -iz, -iŋ, -d
nature, -s, -d *ˈneɪtʃə**, -z, -d
naught, -s *nɔːt*, -s
naught|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *ˈnɔːt|i*,
*-iə** *[-jə*]*, -iist *[-jɪst]*, -ili, -inis
nausea *ˈnɔːsiə* *[-sjə*, *-fiə*, *-fjə]*
nauseat|e, -es, -ing, -ed *ˈnɔːsieɪt* *[-sjeɪt*,
-fjeɪt, *-fjeɪt]*, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
nauseous, -ly, -ness *ˈnɔːsiəs* *[-sjəs*,
-fiəs, *-fjəs]*, -li, -nis
nautch, -es *nɔːtʃ*, -iz
nautic|al, -ally *ˈnɔːtɪk|əl*, -əli
nautil|us, -uses, -i *ˈnɔːtɪl|əs*, -əsɪz, -ai
naval *ˈneɪvəl*
Navarino *ˈnævəˈriːnɔː*
Navarre *nəˈvɑː** (*navɑːr*)
nave, -s *neɪv*, -z
navel, -s *ˈneɪvəl*, -z
navigable, -ness *ˈnævɪgəbl*, -nis
navigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *ˈnævi-*
geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
navigation *ˈnæviˈgeɪʃən*
navv|y, -ies *ˈnæv|i*, -iz
nav|y, -ies *ˈneɪv|i*, -iz
Nawanagar *nəˈwænəgə**
nay *nei*
Naylor *ˈneɪlə**
Nazarene, -s *ˈnæzəˈriːn*, -z
Nazareth *ˈnæzəriθ* *[-rəθ]*
Nazarite, -s *ˈnæzərəɪt*, -s
naze (N.), -s *neɪz*, -iz
N.B. *ˈenˈbiː*
N.C.O., -'s *ˈen-siːˈou* *['enˈsiːˈou]*, -z
Neæra *ni(:)ˈiərə*
Neagh *nei*
Neal(e) *niːl*
Neanderthal *niˈændəːtəl*
neap (*s. adj.*), -s *niːp*, -s
Neapolis *niˈæpəlɪs*
Neapolitan, -s *niəˈpɒlɪtən* *[-niə-]*, -z
near (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ing, -ed *niə** *[njəː*]*, -rə*,
 -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
near-sighted, -ness *ˈniəˈsaɪtɪd* *['njəːˈs-]*,
 -nis
neat, -er, -est, -ly, -ness *niːt*, -ə*, -ist,
 'neath *niːθ* *[-li*, *-nis]*
Neb|at, -o *ˈniːb|æt*, -ou
Nebraska *niˈbræskə* *[neˈb-*, *nəˈb-]*
Nebuchadnezzar *ˈnebjukədˈnezə**
nebul|a, -æ, -as, -ar, -ous *ˈnebjul|ə*,
 -iː, -əz, -ə*, -əs
nebulousity *ˈnebjʊˈləsɪti*
necessar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies; -ily, -iness
ˈnesɪsər|i *[-səs-*, *-ser|i]*, -iz; -ili, -inis

- necessitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ni'sesiteit
[ne's-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-li, -nis
necessitous, -ly, -ness ni'sesitəs [ne's-],
necessit|y, -ies ni'sesit|i [ne's-], -iz
neck, -s nek, -s
neckband, -s 'nekbænd, -z
neck-cloth, -cloths 'nek|klɔ:θ [-klɔθ],
-klɔ:ðz [-klɔθs, -klɔ:θs]
neckerchief, -s 'nekətʃif, -s
necklace, -s 'neklis, -iz
necklet, -s 'neklit, -s
neck-tie, -s 'nektai, -z [-i, -iz
necrolog|ist/s, -y, -ies ne'krɒlədʒ|ist/s,
necromanc|er/s, -y 'nekromæns|ə*/z
[-krəm-], -i
necropolis, -es ne'krɒpəlɪs [ni'k-], -iz
necrosis ne'krousis
nectar 'nektə* [-tɑ:*]
nectarine, -s 'nektərin, -z
Nedd|y, -ies 'ned|i, -iz
née nei
need (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
need|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ni:d|ful, -fuli,
[-fəli], -fulnis
Needham 'ni:dəm
needle, -s (N.); -case/s, -ful/s,
-shaped 'ni:dl, -z; -keis/iz, -ful/z,
-feipt
needless, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlɪs, -li, -nis
needle|woman, -women 'ni:dl|wumən,
-wimin
needlework 'ni:dlwɜ:k
needn't 'ni:dnt ['ni:tnt, *also occasionally*
'ni:dn, 'ni:tn *when not final*]
needs (adv.) ni:dz
need|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:d|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
ne'er nəə*
ne'er-do-well, -s 'nəədu(:)wel, -z
nefarious, -ly, -ness ni'fæəriəs [ne'f-],
-li, -nis
negation, -s ni'geɪʃən [ne'g-], -z
negativ|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;
-ing, -ed 'negətiv, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
neglect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni-
'glekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
neglect|ful, -fully, -fulness ni'glekt|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
négligé 'negli:ʒei [-liʒ-] (neglize)
negligen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'neglidʒən|s,
-siz, -t/li
negligible 'neglidʒəbl [-dʒib-]
negotiability ni'goufiə'biliti [-fjə-]
negotiable ni'goufiəbl [-fjə-]
negotiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ni'goufi-
eit [-fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
negotiation, -s ni'goufi'eɪʃən, -z
negress, -es 'ni:gris, -iz
negro (N.), -(e)s 'ni:grɒ, -z
negus (N.) 'ni:gəs [ni'hə'm-, niə'm-]
Nehemiah 'ni:i'maie [ni:hi'm-,
neigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -iŋ, -d
neighb|our, -ours, -ouring, -ourly
'neib|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əli
neighbourhood, -s 'neibəhud [*old-*
fashioned -bərud], -z
Neil(l) ni:l
Neilson 'ni:lsn
neither 'naiðə* ['ni:ðə*]
Nellie [-ly] 'neli
Nelson 'nelsn
nem. con. 'nem'kɒn
Nemesis 'nemisis
Nemo 'ni:mou
nemophila, -s ni'mɒfilə, -z
nenuphar, -s 'nenju:fə*, -z
neo-latin 'ni(:)ou'lætin
neolithic 'ni(:)ou'liθik
neologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-
'ɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
neolog|ism/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'ɒlədʒ|-
izm/z, -ist/s, -i
neophyte, -s 'ni(:)oufəit, -s
Nepa(u)l ni'pɔ:l [ne'p-]
Nepa(u)lɛse 'nepɔ:'li:z
nepenth|e, -es ne'penθ|i [ni'p-], -i:z
nephew, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z
nephritis ne'fraitɪs
Nepos 'ni:pos ['nep-]
Neptune 'neptju:n [-tʃu:n]
neptunian (N.) nep'tju:nɪən [-njən]
Nereid, -s 'niəriid, -z
Nereus 'niərju:s [-ri:əs]
Neri 'niəri
Nerissa ni'risə [ne'r-, nə'r-]
Nero 'niərou
nerv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
nə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
nerve-c|ell/s, -centre/s 'nə:v|sel/z,
-sentə*/z
nervous, -ly, -ness 'nə:vəs, -li, -nis
Nesbit(t) 'nezbit
ness (N.), -ess nes, -iz
nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
Nesta 'nestə
nest-egg, -s 'nesteg, -z
nest|le (N.), -les, -ling, -led 'nes|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nestlé 'nesli ['nesl]
nestling (s.) (*young bird*), -s 'nestliŋ, -z
Nestor 'nestɔ:* [-tə*]
Nestorian, -s nes'tɔ:riən, -z

- net** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -ing, -id
nether, -most 'neðə*, -moust [-məst]
Netherlands, -s, -er/s 'neðələnd [-ðlənd],
Netley 'netli [-z, -ə*/z]
Nettie 'neti
nett|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'net|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nettle|fold, -ship 'netl|fould, -fip
nettlerash 'netlræʃ
net-work, -s 'netwə:k, -s
Neuchatel \nə:ʃæ'tel [-ʃə't-, 'nə:ʃætel]
neume, -s nju:m, -z [(nœʃætel)]
neural 'njuərəl ['njoər-]
neuralgia, -ic njuə'rældʒ|ə [njoə'r-,
 njəə'r-, njə:r-], -ik
neurasthenia \njuərəs'θi:nia [njoər-,
 -rəs-, -'θen-, -njə]
neurasthenic (*s. adj.*), -s \njuərəs-
 'θenik [njoər-, -rəs-], -s
neuritis njuə'raitis [njoə'r-]
neurolog|ist/s, -y njuə'rələdʒ|ist/s, -i
neurosis njuə'rousis [njoə'r-]
neurotic (*s. adj.*), -s njuə'rətik [njoə'r-],
neuter (*s. adj.*), -s 'nju:tə*, -z [-s
 neutr|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'nju:tr|əl,
neutrality nju(:)'træliti [-əlz, -əli
neutralization [-isa-] \nju:trələi'zeiʃən
 [-li'z-]
neutraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:-
 trələiz [-trəiz], -iz, -ing, -d
Neva 'ni:və
Nevada ne'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nə'v-]
Neve ni:v
névé 'nevei
never, -more 'nevə*, -'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
nevertheless \nevəðə'les ['nev-]
Nevil 'nevɪl
Nevill(e) 'nevɪl
Nevin 'nevin
Nevis 'ni:vis ['nevis]
new, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə*
 [njuə*], -ist [njuist], -li, -nis
Newark 'nju(:)ək
Newbiggin nju:'bigɪn ['nju:b-]
Newbold, -t 'nju:bould, -t
newborn 'nju:bɔ:n
New|burgh, -bury 'nju:|bərə, -bəri
Newcastle 'nju:kɑ:sl
Note.—Newcastle in Northumber-
land is locally nju'kæsl.
Newcome, -s 'nju:kəm, -z
newcomer, -s 'nju:kəmə* ['nju:k-], -z
Newdigate 'nju:digit [-geit, -get]
new-fangled 'nju:fæŋɡld ['nju:f-]
new-fashioned 'nju:fæʃənd [also
 'nju:f- when attributive]
- Newfoundland** (*place*) nju(:)'faundlənd
 [\nju:fənd'lænd]
Note.—nju:fənd'lænd is the local
form; it is also the nautical pro-
nunciation in England.
Newfoundland (*dog*), -s nju(:)'faund-
 lənd, -z
Newgate 'nju:ɡit [-geit, -get]
Newhaven 'nju:heivn ['nju:'h-,
 nju(:)'h-]
Newington 'nju(:)ɪŋtən
New|man, -market 'nju:|mən, -mɑ:kɪt
Newn|es, -ham nju:n|z, -əm
New|port, -quay 'nju:|pɔ:t, -ki(:)
New Quay 'nju:ki:
news, -agent/s, -boy/s nju:z,
 -eɪdʒənt/s, -bɔi/z
news-letter, -s 'nju:z'letə*, -z
newsmonger, -s 'nju:z,məŋɡə*, -z
newspaper, -s 'nju:z,peɪpə*, -z
news-sheet, -s 'nju:zʃi:t, -s
Newstead 'nju:stɪd [-sted]
news vendor, -s 'nju:z,vendə:* [-də*], -z
newsy 'nju:zi
newt, -s nju:t, -s
Newton 'nju:tn
Newtonian nju(:)'təʊnjən [-niən]
Newtown 'nju:taʊn [-ə*/z
New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-],
New Zealand, -er/s nju:'zi:lənd
 ['nju:'z-], -ə*/z
next nekst [often also neks when followed
 by a word beginning with a con-
 sonant]
nexus 'neksəs
Ngami 'ŋɑ:mi [ŋ'ɡɑ:-, n'ɡɑ:-]
Niagara nai'ægərə
nib, -s nib, -z
nibb|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'nib|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəlʊŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən
niblick, -s 'nɪblɪk, -s
Nicæa nai'si(:)ə
Nicaragua, -n/s \nikə'rægjuə, -n/z
nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nais, -ə*, -ist,
Nice ni:s [-li, -nis
Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also
 'nais- when attributive]
nicet|y, -ies 'naisɪt|i [-sət-], -iz
niche, -s, -d nɪʃ [ni:ʃ], -iz, -t
Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nikəl, -z, -sn
Nicholas 'nikələs [-kləs] [-iŋ, -t
nick (*s. v.*) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nik, -s,
nick|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'nik|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
Nickleby 'niklbi

- nick-nack, -s 'niknæk, -s
 nicknam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nik-
 neim, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Nicobar 'niko'bɑː* [-kə'b-, '- -', '- - -]
 Nicodemus 'nikə'di:məs [-ko'd-]
 Nicolas 'nikələs [-kləs]
 Nicol(l), -s 'nikəl, -z
 nicotine 'nikə'ti:n ['nikə't-, 'nikət-]
 niece, -s ni:s, -iz
 Niemeyer 'ni:maɪə*
 Niersteiner 'niəstainə*
 Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə
 Nig|el, -er 'naɪdʒ|əl, -ə*
 Nigeria, -n nai'dʒiəriə [-'dʒjəri-], -n
 niggard, -s 'nigəd, -z
 niggard|y, -iness 'nigədli, -inis
 nigger, -s 'nigə*, -z
 nigg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nig|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 nigh nai
 night, -s nait, -s
 night-|bell/s, -cap/s, -dress/es, -fall,
 -gown/s 'nait|bel/z, -kæp/s, -dres/iz,
 -fo:l, -gaun/z
 nightingale (N.), -s 'naitiŋgeil, -z
 night-|light/s, -long 'nait|lait/s, -lɒŋ
 nightly 'naitli
 nightmar|e, -es, -ish 'naitməə*, -z, -riʃ
 night-|porter, -s 'nait|pɔ:tə*, -z
 night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]
 nightshade 'nait-feɪd [-iŋ]
 night-walk|er/s, -ing 'nait,wɔ:k|ə*/z,
 nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɒtʃ, -iz
 night-watch|man, -men 'nait'wɒtʃ|-
 mən, -mən
 night-work 'naitwɔ:k
 nihili|sm, -st/s 'naiili|zm ['naihil-,
 nil nil ['naiəl-], -st/s
 Nile nail
 Nilgiri, -s 'nilgiri, -z
 nimble, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nimb|l,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 nimb|us, -i 'nimb|əs, -ai
 niminy-piminy 'nimini'pimini
 Nimrod 'nimrəd
 nincompoop, -s 'ninkəmpu:p ['niŋk-],
 -s [-pin/z]
 nine, -s, -fold; -pin/s nain, -z, -fould;
 nineteen, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n [also
 '- -, '- ' according to sentence-stress],
 -z, -θ/s
 ninetieth, -s 'naintiiθ [-tjiθ], -s
 ninet|y, -ies 'naint|i, -iz
 Nineveh 'ninivi
 ninn|y, -ies 'nin|i, -iz
 ninth, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li
- Niobe 'naiobi ['naiəb-]
 nip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 nipper, -s 'nipə*, -z
 nipple, -s 'nipl, -z
 Nippon ni'pɒn
 nippy 'nipi
 Nirvana niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-]
 Nisan 'naisæn
 Nisbet 'nizbit
 Nish niʃ
 nisi 'naisai
 nitrate, -s 'naitreit [-trit-, -tret], -s
 nitre 'naitə*
 nitr|ic, -ite/s 'naitr|ik, -ait/s
 nitrogen 'naitridʒən [-trədʒ-]
 nitrogenous nai'trədʒinəs [-dʒən-,
 -dʒɪn-]
 nitro-glycerine 'naitrou,glisə'ri:n
 nitrous 'naitrəs [-'glisə-]
 nix, -es niks, -iz
 Nixey 'niksi
 nixie, -s 'niksi, -z
 Nixon 'niksn
 Nizam, -s nai'zæm [ni'z-, -'zɑ:m], -z
 no (s. interj.), -es nou, -z
 Note.—The interjection, when spoken
 abruptly, is sometimes pronounced
 noup.
 no. (N.), nos. (N.) 'nambə*, -z
 Noah 'nouə [nɒə, nɔ:]
 Noakes nouks
 nob, -s nɒb, -z
 nobb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nɒb|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 nobb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒb|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 nobilit|y, -ies nou'bilit|i, -iz
 nob|le (s. adj.) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest,
 -ly, -leness 'noub|l, -lz, -lə*, -list,
 -li, -lnis
 noble|man, -men 'noub|mən, -mən
 noble-minded, -ness 'noub'l'maindid
 [also 'noubl|m- when attributive], -nis
 noblesse nou'bles
 nobod|y, -ies 'noubəd|i [-bɒd|i], -iz
 noctambul|ant, -ism, -ist/s nɒk'tæm-
 bjul|ənt, -izm, -ist/s
 nocturn|al, -ally nɒk'tə:n|l, -əli [-z
 nocturn(e), -s nɒk'tə:n ['nɒk't-, 'nɒkt-],
 nod (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nɒd, -z,
 nodal 'noudl [-iŋ, -id
 noddle, -s 'nɒdl, -z
 nodd|y, -ies 'nɒd|i, -iz
 node, -s noud, -z
 nodul|ar, -ous 'nɒdjul|ə*, -əs
 nodule, -s 'nɒdju:l, -z

- Noel (*personal name*) 'nouel [-əl, -il],
 (Christmas) nou'el
 noggin, -s 'nɒɡɪn, -z
 nohow 'nouhau [-ɪŋ, -d
 nois|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed nɔɪz, -iz,
 noiseless, -ly, -ness 'nɔɪzlis, -li, -nis
 noisette, -s nwaɪ'zet [nwɔɪ'z-], -s
 noisome, -ly, -ness 'nɔɪsəm, -li, -nis
 nois|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔɪz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Nokes nouks
 Nokomis nou'koumis
 nolens volens 'noulenz'voulenz
 nomad, -s 'nɒməd, -z
 nomadic, -ally nɒ'mædɪk [nou'm-,
 nɒ'm-], -əli
 nom de plume, -s 'nɔ:mdə'plu:m
 ['nɒm-] (nɔdplym), -z
 nomenclature, -s 'noumənkleɪtʃə*
 [-men-, -min-, nou'menklətʃə*,
 -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z
 nomic 'noumɪk
 nomin|al, -ally 'nɒmɪn|l, -əli
 nominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɒmɪ-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 nomination, -s 'nɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 nominative (*s. adj.*), -s 'nɒmɪnətɪv, -z
 nominee, -s 'nɒmɪ'ni:, -z
 non nɒn
 non-acceptance 'nɒnək'septəns [-næk-]
 nonage 'nɒnɪdʒ ['nɒn-]
 nonagenarian, -s 'nɒnədʒɪ'nɛəriən
 [nɒn-], -z
 non-appearance 'nɒnə'piərəns
 nonary 'nɒnəri
 non-attendance 'nɒnə'tendəns
 nonce, -word/s nɒns, -wɔ:d/z
 nonchalan|ce, -t/ly 'nɒnʃələn|s, -t/li
 non-|collegiate/s, -combatant/s, -com-
 missioned, -committal, -compli-
 ance, -conducting 'nɒn|kə'li:dʒɪt/s
 [-dʒɪt/s], -'kɒmbətənt/s [-'kəm-],
 -kə'mɪʃənd [*also* -kə'mɪʃənd *when*
attributive], -kə'mɪtl, -kəm'plaiəns,
 -kən'daktɪŋ
 non-conductor, -s 'nɒnkən'daktə*, -z
 Nonconformi|st/s, -ty 'nɒnkən'fɔɪ-
 mɪ|st/s ['nɒŋk-], -ti
 noncontentious 'nɒnkən'tenʃəs
 non-delivery 'nɒndɪ'lɪvəri
 nondescript (*s. adj.*), -s 'nɒndɪskrɪpt, -s
 none (*s.*) (*church service*), -s noun, -z
 none (*adj. pron. adv.*) nʌn
 nonentit|y, -ies nɒ'nentɪt|i, -iz
 nones nounz
 non-essential 'nɒni'senʃəl
 non-existen|ce, -t 'nɒnɪg'zɪstən|s, -t
 non-feasance 'nɒn'fi:zəns
 nonillion, -s nou'nɪljən, -z
 nonjuror, -s 'nɒn'dʒʊərə* ['nɒn,dʒ-,
 -oər-], -z [-z
 non-member, -s 'nɒn'membə* ['nɒn'm-],
 non-observance 'nɒnəb'zə:vəns
 nonpareil 'nɒnpərel [-rəl]
 non-payment 'nɒn'peɪmənt
 non-performance 'nɒnpə'fɔ:məns
 nonplus, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɒn'plʌs, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 non-resident, -s 'nɒn'rezɪdənt, -s
 nonsense 'nɒnsəns [*occasionally also*
 'nɒn'sens *when used interjectionally*]
 nonsensic|al, -ally, -alness nɒn'sensi-
 k|əl, -əli, -əlɪs
 non-stop, -s, -ping 'nɒn'stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ
 nonsuch, -es 'nɒnsʌtʃ, -iz
 nonsuit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nɒn'sju:t
 [-'su:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 non-user 'nɒn'ju:zə*
 noodle, -s 'nu:dl, -z
 nook, -s nuk, -s
 noon, -s nu:n, -z
 noon-|day, -tide 'nu:n|deɪ, -taɪd
 noo|se (*s. v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:|s
 [nu:|z], -sɪz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st [-zd]
 nor nɔ:* (*normal form*), nɒ*, nə*
 (*occasional weak forms*)
 Nora(h) 'nɔ:rə
 Nore nɔ:* [nɔə*]
 Norfolk 'nɔ:fək
 Norgate 'nɔ:geɪt [-ɡɪt, -ɡet]
 Norham 'nɔ:rəm ['nɔ:r-]
 Norland 'nɔ:lənd
 norm, -s nɔ:m, -z
 norm|al, -ally 'nɔ:m|əl, -əli
 normalization [-isa-] 'nɔ:məlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-m|ai-]
 normaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:mə-
 laɪz [-m|aɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Norman, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z
 Norman|by, -dy, -ton 'nɔ:mən|bi, -di,
 Norn, -s nɔ:n, -z [-tən
 Norris 'nɔ:ris
 Norroy, -s 'nɔ:rɔɪ, -z
 Norse, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən
 north (N.) nɔ:θ [[-men]
 Northallerton nɔ:θælətɒn
 Northampton, -shire nɔ:θæmptən,
 -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Northanger nɔ:θæŋɡə* [-æŋɡə*]
 Northants nɔ:θænts
 North|brook, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θ|brʊk,
 -klɪf, -kət [-kɒt]

- north-east, -er/s, -erly, -ern, -ward
 'nɔ:θ'i:st [*nautical pron.* 'nɔ:'ri:st,
 also '-, -', under influence of
 sentence-stress], -ə*/z, -əli, -ən, -wəd
 northerly 'nɔ:ðəli
 northern, -most 'nɔ:ðə(:)n, -moust
 [-məst]
 northerner, -s 'nɔ:ðənə*, -s
 North|field, -fleet 'nɔ:θ|fi:ld, -fli:t
 nothing 'nɔ:θiŋ [[-men]
 North|man, -men 'nɔ:θ|mən, -mən
 Northumberland nɔ:'θʌmbələnd [nɔ'θ-,
 nə'θ-, -blənd]
 Northumbria, -n/s nɔ:'θʌmbriə, -n/z
 northward, -s, -ly 'nɔ:θwəd, -z, -li
 north-west, -er/s, -erly, -ern, -ward
 'nɔ:θ'west [*nautical pron.* 'nɔ:'w-,
 also '-, -' under influence of sen-
 tence-stress], -ə*/z, -əli, -ən, -wəd
 North|wich, -wood 'nɔ:θ|witʃ, -wud
 Norton 'nɔ:tn
 Norway 'nɔ:wei
 Norwegian, -s nɔ:'wi:dʒən, -z
 Norwich (*in England*) 'nɔ:ri:dʒ, (*in*
 America) 'nɔ:witʃ
 Norwood 'nɔ:wud
 nos. (N.) 'nʌmbəz [-iŋ, -d
 nos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nouz, -iz,
 nose-bag, -s 'nouzbæg, -z
 nosegay, -s 'nouzgei, -z
 nose-ring, -s 'nouzriŋ, -z
 nostalg|ia, -ic nɔs'tældʒ|iə [-jə], -ik
 nostril, -s 'nɔstri:l, -z
 nostrum, -s 'nɔstrəm, -z
 nosy 'nouzi
 not not (*normal form*), nt, n (*weak forms*
 used after auxiliary verbs only)
 nota bene 'nɔtə'bi:ni
 notabilit|y, -ies \nɔtə'bilit|i, -iz
 notab|le, -ly, -leness 'nɔtəb|l, -li,
 notarial, -ly nou'tæriəl, -i [[-nis
 notar|y, -ies 'nɔtər|i, -iz
 notation, -s nou'teɪʃən, -z
 notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 not|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nout, -s, -iŋ, -id
 note-|book/s, -paper, -worthy 'nout|
 buk/s, -peɪpə*, -wə:ði
 nothing, -s, -ness 'nʌθiŋ, -z, -nis
 notic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'noutis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 noticeab|le, -ly 'noutisəb|l, -li
 notice-board, -s 'noutisbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 notifiable 'noutifaiəbl [\nɔuti'fai-]
 notification, -s \nɔutifi'keɪʃən, -z
 notifi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nouti|fai,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
- notion, -s 'nouʃən, -z
 notional 'nouʃənəl [-ʃn], -[ʃn]
 notoriety \nɔtə'raɪəti [-li, -nis
 notorious, -ly, -ness nou'tɔ:riəs [nə't-],
 Nottingham, -shire 'nɒtiŋəm, -ʃiə*
 Notting Hill 'nɒtiŋ'hil [[-ʃə*]
 Notts nɒts
 notwithstanding \nɒtwiθ'stændiŋ
 nougat, -s 'nu:gɑ:, -z [['nɒtwið's-]
 nought, -s nɔ:t, -s
 noun, -s naun, -z
 nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'nʌriʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -mənt
 nous naus
 nouveau riche 'nu:vou'ri:ʃ
 Nova Scotia 'nouvə'skouʃə [\nou-]
 novel (s. adj.), -s 'nɒvəl, -z
 novelette, -s \nɒvə'let [-vi'let, -v|'et], -s
 novelist, -s 'nɒvəlist [-v|list], -s
 Novello nə'velou [nɔ'v-]
 novelt|y, -ies 'nɒvlt|i, -iz
 November, -s nɒ'vembə* [nou'v-,
 nə'v-], -z
 novice, -s 'nɒvis, -iz
 noviciate [-iti-], -s nɒ'viʃiɪt [nou'v-,
 nɒ'v-, nə'v-, -fiɪt, -fiɪt], -s
 now, -adays nau, -ədeɪz
 Nowanagar [-annuggur] nə'wænəgə*
 Nowell (*personal name*) 'nouəl [-el],
 (*Christmas*) nou'el
 nowhere 'nouweə* ['nouhw-]
 nowise 'nouwaiz
 Nox nɒks
 noxious, -ly, -ness 'nɒkʃəs, -li, -nis
 noyau, -s 'nwaɪou [\nɒwɔɪou, 'nɔɪou]
 (nwajɔ), -z
 Noyes nɔɪz
 nozzle, -s 'nɒzl, -z
 -n't (=not) -nt
 nuance, -s nju(:)'ɑ:ns [-'ɜ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,
 -'ɔ:ns, '-] (nʌɑ:ns), -iz
 nubble, -s 'nʌbl, -z
 nubbly 'nʌbli
 Nubia, -n/s 'nju:biə [-bjə], -n/z
 nucl|eus, -ei, -eal, -ear 'nju:kl|iəs [-jəs],
 -iai, -iəl [-jəl], -iə* [-jə*]
 nude nju:d
 nudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nʌdʒ, -iz,
 nudit|y, -ies 'nju:dit|i, -iz [-iŋ, -d
 nugatory 'nju:gətəri
 Nugent 'nju:dʒənt
 nugget, -s 'nʌgit, -s
 nuisance, -s 'nju:sns, -iz
 null nʌl
 nullah 'nʌlə, -z
 nullification \nʌlifi'keɪʃən

nulli fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nali fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid	Nuremberg 'njuərəmbə:g ['njoər-, 'njɔər-, 'njɔ:r-, -rim-]
nullit y, -ies 'nalit i, -iz	nurs e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nə:s, -iz, -iŋ
Numa Pompilius 'nju:məpɒm'piliəs [-ljəs]	nurs(e)ling, -s 'nə:slɪŋ, -z [-t
Numantia nju(:)'mænfiə [-fjə]	nurse-maid, -s 'nə:smeid, -z
numb (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed nʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d	nurser y, -ies; -ymaid/s 'nə:sr i, -iz; -imeid/z [-z, -riŋ, -d
numb er (s. v.), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered; -erless 'nʌmb ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis	nurtur e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nə:tfə*,
numerable 'nju:mərəbl	nut (fop), -s nʌt [sometimes facetiously kə'nʌt], -s
numeral (s. adj.), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z	nut (fruit), -s; -brown, -cracker/s, -hatch/es, -meg/s nʌt, -s; -braun, -krækə*/z, -hætʃ/iz, -meg/z
numeration \nju:mə'reɪʃən	nutat e, -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teit, -s, -iŋ,
numerator, -s 'nju:məreɪtə*, -z	nutation, -s nju:'teɪʃən, -z [-id
numeric al, -ally nju(:)'merik əl, -əli	nutriment 'nju:trɪmənt
numerous, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li, -nis	nutrition nju(:)'trɪʃən
Numidia, -n/s nju(:)'midɪə [-djə], -n/z	nutritious, -ly, -ness nju(:)'trɪʃəs, -li,
numismatic, -s, -ally \nju:mɪz'mætɪk, -s, -əli	nutritive 'nju:trɪtɪv [-trət-] [-nis
numismatist, -s nju(:)'mɪzmətɪst, -s	nutshell, -s 'nʌt-ʃel, -z
numskull, -s 'nʌmskʌl, -z	Nuttall 'nʌtəl
nun (N.), -s nʌn, -z	Nutter 'nʌtə*
Nunc Dimittis, -es 'nʌŋkdi'mɪtɪs, -iz	nutty 'nʌti
nuncio, -s 'nʌnʃiʊ [-fjʊ, -siʊ, -sjʊ],	nux vomica 'nʌks'vɒmɪkə
Nuneaton nʌ'ni:tʌn [-z	Nyanza nai'ænzə [ni'æ-]
Nuneham 'nju:nəm	Nyassa, -land nai'æsə [ni'æ-], -lænd
nunner y, -ies 'nʌnər i, -iz	nymph, -s; -al, -like nɪmf [nɪmf], -s; -əl, -laɪk
nuptial, -s 'nʌpfəl, -z	

O

O (the letter), -'s [-es] ou, -z	oat, -s out, -s
O (interj.) ou [only]	oatcake, -s 'out'keɪk ['outk-], -s
o' (abbreviation of of) ə [o] (weak forms	oaten 'outn
oaf, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -ɪf	Oates outs
oak, -s; -apple/s, -bark ouk, -s; -æpl/z, -bɑ:k	oa th, -ths ou θ, -ðz [-θs]
Oakeley 'oukli	oath-break er/s, -ing 'ouθ\breɪk ə*/z,
oaken 'oukən	Oatlands 'outlændz [-iŋ
Oak es, -ey ouk s, -i	oatmeal 'outmi:l
oak-gall, -s 'oukɡɔ:l, -z	Obadiah \oubə'daɪə
Oakham 'oukəm	Oban 'oubən
Oakhampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]	obligato, -s \ɒbli'ɡɑ:tou, -z
Oak land/s, -leigh, -ley 'ouk lənd/z, -li,	obduracy 'ɒbdjʊərəsi
oakling, -s 'oukliŋ, -z [-li	obdurate, -ly, -ness 'ɒbdjʊrɪt [-reit, ɒ'b'djʊərɪt, ɒ'b'djoərɪt], -li, -nis
Oaks ouks	obduration \ɒbdjuə'reɪʃən
oakum, -picking 'oukəm, -pɪkiŋ	obeah 'oubiə
Oakworth 'oukwə(:)θ [-d	Obed 'oubed
oar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:*[ɔə*], -z, -riŋ,	Obededom \oubə'di:dəm ['oubə'di:-]
oars man, -men 'ɔ:z mən ['ɔəz-], -mən	obedien ce, -t/ly ɒ'bi:djən s [ou'b-, ə'b-, -diən-], -t/li
oas is, -es ou'eis is, -i:z	O'Beirne ou'beən
oast, -s oust, -s	

- obeisance, -s o'beisəns [ou'b-, ə'b-], -iz
obelisk, -s 'obilisk [-bəl-], -s
obelus, -es 'obiləs, -iz
Ober-ammergau ˌoubə'ræməgau
Oberland 'oubələnd [[-bə'æm-]
Oberlin (in America) 'oubə(i)lin
Oberon 'oubərən [-rən]
obes|e, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti
obey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s o'bei [ou'b-,
ə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'beə*/z]
obfuscate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒfʌskeit
[-fəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
obfuscation, -s ɒfʌs'keɪʃən, -z
obi (O.), -s 'oubi, -z
Obion ou'baɪən
obit, -s 'ɒbit ['oubit], -s
obiter 'ɒbitə*
obituarist, -s o'bitʃuərist [ɒ'b-, ə'b-], -s
obituary, -ies o'bitʃuəri [ɒ'b-, ə'b-], -iz
object (s.), -s 'ɒbdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s
object (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒekt
[ɒb-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-iz
object-glass, -es 'ɒbdʒiktɡlɑ:s [-dʒekt-],
objectify, -fies, -fying, -fied əb'dʒekti-
faɪ [ɒb-, əb-], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
objection, -s əb'dʒekʃən [ɒb-], -z
objectionable, -ly əb'dʒekʃnəbəl [ɒb-,
-ʃnəb-], -li
objective (s.), -s əb'dʒektiv [ɒb-, əb-], -z
objective (adj.), -ly, -ness əb'dʒektiv
[ɒb-, əb-, 'əb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
objectivity ɒbdʒek'tiviti
objectless 'ɒbdʒiktlis [-dʒekt-]
object-lesson, -s 'ɒbdʒiktlesn [-dʒekt-],
-z [-s, -iŋ, -id
objurgate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbdʒə:geɪt,
objurgation, -s ɒbdʒə:'geɪʃən, -z
objurgatory əb'dʒə:gətəri [ɒb'dʒ-,
əb'dʒ-, 'ɒbdʒə:geitəri]
oblate (s.), -s 'ɒbleit, -s
oblate (adj.) 'ɒbleit [ɒ'bleit, o'b-]
oblation, -s o'bleɪʃən [ɒ'b-, ə'b-], -z
obligant, -s 'ɒbligənt, -s
obligation, -s ɒbli'geɪʃən, -z
obligato (s. adj.), -s ɒbli'gɑ:tou, -z
obligator|y, -ily, -iness 'ɒbligətəri
['ɒbligətəri, ɒ'bligətəri, o'bligətəri,
ə'bligətəri], -ili, -inis
oblig|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
ə'blaɪdʒ [o'b-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d
obligee, -s ɒbli'dʒi:, -z
obligor, -s ɒbli'gɔ:*, -z
oblique, -ly, -ness o'bli:k [ə'b-], -li, -nis
obliquity, -ies o'blikwiti [ə'b-], -iz
obliterate|e, -es, -ing, -ed o'blitəreit
[ə'b-], -s, -iŋ, -id
obliteration, -s o'blitə'reɪʃən [ə'b-], -z
oblivion o'bliviən [ə'b-, -vjən]
oblivious, -ly, -ness o'bliviəs [ə'b-,
-vjəs], -li, -nis
oblong (s. adj.), -s 'ɒblɒŋ, -z
obloquy 'ɒblokwi [-lək-]
obnoxious, -ly, -ness əb'nɒkʃəs [ɒb-,
ɒb-], -li, -nis
Obock ou'bɒk ['oubɒk]
oboe, -s 'oubɔi ['oubou], -z
*Note.—The pronunciation 'oubou is
common among members of the
musical profession, but 'oubɔi
seems more usual in other circles.*
oboist, -s 'oubouist, -s
obol, -s 'ɒbəl, -z
obole, -s 'ɒboul, -z
O'Br|ien, -yan o'br|aɪən [ou'b-], -aɪən
obscene, -ly, -ness ɒb'si:n [ɒb-, əb-],
-li, -nis [-'sen-], -iz
obscenit|y, -ies ɒb'si:niti [ɒb-, əb-,
obscurant, -ism, -ist/s ɒb'skjuərənt
[ɒb-, əb-, -bz'k-, -joər-], -izm, -ist/s
obscurate, -s ɒbskjuə'reɪʃən [-bz'k-], -z
obscure|e (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely,
-eness; -es, -ing, -ed əb'skjuə*
[ɒb-, ɒb-, -bz'k-, -joə*, -joə*, -jo:*,
-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
obscurit|y, -ies əb'skjuəriti [ɒb-, ɒb-,
-bz'k-, -joər-, -joər-, -jo:r-], -iz
obsecration, -s ɒbsi'kreɪʃən, -z
obsequial ɒb'si:kwiəl [ɒb-]
obsequies 'ɒbsikwiz
obsequious, -ly, -ness əb'si:kwiəs [ɒb-,
ɒb-], -li, -nis
observable, -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəbəl
[ɒb-], -li, -lnis
observance, -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən[s [ɒb-],
-siz, -si
observant, -ly əb'zə:vənt [ɒb-], -li
observation, -s ɒbzə(i)'veɪʃən, -z
observational, -onally ɒbzə(i)'veɪʃənəl
[-ŋl, -nəl], -ŋəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
observator|y, -ies əb'zə:vətr|i [ɒb-], -iz
observ|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə:v
[ɒb-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
obsess, -es, -ing, -ed ɒb'ses [ɒb-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
obsession, -s ɒb'seɪʃən [ɒb-], -z
obsidian ɒb'sidiən [ɒb-, -dʒən]
obsolescence, -t ɒbsɒ'lesn[s [-sə'l-], -t
obsolete, -ly, -ness ɒbsoli:t [-səl-, -sl-],
-li, -nis
obstacle, -s ɒbstəkl [-bzt-], -z [-s
obstetric, -al, -s ɒb'setrik [-bz't-], -əl,
obstetrician, -s ɒbste'triʃən [-bzt-], -z

- obstinac|y, -ies 'obstinəs|i [-bzt-, -tnə-], -iz
- obstinate, -ly, -ness 'obstinit [-bzt-, -tənit], -li, -nis
- obstreperous, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs [ob-, əb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis
- obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strakt [ob-, -bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-z
- obstruction, -s əb'straktʃən [ob-, -bz't-],
- obstructionist, -s əb'straktʃənɪst [ob-, -bz't-, -ʃni-], -s
- obstructive, -ly, -ness əb'straktiv [ob-, -li, -nis
- obstruent (*s. adj.*), -s 'obstruənt, -s
- obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able əb'tein [ob-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
- obtrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'tru:d [ob-, əb-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- obtrusion, -s əb'tru:ʒən [ob-, əb-], -z
- obtrusive, -ly, -ness əb'tru:siv [ob-, əb-], -li, -nis
- obturat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əbtjuəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- obturation, -s 'əbtjuə'reɪʃən, -z
- obtuse, -ly, -ness əb'tju:s [ob-, əb-], -li, -nis
- obverse (*s. adj.*), -s 'əbvə:s, -iz
- obversely əb'və:slɪ
- obvert, -s, -ing, -ed əb'və:t [ob-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-s, -iŋ, -id
- obviate, -es, -ing, -ed 'əbvieit [-vjeit],
- obvious, -ly, -ness 'əbvɪəs [-vjəs], -li,
- O'Byrne o'bə:n [ou'b-] [-nis
- O'Callaghan o'kæləxən [ou'k-, -əhən,
- ocarina, -s 'əkə'ri:nə, -z [-əgən]
- Occam 'əkəm
- occasi|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned ə'keɪʒ|ən [o'k-], -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
- occasional, -onally ə'keɪʒ|nəl [o'k-, -nəl, -ənəl], -nəli [-nəli, -nli]
- occasionalism, -st/s ə'keɪʒnəlɪzm [o'k-, -ʒnəli-, -ʒənəli-, -ʒnli-, -ʒnli-],
- occident (O.) 'ɒksɪdənt [-st/s
- occidental (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'ɒksɪ'dentl, -z
- occidentalism, -st/s 'ɒksɪ'dentəlɪzm [-tli-], -st/s
- occipit|al, -ally ɒk'sɪpɪt|l, -əli
- occiput, -s 'ɒksɪpət [-pət], -s
- Occleve 'ɒkli:v [-iŋ, -id
- occlud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɒ'klu:d [o'k-], -z,
- occlusion, -s ɒ'klu:ʒən [o'k-], -z
- occlusive (*s. adj.*), -s ɒ'klu:sɪv [o'k-], -z
- occult (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed ɒ'kalt [o'k-], -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
- occultation, -s ɒ'kal'teɪʃən [-kəl-], -z
- occulti|sm, -st/s ɒ'kaltɪzm [ɒ'kal-, 'ɒkəl-], -st/s
- occupan|cy, -t/s ɒ'kjupən|si, -t/s
- occupation, -s ɒ'kjup'eɪʃən, -z
- occup|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s ɒ'kjup|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
- occur, -s, -ring, -red ə'kə:ɪ* [o'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d
- occurrence, -s ə'kærəns [o'k-], -iz
- ocean, -s 'ouʃən, -z
- Oceania, -n/s ɒuʃi'eɪniə [-njə], -n/z
- oceanic (O.) ɒuʃi'ænik
- Oceanica ɒuʃi'ænikə
- oceanograph|er/s, -y ɒuʃiə'nɒgrəf|ə*/z [-ʃjə-], -i [-nə'g-]
- oceanographic ɒuʃiə'nɒgræfɪk [-ʃjə-,
- Oceanus ou'siənəs [ou'ʃiə-]
- ocel|lus, -i ou'sel|əs, -ai
- ocelot, -s 'ousilɒt [-lət], -s
- ochery 'oukəri
- Ochill 'ouxil ['oukil]
- Ochiltree (*in Scott's 'Antiquary'*) 'ouxiltri: ['oukil-], (*in America*) 'oukiltri:
- och|re (*s. v.*), -res, -reing, -red 'ouk|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
- ochreous 'oukriəs ['oukərəs]
- ochry 'oukəri ['oukri]
- Ochterlony ɒxtə'louni [ɒkt-]
- Ock|ham, -ley ɒk|əm, -li
- O'Clery ou'kliəri
- o'clock ə'klɒk [o'k-]
- Ocmulgee ɒk'malgi:
- O'Con|nell, -(n)or ou'kɒn|l, -ə*
- Oconto ou'kɒntou
- Ocracoke 'oukrəkouk
- octagon, -s 'ɒktəgən, -z
- octagonal ɒk'tægən|
- octahedr|on, -a, -ons; -al ɒktə'hɪ:dr|ən [-'hed-, 'ɒktə'h-, 'ɒktə'h-], -ə, -ənz; -əl
- octant, -s 'ɒktənt, -s
- Octateuch 'ɒktətju:k
- octave, -s 'ɒktiv [-tev, -teiv], -z
- Note.—The form 'ɒkteiv is especially frequent when the word is used in the ecclesiastical sense.*
- Octavia, -n ɒk'teivjə [-viə], -n
- Octavio ɒk'tɑ:vɪou [-'teiv-, -vjou]
- Octavius ɒk'teivjəs [-viəs]
- octavo, -s ɒk'teivou, -z
- octennial ɒk'tenjəl [-niəl]
- octet(te), -s ɒk'tet [ɒk't-], -s
- octillion, -s ɒk'tɪljən, -z
- October, -s ɒk'təubə* [ɒk-], -z
- octodecimo, -s 'ɒktou'desimou [ɒk-], -z

octogenarian, -s 'ɒktəʊdʒi'nɛəriən
 [ɒk-, -tədʒ-], -z
 octopus, -es 'ɒktəpəs [-tɒp-], -iz
 octroon, -s 'ɒktəru:n [ɒk'tru:n], -z
 octosyllabic 'ɒktosi'læbɪk
 octosyllable, -s 'ɒkto:sɪləbl [-tə,s-], -z
 octroi, -s 'ɒktrwɑ: [-trwɑ:] (ɒktrwɑ), -z
 octuple 'ɒktju(:)pl
 ocular, -ly 'ɒkjulə*, -li
 oculist, -s 'ɒkjulist, -s
 O'Curry ou'kəri
 od (O.), -s ɒd, -z
 odalisque, -s 'oudəlɪsk, -s
 O'Daly ou'deili
 Odam 'oudəm, 'ɒd- [-nis
 odd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɒd, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 Oddfellow, -s 'ɒd,felou, -z
 Oddie 'ɒdi
 oddit|y, -ies 'ɒdit|i, -iz
 odd-looking 'ɒd,lukɪŋ
 oddment, -s 'ɒdmənt, -s
 odds ɒdz
 Oddy 'ɒdi
 ode, -s ɒud, -z
 O'Dea ou'dei
 Odell ɒ'del [ou'd-]
 Oder 'oudə* ('ɔ:ðər)
 Odessa ou'desə [-ə, -əmz
 ode|um, -a, -ums ou'di(:)|əm ['ɔ:di|əm],
 Odgers 'ɒdʒəz
 Odham 'ɒdəm
 Odiham 'oudihəm
 Odin 'oudɪn [-nis
 odious, -ly, -ness 'oudjəs [-diəs], -li,
 odium 'oudiəm [-djəm]
 Odling 'ɒdlɪŋ
 Odo 'oudou [həti]
 O'Doherty ou'douəti, -'dɒxəti [-'dɒ-
 odol 'oudəl
 O'Donnell ou'dɒnl
 odontolog|ist/s, -y 'ɒdɒn'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 odoriferous, -ly, -ness 'oudə'rɪfərəs
 [ɒd-, -dɒ'r-], -li, -nis
 odorous, -ly, -ness 'oudərəs, -li, -nis
 odour, -s, -ed, -less 'oudə*, -z, -d, -lis
 O'Dowd ou'daʊd
 odsbodikins 'ɒdz'bɒdɪkɪnz [ɒdz'b-]
 O'Dwyer ou'dwaɪə*
 Ody 'oudi
 Odysseus ə'dɪʃju:s [ɒ'd-, ou'd-]
 Odyssey 'ɒdɪsi
 œcumenic, -al 'i:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl
 œdema i(:)'di:mə
 œdematous i:'demətəs
 Œdipus 'i:dɪpəs
 œillade, -s ə:'jɑ:d (œjad), -z

Œneus 'i:nju:s
 Œnomaus 'i:nɒ'meɪəs [-nə'm-]
 Œnone i:'nəʊni(:) [ɔ:]*
 o'er (contracted form of over) ɒə* [ɔə*,
 oes (plur. of O) ɒuz
 œsophag|us, -gi, -guses i:'sɒfə|gəs,
 -gai [-dʒai], -gəsɪz
 œstrus, -es 'i:stɹəs, -iz [forms]
 of ɒv (strong form), ɒv, əv, v, f (weak
 Note.—The form f only occurs before
 breathed consonants.
 off ɔ:f [ɒf]
 Offa 'ɒfə
 offal 'ɒfəl
 Offenbach 'ɒfənba:k [-lis
 offence, -s; -less ə'fens [ɒ'f-, ɔ'f-], -iz;
 offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'fend [ɒ'f-,
 ɔ'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z [-li, -nis
 offensive, -ly, -ness ə'fensɪv [ɒ'f-, ɔ'f-],
 off|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erable 'ɒf|ə* ['ɔ:f-], -əz,
 -ərɪŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
 offertor|y, -ies 'ɒfətər|i ['ɔ:f-], -iz
 off-hand 'ɒf'hænd ['ɒf'h-, also '- -, '-
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 off-handed 'ɔ:f'hændɪd ['ɒf-]
 office, -s; -bearer/s 'ɒfɪs ['ɔ:f-], -iz;
 -beərə*/z
 officer, -s 'ɒfɪsə* ['ɔ:f-], -z
 offici|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alism
 ə'fɪʃ|əl [ɒ'f-, ɔ'f-], -əlz, -əli [-li],
 -əlɪzm [-lɪzm]
 officiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪʃiət [ɒ'f-,
 ɔ'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 officinal ɔ'fɪsɪnəl [ɒ'f-]
 officious, -ly, -ness ə'fɪʃəs [ɒ'f-, ɔ'f-],
 offing, -s 'ɒfɪŋ ['ɔ:f-], -z [-li, -nis
 Offor 'ɒfə*
 off-print, -s 'ɒfprɪnt ['ɒf-], -s
 off|set/s, -shoot/s 'ɒf|set/s [ɒ'f-],
 offside 'ɒf'saɪd ['ɒf's-, '-] [-'su:t/s
 offspring, -s 'ɒfsprɪŋ ['ɒf-], -z
 O'Flaherty ou'fleɪəti [-'fleəti, -'flæxəti]
 O'Flynn ou'flɪn
 oft ɔ:ft [ɒft]
 often, -times 'ɔ:fn ['ɒf-, -fən, -ftən],
 oftentimes 'ɔ:fttaɪmz ['ɒf-] [-taɪmz
 Og, -den ɒg, -dən
 ogee, -s 'oudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z
 Ogemaw 'ougɪmə:
 Ogham, -s, -ic 'ɒgəm, -z, -ɪk
 Ogil|by, -vie, -vy 'ougl|bi, -vi, -vi
 ogival ou'dʒaɪvəl
 ogive, -s 'oudʒaɪv [ou'dʒ-], -z
 og|le (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'oug|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Ogle|by, -thorpe 'ougl|bi, -θɔ:p
 O'Grady ou'greidi
 ogre, -s, -ish 'ougə*, -z, -riʃ
 ogress, -es 'ougris [-res], -iz
 O'Groat o'grout [ə'g-]
 oh ou
 O'|Hagan, -Hara, -Hare, -Hea ou|-
 'heigən, -'hɑ:rə, -'hæə*, -'hei
 Ohio ou'haɪəu
 ohm (O.), -s ɔum, -z
 oho ou'hou [-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 oil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔil, -z,
 oil-|bag/s, -cake/s, -cloth, -cloths,
 -colour/s, -man, -men, -nut/s,
 -paint/s, -painting/s, -skin/s,
 -stone/s, -well/s 'ɔil|bæg/z, -keik/s
 [-'keik/s], -klɔ:θ [-klɔθ], -klɔ:ðz
 [-klɔ:θs, -klɔθs], -'kAlə*/z, -mən
 [-mən], -mən [-men], -nAt/s,
 -'peint/s, -'peintiŋ/z, -skin/z,
 -stoun/z, -wel/z
 oil|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɔil|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 ointment, -s 'ɔintmənt, -s
 Ojibway, -s ɔ'dʒibwei [ou'dʒ-], -z
 O.K. 'ou'kei [ou'kei]
 okapi, -s ou'kɑ:pi, -z
 O'Keefe ou'ki:f
 Okehampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]
 O'Kelly ou'keli
 Okhotsk ou'kɔtsk [ɔ'k-]
 Olaf 'ouləf, 'ɔləf
 Olave 'ɔliv [-ləv, -leiv]
 Olcott 'ɔlkət
 old, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 Old|buck, -bury, -castle 'ould|bʌk,
 -bəri, -'kɑ:sl
 old-clothes|man, -men 'ould'klouðz|-
 mæn [ould'k-, -mæn, *old-fashioned*
 olden 'ouldən [-'klouz-], -men [-mæn]
 Oldenburg 'ouldənbə:g
 old-fashioned 'ould'fæʃənd [*also* '-, -,
 -' - according to sentence-stress]
 Oldfield 'ouldfild
 old-fogyish 'ould'fougiiʃ [-gjiʃ, *also*
 ould'f- *under influence of sentence-*
stress]
 old-gentlemanly 'ould'dʒentlmənli [*also*
 ould'dʒ- *under influence of sentence-*
stress]
 Oldham 'ouldəm
 oldish 'ouldiʃ
 old-maidish 'ould'meidɪʃ [*also* ould'm-
under influence of sentence-stress]
 old-womanish 'ould'wuməniʃ [*also*
 ould'w- *under influence of sentence-*
stress]

old-world 'ould'wɜ:ld ['ouldw-]
 oleaginous, -ness 'ouli'ædʒinəs, -nis
 oleander (O.), -s 'ouli'ændə*, -z
 O'Leary ou'liəri
 oleaster, -s 'ouli'æstə*, -z - [ou'li-fi-]
 olefiant 'oulifaɪənt [ou'li:fiənt, ou'lefi-]
 oleograph, -s 'ouliogræf [-liæg-, -ljog-,
 -ljæg-, -grɑ:f], -s
 oleography 'ouli'ɔgrəfi
 oleomargarine 'ouliou'mɑ:dʒə'ri:n
 [-'mɑ:gə'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]
 olfactory ɔl'fæktəri
 Olga 'ɔlgə
 olibanum ɔ'libənəm [ou'l-]
 Olifa(u)nt 'ɔlifənt
 Oliffe 'ɔlif
 oligarch, -s 'ɔligɑ:k, -s
 oligarchal 'ɔligɑ:kəl [ɔ'li'g-]
 oligarchic ɔ'li'gɑ:kik
 oligarch|y, -ies 'ɔligɑ:k|i, -iz
 olio, -s 'ouliou [-ljou], -z
 Oliphant 'ɔlifənt
 olivaceous ɔli'veɪʃəs
 olive (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured
 'ɔliv, -z; -brɑ:ntʃ/iz, -'kAləd
 olive-oil 'ɔli'vɔil
 oliver (O.), -s 'ɔlivə*, -z
 Oliverian ɔli'viəriən
 Olivet 'ɔlivet [-vit]
 olive|tree/s, -wood 'ɔliv|tri:/z, -wud
 Olivi|a, -er ɔ'liviə [ɔ'l-, ə'l-, -vɜ|ə], -ə*
 olivine, -s ɔli'vi:n ['ɔliv-], -z
 olla podrida, -s 'ɔləpɔ'dri:də [-pɔ'd-,
 -pə'd-], -z
 Ollendorf 'ɔləndɔ:f [-lin-]
 Oll|erton, -ey, -iffe, -ivant 'ɔl|ətn, -i,
 -if, -ivənt
 Olmsted 'ɔmstid ['ʌm-, -sted]
 Olney 'ɔlni
 olog|y, -ies 'ɔlədʒ|i, -iz
 Olympia/n, -iad/s, -ic/s, -us ɔ'lim-
 piə/n [ou'l-, ə'l-, -jə/n], -iəd/z
 [-jæd/z], -ik/s, -əs
 Olynth|iac/s, -us ɔ'linθ|iæk/s [ou'l-,
 ə'l-, -jæk/s], -əs
 Omagh 'oumɑ: [-mə, ou'mɑ:]
 Omaha 'oumə'hɑ: ['ouməh-]
 O'Malley ou'mæli, -'meili
 Oman ou'mɑ:n ['oumæn]
 Omar 'oumɑ:*
 ombre 'ɔmbə*
 Omdurman ɔm'də:mən [ɔmdə:'mæn]
 O'Meara ou'mɛərə, -'miərə
 omega (O.), -s 'oumigə [-meg-], -z
 omelet(te), -s 'ɔmlit [-let], -s
 omen, -s, -ed 'oumen, -z, -d

omer (O.); -s 'oumə*, -z
 omicron, -s ou'maikrən, -z [-nis
 ominous, -ly, -ness 'ominəs [oum-], -li,
 omissible ou'misibl [-səb-]
 omission, -s o'miʃən [ou'm-, ə'm-], -z
 omit, -s, -ting, -ted o'mit [ou'm-, ə'm-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 Ommaney 'oməni
 omnibus, -es 'omnibəs, -iz
 omnifarious 'omni'fæəriəs
 omnipoten|ce, -t/ly ɔm'nipotən|s
 [-pət-], -t/li [-t
 omnipresen|ce, -t'omni'prezən|s [ɔm-],
 omniscien|ce, -t/ly ɔm'nisiən|s [-sjən-,
 -ʃiən-, -ʃjən-, -ʃən-], -t/li
 omnium, -s 'omniəm [-njəm], -z
 omnium gatherum, -s 'omniəm'gæðə-
 rəm [-njəm-], -z
 omnivorous, -ly ɔm'nivərəs, -li
 Omond 'oumænd
 O'Morchoe ou'maru:
 omphalos 'ɔmfələs
 Omri 'ɔmrai
 Omsk ɔmsk
 on (s. *adj. adv. prep.*) (O.) ɔn
*Note.—The word on has no weak
 form.*
 onager, -s 'ɔnədʒə*, -z
 Onan 'ounæn [-nən]
 once wans
 on-coming (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔn,kamiŋ, -z
 ondrive, -s 'ɔn'draiv ['ɔnd-], -z
 one, -s wən, -z
 O'Neal ou'niil [*butive*]
 one-eyed 'wən'aɪd [*also* '- - *when attri-*
 Onega 'ounigə [ou'ni:gə, ou'neigə]
 one-horse (*adj.*) 'wən'hɔ:s ['wanh-]
 O'Neil(l) ou'niil [-rəm-]
 oneiromancy o'naiəromænsi [ɔ'n-,
 one-legged 'wən'legd ['wənl-]
 oneness 'wənnis
 oner, -s 'wənə*, -z [-nis
 onerous, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs [oun-], -li,
 oneself wən'self
 onesided, -ly, -ness 'wən'saidid [wən's-],
 Onesimus ou'nesiməs [-li, -nis
 ongoing, -s 'ɔn,gouiŋ, -z
 onion, -s, -y 'ʌnjən, -z, -i
 Onions 'ʌnjənz
 onlook|er/s, -ing 'ɔn,luk|ə*/z, -iŋ
 only 'ounli
 onomastic ɔno'mæstik [-nə'm-]
 onomasticon, -s ɔno'mæstikən [-nə'm-,
 -kən], -z
 onomatolog|ist/s, -y ɔnomə'tələ-
 dʒ|ist/s [-nəm-], -i

onomato|pœia, -pœic ɔnoməto|'pi(i)ə
 [ɔnəm-, -mæt-, ɔ,nomət-, ə,nomət-,
 -tə|'p-], -'pi:ik
 Onoto, -s ou'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z
 on|rush/es, -set/s, -slaught/s 'ɔn|
 rʌʃ/iz, -set/s, -slə:t/s
 Onslow 'ɔnzlou
 Ontario ɔn'tæriou
 ontologic, -al, -ally ɔnto'lədʒik [-tə'l-],
 -əl, -əli
 ontolog|ist/s, -y ɔn'tələdʒ|ist/s, -i
 onus 'ounəs
 onward, -s 'ɔnwəd, -z
 onyx, -es 'ɔniks [oun-], -iz
 oof u:f
 oolite, -s 'ouolait ['ouəl-], -s
 oolitic ɔuo'litik [ouə'l-]
 oolog|ist/s, -y ou'ələdʒ|ist/s, -i
 Oolong 'u:lɔŋ ['u:lɔŋ]
 ooz|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 ooz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'u:z|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 opacity ou'pæsiti
 opal, -s 'oupəl, -z
 opalescen|ce, -t ɔupə'lesn|s, -t
 opaline (s.), -s 'oupəlɪn [-lain], -z
 opaline (*adj.*) 'oupəlain
 opaque, -ly, -ness ou'peik, -li, -nis
 op|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔup, -s, -iŋ, -t
 op|en (*adj. v.*), -ener, -enest, -enly,
 -enness; -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'oup|ən ['oup|m], -nə* [-ənə*, -nə*],
 -nist [-ənist, -nist], -nli [-ənli, -mli],
 -nnis [-ənnis, -mnnis]; -ənz [-mz],
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd [-md], -nə*/z
 [-nə*/z]
 open-eyed 'oupn'aɪd ['oupən'aɪd, '- - -]
 open-hearted, -ly, -ness 'oupən'hɑ:tɪd
 ['oupən,h-], -li, -nis
 opening (s.), -s 'oupniŋ, -z
 open-minded, -ly, -ness 'oupn'maɪnidɪd
 ['oupən'm-, 'oupm'm-, '- - -], -li,
 -nis
 open-mouthed 'oupn'mauðd [-pən'm-,
 -pm'm-, '- - -]
 Openshaw 'oupənʃə:
 open-work 'oupn'wɜ:k [-pənw-, -pmw-]
 opera, -s; -bouffe, -cloak/s, -glass/es,
 -hat/s, -house, -houses 'ɔpərə, -z;
 -'bu:f, -klouk/s, -glɑ:s/iz, -hæt/s,
 -haus, -hauziz
 operant (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔpərənt, -s
 operat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔpəreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 operatic ɔpə'rætɪk
 operation, -s ɔpə'reɪʃən, -z

operative (s.), -s 'ɒpəreɪtɪv, -z
 operative (adj.), -ly, -ness 'ɒpəreɪtɪv
 ['ɒpəreɪt-], -li, -nis
 operetta, -s ɒpə'retə, -z
 Ophelia o'fi:ljə [ou'f-, ɔ'f-, -liə]
 ophicleide, -s 'ɒfɪklaɪd, -z
 ophidia, -n ɔ'fɪdiə [ɔ'f-], -n
 Ophir 'oufə*
 Ophiucus ɔ'fi'ju:kəs [ɔ'fi'u:-]
 ophthalmia, -ic ɔf'θælm|iə [ɒp'θ-,
 -m|jə], -ik
 opiate, -s 'oupiɪt [-pjɪt-, -pieɪt-, -pjeɪt-], -s
 opiated 'oupieɪtɪd
 Opie 'oupi
 opin|e, -es, -ing, -ed o'pain [ou'p-, ə'p-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d [-eɪtɪd
 opinion, -s; -ated ə'pinjən [o'p-], -z;
 opium; -den/s 'oupjəm; -den/z
 opodeldoc ɒpo'deldɒk [ɒpə'd-, -dɒk]
 opopanax o'pɒpənæks [ə'p-]
 Oporto o'pɔ:tou [ɔ'p-, ou'p-, ə'p-]
 opossum, -s o'pɒsəm [ə'p-], -z
 Oppenheim, -er 'ɒpənhaɪm, -ə*
 oppidan (s. adj.), -s 'ɒpɪdən, -z
 opponent, -s ə'pounənt [ɔ'p-], -s
 opportune, -ly, -ness 'ɒpətju:n [ɒpə-
 'tju:n], -li, -nis
 opportuni|sm, -st/s 'ɒpətju:nɪzm
 [ɒpə't-], -st/s
 opportunit|y, -ies ɒpə'tju:nɪt|i
 [-'tju:nɪt|i], -iz
 oppos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ə'pouz [o'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 opposite, -ly, -ness 'ɒpəzɪt [-poz-], -li,
 -nis
 opposition, -s ɒpə'zɪʃən [-po'z-], -z
 oppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'pres
 [o'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 oppression, -s ə'presʃən [o'p-], -z
 oppressive, -ly, -ness ə'presɪv [o'p-],
 -li, -nis
 opprobrious, -ly, -ness ə'prɒubriəs
 [ɔ'p-, o'p-], -li, -nis
 opprobrium ə'prɒubriəm [ɔ'p-, o'p-]
 oppugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɒ'pju:n
 [o'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 oppugnan|cy, -t ɒ'pagnən'tsi [o'p-], -t
 optative (s. adj.), -s 'ɒptətɪv [ɒp'teɪtɪv],
 -z
 optic (s. v.), -s, -al, -ally 'ɒptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 optician, -s ɒp'tɪʃən, -z
 optimate 'ɒptɪmɪt [-meɪt]
 optimates ɒpti'meɪtɪz
 optime, -s 'ɒptɪmi, -z
 optimi|sm, -st/s 'ɒptɪmɪzm, -st/s
 optimistic, -al, -ally ɒpti'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli

option, -s 'ɒpʃən, -z
 opti|onal, -onally 'ɒpʃ|ən| [-n|, -n|],
 -nəli [-nəli]
 opulen|ce, -t 'ɒpjulən|s, -t
 opus 'ɒpəs ['oupəs]
 opuscle, -s ɒ'paskju:l [o'p-], -z
 or (adj. adv.) ɔ:*
 or (conj.) ɔ:*, (normal form), o*, ə*
 (occasional weak forms)
 Note.—The weak forms are chiefly
 used in common phrases, such as
 two or three minutes.
 oracle, -s 'ɒrəkl [-rɪk-], -z
 oracular, -ly, -ness ɔ'rækjələ* [o'r-,
 ɔ:r-], -li, -nis
 or|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'ɔ:r|əl, -əlz,
 -əli [-li]
 Oran ɔ:'rɑ:n [-'ræn]
 orang, -s o'ræŋ [ɔ'r-, ɔ:r-, ə'r-], -z
 orange (s. adj.) (O.), -s 'ɔrɪndʒ, -iz
 orangeade 'ɔrɪndʒ'eɪd [ɔr-]
 orange-|blossom/s, -coloured 'ɔrɪndʒ|-
 ˌblɒsəm/z, -ˌkələd
 Orange|man, -men 'ɔrɪndʒ|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 orange-peel 'ɔrɪndʒpi:l
 oranger|y, -ies 'ɔrɪndʒər|i, -iz
 orange-|tree/s, -yellow 'ɔrɪndʒ|tri:/z,
 -'jelou
 orang-outang, -s o'ræŋu(:)'tæŋ [ɔ'r-,
 ɔ:r-, ə'r-], -z [-iŋ, -ɪd
 orat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'reɪt [ɔ'r-], -s,
 oration, -s o'reɪʃən [ɔ'r-, ɔ:r-, ə'r-], -z
 orator, -s 'ɔrətə* [-rɪt-], -z
 oratoric|al, -ally ɔrə'tɔrɪk|əl, -əli
 oratorio, -s ɔrə'tɔ:riou, -z
 orator|y (O.), -ies 'ɔrətər|i, -iz
 orb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
 orb|ed (adj.) ɔ:bd [in poetry generally
 'ɔ:bid]
 orbicular, -ly, -ness ɔ:'bɪkjələ*, -li, -nis
 orbit, -s, -al 'ɔ:ɪt, -s, -l
 orc, -s ɔ:k, -s
 Orcadian, -s ɔ:'keɪdiən [-djən], -z
 orchard (O.), -s 'ɔ:tʃəd, -z
 Orchardson 'ɔ:tʃədsn
 orchestra, -s 'ɔ:kɪstrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z
 orchestral ɔ:'kestrəl
 orchestrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:kɪstreɪt
 [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 orchestration, -s ɔ:'kes'treɪʃən [-kis-,
 -kəs-], -z
 orchestrion, -s ɔ:'kestriən, -z
 orchid, -s 'ɔ:kɪd, -z
 orchidaceous ɔ:'ki'deɪʃəs
 orchideous ɔ:'kɪdiəs

- orchil 'ɔ:tʃɪl
 orchis, -es 'ɔ:kɪs, -iz
 Ord ɔ:d
 ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ:'deɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Orde ɔ:d
 ordeal, -s ɔ:'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -z
 ord(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless 'ɔ:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
 orderl(y) (s. adj.), -ies, -iness 'ɔ:dəl|i, -iz, -inis
 ordinaire ɔ:di'neə* ['ɔ:dɪneə*] (ordine:r)
 ordinal (s. adj.), -s 'ɔ:dɪnəl, -z
 ordinance, -s 'ɔ:dɪnəns [-dɪnəns], -iz
 ordinar(y) (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'ɔ:dnr|i [-dɪnr-, -dənər-], -iz, -ili
 ordinate, -s 'ɔ:dɪt [-dɪt], -s
 ordination, -s ɔ:di'neɪʃən, -z
 ordnance 'ɔ:dɪnəns
 ordure 'ɔ:djuə* [-djoə*]
 ore (O.), -s ɔ:* ['ɔə*], -z
 oread, -s 'ɔ:riəd, -z
 Oreb 'ɔ:reb
 O'Regan ou'ri:gən
 Oregon 'ɔ:riɡən [-ɡən]
 O'Reilly, -Rell ɔ:'rɪli [ou-], -rel
 Orellana ɔ:ri'lænə [-re'l-]
 Orestes ɔ'restɪ:z [ɔ'r-]
 Orford 'ɔ:fəd
 organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -grinder/s 'ɔ:gən, -z; -blouə*/z, -bildə*/z, -graində*/z
 organic, -al, -ally ɔ:'ɡænik, -əl, -əli
 organism, -s 'ɔ:gənɪzəm [-ɡnɪzəm], -z
 organist, -s 'ɔ:gənɪst [-ɡnɪst], -s
 organizability [-isa-] 'ɔ:gə'naɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [ɔ:g-, -ɡnəi-]
 organization [-isa-], -s ɔ:gə'naɪ'zeɪʃən [-ɡnəi'z-, -ɡəni'z-, -ɡni'z-], -z
 organiz(e) [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ɔ:gənaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 organ-loft, -s 'ɔ:gənloft [-loft], -s
 organon, -s 'ɔ:gənən, -z
 organ-pipe/s, -screen/s 'ɔ:gən|paɪp/s, -skri:n/z
 organum, -s 'ɔ:gənəm, -z
 orgasm 'ɔ:gæzm
 org(y), -ies 'ɔ:dʒ|i, -iz
 Oriana ɔ:ri'ænə [ɔ:r-, -i'ænə]
 oriel (O.), -s 'ɔ:riəl, -z
 orient (s. adj.) (O.) 'ɔ:riənt [-id
 orient (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:riənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 orient(al) (s. adj.) (O.), -s 'ɔ:ri'entl [ɔr-], -z
 orientali|sm, -st/s ɔ:ri'entəli|zm [ɔ:ri'en-, -tli-], -st/s
 orientaliz(e) [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:ri'en-təlaɪz [ɔ:ri'en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 orientat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:riənteɪt [ɔ:ri'enteɪt, ɔ:ri'en-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 orientation, -s ɔ:ri'en'teɪʃən [ɔr-], -z
 orifice, -s 'ɔ:rɪfɪs, -iz
 oriflamme, -s 'ɔ:rɪflæm, -z
 Origen 'ɔ:riʒən
 origin, -s 'ɔ:riʒɪn, -z
 origin(al), -ally, -alness ə'riʒən|| [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪn-, -dʒɪn-], -əli, -lɪnis
 originalit(y), -ies ə'riʒɪ'nælɪtɪ [ɔr-], -iz
 originat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ə'riʒɪneɪt [ɔ'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 origination ə'riʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔr-]
 Orinoco ɔ:ri'noukou
 oriole, -s 'ɔ:rioul, -z
 Orion ɔ'raɪən [ə'r-, ɔ:r-]
 O'Riordan ou'raɪədən
 orison, -s 'ɔ:riʒən, -z
 Orissa ɔ'risə [ɔ:r-, ɔ'r-, ə'r-]
 Orkney, -s 'ɔ:kni, -z
 Orlando ɔ:lændou
 Orleanist, -s ɔ:'liənɪst, -s
 Orleans (in France) ɔ:'liənz ['ɔ:l-], (in America) 'ɔ:liənz [ɔ:'li:nz]
 Orm(e) ɔ:m
 Ormelie 'ɔ:mili
 ormer, -s 'ɔ:mə*, -z
 Ormes, -by ɔ:mz, -bi
 Ormiston 'ɔ:mɪstən
 ormolu 'ɔ:molu: [-məl-] (ormoly pronounced as if French)
 Ormond(e) 'ɔ:mənd
 Orms|by, -kirk 'ɔ:mz|bi, -kə:k
 Ormulum 'ɔ:mjʊləm
 Ormuz 'ɔ:mʌz
 ornament (s.), -s 'ɔ:nəmənt, -s
 ornament (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:nəmənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 ornament(al), -ally ɔ:nə'ment|l, -əli
 ornamentation ɔ:nəmen'teɪʃən
 Ornan 'ɔ:næn
 ornate, -ly, -ness ɔ:'neɪt ['ɔ:neɪt], -li, -nis
 ornithologic(al), -ally ɔ:niθə'lɒdʒɪk|l [-naiθ-], -əli
 ornithologist/s, -y ɔ:ni'θɒlədʒɪst/s [-naiθ-], -i [-əl
 orographic, -al ɔ:ro'ɡræfɪk [ɔ:r-, -rə'g-], -əli
 orography ɔ'rɒɡrəfi [ɔ'r-, ɔ:r-]
 orological ɔ:rə'lɒdʒɪkəl [ɔ:r-]
 orology ɔ'rɒlədʒɪ [ɔ'r-, ɔ:r-]
 Oronsay 'ɔ:rənsei
 Orontes ɔ'rɒntɪ:z [ɔ'r-, ə'r-]
 Oroonoko ɔ:ru'noukou

- Orosius** ɔ'rousjəs [o'r-, ə'r-, -sɪəs]
O'Rourke ou'ræk
Orpah ɔ:pə
orphan, -s ɔ:fən, -z
orphanage, -s ɔ:fənɪdʒ [-fɪ-], -iz
Orphean ɔ:'fi(:)ən
Orpheus ɔ:fju:s
orpiment ɔ:pɪmənt
orpington (O.), -s ɔ:pɪŋtən, -z
Orr ɔ:ʔ
Orr|ell, -ery ɔr|əl, -əri
orris ɔ:ris
Orrm, -in ɔ:m, -in
Orrock ɔ:rək
Orsino ɔ:'sɪnou
Orson ɔ:sn
Orth ɔ:θ
orthochromatic ɔ:θɒkro'mætɪk [ɔ:θ-,
 -θək-, -krə'm-]
orthodox, -ly, -y ɔ:θədɒks, -li, -i
orthoepical ɔ:θou'epɪkəl
orthoep|ist/s, -y ɔ:θouep|ist/s
 [ɔ:'θouɪp-, ɔ:θou'ep-], -i
orthogonal ɔ:'θɒɡənəl
orthograph|er/s, -ist/s, -y ɔ:'θɒ-
 grəf|ə*/z, -ist/s, -i
orthographic, -al, -ally ɔ:θɒ'græfɪk
 [-θə'g-], -əl, -əli
orthopedic [-paed-] ɔ:θou'pi:dɪk
orthopedy [-paed-] ɔ:θopi:di
orthophony ɔ:'θɒfəni
Ortler ɔ:tlə*
Or|ton, -ville, -well ɔ:|tn, -vil, -wəl
oryx, -es ɔ:riks, -iz [[-wel]
os ɔs
Osage ou'seɪdʒ
Osaka ou'sɑ:kə
Osbaldiston(e) ɔzbəl'dɪstən
Osborn(e) ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]
Osbourne ɔzbən [-bɔ:n, -bɔ:n]
Oscan, -s ɔskən, -z
Oscar ɔskə*
oscillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔsɪleɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
oscillation, -s ɔsɪ'leɪfən, -z
oscillatory ɔsɪleɪtəri [-lətəri]
osculant ɔskjələnt [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
osculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔskjuleɪt, -s,
osculation, -s ɔskju'leɪfən, -z
osculator|y (s.), -ies ɔskjuleɪtər|i, -iz
osculatory (adj.) ɔskjuleɪtəri [-lətəri]
Osgood ɔzgud
O'Shaughnessy ou'ʃɔ:nɪsi [-nəsi]
O'Shea ou'ʃeɪ
osier, -s ɔuzə* [ɔuzɪə*, -ʒjə*, ɔuzɪə*,
 -zjə*], -z
Osiri|an, -s ou'saɪəri|ən [ɔ's-], -s
Osler ɔuzlə* [ɔsmən]
Osman ɔz'mɑ:n [ɔs'mɑ:n, ɔzmən,
Osmanli, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-], -z
osmium ɔzmiəm [-mjəm]
Osmond ɔzmənd
osmund (O.), -s ɔzmənd, -z
osmunda, -s ɔz'məndə, -z
Osnaburg(h) ɔznəbə:g
osprey, -s ɔspri, -z
Ossa ɔsə
osseous ɔsɪəs [-sjəs]
Ossett ɔsɪt
Ossian ɔsɪən
Ossianic ɔsi'ænik
ossicle, -s ɔsɪkl, -z
ossification ɔsɪfɪ'keɪfən
ossifrage, -s ɔsɪfrɪdʒ, -iz
ossi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ɔsi|fai, -faɪz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd
Ossory ɔsəri
ossuar|y, -ies ɔsjuər|i, -iz
Ostend ɔs'tend
ostensibility ɔs'tensi'bɪlɪtɪ [-sə'b-]
ostensib|le, -ly ɔs'tensɪb|l [-səb-], -li
ostentation ɔsten'teɪfən [-tən-]
ostentatious, -ly, -ness ɔsten'teɪfəs
 [-tən-], -li, -nis
osteologic|al, -ally ɔstɪo'lɒdʒɪk|əl
 [-tɪə'l-, -tjə'l-], -əli
osteolog|ist/s, -y ɔstɪo'lɒdʒ|ist/s, -i
osteopathic ɔstɪo'pæθɪk
osteopath|ist/s, -y ɔstɪo'pəθ|ist/s, -i
Ostia ɔstɪə [-tjə]
ostiar|y, -ies ɔstɪər|i [-tjə-], -iz
ostium (O.), -a ɔstɪəm [-tjəm], -ə
ostler, -s ɔslə*, -z
ostracism ɔstrəsɪzəm
ostraciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔstrəs-
 aɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
ostrich, -es ; -feather/s ɔstrɪtʃ [-ɪdʒ],
 -iz; -fədə*/z
Ostrogoth, -s ɔstroɡoθ [-trəɡ-], -s
O'Sullivan ou'salɪvən
Oswald ɔzwəld
Oswaldtwistle ɔzwəldtwɪsl
Oswego, -s ɔz'wi:gou, -z
Oswestry ɔzwəstri [-wis-]
Otago o'tɑ:gou [ɔ't-]
otar|y, -ies ɔutər|i, -iz
Ot|ford, -fried ɔt|fəd, -frɪd
Othello ou'θelou [ɔ'θ-]
other, -s ; -wise ʌðə*, -z; -waɪz
Othman ɔθ'mɑ:n [ɔθmən]
Othniel ɔθniəl [-njəl]
Otho ɔuθou

- otiose, -ly, -ness 'oufious [-fjous], -li,
 otiosity \oufi'ositi [-nis
 Otis 'outis
 Otley 'otli
 otolog|ist/s, -y ou'tələdʒ|ist/s, -i
 otoscope, -s 'outəskoup, -s
 Otranto ɔ'trəntou [o't-]
 Otsego ɔt'si:gou
 Ottawa|a, -ay 'otəw|ə, -ei
 otter, -s 'otə*, -z
 Otterburn 'otəbɜ:n
 otter-hound, -s 'otəhaund, -z
 Ott|ery, -ley 'ot|əri, -li
 otto (O.) 'otou
 ottoman (O.), -s 'otomən [-təm-], -z
 Ottoway 'otəwei
 Otway 'otwei
 oubliette, -s \u:bli'et, -s
 Oude aud
 Oudenarde 'u:dənɑ:d
 Oudh aud
 ought, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [occasionally also
 'ɔ:tn when not final]
 Oughter 'autə*
 Oughterard \uitə'rɑ:d, \aut-, '- - -
 Oughtred 'ɔ:tred ['ot-, -rid]
 Ouida 'wi:də
 Ould ould
 Ounless 'u:lis
 ounce, -s auns, -iz
 Oundle 'aundl
 our, -s 'auə*, -z
 oursel|f, -ves \auə'sel|f, -vz
 Ouse u:z
 ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z
 Ouseley 'u:zli
 Ousley (in America) 'ausli [-ə*/z
 oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aust, -s, -in, -id,
 out aut
 outbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns
 ['aut'b-], -iz, -in, -t [-in
 outbid, -s, -ding aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z,
 out|break/s, -building/s, -burst/s,
 -cast/s 'aut|breik/s, -bildin/z,
 -bə:st/s, -kɑ:st/s [-in, -t
 outclass, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'kla:s, -iz,
 out|come/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut|
 kɑm/z, -krɒp/s, -krai, -kraiz
 outdar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'deə* ['aut-
 'deə*], -z, -rin, -d
 out|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 aut|du: ['aut|d-], -'dɑz, -'du(i)in,
 -'did, -'dɑn
 outdoor 'autdɔ:* [-dɔə*]
 outdoors 'aut'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also -'
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 outer, -most 'autə*, -moust [-məst]
 outfield, -s, -er/s 'aut'fi:ld ['autf-], -z,
 -ə*/z
 outfit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'aut-
 fit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 outflank, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flæŋk
 ['aut'f-], -s, -in, -t [-'flæŋt]
 outflow (s.), -s 'autflou, -z
 outfl|ow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-
 'flou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud
 outgener|al, -als, -alling, -alled aut-
 'dʒenər|əl ['aut'dʒ-], -əlz, -əlin, -əld
 outgo (s.) 'autgou
 out|go (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 aut|'gou ['aut|'g-], -'gouz, -'gouin,
 -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n]
 outgoer, -s 'aut,gouə*, -z
 outgoing (s. adj.), -s 'aut,gouin, -z
 outgrow (s.), -s 'autgrou, -z
 out|grow (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew,
 -grown aut|'grou ['aut|'grou],
 -'grouz, -'grouin, -'gru:, -'groun
 out|growth/s, -guard/s 'aut|grouθ/s,
 -gɑ:d/z
 out-herod, -s, -ing, -ed aut'herəd
 ['aut'h-], -z, -in, -id
 outhou|se, -ses 'authau|s, -ziz
 outing, -s 'autin, -z
 Outis 'autis
 Outlander, -s 'autlændə*, -z
 outlandish, -ly, -ness aut'lændɪʃ, -li,
 -nis [-s, -in, -id
 outlast, -s, -ing, -ed aut'lɑ:st ['aut'lɑ:st],
 outlaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'autlɔ:,
 -z, -in, -d; -ri
 outlay (s.), -s 'autlei, -z
 outlay (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid aut'lei, -z,
 -in, aut'leid
 outlet, -s 'autlet [-lit], -s
 outlier, -s 'aut,laiə*, -z
 outlin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'autlain,
 -z, -in, -d [-z, -in, -d
 outliv|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'liv ['aut'liv],
 outlook, -s 'autluk, -s
 outlying 'aut,laiin
 outmanœuv|re, -res, -ring, -red \aut-
 mə'nu:v|ə* ['autmə'n-, -'nju:-], -əz,
 outmost 'autmoust [-ərin, -əd
 outnumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered aut-
 'namb|ə* ['aut'n-], -əz, -ərin, -əd
 out-of-doors 'autəv'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also
 -'dɔ- under influence of sentence-
 stress]
 out-of-the-way 'autəvðə'wei [-təð-]
 outpac|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'peis ['aut-
 'peis], -iz, -in, -t

outpatient, -s 'aut,peɪʃənt, -s
 out-pensioner, -s 'aut,pensənə* [-ʃnə*,
 -ʃnə*], -z
 outplay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'pleɪ ['aut'p-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outpost, -s 'autpəʊst, -s
 outpour (s.), -s 'autpɔɪ* [-pɔɪ*], -z
 outpour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'pɔɪ*
 ['aut'p-, -'pɔɪ*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outpouring (s.), -s 'autpɔɪrɪŋ [-pɔɪr-],
 output, -s 'autput, -s [-z
 outrage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'autreɪdʒ
 [-rɪdʒ, -redʒ], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 outrageous, -ly, -ness aut'reɪdʒəs,
 Outram 'uɪtrəm [-li, -nis
 outré 'uɪtreɪ
 outreach, -es, -ing, -ed aut'rɪɪtʃ
 ['aut'r-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 out|ride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
 aut'raɪd ['aut'r-], -'raɪdz, -'raɪdɪŋ,
 -'rouɪd, -'rɪdn
 outrider, -s 'aut,raɪdə*, -z
 outrigger, -s 'autrɪgə*, -z
 outright 'aut'raɪt [*also* -' under in-
 fluence of sentence-stress]
 out|rive, -als, -alling, -alled aut-
 'raɪvəl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 out|run, -runs, -running, -ran aut'rən
 ['aut'r-], -'rənz, -'rənɪŋ, -'ræn
 outrush, -es 'autrʌʃ, -ɪz
 out|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut'sel
 ['aut's-], -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould
 outset, -s 'autset, -s
 out|shine, -shines, -shining, -shined,
 -shone aut'ʃaɪn ['aut'ʃ-], -'ʃaɪnz,
 -'ʃaɪnɪŋ, -'ʃaɪnd, -'ʃɔn
 outside, -s 'aut'saɪd [-, -, -, according
 to sentence-stress], -z
 outsider, -s 'aut'saɪdə* [aut's-], -z
 outskirt, -s 'autskɜ:t, -s
 outspoke|n, -enly, -eness aut'spouk|ən
 ['aut's-], -ənli [-nli], -ənnɪs [-nnɪs]
 outspread 'aut'spred [-, -, -, accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 outstanding aut'stændɪŋ ['aut's-]
 outstar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stɛə*
 ['aut's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'steɪ ['aut's-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stretʃ
 ['aut's-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t [*autstretʃt when*
attributive]
 outstrip, -s, -ping, -ped aut'strɪp
 ['aut's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outtop, -s, -ping, -ped aut'tɒp ['aut-
 'tɒp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outvote|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-
 'vout], -s, -ɪŋ, -d
 out-voter (*non-resident voter*), -s 'aut-
 'voutə*, -z [-nis
 outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'autwəd, -z, -li,
 outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut-
 'wei], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outwent (*from* outgo) aut'went ['aut-
 'went]
 outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 outwork (s.), -s 'autwɜ:k, -s [-id
 outwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɜ:k
 ['aut'wɜ:k], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 out-worker, -s 'aut,wɜ:kə*, -z
 outworn 'autwɔ:n
 ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z
 ova (*plur. of ovum*) 'ouvə [-əli
 ov|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'ouvəl, -əlz,
 ovariectomy ou'veəri'ɔtəmi [ouvə-]
 ovar|y, -ies 'ouvər|i, -ɪz
 ovate (s.) (*Welsh title*), -s 'ɔvɪt, -s
 ovate (*adj.*) (*egg-shaped*) 'ouvɪt [-veɪt]
 ovation, -s ou'veɪʃən, -z
 oven, -s; -bird/s 'ʌvn, -z; -bəɪd/z
 over (s. *adv. prep.*), -s 'ouvə*, -z
Note.—Compounds with over- not
given below have double stress, and
their pronunciation may be ascer-
tained by referring to the simple
words.
 overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'rækt
 ['ouvə'ʔækt], -s, -ɪŋ, -d
 overall (O.), -s 'ouvərɔ:l, -z
 over-anxiety 'ouvəræŋ'zaiəti
 over-anxious, -ly 'ouvəræŋkʃəs
 ['ouvə'ʔæ-], -li
 overarm 'ouvərdɑ:m
 overaw|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'rɔ:
 ['ouvə'ʔɔ:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 'bæləns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne
 'ouvə'bɛə*, -z, -ɪŋ, 'ouvə'bɔɪ*
 [-'bɔɪ*], 'ouvə'bɔɪn
 overbearing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ouvə-
 'bɛərɪŋ, -li, -nis
 over|blow, -blows, -blowing, -blew,
 -blown 'ouvə'blou, -'blouz, -'blouɪŋ,
 -'bluɪ, -'bloun
 overboard 'ouvəbɔ:d ['ouvə'bɔ:d, -ɔəd]
 overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'bɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li [-d
 overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brɪm,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

overbuild|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bil|d, -dz, -diŋ, -t
 overburd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-
 'bæ:d|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Overbury 'ouvəbəri
 over-busy 'ouvə'bizi
 overcare|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ouvə-
 'kæə|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 overcast 'ouvə'kɑ:st ['- - -, -' -']
 overcharge (s.), -s 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['ouvətʃ-], -iz
 overcharg|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ [ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 overcloud, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'klaud,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 overcoat, -s 'ouvəkaut, -s
 over|come, -comes, -coming, -came
 'ouvə|'kɑm, -'kɑmz, -'kɑmiŋ, -'keim
*Note.—The stress ' - - is also occa-
 sionally used under influence of
 sentence-stress, e.g. in the expres-
 sion to vanquish and overcome
 all his enemies occurring in the
 Church service.*
 over-confiden|ce, -t/ly 'ouvə'kɒfi-
 dən|s, -t/li
 overcooked 'ouvə'kukt
 overcredulous 'ouvə'kredjələs
 overcrowd, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kraud
 ['ouvə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 over-develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment
 'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 over|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'ouvə|'du: ['ouvə|'d-], -'dɑz,
 -'du(:)iŋ, -'did, -'dɑn
 overdone (over-cooked) 'ouvə'dɑn
 Overdone 'ouvədɑn [-iz
 overdose (s.), -s 'ouvə'dous ['ouvədous],
 overdos|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dous,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 over-draft, -s 'ouvədɹɑft, -s
 overdraught, -s 'ouvədɹɑft, -s
 over|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'ouvə|'dɹɔ:, -'dɹɔ:z, -'dɹɔ:iŋ,
 -'dɹu:, -'dɹɔ:n
 overdress, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dres, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 over|drive, -drives, -driving, -drove,
 -driven 'ouvə|'draiv, -'draivz,
 -'draiviŋ, -'drouv, -'drivn
 overdue 'ouvə'dju:
 over|eat, -eats, -eating, -ate, -eaten
 'ouvə'r|i:t [-və'ʔ|i:t], -i:ts, -i:tiŋ, -et
 [-eit], -i:tn
 overestimate (s.), -s 'ouvə'restimit
 ['ouvə'ʔes-], -s

overestimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 'restimeit [ou-, -və'ʔes-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 over - estimation 'ouvə'resti'meɪʃən
 [-və'ʔes-]
 overexcit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 'ouvərik'sait [-rek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -mənt
 overexert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvərig'zæt
 [-reg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overexertion 'ouvərig'zə:ʃən [-reg-]
 overexpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəriks-
 'pouz [-rek-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 over-exposure 'ouvəriks'pouzə* [-rek-]
 overfatigu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvəfə'tiŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 overfeed, -s, -ing, overfed 'ouvə'fi:d,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'fed
 overflow (s.), -s 'ouvəflou, -z
 overfl|ow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'ouvə'fl|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
 over|fond, -full 'ouvə|'fɒnd, -'ful
 over|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 'ouvə|'gou, -'gouz, -'gouiŋ, -'went,
 -'gɒn [-'gɒ:n]
 overground 'ouvə'graund ['ouvæg-]
 over|grow, -grows, -growing, -grew,
 -grown 'ouvə|'grou [ou-], -'grouz,
 -'grouiŋ, -'gru:, -'groun
 over|growth, -hand/s 'ouvə|'grouθ,
 -hænd/z
 overhang (s.), -s 'ouvə'hæŋ, -z
 over|hang (v.), -hangs, -hanging, -hung
 'ouvə|hæŋ [ou-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ
 [also 'ouvə'h- when attributive], -'hæŋ
 over|happy, -hasty 'ouvə|hæpi, -'heisti
 overhaul, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'həʊl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 overhead 'ouvə'hed [also '- - -, -' - -
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 overhear, -s, -ing, overheard 'ouvə-
 'hiə* [-'hje:*, -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, 'ouvə-
 'hə:d [-iŋ, -id
 overhear, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hi:t, -s,
 overjoy, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dʒɔi, -z,
 overkind 'ouvə'kaind [-iŋ, -d
 overlad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouvə'leid,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -n
 overlaid 'ouvə'leid [also 'ouvəl- when
 attributive]
 overland (adj.) 'ouvəlænd
 overland (adv.) 'ouvəlænd [-iŋ, -t
 overlap, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvəlæp, -s,
 overlay (s.), -s 'ouvəlei, -z
 overlay (v.), -s, -ing, overlaid 'ouvə'lei,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'leid [also 'ouvəl- when
 attributive]

- overleaf 'ouvə'li:f
 over|leap (*leap over*), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt]
 over|leap (*leap too far*), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt]
 overload (s.), -s 'ouvə'ləʊd, -z
 overload (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ləʊd [ʌu-]; -z, -iŋ, -id [-iŋ, -t
 overlook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'lʊk, -s, -z
 overlord, -s 'ouvə'lɔ:d, -z
 overlying 'ouvə'laiiŋ ['ouvə'l-]
 over|man, -men 'ouvə'mæn, -men
 overmantel, -s 'ouvə'mæntl, -z
 overmaster, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ouvə'mɑ:stə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'mætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overmuch 'ouvə'mʌtʃ ['ouvəm-]
 overnice 'ouvə'nais
 overnight 'ouvə'nait [*also* ' - - -, ' - - - *under influence of sentence-stress*]
 overpass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'pɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overpast (*adj.*) 'ouvə'pɑ:st
 over|pay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -payment 'ouvə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid, -'peimənt
 overplus 'ouvəplʌs
 overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə'pauə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 overproduction 'ouvəprə'dʌkʃən [-pro'd-, -pru'd-]
 overproud 'ouvə'praʊd
 overrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'reit [ʌu-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overreach, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overread (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, over-read (*past*) 'ouvə'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'red
 overrefine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ouvəri'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 over|ride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden 'ouvə'raid, -'raidz, -'raidŋ, -'roud, -'ridn
 overripe 'ouvə'raip
 overrip|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə'raip|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 overrule, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ouvə'ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 overrun, -s, -ning, overran 'ouvə'ran, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'ræn
 overscrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvə'skru:pjʊləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
 oversea, -s 'ouvə'si: [*also* ' - - -, ' - - - *under influence of sentence-stress*], -z
 over|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen 'ouvə'si: [ʌu-], -'si:z, -'si:ŋ, -'so:, -'si:n
 overseer, -s 'ouvəsiə* [-si:ə*], -z
 overshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed 'ouvə'ʃæd|əʊ, -əʊz, -əʊiŋ, -əʊd
 over|shoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot 'ouvə'ʃu:t [ʌu-], -'ʃu:ts, -'ʃu:tiŋ
 oversight, -s 'ouvəsait, -s [-'ʃot
 oversize (s.), -s, -d 'ouvəsəiz, -iz, -d
 overslaugh, -s 'ouvəslo:, -z
 over|sleep, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept 'ouvə'sli:p, -'sli:ps, -'sli:piŋ, -'slept
 overspread, -s, -ing 'ouvə'spred, -z, -iŋ
 overstat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ouvə'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'step, -s, -iŋ, -t [-iŋ, -t
 overstock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stɔk, -s, -z
 overstrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'strein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Overstrand 'ouvəstrænd
 overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stretʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overstrung (*in state of nervous tension*) 'ouvə'strʌŋ
 overstrung (*piano*) 'ouvəstrʌŋ
 oversupply 'ouvəsə'plai
 overt, -ly 'ouvət [ou'vət], -li
 over|take, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken 'ouvə'teik, -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk, -'teikən [-'teikŋ]
 overtask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t [-iŋ, -t
 overtax, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks, -iz, -z
 overthrow (s.), -s 'ouvəθrou, -z
 over|throw (v.), -throws, -throwing, -threw, -thrown 'ouvə'θrou, -'θrouz, -'θrouiŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun
 overthrust, -s 'ouvəθrʌst, -s [-id
 overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tilt, -s, -iŋ
 overtime 'ouvə'taim ['ouvət-]
 overtire, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taiə*, -z, -d
 Overton 'ouvətn [-riŋ, -d
 overtone, -s 'ouvətoun, -z
 overtop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'tɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Overtoun 'ouvətn [-z
 overture, -s 'ouvətjuə* [-tjuə*, -tʃuə*], -z
 overturn (s.), -s 'ouvətəin, -z
 overturn (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'təin, -z, -iŋ, -d
 overval|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvə'væl|ju(:), -ju(:)z, -ju:ŋ, -ju(:)d

- overwear 'ouvəwɛə*
 overweening ˌouvə'wi:nɪŋ
 overweight (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ouvə'weɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ˌouvə-
 'welɪm [-'hwɛlm], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
 overwork (s.) (*extra work*) 'ouvəwɜ:k
 overwork (s.) (*excessive work*) 'ouvə-
 'wɜ:k
 overwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'ouvə'wɜ:k [ˌou-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 overwrought 'ouvə'rɔ:t [ˌou-]
 Ovid, -s 'ɔvɪd, -z
 Ovidian ɒ'vɪdɪən [ɔ'v-, -dʒən]
 Oviedo ˌɒvɪ'eɪdɪə [ˌɒvɪ'i:ɪd-]
 oviform 'ouvɪfɔ:m
 ovine 'ouvɪn
 Ovingdean 'ɒvɪŋdɪən [ˌɒvɪndʒəm]
 Ovingham (in *Northumberland*)
 Ovington (in *Yorkshire*, *street in*
London) 'ɒvɪŋtən
 oviparous ɒvɪpərəs
 Ovoca ə'voukə [ɒ'v-]
 ovular 'ouvjʊlə*
 ovule, -s 'ouvju:l, -z
 ovum, -a 'ouvəm, -ə
 owe, -es, -ing, -ed ou, -z, -ɪŋ [oɪŋ], -d
 Owego ɒu'wi:gəu
 Owen, -s; -ite/s 'əuɪn, -z; -ait/s
 owing (*from owe*) 'əuɪŋ
 owl, -s aʊl, -z
 owler|y, -ies 'aʊlər|i, -ɪz
 Owles ɒʊlz, ɒʊls
 owlet, -s 'aʊlɪt [-lət], -s
 owlsh, -ly, -ness 'aʊlɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
 own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɒʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 ownership 'əʊnəʃɪp [-ə*/z
 Owsley 'aʊzli
 Owyhe ɒu'waihi:
 ox, -en ɒks, -ən
 oxalate, -s 'ɒksəleɪt ['ɒkzə-, -lɪt], -s
 oxalic ɒk'sælik [ɒk'zæ-]
 oxalis 'ɒksəlɪs
 oxen (*plur. of ox*) 'ɒksən
 Oxen|den, -ford 'ɒksn|dɛn, -fəd [-fɔ:d]
- Oxenham 'ɒksnəm [-snəm]
 Oxenhope 'ɒksnhəʊp
 oxeye, -s, -d 'ɒksaɪ, -z, -d
 Oxford, -shire 'ɒksfəd, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 ox-hide, -s 'ɒkshɑɪd, -z
 oxidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒksaɪt [-kzi-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 oxidation ˌɒksɪ'deɪʃən [-kzi-]
 oxide, -s 'ɒksaɪd, -z
 oxidization [-ɪsə-] ˌɒksɪdaɪ'zeɪʃən [-kzi-]
 oxidiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'ɒksɪdaɪz [-kzi-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d,
 Oxley 'ɒksli [-ə*/z; -əbl
 oxlip, -s 'ɒkslɪp, -s
 oxo 'ɒksəʊ
 Oxon 'ɒksən [-sən] [-z
 Oxonian, -s ɒk'səʊnɪən [-k'zəʊ-, -nɪən],
 Oxus 'ɒksəs
 oxychloride, -s 'ɒksɪ'klɔ:raɪd [-kzi-], -z
 oxygen 'ɒksɪdʒən [-kzi-]
 oxygenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɒk'sɪdʒɪneɪt
 [ɒk'zi-, 'ɒksɪ-, 'ɒkzi-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 oxygenation ɒk'sɪdʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɒk'zi-,
 'ɒksɪ-, 'ɒkzi-]
 oxygenous ɒk'sɪdʒɪnəs [-k'zi-]
 oxyhydrogen 'ɒksɪ'hɑɪdrɪdʒən [-kzi-,
 -drədʒ-]
 oxymel 'ɒksɪmel
 oxymoron, -s ˌɒksɪ'mɔ:rən [-kzi-,
 -'mɔər-, -rən], -z
 oxytone (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɒksɪtəʊn [-kzi-], -z
 Oyama ɒu'jɑ:mə
 oyer 'ɔɪə*
 oyes ɒu'jes
 oyez ɒu'jes [ˌoujɛs, -jɛz] [-bed/z
 oyster (O.), -s; -bed/s 'ɔɪstə*, -z;
 oyster-fisher|y, -ies 'ɔɪstə'fɪʃər|i, -ɪz
 Oystermouth 'ɔɪstəmaʊθ
 oyster-patt|y, -ies 'ɔɪstə'pæt|i, -ɪz
 oyster-shell, -s 'ɔɪstəʃel, -z
 oz., ozs. aʊns, 'aʊnsɪz
 Ozanne ɒu'zæn
 ozokerit(e) ɒu'zəʊkərɪt [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]
 ozone 'əʊzəʊn [ˌou'zəʊn]
 ozonic ɒu'zɒnɪk

P

P (*the letter*), -'s pi:, -z

pa, -s pɑ:, -z

pabulum 'pæbjuləm

pac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

pace (*prep.*) 'peisi

pace-maker, -s 'peis.meikə*, -z

Pachmann 'pɑ:k mən [-mɑ:n]

pachyderm, -s 'pækidəm, -z

pachydermat|a, -ous 'pæki'də:mət|ə, -əs

pacific (P.), -ally pə'sifik, -əli

pacification, -s 'pæsifi'keifən, -z

pacificatory pə'sifikətəri [pæ's-, -keitəri,
'pæsifikeitəri]

pacify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'pæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z

pack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -iŋ, -t,

package, -s 'pækidʒ, -iz [-ə*/z]

pack-animal, -s 'pæk.æniməl, -z

Packer 'pækə*

packet, -s 'pækit, -s

packhorse, -s 'pækho:s, -iz

pack-ice 'pækais

packing-|case/s, -needle/s, -paper,
-sheet/s 'pækiŋ|keis/iz, -ni:dl/z,
-peipə*, -fi:t/s [-θred

pack-|saddle/s, -thread 'pæk|sædl/z,

pact, -s pækt, -s [-id

pad (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -iŋ,

Padanaram 'peidæn'ærəm [-dæn-, -dn-,
-rəm]

Paddington 'pædɪŋtən

padd|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'pædl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

paddle-|board/s, -box/es, -wheel/s
'pædl|bo:d/z [-boəd/z], -boks/iz,
-wi:l/z [-hwi:l/z]

paddock (P.), -s 'pædək, -s

padd|y (P.), -ies 'pæd|i, -iz

Padella pə'dele

Paderewski 'pædə'revski [-'ru:ski]

padlock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlək, -s,
-iŋ, -t

padrone, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z

Padstow 'pædstou

Padua, -n/s 'pædjuə ['pɑ:duə], -n/z

pæan, -s 'pi:ən, -z

pæon, -s 'pi:ən, -z

paeonic pi:'onik

paeony = peony

Paflagonia, -n/s 'pæflə'gounjə [-niə],
pagan (*s. adj.*), -s 'peigən, -z [-n/z]

Pagani pə'gɑ:ni

Paganini 'pægə'ni:ni

paganism 'peigənizm [-gɪnɪzm]

paganiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peigən-
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

pag|e (*s. v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed peidʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d

pageant, -s; -ry 'pædʒənt, -s; -ri

Paget 'pædʒit

paginal 'pædʒɪnl ['peidʒ-]

paginat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒineit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

pagination, -s 'pædʒi'neɪʃən [ˌpeidʒ-], -z

paging (*s.*) 'peidʒɪŋ

pagoda, -s pə'goudə, -z

Pahang pə'hæŋ

paid (*from pay*) peid

Paignton 'peɪntən

pail, -s; -ful/s peil, -z; -ful/z

paillasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs,
'pæliæs], -iz

paillette, -s pæl'jet [ˌpæli'et], -s

pain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

Pain(e) peɪn

pain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'peɪn|ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis

painless, -ly, -ness 'peɪnlɪs, -li, -nis

painstak|er/s, -ing 'peɪnz'teɪk|ə*/z, -iŋ

paint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s;
-able peɪnt, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

paint-|box/es, -brush/es 'peɪnt|bɒks/iz,

Painter 'peɪntə* [-brʌʃ/iz

paint|y, -ier, -iest 'peɪnt|i, -iə*, -iɪst

pair (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

pairing-time, -s 'pɛərɪŋtaɪm, -z

Paisley 'peɪzli

pajamas pə'dʒɑ:məz

Pakenham 'pækŋəm [-kənəm]

pal, -s pæl, -z

palace, -s 'pælis [-ləs], -iz

paladin, -s 'pælədɪn, -z

palæograph|er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i

palæo|graphic, -lithic 'pæliə|'græfɪk

[-liə|-, -'liθɪk [[ˌpæl-]

palæontological 'pæli.ɒntə'lɒdʒɪkəl

palæontolog|ist/s, -y 'pæli.ɒn'tɒlə-

dʒɪst/s, -i

palæotype 'pæliotaɪp [-liət-]

Palairret 'pælərɪt [-ret]

- Palamedes** ˌpæləˈmiːdiːz
Palamon ˈpæləmən [-mən]
palanquin [-nkeen], -s ˌpælənˈkiːn, -z
palatable, -ly, -leness ˈpælətəbəl [-lit-],
 -li, -lnis
palatal (s. *adj.*), -s ˈpælətəl, -z
palatalization [-isa-], -s ˈpælətəlaɪ-
 ˈzeɪʃən [pəˈlæt-, -tlaɪ-], -z
palatalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpælə-
 təlaɪz [pəˈlæt-, -tlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
palate, -s ˈpælit [-lət], -s
palatial pəˈleɪʃəl [-fiəl, -fjəl]
palatinate (P.), -s pəˈlætɪnɪt [-tɪt], -s
palatine (P.) ˈpælətəɪn
palatogram, -s ˈpælətəgræm [pəˈlæt-,
 -tog-], -z
palaver (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s pəˈlɑːv|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
pal[e] (s. *adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -eness ;
 -es, -ing, -ed peil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ;
 -z, -iŋ, -d
pale-face, -s ˈpeil-feɪs, -iz
paleograph|er/s, -y ˌpæliˈɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i
paleo|graphic, -lithic ˌpæliə|ˈgræfɪk
 [-liə-], -ˈliθɪk [[pæl-]
paleontological ˈpæliˌɒntəˈlɒdʒɪkəl
paleontologist/s, -y ˌpæliənˈtɒlə-
 dʒ|ɪst/s, -i
paleotype ˈpæliotaɪp [-liət-]
Palermo pəˈləɪmou
Palestine ˈpælistəɪn [-ləs-, -les-]
Palestrina ˌpælisˈtriːnə [-ləs-, -les-]
paletot, -s ˈpæltou, -z
palette, -s ; -knife, -knives ˈpælit
 [-lət], -s ; -naɪf, -naɪvz
Paley ˈpeili
palfrey (P.), -s ˈpɔːlfri [ˈpɔːl-], -z
Palgrave ˈpælgreɪv [ˈpɔːl-]
Pali ˈpæli
palimpsest, -s ˈpælimpsest, -s
paling (s.), -s ˈpeiliŋ, -z
palinode, -s ˈpælinoud, -z
palisad|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ˌpæliˈseɪd ;
 palish ˈpeilɪʃ [-z, -iŋ, -id
pall (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔːl, -z, -iŋ, -d
palladi|an (P.), -um/s pəˈleɪdi|ən
 [-dj|ən], -əm/z
Pallas ˈpæləs [-ləs]
pall-bearer, -s ˈpɔːlˌbeərə*, -z
pallet, -s ˈpælit, -s [ˈpæliəs], -iz
palliasse, -s pælˈjæs [ˈpæljæs, ˌpæliˈæs,
 palliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpælieɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 palliation ˌpæliˈeɪʃən [-id
 palliative (s. *adj.*), -s ˈpæliətɪv [-ljet-,
 -lieɪt-], -z
pallid, -est, -ly, -ness ˈpælid, -ist, -li,
Palliser ˈpælisə* [-nis
pallium, -s ˈpæliəm, -z
Pall Mall ˈpelˈmel [ˈpælˈmæl, also
 ˈ- -, ˈ- ' under influence of sentence-
 stress]
pallor ˈpælə*
palm (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɑːm, -z, -iŋ, -d
palmaceous pælˈmeɪʃəs [-fiəs, -fjəs]
palmate ˈpælmit [-meɪt]
palm|a (P.), -ar ˈpælm|ə, -ə*
palmer (P.), -s ˈpɑːmə*, -z
Palmerston ˈpɑːməstən
palmhou|se, -ses ˈpɑːmhau|s, -ziz
palmist, -s ; -ry ˈpɑːmist, -s ; -ri
palmitine, -s ˈpælmitɪn [ˌpælmɪˈt-], -z
palm-oil ˈpɑːmɔɪl [ˈpɑːmˈɔɪl]
Palm-Sunday, -s ˈpɑːmˈsʌndi, -z
palm|y, -ier, -iest ˈpɑːm|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
palmyra (P.), -s pælˈmaɪərə, -z
palpability ˌpælpəˈbɪlɪti
palpab|le, -ly, -leness ˈpælpəb|l, -li, -lnis
palpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpælpɛɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 palpation pælˈpeɪʃən [-id
palpitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpælpɪteɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
palpitation, -s ˌpælpɪˈteɪʃən, -z
palsgrave (P.), -s ˈpælgreɪv [ˈpɔːl-], -z
pals|y, -ies, -ied ˈpɔːlz|i [ˈpɔːl-], -iz, -id
palt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 ˈpɔːlt|ə* [ˈpɔːl-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
paltr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈpɔːltr|i
 [ˈpɔːl-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pam (P.), -s pæm, -z
Pamela ˈpæmɪlə
Pampas (in *South America*) ˈpæmpəz
pampas (*grass*) ˈpæmpəs [-əz]
pamp|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 ˈpæmp|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pamphlet, -s ˈpæmfliɪt, -s [-rɪŋ
pamphleteer, -s, -ing ˌpæmfliˈtiə*, -z,
Pamphylia, -n/s pæmˈfɪliə [-ljə], -n/z
pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
panacea, -s ˌpænəˈsiə [-ˈsiə], -z
panache, -s pæˈnɑːʃ [pəˈn-, -ˈnæʃ], -iz
panama (P.), -s ˌpænəˈmɑː [ˈpænəˈm-,
 also ˈpænəm- under influence of
 sentence-stress], -z
pan-|american, -anglican ˈpæn|-
 əˈmerɪkən, -ˈæŋɡlɪkən
pancake, -s ˈpænkeɪk [ˈpæŋ-keɪk], -s
Pancras ˈpæŋkrəs
pancreas, -es ˈpæŋkriəs [ˈpænk-, -iəs],
pancreatic ˌpæŋkriˈætɪk [-iz

- Pandean** pæn'di:ən [-'di:ən]
pandect, -s 'pændekt, -s
pandemic (*s. adj.*), -s pæn'demik, -s
pandemonium, -s 'pændi'mounjəm
 [-niəm], -z
pander (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pændə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
P. & O. [P. and O.] 'pi:ənd'ou
pandora (P.), -s pæn'dɔ:rə, -z
pan|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
panegyric (*s. adj.*), -s, -al 'pæni'dʒirik
 [-ne'dʒ-], -s, -əl
panegyrist, -s 'pæni'dʒirist ['pæni-
 dʒirist], -s
pan|el, -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn|l, -lɪz,
 -liŋ/z [-əliŋ/z], -ld
panful, -s 'pænful, -z
pang, -s pæŋ, -z
Pangbourne 'pæŋbɔ:n [-buən, -boən,
 -bɔən, -bən]
Pan-German 'pæn'dʒɜ:mən
Pangloss 'pæŋglɒs
panic, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -stricken
 'pænik, -s, -i; -ˌmʌŋgə*/z, -ˌstri:kən
panjandrum, -s pæn'dʒændrəm [pæn-],
Pankhurst 'pæŋkhɜ:st [-z
pannage 'pænidʒ
pannier, -s 'pæniə* [-nɪə*], -z
pannikin, -s 'pænikin, -z
panopl|y, -ies, -ied 'pænəpl|i, -iz, -id
panoram, -s 'pænərəm [-nor-], -z
panorama, -s 'pænə'rɑ:mə [-no'r-], -z
panoramic 'pænə'ræmik [-no'r-, -'rɑ:m-]
pan-pipe, -s 'pænpaɪp, -s
pans|y, -ies 'pænz|i, -iz
pant (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pænt, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -id
pantagraph, -s 'pæntəgræf [-grɑ:f], -s
pantaloon, -s 'pæntə'lu:n, -z
pantehnicon, -s pæn'teknikən, -z
panthei|sm, -st/s 'pænθi(:)i|zm, -st/s
pantheistic, -al 'pænθi(:)'istik, -əl
pantheon (P.), -s pæn'θi:ən [-'θi:ən,
 'pænθi:ən], -z
panther, -s 'pænθə*, -z
pantile, -s 'pæntail, -z
pantograph, -s 'pæntəgræf [-tog-,
 -grɑ:f], -s [-əl
pantographic, -al 'pæntə'græfik [-to'g-],
pantomime, -s; -ist/s 'pæntəmaɪm,
 -z; -ist/s
pantomimic, -al, -ally 'pæntə'mimik
 [-to'm-], -əl, -əli
pantr|y, -ies 'pæntri|i, -iz
pants (*s.*) pænts
pap, -s pæp, -s
papa, -s pə'pɑ:, -z
papac|y, -ies 'peɪpəs|i, -iz
papal 'peɪpəl
papali|sm, -st/s 'peɪpəli|zm [-pli-], -st/s
papaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peɪpəl-
 aɪz [-plɑɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
papaverous pə'peɪvərəs
pap|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'peɪp|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
paper-|case/s, -chase/s, -clip/s,
 -cutter/s, -file/s 'peɪpəl'keɪs/iz,
 -tʃeɪs/iz, -klɪp/s, -ˌkɑ:tə*/z, -fail/z
paper-hang|er/s, -ing 'peɪpə'hæŋ|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
paper-kni|fe, -ves 'peɪpənai|f, -vz
paper-|maker/s, -mill/s, -money,
 -nautilus/es, -office/s, -weight/s
 'peɪpəl'meɪkə*/z, -mɪl/z, -ˌmʌni,
 -ˌnɔɪtɪləs/iz, -ˌrɒfɪs/iz [-ˌˈɔf-, -ˌrɔ:f-,
 -ˌˈɔɪf-], -weɪt/s [-n/z
Paphlagonia, -n/s 'pæflə'gounjə [-niə],
Paphos 'peɪfɒs
papier-mâché 'pæpjɛi'mɑ:ʃeɪ [-piei-,
 -'mæʃeɪ] (pæpjɛmɑ:ʃeɪ) [-əri
papill|a, -æ, -ar, -ary pə'pil|ə, -i:, -ə*,
papist, -s; -ry 'peɪpɪst, -s; -ri
papistic, -al, -ally pə'pɪstɪk [peɪ'p-],
papoose, -s pə'pu:s, -iz [-əl, -əli
pappus (P.) 'pæpəs
Papua, -n/s 'pæpjʊə, -n/z
papyr|us, -i, -uses pə'paɪər|əs, -ai, -əsɪz
par (P.) pɑ:*\br/>
para (P.), -s 'pɑ:rə, -z
parabas|is, -es pə'ræbəs|ɪs, -i:z
parable, -s 'pærəbl, -z
parabola, -s pə'ræbələ, -z
parabolic, -al, -ally 'pærə'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
paraboloid, -s pə'ræbəlɔɪd, -z
Paracelsus 'pærə'selsəs
parachut|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pærə-
 'ʃu:t ['pærəʃ-, 'pærə'ʃ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
parachutist, -s 'pærə'ʃu:tɪst ['pærəʃ-,
 'pærə'ʃ-], -s
Paraclete 'pærəkli:t
parad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pə'reɪd, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
paradigm, -s 'pærədaim, -z
paradigmatic, -al, -ally 'pærədɪg-
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
paradise (P.), -s 'pærədais, -iz
paradisiacal 'pærədi'zaiəkəl
paradisic, -al 'pærə'dɪzɪk, -əl
paradox, -es 'pærədɒks, -iz
paradoxical, -ally, -alness 'pærə'dɒksi-
 k|əl, -əli, -əlɪs

- paraffin 'pærəfin [-fi:n]
 paragon, -s 'pærəgən, -z
 paragraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pærə-
 grɑ:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Paraguay 'pærəgwei [-gwai]
 parakeet, -s 'pærəki:t, -s
 parallax, -es 'pærələks [-r]ləks], -iz
 parallel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism
 'pærələl [-r]ləl, -rələl, -r]ləl], -z, -iŋ,
 -d; -izm
 parallelepiped, -s, 'pærələ'lepiped [-r]lə'l-
 -rələ'l-, -r]lə'l-, 'pærə'lelə'paiped,
 'pær]lələ'paip-], -z
 parallelogram, -s 'pærə'leləgræm
 [-r]lə'l-, -log-], -z
 paralyse, -es, -ing, -ed 'pærəlaiz [-r]ləiz],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 paralys[is, -es pə'rælis]is [-ləs-], -iz
 paralytic (s. adj.), -s 'pærə'litik [-r]lə'it-],
 parameter, -s pə'ræmitə*, -z [-s
 paramount, -ly 'pærəmaunt, -li
 paramour, -s 'pærəmuə* [-moə*,
 -moə*, -mo:]*, -z
 parapet, -s, -ed 'pærəpit [-pet], -s, -id
 paraphernalia 'pærəfə'neiljə [-liə]
 paraphrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pærə-
 freiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 paraphrastic, -ally 'pærə'fræstik, -əli
 parasang, -s 'pærəsəŋ, -z
 parasite, -s 'pærəsait, -s
 parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness 'pærə'sitik,
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 parasol, -s 'pærə'səl ['pærə's-], -z
 parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pa:boil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 parcel (s. v. adv.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'pa:s]l, -lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
 parch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -idnis [-tnis]
 parchment, -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, -s
 pard, -s pɑ:d, -z
 Pardoe 'pɑ:du
 pard[on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'pɑ:d]n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ],
 -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
 pardonable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:d]nəb]l
 [-dnə-], -li, -lnis
 par[e, -es, -ing, -ed pəə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 paregoric 'pærə'gɔrik [-ri'g-]
 parent, -s; -age 'pærənt, -s; -idʒ
 parent[al, -ally pə'rent]l, -əli [-i:z
 parentheses, -es pə'renθis]is [-θəs-],
 parenthetic, -al, -ally 'pærən'θetik,
 parentless 'pærəntlis [-əl, -əli
 parerg[on, -a pə'rə:g]on, -ə
 par excellence pɑ:'reksələ:ns [-sel-
 -lə:ns, -lə:ns, -lə:ns] (pærəksələ:s)
 parheli[on, -a pɑ:'hi:l]jən [-li]-, -ən], -ə
 pariah, -s 'pæriə ['pɑ:r-, 'pær-], -z
 Parian, -s 'pæriən, -z
 parietal pə'raiitl
 paring (s.), -s 'pæriŋ, -z
 paripan 'pæri'pæn [-' - -]
 Paris 'pæris [but pæ'ri: in the single
 expression gay Paris]
 parish (P.), -es 'pæriʃ, -iz [-z
 parishioner, -s pə'riʃənə* [-ʃnə*, -ʃnə*],
 Parisian, -s pə'rizjən [-ziən, -ʒjən,
 -ʒiən, -ʒən], -z
 parisyllabic 'pærisi'læbik [,pær-]
 parity 'pæriti [-iŋ, -t
 park (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:k, -s,
 Park[e, -er, -inson, -stone pɑ:k, -ə*,
 -insn, -stən
 parlance 'pɑ:ləns
 parley (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:li,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 parliament, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lim-], -s
 parliamentarian, -s 'pɑ:ləmen'tæriən
 [-lim-, -mən-], -z
 parliamentary 'pɑ:lə'mentəri [-li'm-]
 parlour, -s 'pɑ:lə*, -z
 parlous, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -li
 Parma 'pɑ:mə [miz-]
 Parmesan 'pɑ:mi'zæn ['pɑ:mi'z-, 'pɑ:-
 Parmiter, -s 'pɑ:mitə*, -z
 Parnassian pɑ:'næsiən [-sjən]
 Parnassus pɑ:'næsəs
 Parnell pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:n]l, 'pɑ:nel
 parnellism 'pɑ:neliz]m [-nəl-]
 parnellite, -s 'pɑ:nelait [-nəl-], -s
 parochial, -ly; -ism pə'roukjəl [-kiəl],
 parodist, -s 'pærədist, -s [-i; -izm
 parody (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærəd]i,
 parole pə'roul [-iz, -i:ŋ, -id
 Paros 'pæərəs
 paroxysm, -s 'pærəksizm, -z
 paroxysmal 'pærək'sizməl [-m]l
 paroxytone, -s pə'rəksitoun [pæ'r-], -z
 parquet, -s 'pɑ:ki [-kei], -z
 parr (P.) pɑ:*\br/>
 Parratt 'pærət
 parricidal 'pæri'saidl
 parricide, -s 'pærisaid, -z
 Parrish 'pæriʃ
 parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s
 parr[y (s. v.) (P.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'pær]i, -iz, -i:ŋ, -id
 pars[e, -es, -ing, -ed pɑ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Parsee, -s pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z
 Parsifal 'pɑ:sifəl [-fai], -fæl]
 parsimonious, -ly, -ness 'pɑ:si'mounjəs
 [-niəs], -li, -nis

parsimony 'pɑ:siməni
 parsley 'pɑ:slɪ
 parsnip, -s 'pɑ:snɪp, -s
 parson, -s 'pɑ:sn, -z
 parsonage, -s 'pɑ:spɪdʒ [-sni-], -iz
 Parsons 'pɑ:snz
 part (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 partake, -es, -ing, partook, partaker/s
 pɑ:'teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, pɑ:'tʊk, pɑ:'teɪkə*/z
 parterre, -s pɑ:'tɛə* (pɑ:tɛ:r), -z
 parthenogenesis 'pɑ:θɪnou'dʒenɪsɪs
 [pɑ:θ-]
 Parthenon, -s 'pɑ:θɪnən [-θən-, -θɪn-], -z
 Parthia, -n/s 'pɑ:θɪə [-θjə], -n/z
 partial, -ally 'pɑ:ʃɪəl, -əli
 partiality pɑ:ʃɪ'ælɪtɪ
 participant, -s pɑ:'tɪsɪpənt, -s
 participat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 pɑ:'tɪsɪpeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 participation, -s pɑ:'tɪsɪ'peɪʃən, -z
 participial, -ly pɑ:'tɪ'sɪpiəl [-pjəl], -i
 participle, -s 'pɑ:tsɪpl [-tɪs-], -z
 particle, -s 'pɑ:tɪkl, -z
 parti-coloured 'pɑ:tɪ'kələd
 particular (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə'tɪkjulə*
 [-kjəl-], -z, -li
 particularit|y, -ies pə'tɪkju'lærɪtɪ, -iz
 particulariz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 pə'tɪkjuləraɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 parting (s.), -s 'pɑ:tɪŋ, -z
 Partington 'pɑ:tɪŋtən [-z; -fɪp
 partisan, -s; -ship pɑ:'tɪzən ['pɑ:tɪ'z-],
 partite 'pɑ:tɪt
 partiti|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 pɑ:'tɪʃən [pə't-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 partitive, -ly 'pɑ:tɪtɪv, -li [-ənd
 partly 'pɑ:tli
 partner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s
 'pɑ:tnə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -fɪp/s
 Parton 'pɑ:tn
 partook (from partake) pɑ:'tʊk
 partridge (P.), -s 'pɑ:trɪdʒ, -iz
 part-singing, -song/s 'pɑ:t|sɪŋɪŋ,
 -sɒŋ/z
 parturition, -s pɑ:tjuə'rɪʃən, -z
 part|y, -ies 'pɑ:tɪ, -iz
 party-man, -men, -wall/s 'pɑ:tɪ|mæn,
 -men, -'wɔ:l/z
 parvenu, -s 'pɑ:vənju: (pɑ:vəny), -z
 pas (sing.) pɑ:, (plur.) -z
 paschal 'pɑ:skəl ['pæs-]
 pasha (P.), -s 'pɑ:ʃə ['pæʃə, pə'ʃɑ:], -z
 pass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɑ:s, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 passab|le, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:səbl, -li, -lnɪs
 passacaglia, -s pæsə'kælɪə, -z

passag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsɪdʒ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 passant (in heraldry) 'pæsənt, (in chess)
 'pæsə:ŋ ['pɑ:s-, -sɔ:ŋ, -sɑ:ŋ, -sɔ:ŋ]
 pass-book, -s 'pɑ:sbuk, -s [(pɑ:sə)
 passée 'pæsei ['pɑ:s-] (pɑ:se)
 passenger, -s 'pæsɪndʒə*, -z
 passe-partout, -s 'pæspɑ:'tu: ['pɑ:s-]
 (pɑ:spɑ:tu), -z
 passer (one who passes), -s 'pɑ:sə*, -z
 passer (sparrow), -es 'pæsə*, -rɪz
 passer-by, passers-by 'pɑ:sə'baɪ, 'pɑ:səz-
 passerine 'pæsəraɪn [baɪ
 passibility pæsi'bɪlɪtɪ
 passible 'pæsɪbl
 passim 'pæsɪm
 passing-note, -s 'pɑ:sɪŋnɔ:t, -s
 passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z
 passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənɪt [-ʃnɪt,
 -ʃnɪt], -li, -nɪs
 passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən'flaʊə*, -z
 Passion-music, -play/s, -Sunday/s,
 -week/s 'pæʃən|mju:zɪk, -pleɪ/z,
 -sændɪ/z, -wɪk/s
 passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsɪv, -li, -nɪs
 passivity pæ'sɪvɪtɪ
 pass-key, -s 'pɑ:ski:, -z
 pass|man, -men 'pɑ:s|mæn, -men
 Passmore 'pɑ:smɔ:* ['pæs-, -mɔə*]
 Passover, -s 'pɑ:s'ouvə*, -z [-wɔ:d/z
 pass|port/s, -word/s 'pɑ:s|pɔ:t/s,
 past pɑ:st [-ɪd
 past|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪst, -s, -ɪŋ,
 paste-board 'peɪstbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]
 pastel, -s; -(l)ist/s pæs'tel, -z; -ist/s
 pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z
 Pasteur pæs'tə:* [pɑ:s-] (pɑ:stœ:r)
 pasteurization [-ɪsə-] pæstəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 pasteuriz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæs-
 tœraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 pastille, -s pæs'tɪl ['pæs't-], -z
 pastime, -s 'pɑ:stɑɪm ['pæs-], -z
 Paston 'pæstən
 pastor, -s 'pɑ:stə*, -z
 pastoral (s. adj.), -s 'pɑ:stərəl ['pæs-], -z
 pastorale, -s pæstə'rɑ:lɪ, -z
 pastorate, -s 'pɑ:stərɪt, -s
 pastr|y, -ies 'peɪstrɪ, -iz
 pastrycook, -s 'peɪstrɪkʊk, -s [-tʃər-]
 pasturage 'pɑ:stjʊrɪdʒ ['pæs-, -tʃər-]
 pastur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:stʃə*
 ['pæs-, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 past|y (s.), -ies 'pæstɪ ['pɑ:s-], -iz
 past|y (adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'peɪstɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -ɪnɪs

- pat (*s. v. adv.*) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- Patagonia, -n/s ˈpætəˈɡounjə [-niə]
- Patara ˈpætərə [-n/z]
- patch, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -wɜ:k
- patchouli ˈpætʃuli(:)
- patch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈpætʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
- pate, -s peit, -s
- Pateley ˈpeitli [-ə*]
- patell|a, -as, -æ, -ar pəˈtel|ə, -əz, -i:
- paten, -s ˈpætən, -z
- patent (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ˈpeitənt [ˈpæt-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
- Note.*—ˈpætənt seems the more usual in letters patent, Patent Office; in patent leather, boots, etc., ˈpeitənt is practically universal; ˈpeitənt seems the more usual, though by no means universal, in all other cases.
- patentee, -s ˈpeitənˈti: [ˈpæt-], -z
- patent-leather ˈpeitəntˈleðə* [also ˈpeitənt, l- when attributive]
- pater (P.), -s ˈpeitə*, -z [-iz]
- paterfamilias, -es ˈpeitəfəˈmiliæs [-ljæs]
- patern|al, -ally pəˈtɜ:n|l, -əli
- paternity pəˈtɜ:niti
- Paternoster (*Lord's Prayer*), -s ˈpætəˈnɒstə*, -z
- Paternoster (*Row*) ˈpætənɒstə*
- Paterson ˈpætəsən
- Pateshall ˈpætəʃəl
- Patey ˈpeiti
- pa|th, -ths pa:|θ, -ðz [-əlnis]
- pathetic, -ally, -alness pəˈθetik, -əli
- pathfinder (P.), -s ˈpa:θˈfaɪndə*, -z
- pathless ˈpa:θlis [-əli]
- pathologic, -al, -ally ˈpæθəˈlɒdʒik, -əl
- patholog|ist/s, -y pəˈθɒlədʒ|ist/s
- pathos ˈpeɪθɒs [[pæˈθ-], -i]
- pathway, -s ˈpa:θwei, -z
- Patiala ˈpætiˈælə
- patience (P.), -s ˈpeɪʃəns, -iz
- patient (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˈpeɪʃənt, -s, -li
- patina ˈpætinə
- Pat|man, -mos ˈpæt|mən, -mos
- Patna ˈpætnə
- patois (*sing.*) ˈpætwa: [-wɔ:] (patwa),
- Paton ˈpeitn [(plur.) -z]
- Patras pəˈtræs
- patriarch, -s ˈpeitriɑ:k, -s
- patriarchal ˈpeitriˈɑ:kəl
- patriarchate, -s ˈpeitriɑ:kit [-ket], -s
- Patricia pəˈtrɪʃə [-ʃiə, -ʃjə]
- patrician, -s pəˈtrɪʃən, -z
- patriciate pəˈtrɪʃiət [-ʃjɪt]
- Patrick ˈpætrɪk [-i]
- patrimonial, -ly ˈpætriˈmounjəl [-niəl],
- patrimon|y, -ies ˈpætrimən|i, -iz
- patristic pəˈtrɪstɪk
- patriot, -s ˈpeitriət [ˈpæt-], -s
- patriotic, -ally ˈpætriˈɒtɪk, -əli
- patriotism ˈpætriətɪzəm
- Patroclus pəˈtrɒkləs [-iŋ, -d]
- patrol (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led pəˈtrɒl, -z,
- patron, -s ˈpeitrən [ˈpæt-], -z
- patronage ˈpætrənɪdʒ [-trɪnɪdʒ] [-iz]
- patroness, -s ˈpeitrənɪs [ˈpæt-, -trɪs],
- patroniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ˈpætrənaɪz [-trɪnaɪz], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
- patronymic (*s. adj.*), -s ˈpætrəˈnimɪk
- patroon, -s pəˈtru:n, -z [[-trɪˈm-], -s]
- patten, -s ˈpætn, -z
- patter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈpætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
- Patterdale ˈpætədeɪl
- pattern, -s ˈpætən [-tn], -z
- Patterson ˈpætəsən
- patter-song, -s ˈpætəsɒŋ, -z
- Patteson ˈpætɪsn
- Patti ˈpæti: [-ti] (pati, pronounced as if
- Pattison ˈpætɪsn [French])
- patt|y, -ies ˈpæt|i, -iz
- Pau pou
- paucity ˈpɔ:siti
- Paul, -'s pɔ:l, -z
- Pauline (*scholar of St. Paul's school*), -s ˈpɔ:lɪn, -z
- Pauline (*woman's name*) pɔ:ˈli:n, ˈpɔ:li:n
- Pauline (*adj.*) (*of St. Paul*) ˈpɔ:lɪn
- Paulus ˈpɔ:ləs
- Pauncefote ˈpɔ:nsfʊt [-fət]
- paunch, -es ˈpɔ:ntʃ, -iz
- pauper, -s ˈpɔ:pə*, -z
- pauperism ˈpɔ:pərɪzəm [[-riˈz-]
- pauperization [-isa-] ˈpɔ:pəraɪˈzeɪʃən
- pauperiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpɔ:pəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- Pausanias pɔ:ˈseɪniəs [-njæs] [-d]
- paus|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ,
- pavan, -s ˈpævən, -z
- pav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peɪv, -z, -iŋ,
- pavé ˈpævei (pave) [-d, -ə*/z]
- pavement, -s ˈpeɪvmənt, -s
- Pavia pəˈvi:ə [pəˈv-, -ˈviə, ˈpeɪviə, ˈpeɪvjə]
- pavilion (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pəˈvɪljən, -z, -iŋ, -d
- paving-stone, -s ˈpeɪvɪŋ-stoun, -z

paviour, -s 'peivjə*, -z
 paw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pawk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:k|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 pawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-iŋ
 pawnbrok|er/s, -ing 'pɔ:n broʊk|ə*/z,
 pawnee, -s pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z
 pawn|shop/s, -ticket/s 'pɔ:n|ʃɒp/s,
 -tikit/s
 pax (*s. interj.*), -es pæks, -iz
 Paxton 'pækstən
 pay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, paid, pay|er/s,
 -ment/s; -able, -master/s pei, -z,
 -iŋ, peid, 'peiə*/z, 'peimənt/s;
 'peiəbl, 'pei,mə:stə*/z
 payee, -s pei'i:, -z
 Payen-Payne 'pein'pein [pein'p-]
 Payne pein
 paynim 'peinim
 Paynter 'peintə*
 Paysandu, -s 'peizən'dju: [pei'zændu:],
 pea, -s pi:, -z [-z
 Peabody 'pi:bɒdi
 peace (P.), -s pi:s, -iz [-lɪnis
 peaceab|le, -ly, -leness 'pi:səb|l, -li,
 peace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pi:s|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 peacemaker, -s 'pi:s,meikə*, -z
 Peacey 'pi:si
 peach (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Peachey 'pi:tʃi
 peachy 'pi:tʃi
 peacock (P.), -s 'pi:kɒk, -s
 pea-fowl 'pi:fəʊl
 pea-green 'pi:'gri:n ['pi:g *esp. when*
attributive]
 peahen, -s 'pi:'hen ['pi:h-], -z
 pea-jacket, -s 'pi:dʒækɪt, -s [-iŋ, -t
 peak (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s,
 peal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Peall pi:l
 pean (*fur*) pi:n
 pean (=pæan), -s 'pi:ən, -z
 peanut, -s 'pi:nʌt, -s
 pear, -s pɛə*, -z
 Pearce pi:əs
 pearl (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley,
 -button/s pɛ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ba:li,
 pearly 'pɛ:li [-'bʌtn/z
 Pears pɛ:z
 Pearsall 'pi:əsəl
 pear-shaped 'pɛə-ʃeɪpt
 Pearson 'pi:əsən

Peary 'piəri
 peasant, -s; -ry 'pezənt, -s; -ri
 peascod, -s 'pi:zkɒd, -z
 pease (P.) pi:z
 Peaseblossom 'pi:z,blɒsəm
 pea-shooter, -s 'pi:ʃu:tə*, -z
 peat; -bog/s pi:t; -bɒg/z
 peat|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:t|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 pebble, -s 'pebl, -z
 pebbly 'pebli [-bli]
 peccability 'pekə'biliti
 peccable 'pekəbl
 peccadillo, -(e)s 'pekə'dilou, -z
 peccant, -ly 'pekənt, -li
 pec(c)|ar|y, -ies 'pekər|i, -iz
 peccavi pe'keivai [-'kɑ:vi:]
 Pechey 'pi:tʃi
 Pechili 'petʃili
 peck (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Peckham 'pekəm
 peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Peck|itt, -sniff 'pek|it, -snif
 pectoral (*s. adj.*), -s 'pektərəl, -z
 peculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 speculation, -s 'pekju'leɪʃən, -z
 peculiar (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljə*
 [-liə*], -z, -li
 peculiarit|y, -ies pi'kju:li'ærɪt|i, -iz
 peculium, -s pi'kju:liəm [pe'k-, -ljəm],
 -z
 pecuniar|y, -ily pi'kju:njər|i [-niə-], -ili
 pedagogic, -al 'pedə'gɒgɪk [-'gɒdʒi-,
 -'goudʒi-], -əl
 pedagogue, -s 'pedəgɒg, -z
 pedagogy 'pedəgɒgi [-'gɒdʒi, -goudʒi]
 ped|al (*s. v.*), -als, -alling, -alled
 'ped|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 pedal (*adj.*) (*pertaining to the foot*)
 'pedl ['pi:dl], (*in geometry*) 'pedl
 pedant, -s 'pedənt, -s [-əli
 pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dəntɪk [pe'd-], -əl,
 pedantr|y, -ies 'pedəntr|i, -iz
 peddle, -les, -ling, -led 'ped|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 pedestal, -s 'pedɪstl, -z
 pedestrian (*s. adj.*), -s, -ism pi'destrɪən,
 -z, -izm
 pedestrianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 pi'destrɪənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 pedicle, -s 'pedɪkl, -z [-kjo:]*
 pedicure 'pedɪkjʊə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*,
 pedigree, -s, -d 'pedɪɡri:, -z, -d
 pediment, -s 'pedɪmənt, -s

- pedimental ˌpedi'menti
 pedimented ˈpedimentid [-mənt-]
 pedlar, -s ˈpedlə*, -z
 Pedro ˈpi:drou [ˈpeid-, ˈped-]
 Peebles, -lesshire ˈpi:b|lz, -lɜʃiə*
 [-lɜʃiə*, -lʃiə*, -fə*]
 Peek pi:k
 peel (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z,
 peeler, -s ˈpi:lə*, -z [-iŋ/z, -d
 peep (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 peep-hole, -s ˈpi:p-houl, -z
 peer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 peerage, -s ˈpiəri:dʒ, -iz
 peeress, -es ˈpiəris [-res], -iz
 peerless (P.), -ly, -ness ˈpiəlis, -li, -nis
 peevish, -ly, -ness ˈpi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis
 peewit, -s ˈpi:wɪt, -s
 peg (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z,
 Pegasus ˈpegəsəs [-iŋ, -d
 Peggotty ˈpegəti
 Peggy ˈpegi
 Pegram ˈpi:grəm
 peg-top, -s ˈpeg'tɒp [ˈpegt-], -s [-z
 peignoir, -s ˈpeɪnwɑ:* [-wɑ:*] (pəɪnwɑ:r),
 pejorative ˈpi:dʒərətɪv
 Pek'in, -ing pi:k'in [ˈpi:k|-], -iŋ
 Pekinese ˌpi:ki'ni:z [ˈpi:ki'ni:z]
 Pekingese ˌpi:kiŋ'i:z [ˈpi:kiŋ'i:z]
 pekoe ˈpekou
 pelagic pe'lædʒɪk [pi'l-]
 pelargonium, -s ˌpelə'gounjəm, -z
 Pelasgian, -s pe'læzgiən [pi'l-, -gjen], -z
 Pelasgic pe'læzgɪk [pi'l-, -zdʒɪk]
 Peleg ˈpi:leg
 pelerine, -s ˈpeləri:n, -z
 Peleus ˈpi:lju:s
 pelf pelf
 Pelham ˈpeləm
 Pelias ˈpi:liəs [-ljəs]
 pelican, -s ˈpelikən, -z
 pelisse, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz
 pellet, -s ˈpelɪt, -s
 Pelley ˈpeli
 pellicle, -s ˈpelɪkl, -z
 Pellisier pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -siə*, -sjə*]
 pell-mell ˈpel'mel
 pellucid, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sɪd [pi'l-,
 -'lu:-], -li, -nis
 Pelly ˈpeli
 Peloponnese ˈpeləpəni:s
 Peloponnesian, -s ˌpeləpə'ni:fən [-fiən,
 -fjən], -z
 Peloponnesus ˌpeləpə'ni:səs
 Pelops ˈpi:lɒps
 pelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 pelure pə'ljua* [pi'l-, -'ljə*] (pəly:r)
 pelv|is, -es, -ic ˈpelv|is, -i:z, -ɪk
 Pemberton ˈpembətən
 Pembridge ˈpembri:dʒ
 Pembroke, -shire ˈpembruk, -ʃiə* [-fə*]
 pemmican ˈpemikən [-iŋ, -d
 pen (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z,
 pen|al, -ally ˈpi:n|l, -əli
 penaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpi:nəlaiz
 [-nlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 penalt|y, -ies ˈpenlt|i, -iz
 penance, -s ˈpenəns, -iz
 Penang pi'næŋ [pe'n-]
 penates pe'neiti:z [pi'n-]
 Penberthy ˈpenbəθi [-bə:θi]
 pence (*plur. of penny*) pens
 penchant, -s ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ [ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,
 ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,
 ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, ˈpɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ]
 (pɑ:ʃɑ), -z
 penc|il (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed ˈpens|l
 [-il], -lz [-ilz], -liŋ [-əliŋ, -iliŋ], -ld
 [-ild]
 pencil-case, -s ˈpenslkeis [-sil-], -iz
 pendant, -s ˈpendənt, -s
 Pendean pen'di:n
 penden|cy, -t ˈpendən|si, -t
 Pendennis pen'denis
 Pender ˈpendə*
 pending ˈpendiŋ
 Pendle|bury, -ton ˈpendl|bəri, -tən
 pendragon (P.), -s pen'drægən, -z
 pendulous, -ly, -ness ˈpendjuləs, -li,
 -nis
 pendulum, -s ˈpendjuləm [-djəl-], -z
 Penelope pi'neləpi
 penetrability ˌpenitrə'biliti [-lnis
 penetrab|le, -ly, -ness ˈpenitrəb|l, -li,
 penetralia ˌpeni'treiliə [-ljə]
 penetrat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ˈpenitreit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 penetration, -s ˌpeni'treifən, -z
 penetrative, -ly, -ness ˈpenitreitiv, -li,
 Penfold ˈpenfould [-nis
 penful, -s ˈpenful, -z
 Penge pendʒ
 penguin, -s ˈpengwin [ˈpeng-], -z
 Penicuik ˈpenikju:k
 peninsul|a (P.), -as, -ar pi'ninsjul|ə
 [pə'n-], -əz, -ə*
 penis, -es ˈpi:nis, -iz
 penitence ˈpenitəns [-li
 penitent (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ˈpenitənt, -s,
 penitenti|al, -ally ˌpeni'tenf|əl, -əli
 penitentiary, -ies ˌpeni'tenfər|i, -iz
 penkni|fe, -ves ˈpennai|f, -vz

Penmaenmaur ˈpenmənˈmɔː* [-ˈmɔə*]
 pen|man, -men ˈpen|mən, -mən
 penmanship ˈpenmənʃɪp
 Penn pen
 pen-name, -s ˈpenneɪm, -z
 pennant (P.), -s ˈpenənt, -s
 penniless ˈpenɪlɪs
 Pennington ˈpenɪŋtən
 pennon, -s ˈpenən, -z
 Pennsylvania ˈpensɪlˈveɪnjə [-sl-, -niə]
 penn|y (P.), -ies, pence ˈpen|i, -iz, pens
 penny-a-liner, -s ˈpeniəˈlainə* [-njə-],
 penny-royal ˈpeniˈrɔɪəl [-z
 pennyweight, -s ˈpeniweɪt, -s
 pennyworth, -s ˈpenəθ [ˈpeniweɪ(:)θ], -s
 penological ˈpi:nəˈlɒdʒɪkəl
 penology piˈnɒlədʒi
 Penrhyn ˈpenrɪn, penˈr-
 Penrith (town) ˈpenrɪθ [ˈpenˈr-, penˈr-],
 (surname) ˈpenrɪθ
 Penrose ˈpenrouz, penˈr-
 penseroso ˈpensəˈrouzəu
 pensi|on (s. v.) (monetary allowance,
 etc.), -ons, -oning, -oned ˈpenʃ|ən,
 -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 pension (s.) (boarding-house, board), -s
 ˈpɑːnsiʃiːŋ [ˈpɑːnsiːŋ, ˈpɑːnsiːŋ, ˈpɑːnsiːŋ,
 ˈpɑːns-, ˈpɑːns-, ˈpɑːns-] (pɑːnsiʃiː),
 -z [-z
 pensioner, -s ˈpenʃənə* [-ʃnə*, -ʃnə*],
 pensionnaire, -s ˈpɑːnsiəˈneə* [ˈpɑːns-,
 ˈpɑːns-, ˈpɑːns-, ˈpɑːns-] (pɑːnsiəneɪr), -z
 pensive, -ly, -ness ˈpensɪv, -li, -nis
 pent pent
 pentad, -s ˈpentæd, -z
 pentagon, -s ˈpentəɡən, -z
 pentagon|al, -ally penˈtæɡən|l, -əli
 pentagram, -s ˈpentəɡræm, -z
 pentameron penˈtæməɾən
 pentameter, -s penˈtæmɪtə*, -z
 Pentateuch ˈpentətjuːk
 Pentecost, -s ˈpentɪkɒst [-kɒst], -s
 pentecostal ˈpentɪˈkɒstl [-ˈkɒst-]
 Penthesilea ˈpenθesiˈli(:)ə
 penthou|se, -ses ˈpentəu|s, -ziz
 Pentland, -s ˈpentlənd, -z
 Pentonville ˈpentənvil [-z
 pentstemon, -s pentˈstiːmən [ˈpentst-],
 penult, -s piˈnʌlt [peˈn-, pəˈn-], -s
 penultimate (s. adj.), -s piˈnʌltɪmɪt
 [peˈn-, pəˈn-], -s
 penumbr|a, -as, -æ, -al piˈnʌmbɾə
 [peˈn-], -əz, -i, -əl
 penurious, -ly, -ness piˈnjuəriəs [peˈn-,
 pəˈn-, -ˈnjuər-], -li, -nis
 penury ˈpenjuri [-juəri]

pen-wiper, -s ˈpenˌwaɪpə*, -z
 Penzance penˈzæns [pən-, -ˈzɑːns]
 peon, -s (Indian) pjuːn [ˈpiːən], (American)
 ˈpiːən, -z
 peon|y, -ies ˈpiːən|i, -z
 peop|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈpiːp|l,
 Pepin ˈpepɪn [-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 pepper (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈpepə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 peppermint, -s ˈpepəˌmɪnt [-mənt,
 ˈpepˌmɪnt, ˈpepˌmɪnt], -s
 pepper|y, -ily, -iness ˈpepər|i, -ili, -inis
 pep|sin, -tic ˈpep|sɪn, -tik
 peptone, -s ˈpeptoun, -z
 peptoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpep-
 tənəɪz [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Pepys piːps, peps, ˈpepis
 per pəː* (strong form), pə* (weak form)
 Pera ˈpiərə
 peradventure pərədˈventʃə* [ˌpəːrədˈv-]
 Perak pəˈræk [piˈr-, peˈr-]
 perambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pəˈræm-
 bjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 perambulation, -s pəˈræmbjuˈleɪʃən, -z
 perambulator, -s ˈpræmbjuleɪtə*
 [pəˈræm-], -z
 per annum pəˈrænəm
 perceivab|le, -ly pəˈsiːvəb|l [pəˈs-], -li
 perceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pəˈsiːv
 [pəˈs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 per cent pəˈsent
 percentage, -s pəˈsentɪdʒ [pəˈs-], -iz
 percept, -s ˈpəːsept, -s [-tiˈb-]
 perceptibility pəˈseptəˈbɪlɪti [pəˈs-,
 perceptib|le, -ly, -leness pəˈseptəb|l
 [pəˈs-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
 perception, -s pəˈsepʃən [pəˈs-], -z
 perceptive, -ly, -ness pəˈseptɪv [pəˈs-],
 Perceval ˈpəːsɪvəl [-li, -nis
 perch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pəˈtʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 perchance pəˈtʃaɪns [pəˈtʃ-]
 percipien|ce, -t/s pəˈ(i)ˈsɪpiən|s [-pjən-],
 Percival ˈpəːsɪvəl [-t/s
 percolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈpəː-
 kəleɪt [-kəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 percolation, -s pəˈkəˈleɪʃən [-kəˈl-], -z
 per contra pəˈkɒntrei [pəˈk-]
 percuss, -es, -ing, -ed pəˈkʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 percussion, -s; -cap/s pəˈkʌʃən
 [pəˈk-], -z; -kæp/s
 percussive pəˈkʌsɪv [pəˈk-]
 percutaneous, -ly pəˈkju(:)ˈteɪniəs
 Percy ˈpəːsi [-njəs], -li
 per diem pəˈdaɪem
 Perdita ˈpəːdɪtə

perdition pə:'diʃən

perdu(e) pə:'dju:

peregrin (s. adj.), -s 'perigrin, -z

peregrinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri-grineit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

peregrination, -s 'perigri'neifən, -z

peregrine (s. adj.), -s 'perigrin [-grin], -z

peremptor|y, -ily, -iness pə'remptəri
[pi'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis

Note.—'perəm- is more usual when the word is used as a legal term, while pə'rem- or pi'rem- seems more usual in other circumstances.

perennial (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə'renjəl
[pi'r-], -z, -i

Perez 'piərez

perfect|t (s. adj.), -ts, -tly, -tness
'pə:fik|t, -ts, -tli, -tnisperfect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'fekt
[pə:'f-, 'pə:fikt], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

perfectibility pə'fektibiliti [pə:'f-, -tə'b-]

perfectible pə'fektəbl [pə:'f-, -tib-]

perfection, -s pə'fekʃən, -z

perfervid pə:'fə:vid

perfidious, -ly, -ness pə(:)'fidias [-djəs],

perfidy 'pə:fidi [-li, -nis]

perforable 'pə:fərəbl

perforate (adj.) 'pə:fərit

perforat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'pə:fəreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

perforation, -s pə'fə'reifən, -z

perforce pə'fɔ:s [pə:'f-]

perform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z;
-əbl, -əns/iz

perfume (s.), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z

perfum|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m
[pə:'f-, 'pə:f-], -z, -in, -dperfumer, -s; -y pə'fju:mə* [pə:'f-],
-z; -riperfunctor|y, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋktər|i
[pə:'f-], -ili, -inis

Perga, -mos, -mus 'pə:gə, -mɔs, -məs

pergola, -s 'pə:gələ, -z

Pergolese pə:go'leizi [pəəg-, -gə'l-]

perhaps pə'hæps, præps [occasionally
also prə'hæps in careless speech]

Note.—pə'hæps is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is used parenthetically (as in *You know, perhaps, . . .*), while præps seems more usual in other cases (e.g. in *Perhaps we shall*).

peri, -s 'piəri, -z

pericarditis 'perika:'daitis

pericardium, -s 'perika:diəm [-djəm], -z

pericarp, -s 'perika:p, -s

Pericles 'perikli:z

peridot, -s 'peridot, -s

perigee, -s 'peridʒi:, -z

periheli|on, -a 'peri'hili|ən [-li|ən], -ə

peril, -s 'peril [-rɪ], -z [-nis]

perilous, -ly, -ness 'periləs [-rɪəs], -li,

Perim pə'rim [pi'r-, pe'r-, 'perim]

perimeter, -s pə'rimite*, -z

period, -s 'piəriəd, -z

periodic 'piəri'ɒdik

periodic|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'piəri'ɒdi-
k|əl, -əlz, -əli

periodicity 'piəriə'disiti [-riə'd-, -riə'd-]

peripatetic, -ally 'peripə'tetik, -əli

peripher|y, -ies, -al pə'rifer|i [pe'r-],
-iz, -əl

periphras|is, -es pə'rifrəs|is [pe'r-], -i:z

periphrastic, -al, -ally 'peri'fræstik, -əl,

periscope, -s 'periskoup, -s [-əli]

perish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'perif, -iz, -in/li,

perishability 'perifə'biliti [-t]

perishab|le, -ly, -leness 'perifəb|l, -li,
-lnis

perispomenon 'peri'spouminən [-nən]

peristyle, -s 'peristail, -z

peritoneum, -s 'peritou'ni:əm [-tə'n-,
-niəm], -z

peritonitis 'peritə'naitis [-to'n-]

periwig, -s 'periwig, -z

periwinkle, -s 'periwinkl, -z

Perizzite, -s 'perizait, -s

perj|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s
'pə:dʒ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

perjur|y, -ies 'pə:dʒər|i, -iz

perk, -s, -ing, -ed pək, -s, -in, -t

Perkin, -s 'pə:kin, -z

perk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:k|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inispermanenc|e, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns
[-mɪn-], -iz, -i, -iz

permanent, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-mɪn-], -li

permanganate pə:'mæŋgənɪt [pə'm-,
-neɪt]

permeability 'pə:miə'biliti [-mjə-]

permeable 'pə:miəbl [-mjə-]

permeat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:miɛit
[-mjeɪt], -s, -in, -id

permeation 'pə:mi'eɪʃən

permissib|le, -ly, -leness pə'misəb|l
[pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -lnis

permission, -s pə'miʃən [pə:'m-], -z

permissive, -ly pə'misiv [pə:'m-], -li

permit (s.), -s 'pə:mit, -s
 permit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted pə'mit[pə:'m-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 permutation, -s pə:mju:'teifən, -z
 permut|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able pə'mju:t
 [pə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 Pernambuco pə:nəm'bu:kou [-nəm-,
 -'bju:-]
 pernicious, -ly, -ness pə'nifəs, -li, -nis
 perorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'peroreit [-rər-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 peroration, -s pəro'reifən [pə:r-, -rər-,
 -rər-], -z
 Perouse pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]
 Perowne pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]
 peroxide, -s pə(:)'rɒksaid, -z [-id
 perpend, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'pend, -z, -iŋ,
 perpendicular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə:pən-
 'dikjulə* [pə:pm'd-], -z, -li
 perpendicularity 'pə:pən'dikju'lærɪti
 ['pə:pm'd-]
 perperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:pi-
 treit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 perperation, -s pə:pi'treifən, -z
 perperual, -ly pə'petjuəl, -i
 perperuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petjueit
 [pə:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
 perperuation, -s pə'petju'eifən [pə:p-],
 perperuit|y, -ies pə:pi'tju:ti [-pə't-], -iz
 perplex, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness
 pə'pleks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -idli, -idnis
 perplexit|y, -ies pə'pleksit|i, -iz
 perquisite, -s 'pə:kwizit, -s
 'errault 'perou (pero)
 'errett 'perit
 'errier 'periei [-riə*] (perje)
 errin 'perin
 er|ry (P.), -ies 'per|i, -iz
 erse pə:s
 er se 'pə:'si: [pə:'si:]
 ersecut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:si-
 kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 ersecution, -s pə:si'kju:fən, -z
 ersephone pə'sefəni [-ɪni]
 ersepolis pə'sepəlɪs
 erseus 'pə:sju:s [-sjəs]
 ersever|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance
 pə:si'viə*, -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -rəns
 ersi|a, -an/s 'pə:ʃiə, -ən/z
 rsiflage pə:si'fla:ʒ [pə:s-] (persi-
 fla:ʒ)
 rsimmon (P.), -s pə:'simən, -z
 rsist, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pə'sist [pə:'s-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 rsisten|ce, -cy pə'sistən|s [pə:'s-], -si
 rsistent, -ly pə'sistənt [pə:'s-], -li

person, -s 'pə:sn, -z
 person|a, -æ pə'soun|ə, -i: [-iz
 personage, -s 'pə:snɪdʒ [-sənɪdʒ, -snɪdʒ],
 per|sonal, -sonally 'pə:snl [-snl, -sənl],
 -snəli [-snəli, -snli, -snli]
 personalit|y, -ies pə:sə'nælit|i [-sn'æ-],
 -iz
 personalt|y, -ies 'pə:snlt|i [-snəl-,
 -sənl-, -snl-], -iz
 personat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:sən-
 eit [-sneit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 personation, -s pə:sə'neifən [-sn'ei-], -z
 personification, -s pə:sonifi'keifən
 [pə:s-], -z
 personi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied pə:'soni-
 fai [pə's-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 personnel, -s pə:sə'nel [-sn'el], -z
 perspective (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'spektiv
 [pə:'s-], -z, -li [-li, -nis
 perspicacious, -ly, -ness pə:spi'keifəs,
 perspicacity pə:spi'kæsiti
 perspicuity pə:spi'kju:ti
 perspicuous, -ly, -ness pə'spikjuəs
 [pə:'s-], -li, -nis
 perspiration pə:spə'reifən
 perspir|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'spaɪə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 persuad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'sweid
 [pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 persuasion, -s pə'sweɪʒən [pə:'s-], -z
 persuasive, -ly, -ness pə'sweisiv [pə:'s-],
 -li, -nis
 pert, -est, -ly, -ness pə:t, -ist, -li, -nis
 pertain, -s, -ing, -ed pə'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Perth, -shire pə:θ, -ʃiə* [-fə*] [-nis
 pertinacious, -ly, -ness pə:ti'neifəs, -li,
 pertinacity pə:ti'næsiti [-t/li
 pertinen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'pə:tinən|s, -si,
 perturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 pə'təɪb [pə:'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 perturbation, -s pə:tə:'beɪʃən, -z
 Peru pə'ru: [-dʒə]
 Perugia pə'ru:dʒiə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒjə,
 Perugino peru(:)'dʒi:nou
 peruke, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s
 perusal, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z
 perus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z
 [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Peruvian, -s pə'ru:vɪən [pi'r-, pe'r-,
 -vjən], -z
 pervad|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'veid [pə'v-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 pervasion pə'veɪʒən [pə'v-]
 pervasive pə'veisiv [pə'v-] [-nis
 perverse, -ly, -ness pə'və:s [pə'v-], -li,
 perversion, -s pə'veɪʃən [pə'v-], -z

perversity pə'væ:siti [pə:'v-]
 pervert (s.), -s 'pə:və:t, -s
 pervert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'və:t
 [pə:'v-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 pervious, -ly, -ness 'pə:vies [-vjes], -li,
 Pescadores 'peskə'dɔ:rɪz [-nis
 peseta, -s pə'setə [pi's-, -'seitə], -z
 Peshawar pə'ʃə*
 pesk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pesk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 peso, -s 'peisou, -z
 pessar|y, -ies 'pesər|i, -iz
 pessimi|sm, -st/s 'pesimi|zm, -st/s
 pessimistic, -al, -ally 'pesi'mistik, -əl,
 pest (P.), -s pest, -s [-əli
 Pestalozzi 'pestə'lɔtsi
 pest|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'pest|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Pesth pest
 pestiferous, -ly pes'tifərəs, -li
 pestilence, -s 'pestiləns, -iz
 pestilent, -ly 'pestilənt, -li
 pestilenti|al, -ally 'pesti'lɛnʃ|əl, -əli
 pe|stle (s. v.), -stles, -stling, -stled
 'pe|stl [-sl], -stlz [-slz], -stliŋ [-sliŋ,
 -sliŋ], -stld [-sld]
 Note.—Those who are accustomed to
 make frequent use of a pestle and
 mortar generally pronounce 'pesl.
 pet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -in, -id
 petal, -s, -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d
 petaline 'petəlain
 petard, -s pe'ta:d [pi't-], -z
 Pete pi:t
 Peter 'pi:tə* [-bəre]
 Peterborough [-boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bəre,
 Peterhead 'pi:təhed
 Peters (English name) 'pi:təz, (German
 music publisher) 'pi:təz ['peit-]
 Petersburg 'pi:təzbə:g
 Petersfield 'pi:təzfi:ld
 petersham (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z
 petiti|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s pi'tiʃ|ən [pə't-], -ənz, -niŋ
 [-əniŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z]
 Peto 'pi:tou
 Petrarch 'pi:trɑ:k
 petrel, -s 'petrəl, -z
 Petrie 'pi:tri
 petrification 'petri'fækʃən
 petri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'petri|fai,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
 Petrograd 'petrogræd
 petr|ol (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled 'petr|əl
 [-r|əl], -olz [-əlz], -oliŋ [-əliŋ, -liŋ],
 -old [-əld]

petroleum pi'trouljəm [pə't-, -liəm]
 Petruchio pi'tru:kiou [pə't-, pe't-,
 -kjou, -tʃiou, -tʃjou]
 Pett pet
 petticoat, -s, -ed 'petikout, -s, -id
 pettifogg|er/s, -ery, -ing 'petifɔg|ə*/z,
 Pettigrew 'petigru: [-əri, -iŋ
 pettish, -ly, -ness 'petiʃ, -li, -nis
 Pettit 'petit
 pettitoes 'petitouz
 pett|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'pet|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz
 petulan|ce, -cy 'petjulən|s, -si
 petulant, -ly 'petjulənt, -li
 petunia, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z
 Pevensy 'pevənzi
 Peveril 'pevəril
 pew, -s pju:, -z
 pew-holder, -s 'pju:houldə*, -z
 pewit, -s 'pi:wit, -s [-rent/s
 pew-|opener/s, -rent/s 'pju:|oupnə*/z,
 pewter, -s 'pju:tə*, -z
 pfennig, -s 'pfenig, -z ('pfeniç [-ik], -s)
 Phædo 'fi:dou
 Phædr|a, -us 'fi:dr|ə, -əs
 Phaethon 'feieθən ['feiiθ-, -θən]
 phaeton, -s 'feitn, -z
 phagocyte, -s 'fægəsait [-gos-], -s
 phalange, -s 'fælændʒ, -iz
 phalanges (alternative plur. of phalanx)
 fælændʒi:z [fə'l-]
 phalanster|y, -ies 'fælənstər|i, -iz
 phalanx, -es 'fæləŋks, -iz
 phanerogam, -s 'fænərogəm, -z
 phanerogamic 'fænəro'gæmik
 phanerogamous 'fænə'rogəməs
 phantasm, -s 'fæntæzm, -z
 phantasmagoria 'fæntæzmə'gɔriə
 [-'gɔ:r-] [-əli, -ik
 phantasm|al, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzm|əl,
 phantom, -s 'fæntəm, -z
 Pharamond 'færəmənd [-mənd]
 Pharaoh, -s 'færou, -z
 pharisaic, -al, -ally, -alness 'færi'seik,
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 Pharisee, -s 'færisi:, -z
 pharmaceutical, -al, -ally, -s 'fɑ:mə-
 'sju:tik [-ə'su:-], -əl, -əli, -s
 pharmacist/s, -y, -ies 'fɑ:məs|ist/s,
 -i, -iz
 pharmacolog|ist/s, -y 'fɑ:mə'kolə-
 dʒ|ist/s, -i
 pharmacopoeia, -s, -l 'fɑ:məkə'piə
 [-ko'p-, -'piə], -z, -l
 Pharos 'færos
 Pharsalia fɑ:'seiliə [-ljə]

pharyngal fə'ringəl [fæ'r-]
 pharyngeal fə'rindʒiəl [fæ'r-, -dʒjəl]
 pharyngitis færin'dʒaitis
 pharynx, -es færiŋks, -iz
 phase, -s feiz, -iz
 phas|is, -es 'feis|is, -i:z
 Ph.D., -s 'pi:ɛtʃ'di:, -z
 pheasant, -s 'feznt, -s
 Phebe 'fi:bi
 Phelps felps
 phenacetin fi'næsitin [fe'n-, -sət-]
 Phen|icia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃiə [fi'n-, -ʃjə,
 -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z,
 -siən/z, -sjən/z]
 phenol 'fi:nəl [-ə, -l, -əli
 phenomenon, -a, -al, -ally fi'nɒmin|ən,
 phew F:, ɣ:, pɥ: [fju:]
 phi, -s fai, -z
 phial, -s 'faɪəl, -z
 Phidias 'fidiəs ['faɪd-]
 Philadelphia, -n/s fi'lə'delfjə [-fiə], -n/z
 philander, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 philanthrope, -s 'filənθroup, -s
 philanthropic, -al, -ally 'filən'θrɒpik,
 -əl, -əli
 philanthrop|ist/s, -y fi'lænθrəp|ist/s
 [-θrɒp-], -i
 philatelic fi'lə'telik [fail-]
 philatel|ist/s, -y fi'lætəl|ist/s, -i
 Philbrick 'filbrik
 Philemon fi'li:mən [faɪ'l-, -mən]
 philharmonic (s. *adj.*), -s 'filə'mɒnik
 [-lə'm-, -lha:m-], -s
 philhellene, -s 'filheli:n, -z
 philhellenic 'filhe'li:nik
 Philidor 'filidɔ:*
 Philip, -pa 'filip, -ə
 Philippi fi'lipai ['filipai]
 Philippian, -s fi'lipiən [-pjən], -z
 Philippic, -s fi'lipik, -s
 Philippine, -s 'filipain [-pi:n], -z
 Philips 'filips
 Philistia fi'listjə [-tiə]
 philistine (P.), -s 'filistain, -z
 philistinism 'filistinizm
 Phillimore 'filimɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Phillips 'filips
 Philoctetes 'filək'ti:tɪz [-lək-]
 philologic, -al, -ally 'filə'lɒdʒik, -əl, -əli
 philolog|ist/s, -y fi'lɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 Philomel, -s 'filomel [-ləm-], -z
 Philomela 'filo'mi:lə [-lə'm-]
 philosopher, -s fi'lɒsəfə*, -z
 philosophic, -al, -ally 'filə'sɒfɪk [-ə'zɔ-],
 -əl, -əli

philosophi|sm, -st/s fi'lɒsəfi|zm, -st/s
 philosophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 fi'lɒsəfaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 philosoph|y, -ies fi'lɒsəf|i, -iz
 Philostratus fi'lɒstrətəs
 Philpot, -ts 'filpɒt, -s
 philtre [-ter], -s 'filtə*, -z
 Phine|as, -es, -has 'fini|æs, -əs [-es], -æs
 Phip|ps, -son 'fip|s, -sn
 phiz (P.) fiz [-ɔtəmi
 phleb|itis, -otomy fli'b|aitis [fle'b-],
 Phlegethon 'flegiθɒn
 phlegm, -s flem, -z [-əli
 phlegmatic, -al, -ally fleg'mætɪk, -əl,
 phlogistic flɒ'dʒɪstɪk [-ɔ'gi-]
 phlogiston flɒ'gɪstɒn [-ɔ'dʒɪ-]
 phlox, -es flɒks, -iz [-z
 Phocian, -s 'fouʃiən [-ʃjən, -siən, -sjən],
 Phocion 'fousiən [-sjən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -ɔn]
 Phocis 'fousis
 Phœb|e, -us 'fi:b|i, -əs
 Phœni|cia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃiə [fi'n-, -ʃjə,
 -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z,
 -siən/z, -sjən/z]
 phoenix (P.), -es 'fi:nɪks, -iz [-d
 phon|e (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed foun, -z, -iŋ,
 phonetic, -al, -ally, -s fo'netɪk [fə'n-,
 fou'n-], -əl, -əli, -s * [-ne't-], -z
 phonetician, -s 'founi'tɪʃən [fɒn-,
 phonetist, -s 'founitɪst [-net-], -s
 phonic, -s 'founɪk [fɒn-], -s
 phonogram, -s 'founəgræm, -z
 phonograph, -s 'founəgræf [-grɑ:f], -s
 phonograph|er/s, -ist/s, -y fou'nɒ-
 græf|ə*/z [fə'n-], -ist/s, -i
 phonographic, -al, -ally 'founə'græfɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 phonolog|y, -ies fo'nɒlədʒ|i [fou'n-,
 fə'n-], -iz
 phonotype, -s 'founotaɪp [-nət-], -s
 phosphate, -s 'fɒsfɪt [-feit, -fet], -s
 phosphite, -s 'fɒsfait, -s
 phosphoresc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence,
 -ent 'fɒsfə'res, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nɪ
 phosphoric fɒs'fɒrɪk
 phosphor|ous, -us 'fɒsfər|əs, -əs
 phossy 'fɒsi
 photo, -s 'fɒtəu, -z
 photochrome, -s 'fɒtəkroum, -z
 photograph, -s 'fɒtəgræf [-grɑ:f], -s
 photograph|er/s, -y fə'tɒgræf|ə*/z
 [fo't-], -i
 photographic, -al, -ally 'fɒtə'græfɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 photogravure, -s 'fɒtəgrə'vjuə*,
 [-'vjɔə*, -'vjɔə*, -'vjɔ:*, -z

- phras|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed freiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 phrase-book, -s 'freizbuk, -s
 phraseologic, -al, -ally 'freiziə'lɒdʒik [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
 phraseolog|y, -ies 'freizi'ɒlədʒ|i, -iz
 phrenetic, -al fri'netik, -əl
 phrenic 'frenik
 phrenologic|al, -ally 'frenə'lɒdʒik|əl, -əli
 phrenolog|ist/s, -y fri'nɒlədʒ|ist/s [fre'n-], -i
 Phrygia, -n/s 'fridʒiə, -n/z
 Phryne 'fraɪni(:) ['tis-]
 phthisis 'θaɪsɪs ['θai, 'tai-, 'θis-, 'θis-,
 phylacter|y, -ies fi'læktər|i, -iz
 Phyllis 'filɪs
 phylloxer|a, -æ 'filɒk'siər|ə [fi'lɒk-sər|ə], -i:
 physic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'fizik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 physic|al, -ally 'fizik|əl, -əli
 physician, -s fi'ziʃən, -z
 physicist, -s 'fizɪsɪst, -s
 physiognomic, -al, -ally 'fiziə'nɒmɪk [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
 physiognomist, -s 'fizi'ɒnəmɪst, -s
 physiognom|y, -ies 'fizi'ɒnəm|i, -iz
 physiography 'fizi'ɒgrəfi
 physiologic, -al, -ally 'fiziə'lɒdʒik [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
 physiolog|ist/s, -y 'fizi'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 physique fi'zi:k [fi:'z-]
 pi (s. adj.), -s pai, -z
 piacere piə'tʃiəri [piə-]
 pianissimo, -s pjæ'nɪsimou [pjæ'n-, pjɑ:n-, piɑ:n-, piə'n-, pjə'n-], -z
 pianist, -s 'pjænɪst ['piənɪst, pi'æn-], -s
 piano (instrument), -s 'pjænou [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
 piano (softly), -s 'pjɑ:nou [pi'ɑ:-], -z
 pianoforte, -s 'pjæno'fɔ:ti [pjɑ:n-, piɑ:n-, -nə'f-, '- -], -z
 pianola, -s pjæ'noulə [piə'n-, piæ'n-], -z
 piano-player, -s 'pjænou'pleɪə* [pi'æn-, 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
 piastre, -s pi'æstə* [pi'ɑ:s-], -z
 piazza, -s pi'ædzə [-'æzə], -z
 pibroch, -s 'pi:bɒx ['pib-, -ɒk], -s
 pica 'paɪkə
 picaninn|y, -ies 'pikənɪn|i, -iz
 Picardy 'pikədi [-kɑ:di]
 picaroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikə'ru:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Piccadilly 'pikə'dili ['pikə'd-, also 'pikəd- under influence of sentence-
 piccalilli 'pikəlɪli [stress]
- piccaninn|y, -ies 'pikənɪn|i, -iz
 piccolo, -s 'pikəlou, -z
 pice pais
 pick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 pickaback 'pikəbæk
 pickaxe, -s 'pikæks, -iz
 Pickering 'pikəriŋ [-id
 picket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s, -iŋ,
 Pickford 'pɪkfəd
 picking (s.), -s 'pikiŋ, -z
 pick|le, -les, -ling, -led 'pɪk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 picklock, -s 'pɪklɒk, -s
 pickpocket, -s 'pɪk'pɒkɪt, -s
 Pickwick 'pɪkwɪk
 Pickwickian 'pɪk'wɪkiən [-kjen]
 picnic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'pɪknɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 picotee, -s 'pikə'ti: [-ko't-], -z
 picquet, -s 'pikit, -s
 picric 'pɪkri:k
 Pict, -s pɪkt, -s
 Pictish 'pɪktɪʃ [-s
 pictograph, -s 'pɪktəgræf [-tog-, -grɑ:f],
 pictorial, -ly 'pɪk'tɔ:riəl, -i
 picture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'pɪktʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 picturesque, -ly, -ness 'pɪktʃə'resk, -li,
 pidgin 'pɪdʒɪn [-nis
 Pidsley 'pɪdzli
 pie, -s pai, -z
 Pears piəz
 piebald 'paɪbɔ:ld
 piec|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:z, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 piece|meal, -work 'pi:z'mi:l, -wɜ:k
 pie-crust, -s 'pai-krast, -s
 pied, -ness paid, -nis
 Piedmont 'pi:dmənt ['pjed-, 'pjeɪdm-, pi'eɪdm-, -mənt]
 Piedmontese 'pi:dmən'ti:z [pjed-, 'pjeɪd-, pi'eɪd-, -mənt-]
 pie-|man, -men 'pai|mən, -mən [-men]
 pier, -s piə*, -z
 pierc|e (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable piəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 pierglass, -s 'piəglɑ:s, -iz
 Pierian pai'eriən [pai'iar-, pi-]
 Pier|point, -pont 'piə|point, -pont
 pierrot, -s 'piərou ['pjər-, 'pjær-], -z
 Pier|s, -son piə|z, -sn
 Pietermaritzburg 'pi:tə'mærɪtsbɜ:g [-mə'rits-]
 pietism, -st/s 'paiəti|zm ['paiit-], -st/s

- piety 'paɪəti ['paɪiti]
 piffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'pɪf|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 pig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged pig, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 pigeon, -s 'pɪdʒɪn, -z
 pigger|y, -ies 'pɪgər|i, -iz
 piggish, -ly, -ness 'pɪɡɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Piggott 'pɪɡət
 piggyback 'pɪɡɪbæk
 pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pɪɡ'hedɪd [also
 'pɪɡ,h- when attributive], -li, -nis
 pig-iron 'pɪɡ,aɪən
 pigment, -s 'pɪgmənt, -s
 pigm|y, -ies 'pɪgm|i, -iz
 pignut, -s 'pɪɡnət, -s
 Pig|ott, -ou 'pɪɡ|ət, -u:
 pig|skin/s, -sty, -sties, -tail/s 'pɪɡ|-
 skin/z, -stai, -staɪz, -teɪl/z
 pik|e (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paɪk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 pike-keeper, -s 'paɪk,kɪ:pə*, -z
 pikestaff, -s 'paɪksta:f, -s
 pilaster, -s pɪ'læstə*, -z
 Pilate 'paɪlət
 Pilatus pɪ'lɑ:təs
 pilch (P.), -es pɪltʃ, -iz
 pilchard, -s 'pɪltʃəd, -z
 pil|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 pile-driv|er/s, -ing 'paɪl,draɪv|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 pilf|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pɪlf|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pɪlgrɪm, -z;
 piling (s.), -s 'paɪlɪŋ, -z [-ɪdʒ/iz
 pill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pɪl,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -bɒks/iz
 pillag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'pɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 pillar, -s, -ed 'pɪlə*, -z, -d
 pillion, -s 'pɪlɪən, -z
 pillor|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pɪlər|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd
 pillow, -s, -y 'pɪləu, -z, -i ['pɪləi]
 pillow-case, -s 'pɪləukeɪs, -iz
 Pillsbury 'pɪlzbəri
 pilot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'paɪlət,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪdʒ
 pilot-|boat/s, -engine/s 'paɪlət|bəʊt/s,
 -ɛndʒɪn/z
 Pilsener 'pɪlznə* [-lsn-]
 Piltdown 'pɪltdaʊn
 pimento pɪ'mentəu
 Pimlico 'pɪmlɪkəu [[pɪmt]
 pimp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 pimperl, -s 'pɪmpənl [-nl], -z
 pimple, -s, -d 'pɪmpl, -z, -d
 pimply, -iness 'pɪmpl|i, -inis
 Pimpou 'pɪmpəu
 pin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 pinafore (P.), -s 'pɪnəfɔ:* [-fəə*], -z
 pince-nez (sing.) 'pɛ:nsnei ['pæns-]
 (pɛ:sne), (plur.) -z
 pincers 'pɪnsəz
 pinch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɪntʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 pinchbeck, -s 'pɪntʃbɛk, -s
 Pinches 'pɪntʃɪz
 Pinckney 'pɪŋkni
 pincushion, -s 'pɪn,kʊʃɪn [-ʃən], -z
 Pindar 'pɪndə*
 Pindaric (s. adj.), -s pɪn'dærɪk, -s
 Pindus 'pɪndəs
 pin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -ɪŋ,
 pineapple, -s 'paɪn,æpl, -z [-d
 pine-clad 'paɪnklæd
 Pinel pɪ'nel
 Pinero pɪ'nɛərəu [pɪ'niərəu, 'pɪnərəu]
 piner|y, -ies 'paɪnər|i, -iz
 ping (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 pingpong 'pɪŋpɒŋ
 pinguid 'pɪŋɡwɪd [-ɪŋ, -d
 pinion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɪnjən, -z,
 pink (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɪŋk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [pɪŋt]
 Pinkerton 'pɪŋkətən
 pink-eyed 'pɪŋkaɪd
 pink|y, -iness 'pɪŋk|i, -inis
 pinnace, -s 'pɪnɪs [-nəs], -iz
 pinnac|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pɪnək|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 pinnate 'pɪnɪt [-neɪt]
 pinner (P.), -s 'pɪnə*, -z
 pint, -s paɪnt, -s
 pintado, -s pɪn'tɑ:dəu, -z
 pint-pot, -s 'paɪnt'pɒt ['paɪntp-], -s
 pinxit 'pɪŋksɪt [-z, -rɪŋ, -d
 pioneer (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'paɪə'nɪə*,
 pious, -ly, -ness 'paɪəs, -li, -nis
 pip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 pip|e (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 paɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 pipeclay 'paɪpkleɪ
 Piper 'paɪpə*
 pipette, -s pɪ'pet, -s
 piping (s.) 'paɪpɪŋ
 pipit, -s 'pɪpɪt, -s
 pipkin, -s 'pɪpkɪn, -z
 Pippa 'pɪpə
 pippin, -s 'pɪpɪn, -z
 piquan|cy, -t/ly 'pɪ:kən|si ['pɪk-], -t/li
 piqu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɪ:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t

piqué 'pi:kei (pike)
 piquet (*group of men*), -s 'pikit, -s
 piquet (*card game*) pi'ket
 pirac|y, -ies 'paiərəs|i, -iz
 Piræus pai'ri(:)əs [-iŋ, -id
 pirat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paiərit, -s,
 piratic|al, -ally pai'rætik|əl [ˌpaiə'r-],
 Pirbright 'pə:braɪt [-əli
 Pirie 'piri
 pirouett|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'piɹu'et,
 Pisa 'pi:zə [-s, -iŋ, -id
 piscatorial ˌpiskə'tɔ:riəl
 piscatory 'piskətəri
 Pisces 'pisi:z
 pisciculture 'pisi:kʌltʃə*
 piscin|a, -æ, -as pi'sain|ə [-'si:n-], -ii,
 piscine (s.), -s 'pisi:n, -z [-əz
 piscine (*adj.*) 'pisain
 Pisgah 'pizgə
 pish piʃ [pʃ]
 Pisidia pai'sidiə
 Pisistratus pai'sistrətəs [pi's-]
 pismire, -s 'pismaiə*, -z
 pistachio, -s pi'stɑ:ʃiəu [-ɑ:ʃiəu,
 -ɑ:tʃiəu, -ɑ:tʃiəu], -z
 pistil, -s 'pistil, -z
 pistol, -s 'pistl, -z
 pistole, -s pi'stoul, -z [-rɒd/z
 piston, -s ; -rod/s 'pistən [-tn, -tin], -z;
 pit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 pitapat 'pitə'pæt [ˈpitəp-]
 Pitcairn 'pitkeən
 pitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed piʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 pitchblende 'pitʃblend
 pitcher (P.), -s 'pitʃə*, -z
 pitchpine, -s 'pitʃpain, -z
 pitchy 'pitʃi
 piteous, -ly, -ness 'pitias [-tjəs], -li, -nis
 pitfall, -s 'pitfɔ:l, -z
 Pitfodels pit'fɒdəlz
 pith, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis
 Pither 'paiθə*, 'paiðə*
 pith|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'piθ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pitiab|le, -ly, -leness 'pitieb|l [-tjə-],
 -li, -lnis
 piti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'piti|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 pitiless, -ly, -ness 'pitilis, -li, -nis
 Pitlochry pit'loxri [-'ləkri]
 pit|man (P.), -men 'pit|mən, -mən
 Pitt pit [[-men]
 pittance, -s 'pitəns, -iz
 Pitts, -burg(h) pits, -bə:g
 pit|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'pit|i,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -id

Pius 'paiəs
 pivot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pivət, -s, -iŋ,
 pix|ie [-|y], -ies 'piks|i, -iz [-id
 pizzicato ˌpitsi'ka:tou
 placability ˌpleikə'biliti [ˌplæk-]
 placab|le, -ly, -leness 'pleikəb|l [ˈplæk-],
 -li, -lnis
 placard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plækɑ:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 placat|e, -es, -ing, -ed plei'keit [plə'k-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 plac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleis,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 placenta plə'sentə
 placet, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s [-nis
 placid, -est, -ly, -ness 'plæsid, -ist, -li,
 placidity plæ'siditi [plə's-]
 placket, -s ; -hole/s 'plækɪt, -s;
 -houl/z
 plagal 'pleigəl
 plagiari|sm/s, -st/s 'pleidʒiəri|zm/z
 [-dʒjə-], -st/s
 plagiariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plei-
 dʒiəraiz [-dʒjə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 plagiar|y, -ies 'pleidʒiər|i [-dʒjə-], -iz
 plagu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pleig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 plagu|y, -ily, -iness 'pleig|i, -ili, -inis
 plaice pleis
 plaid, -s, -ed plæd, -z, -id
 plain (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 plein, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 plaint, -s pleint, -s
 plaintiff, -s 'pleintif, -s
 plaintive, -ly, -ness 'pleintiv, -li, -nis
 Plaistow 'pleistou
 plait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 plan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s plæn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 planch, -es plɑ:nʃ, -iz
 planchette, -s plɑ:n'ʃet [plā:n-, plō:n-,
 plɔ:n-, plɒn-] (plā:ʃet), -s
 plan|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plein, -z,
 planet, -s 'plænit, -s [-iŋ, -d
 planetarium, -s plæni'teəriəm, -z
 planetary 'plænitəri
 plane-tree, -s 'plein-tri:, -z
 planimeter, -s plæ'nimitə*, -z
 plank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæŋk, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [plæŋt]
 plant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plɑ:nt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-net],
 Plantagenet plæn'tædʒɪnɪt [-dʒən-,
 plantain, -s 'plæntin [ˈplɑ:n-], -z
 plantation, -s plæn'teɪʃən [plɑ:n-], -z
 plaque, -s plæk, -s

- plaquette, -s plæ'ket [plæ'k-], -s
 plash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y plæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i
 plasm 'plæzm
 plasm|a, -ic 'plæzm|ə, -ik
 Plassey 'plæsi
 plast|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'plæst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 plastic 'plæstik
 plasticine 'plæstisi:n
 plasticity plæs'tisiti
 plastographic plæsto'græfik
 plat, -s plɑ: (plə), -z
 Plata 'plɑ:tə
 Platæa plə'ti(:)ə
 platan, -s 'plætən, -z [-id
 plat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pleit, -s, -iŋ,
 plateau, -s [-x] 'plætou [plæ'tou], -z
 plateful, -s 'pleitful, -z
 platen, -s 'plætn, -z
 platform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plætfo:m,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 platiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plæti-
 naiz [-tʰaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 platinotype, -s 'plætinotaip [-tinət-,
 -tʰot-, -tʰət-], -s
 platinum 'plætinəm [-tʰəm]
 platitude, -s 'plætittju:d, -z [-z
 plitudinarian, -s 'plæti'tju:di'næəriən,
 Plato 'pleitou
 platonic, -al, -ally plə'tonik [plei't-],
 -əl, -əli
 platoni|sm/s, -st/s 'pleitəni|zm/z
 [-ton-], -st/s
 platoon, -s plə'tu:n, -z
 Platt, -s plæt, -s
 platter, -s 'plætə*, -z
 platypus, -es 'plætipes, iz
 plaudit, -s 'plɔ:dit, -s
 plausibility pləʊzə'biliti [-zi'b-]
 plausib|le, -ly, -leness 'pləʊzəb|l [-zib-],
 Plautus 'plɔ:təs [-li, -lnis
 play (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pleə*/z]
 Player 'pleiə*
 Playfair 'pleifə*
 play|ful, -fully, -fulness 'plei|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 plaything, -s 'plei-θiŋ, -z
 playwright, -s 'pleirait, -s
 plea, -s pli:, -z
 plead, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 pleasant, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 pleasantr|y, -ies 'plezntr|i, -iz
 pleas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -d [-li, -lnis
 pleasurab|le, -ly, -leness 'pleʒərəb|l,
 pleasure, -s 'pleʒə*, -z
 pleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 plebeian (s. adj.), -s pli'bi(:)ən, -z
 plebiscite, -s 'plebisit [-sait], -s
 plebs plebz
 plectrum, -s 'plektrəm, -z
 pledge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Pleiad, -s, -es 'plaiəd [pliəd, 'pliəd],
 -z, -i:z
 pleistocene 'pli:stosi:n [-təs-]
 plenar|y, -ily 'pli:nər|i, -ili
 plenipotentiar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'pleni-
 pə'tenʃər|i [-po't-, -ʃər-, -ʃjər-], -iz
 plenitude 'plenittju:d
 plenteous, -ly, -ness 'plentjəs [-tiəs],
 -li, -nis
 plenti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 plenty 'plenti [also often plentj in the
 expression plenty of]
 plenum, -s 'pli:nəm, -z
 pleonasm, -s 'pli(:)ənæzm [-i(:)on-], -z
 pleonastic, -al, -ally pli(:)ə'næstik
 [-i(:)o'n-], -əl, -əli
 plesiosaur|us, -i, -uses 'plisio'sɔ:r|əs
 [-sio's-], -ai, -əsiz
 plethora 'pleθərə
 plethoric ple'θɔ:rik [pli'θ-]
 pleur|a, -æ, -as, -al 'pluər|ə ['ploər-],
 -i:, -əz, -əl
 pleurisy 'pluərisi ['ploər-, -rəs-]
 pleuritic pluə'ritik [ploə'r-]
 pleuro-pneumonia 'pluərounju(:)-
 'mounjə ['ploər-]
 plexus, -es 'pleksəs, -iz
 Pleyel, -s 'pleiəl [-el], -z
 pliability plaie'biliti
 pliab|le, -ly, -leness 'plaiəb|l, -li, -lnis
 pliancy 'plaiənsi
 pliant, -ly, -ness 'plaiənt, -li, -nis
 pliers 'plaiəz
 plight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 plimsoll (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-sol], -z
 Plinlimmon plin'limən
 plinth, -s plinθ, -s
 Pliny 'plini
 pliocene 'plaiəsi:n [-aios-]
 plod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s plɒd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 plop (s. v. interj.), -s, -ping, -ped plɒp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t

- plot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ted, -ter/s plot, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- plough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able; -boy/s, -man, -men, -share/s plau, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl; -boi/z, -mən, -mən [-men], -fəə*/z
- plover, -s 'plavə*, -z
- Plow|den, -man 'plau|dn, -mən
- pluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plak, -s, -iŋ, -t
- Pluckley 'plakli
- pluck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plak|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis [-d
- plug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plag, -z, -iŋ,
- plum, -s plam, -z
- plumage, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz
- plumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plam, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- plumbago, -s plam'beigou, -z
- plumb-line, -s 'plamlain, -z
- plum|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z,
- Plummer 'plamə* [-iŋ, -d
- plummet, -s 'plamit, -s
- plummy 'plami
- plump (s. adj. v. adv. interj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed plamp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t [plamt]
- Plump|ton, -tre 'plamp|tən, -tri
- plum-pudding, -s 'plam'puɪŋ [also -' - under influence of sentence-stress],
- Plumridge 'plamridʒ [-z
- Plumstead 'plamstid [-ted]
- plumy 'plu:mi
- plund|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous 'pland|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs
- plung|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s plandʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- Plunkett 'plʌŋkit
- pluperfect, -s 'plu:'pæfikt ['plu:p-, -s
- plural (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'pluərəl ['ploər-, 'ploər-, 'plo:r-, -z, -i
- plurali|sm, -st/s 'pluərəli|zm ['ploər-, 'ploər-, 'plo:r-, -rli-, -st/s
- pluralit|y, -ies pluərəlɪt|i [ploər-, -iz
- plus, -(s)es plas, -iz
- plush, -es, -y plʌʃ, -iz, -i
- Plutarch 'plu:tɑ:k
- Pluto 'plu:tou
- plutocracy plu:'tɒkrəsi
- plutocrat, -s 'plu:tɒkræt [-tək-, -s
- plutocratic plu:tɒ'krætɪk [-tək-]
- Plutonian plu:'tounjən [-niən]
- Plutonic plu:'tɒnik
- pluv|al, -ous 'plu:vi|əl [-vj|əl], -əs
- pl|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied pl|ai, -aiz,
- Plymouth 'pliməθ [-aiiŋ, -aid
- p.m. 'pi:'em [also pi:'em under influence of sentence-stress]
- pneumatic, -s, -al, -ally nju(:)'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
- pneumatolog|ist/s, -y ˌnju:mə'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
- pneumonia nju(:)'mounjə
- pneumonic nju(:)'mɒnik
- Pnyx 'pnɪks
- P.O., -'s 'pi:'ou [also pi:'ou under influence of sentence-stress], -z
- po (P.), -s pou, -z
- poach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s poutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- pocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ful/s 'pɒkɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl, -ful/z
- Pocklington 'pɒklɪŋtən
- Pocock 'pɒkək [-id
- pod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pɒd, -z, -iŋ,
- podagra 'pɒdəgrə [pə'dəgrə, pɒ'dæg-, pɒ'dæg-]
- podg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɒdʒ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
- Poe pou
- poem, -s 'pouɪm [-em], -z
- poesy 'pouisi [-izi]
- poet, -s 'pouɪt [-et], -s
- poetaster, -s 'pouɪ'tæstə*, -z
- poetess, -es 'pouɪtis, -iz
- poetic, -al, -ally pou'etɪk, -əl, -əli
- poetry 'pouɪtri ['pɒɪt-]
- pogrom, -s pɒ'grɒm ['pɒgrɒm], -z
- poignan|cy, -t/ly 'pɒɪnən|si ['pɒɪgn-, -t/li
- point (s. v.), (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s point, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- point-blank 'point'blæŋk [also 'pointb- when attributive]
- pointed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'pointɪd, -li,
- pointlace 'point'leɪs ['pɒɪtl-] [-nis
- pointless, -ness 'pointlis, -nis
- Point Levis point'li:vɪs [-'li:vɪ]
- points|man, -men 'points|mən, -mən [-men] [-d
- pois|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed poɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
- pois|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'poɪz|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
- poisonous, -ly, -ness 'poɪznəs [-znəs], -li,
- Poitiers poi'tiəz (pwatje) [-nis
- Poitou poi'tu: (pwatu)
- pok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
- poker, -s 'poukə*, -z
- pok|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pouk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
- polacca, -s po'lækə [pə'l-], -z

Poland 'poulənd

polar (s. *adj.*), -s 'poulə*, -z

polariscope, -s pou'læriskoup, -s

polarity pou'lærɪti [[-ri'z-]

polarization [-isa-] pouləraɪ'zeɪʃən

polariz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pouləraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Poldhu 'poldju:

pole (P.), -s poul, -z

pole|axe/s, -cat/s 'poul|æks/iz, -kæt/s

Pole Carew 'pu:l'kæəri [pu:l'k-]

polemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally po'lemɪk
[pə'l-], -s, -əl, -əli

pole-star, -s 'poul-stɑ:*, -z

Polhill 'poulhil [-iz, -ɪŋ, -t

polic|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed po'li:s [pə'l-],police|man, -men pə'li:s|mən [po'li:s-,
pl'i:s-, 'plɪs-], -mən

polic|y, -ies 'pəlɪs|i [-ləs-], -iz [-z

policyholder, -s 'pəlɪsɪ'houldə* [-ləs-],

polish (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pəlɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/zPolish (*adj.*) (of Poland) 'poulɪʃ

polite, -est, -ly, -ness pə'lait [po'l-], -ist,

politic, -s 'pəlɪtɪk [-lət-], -s [-li, -nis

politic|al, -ally pə'lɪtɪk|əl [po'l-], -əli

politician, -s 'pəlɪ'tɪʃən, -z

polity 'pəlɪti

Polixenes po'liksəni:z [po'l-, -kzən-,
-ksɪn-, -kzɪn-]

Polk pouk

polka, -s 'pɒlkə ['poul-], -z

poll (s. *v.*) (at elections), -s, -ing, -ed
poul, -z, -ɪŋ, -dpoll (s.) (parrot, those taking pass-
degree at Cambridge) (P.), -s pɒl, -zpoll (*adj.*) (hornless, cut, executed by
one party) poulpollard (s. *v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒləd,
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

pollen (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒlɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

poll-|man, -men 'pɒl|mæn, -men

Pollock 'pɒlək

pollut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lju:t
[-'lu:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

pollution, -s pə'lju:ʃən [-'lu:t-], -z

Pollux 'pɒləks

Polly 'pɒli

polo 'pəuləu

polonaise, -s 'pɒlə'neɪz, -iz

Polonius pə'lounjəs [po'l-, -niəs]

polon|y, -ies pə'loun|i, -iz

Polson 'pəulsn

poltroon, -s ; -ery pɒl'tru:n, -z ; -əri

Polwarth 'pəulwəθ

polyandrous 'pɒli'ændrəs

polyandry 'pɒli'ændri [pɒli'æ-]

polyanthus, -es 'pɒli'ænθəs, -iz

Polybius pɒ'libiəs [po'l-, -bjəs]

Polycarp 'pɒlika:p

Polycrates pɒ'likrəti:z [po'l-]

polygam|ist/s, -y, -ous pɒ'ligəm|ist/s
[pə'l-, po'l-], -i, -əspolyglot (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒliglɒt, -s

polygon, -s 'pɒlɪgən, -z

polygonal pɒ'ligənəl

polyhedr|on, -a, -ons, -al 'pɒli'hɪdr|ən
[-'hed-, 'pɒli'h-, 'pɒli'h-], -ə, -ənz, -əl

polylogue, -s 'pɒlɪləg, -z

Polyne|sia, -sian/s 'pɒli'ni:ziə [-zjə,
-ziə, -zjə, -zə], -ziən/z [-zjən/z,
-ziən/z, -zjən/z, -zən/z]polynomial (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒli'noumjl, -z

polyp, -s, -ous 'pɒlɪp, -s, -əs

Polyphemus 'pɒli'fɪməs

polyphonic 'pɒli'fɒnɪk

polypodium, -s 'pɒli'pɒdiəm [-djəm], -z

polypody 'pɒlɪpədi

polyp|us, -i 'pɒlɪp|əs, -ai

polysyllabic, -ally 'pɒlɪsɪ'læbɪk, -əli

polysyllable, -s 'pɒli'sɪləbl ['pɒli:s-], -z

polysynthesis 'pɒli'sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-]

polysynthetic 'pɒlɪsɪn'θetɪk

polytechnic (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒli'teknɪk, -s

polythe|ism, -st/s 'pɒliθi(:)ɪzəm, -st/s

polytheistic 'pɒliθi(:)ɪstɪk

Polyxenus pɒ'liksɪnəs [-kzɪn-, -ksən-,
pɒm, -s pɒm, -z [-kzən-]

pomace 'pəmis

pomade, -s pə'mɑ:d [pə'm-], -z

pomatum, -s pə'metəm [pə'm-], -z

pomegranate, -s 'pɒmgrænɪt [pɒm'g-],

pomelo, -s 'pɒmiləu, -z [-s

Pomerania, -n/s 'pɒmə'reɪniə [-njə],

pomfret (fish), -s 'pɒmfrit, -s [-n/z

Pomfret 'pəmfrit ['pɒm-]

pomfret-cake, -s 'pəmfrit'keɪk ['pɒm-,
'- -], -spomm|el (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled
'pəml|, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld

Pomona pə'məunə [pə'm-]

pomp, -s pɒmp, -s

pompadour (P.), -s 'pɒmpədʊə*
['pɒmp-, 'pɒmp-, -dəə*] (pɒ:pədʊə),

Pompeian pɒm'pi:ən [-z

Pompeii pɒm'pi:ai ['pɒmpiai, pɒm'peii:]

Pompey 'pɒmpi

pompom, -s 'pɒmpɒm, -z

pompon, -s 'pɒ:mpɒ:ŋ ['pɒ:mpɒ:ŋ,
'pɒmpɒn] (pɒ:pɒ), -z

pomposity pɒm'pɒsɪti

pompous, -ly, -ness 'pɒmpəs, -li, -nis

- pond (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pond, -z, -in, -id [-əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd]
 pond|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'pond|ə*,
 ponderability ˌpɒndərə'biliti
 ponderable, -ness 'pɒndərəbl, -nis
 ponderous, -ly, -ness 'pɒndərəs, -li, -nis
 Ponders 'pɒndəz
 Pondicherry ˌpɒndi'tʃeri [-i'ʃe-]
 pongee pɒn'dʒi: [pʌn-] [-in, -id]
 poniard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒnjəd, -z,
 Pons asinorum 'pɒnzæsi'nɔ:rəm
 Ponsonby 'pʌnsnbi
 Pontefract (*place*) 'pɒntifrækt [*locally*
 'pʌmfrit, 'pɒm-], (*cakes*) 'pʌmfrit
 Pontifex 'pɒntifeks [['pɒm-]
 pontiff, -s 'pɒntif, -s
 pontific, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s pɒn'tifik,
 -əl/z, -əli; -it/s
 pontoon, -s pɒn'tu:n, -z
 Pontresina ˌpɒntri'si:nə [-trə's-]
 Pontus 'pɒntəs
 Ponty|pool, -pridd 'pɒnti|pu:l, -prid
 pon|y, -ies 'poun|i, -iz
 pood, -s pu:d, -z
 poodle, -s 'pu:dl, -z
 pooh pu [pu:]
 Pooh-bah 'pu:'bɑ:
 pooh-pooh, -s, -ing, -ed pu:'pu:
 ['pu:'p-], -z, -in, -d
 pool (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pu:l, -z, -in, -d
 Poole pu:l
 Pooley 'pu:li
 poon, -s pu:n, -z
 Poona 'pu:nə [-nɑ:]
 poop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pu:p, -s, -in, -t
 poor, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puə* [pɒə*,
 pɒə*, pɔ:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 Poore puə* [pɒə*]
 pop (*s. v. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 pɒp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 pope (P.), -s; -dom/s pɒp, -s; -dəm/z
 popery 'pɒpəri
 Popham 'pɒpəm
 popinjay, -s 'pɒpindʒei, -z
 popish, -ly, -ness 'pɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 poplar (P.), -s 'pɒplə*, -z
 poplin, -s 'pɒplin, -z [-pɒk-]
 Popocatepetl 'pɒpə'kæti'petl ['pɒp-,
 popple, -les, -ling, -led 'pɒpl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 poppy (P.), -ies 'pɒp|i, -iz
 poppy-head, -s 'pɒpihed, -z
 pop-shop, -s 'pɒpʃɒp, -s
 populace 'pɒpjuləs [-lis]
 popular, -ly 'pɒpjulə* [-pjəl-], -li
 popularity ˌpɒpjulə'riti [-pjə'l-]
 populariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpjuləraiz [-pjəl-], -iz, -in, -d
 populat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpjuleit [-pjəl-], -s, -in, -id
 population, -s ˌpɒpjulə'leɪʃən, -z
 populous, -ly, -ness 'pɒpjuləs [-pjəl-],
 porcelain, -s 'pɔ:slin, -z [-li, -nis]
 porch, -es pɔ:tʃ, -iz
 Porchester 'pɔ:tʃistə* [-tʃəs-]
 porcupine, -s 'pɔ:kjupain, -z
 por|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:* [pɒə*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 pork, -er/s, -y pɔ:k, -ə*/z, -i
 pornographic ˌpɔ:nə'græfɪk [-nə'g-]
 pornography pɔ:nə'græfi
 porosity pɔ:'rɒsɪti
 porous, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:rəs, -li, -nis
 porphyry (P.) 'pɔ:fɪri [-fəri]
 porpoise, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz
 porridge 'pɒrɪdʒ
 porringer, -s 'pɒrɪndʒə*, -z
 Porsena 'pɔ:sɪnə [-sən-]
 Porson 'pɔ:sn
 port (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t, -s, -in, -id
 portability ˌpɔ:tə'biliti
 portable, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis
 Portadown ˌpɔ:tə'daun
 portal, -s 'pɔ:tl, -z
 portcullis, -es pɔ:t'kʌlɪs, -iz
 Porte pɔ:t [-id]
 portend, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:'tend, -z, -in,
 portent, -s 'pɔ:tent [-tənt], -s
 portentous, -ly pɔ:'tentəs, -li
 porter (P.), -s; -age 'pɔ:tə*, -z; -rɪdʒ
 Porteus 'pɔ:tjəs [-tɪəs]
 portfolio, -s pɔ:t'fəʊljou [-liou], -z
 porthole, -s 'pɔ:θəʊl, -z
 Portia 'pɔ:ʃiə [-ʃjə]
 portico, -s 'pɔ:tɪkou, -z
 porti|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'pɔ:ʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 Portishead 'pɔ:tɪʃhed
 Portland 'pɔ:tlənd
 Portlaw pɔ:t'lɔ:
 portl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Portman 'pɔ:tmən
 portmanteau, -s pɔ:t'mæntəʊ, -z
 Portobello ˌpɔ:təʊ'beləʊ
 Porto Rico 'pɔ:təʊ'rɪkəʊ [ˌpɔ:-]
 portrait, -s; -ist/s 'pɔ:trɪt, -s; -ist/s
 portraiture 'pɔ:trɪtʃə* [-trətʃ-, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃəʊ*]
 portray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:'treɪ, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z [pɔ:'treə*/z]
 portrayal, -s pɔ:'treɪəl [-'treɪl], -z

portreeve, -s 'pɔ:t-ri:v, -z
 Portrush 'pɔ:t'rʌʃ
 Portsea 'pɔ:tsi [-si:]
 Portsmouth 'pɔ:tsməθ
 Portsoy 'pɔ:t'sɔi
 Portugal 'pɔ:tjugəl [-tʃu-]
 Portuguese 'pɔ:tju'gi:z [-tʃu-, '- -']
 posaune, -s pə'zɔ:n, -z
 pos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Poseidon pə'saidən [pə's-, pə's-]
 poser (*problem*), -s 'pouzə*, -z
 position, -s pə'ziʃən [pə'z-, pu'z-], -z
 positional pə'ziʃənəl [pə'z-, pu'z-, -ʃnəl]
 positive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'pɔzətiv [-zit-], -z, -li, -nis
 positivi|sm, -st/s 'pɔzitivizəm, -st/s
 posse, -s 'pɔsi, -z
 possess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive/s, -ively, -ory pə'zes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -iv/z, -ivli, -əri
 possession, -s pə'zefən, -z
 posset 'pɔsit
 possibilit|y, -ies pɔsə'bilit|i [-si'b-], -iz
 possible, -ly 'pɔsəbəl [-sib-], -li
 possum, -s 'pɔsəm, -z
 post (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed poust, -s, -iŋ, -ed
 postage, -s 'poustidʒ, -iz [-id
 postal 'poustəl
 post-bag, -s 'poustbæg, -z
 postcard, -s 'poustkɑ:d, -z
 post-chaise, -s 'poust-ʃeiz, -iz
 postdat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'poust'deit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 poster, -s 'poustə*, -z
 poste restante 'poust'restɑ:nt [-tɔ:nt, -tɑ:nt, -tɔ:nt]
 posterior, -ly pɔs'tiəriə*, -li
 posteriority pɔs'tiəri'ɔriti
 posterit|y, -ies pɔs'terit|i, -iz
 postern, -s 'poustə:n [-tən], -z
 post-free 'poust'fri:
 post-graduate 'poust'grædjuit
 post|haste, -horn/s, -horse/s 'poust|'heist, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/iz
 posthumous, -ly 'pɔstjuməs, -li
 postil, -s 'pɔstil, -z
 postillion, -s pəs'tiljən [pos-, pɔs-], -z
 Postlethwaite 'pɔslθweit
 post|man, -men 'poust|mən, -mən
 postmark, -s, -ed 'poustmɑ:k, -s, -t
 postmaster, -s 'poustmɑ:stə*, -z
 post-meridian 'poustmə'ridiən [-djən]
 post-mortem, -s 'poustmɔ:tem [-təm]
 post-natal 'poust'neitl [-z
 post-office, -s 'poustɔfis [-ɔ:f-], -iz

postpon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s poust'poun [pəs'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 postscript, -s 'pousskript, -s
 post-town, -s 'pousttaun, -z
 postulant, -s 'pɔstjulənt, -s
 postulate (s.), -s 'pɔstjulit [-leit], -s
 postulat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔstjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 postulation, -s 'pɔstju'leifən, -z
 postum 'poustəm
 postur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔstʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 pos|y, -ies 'pouz|i, -iz
 pot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s pɔt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 potable, -ness, -s 'poutəbl, -nis, -z
 potash, -water 'pɔtæʃ, -'wɔ:tə*
 potassium pə'tæsjəm [pə't-]
 potation, -s pou'teifən, -z
 potato, -s pə'teitou, -z
 pot-boiler, -s 'pɔt'boilə*, -z
 poten|cy, -t/ly 'poutən|si, -t/li
 potentate, -s 'poutənteit [-tit], -s
 potenti|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally pə'tenf|əl [pə't-], -əlz, -əli
 potentialit|y, -ies pə'tenf|i'ælit|i [pə't-],
 potentilla, -s 'poutən'tilə, -z [-iz
 pot-hat, -s 'pɔt'hæt, -s
 pother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔðə*, -z,
 pot-hole, -s 'pɔthoul, -z [-riŋ, -d
 pothook, -s 'pɔthuk, -s
 potion, -s 'pouʃən, -z
 Potiphar 'pɔtifə* [-fɑ:]*
 pot-luck 'pɔt'lak
 Potomac pə'toumæk [pə't-, pɔ't-]
 pot-pourri, -s 'pou'puri [pou'p-] (popuri), -z
 Potsdam 'pɔtsdæm
 potsherd, -s 'pɔt-ʃə:d, -z
 pot-shot, -s 'pɔt'ʃɔt ['pɔt-ʃɔt], -s
 Pott pot
 pottage 'pɔtidʒ
 pott|er (s. v.) (P.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'pɔt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 potter|y, -ies (P.) 'pɔtər|i, -iz
 pottle, -s 'pɔtl, -z
 pouch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊtʃ, -iz, pouffe, -s puf, -s [-iŋ, -t
 Poughill 'pɔfil
 Poulett 'pɔlit [-let]
 poulpe, -s pu:lp, -s
 poult, -s poult, -s
 poulter, -s 'poultə*, -z
 poulterer, -s 'poultərə*, -z

- poultic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'poultis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Poultney 'poultni
 Poulton 'poultən
 poultry 'poultri
 poultry-farm, -s, -ing 'poultrifɑ:m, -z, -iŋ
 poultry-yard, -s 'poultrijɑ:d, -z
 pounc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Pouncefoot 'paunsfut
 pound (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 poundage, -s 'paundidʒ, -iz
 Pounds paundz
 Pounteney 'pauntni
 pour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:* [pɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 pourboire, -s 'puəbwɑ:* ['pɔə-, -bwɔ:*] (purbwɑ:r), -z
 pourparler, -s puə'pɑ:lei [pɔə-, '-/-] (purparle), -z
 pout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 poverty 'pɒvəti
 powd|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'paʊd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 powder-magazine, -s 'paʊdəmæɡəzi:n, powder|y, -iness 'paʊdər|i, -inis [-z
 Powell 'pouel [-il, -əl], 'pau-
 power (P.), -s 'paʊə*, -z
 power|ful, -fully, -fulness 'paʊə|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 powerless, -ly, -ness 'paʊəlis, -li, -nis
 Powis 'pouis
 Powlett 'pɔ:lit
 Pownall 'paʊnl
 Pownceby 'paunsbi
 pow-wow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'paʊ-'wau, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Powys 'pouis
 pox pɒks
 Poynings 'pɔiniŋz
 Poynt|er, -on 'point|ə*, -ən
 practicability 'præktikə'biliti
 practicab|le, -ly, -leness 'præktikəb|l, -li, -lnis
 practic|al, -alness 'præktik|əl, -lnis
 practicality 'prækti'kæliti
 practically (in a practical manner) 'præktikəli, (very nearly) 'præktikli
 practice, -s 'præktis, -iz
 practis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 practitioner, -s præk'tɪʃnə* [-ʃənə*], -z
 Praed preid
 prænomen, -s pri:'noumen ['pri:n-], -z
 praetor, -s; -ship/s 'pri:tə* [-tɔ:*], -z; -ʃip/s
 praetori|al, -an, -um/s, -a pri:(i)'tɔ:ri|əl, -ən, -əm/z, -ə [-əli
 pragmatic, -al, -ally præg'mætik, -əl, pragmati|sm, -st/s 'prægməti|zm, -st/s
 Prague preig
 prairie (P.), -s 'præəri, -z
 prais|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 praiseworth|y, -iness 'preiz,wə:ð|i, -inis
 Prakrit 'prɑ:krit ['præk-]
 praline, -s 'prɑ:li:n, -z
 Prall prɔ:l
 pram (perambulator), -s præm, -z
 pram (flat-bottomed boat), -s prɑ:m, -z*
 pranc|e (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 prandial 'prændiəl [-djəl]
 prank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [præŋt]
 prank|ish, -some 'præŋk|iʃ, -səm
 prat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 pratique, -s præt'ɪk, -s
 Pratt præt
 Pratt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'præt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 prawn, -s prɔ:n, -z
 prax|is, -es 'præks|is, -i:z
 Praxiteles præk'sitəli:z [-k'zi-, -til-]
 pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 prayer (one who prays), -s 'preiə*, -z
 prayer (supplication), -s preə*, -z
 prayer-book, -s 'preəbuk, -s
 prayer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'preə|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preəlis, -li, -nis
 preach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 preach|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃi|fai, -faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 pre-adamite 'pri:'ædəmait
 preamble, -s pri:'æmbl [pri'æ-], -z
 prearrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:ə'reindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Prebble 'prebl
 prebend, -s 'prebænd, -z [-iz
 prebendar|y, -ies 'prebændər|i [-bmd-], precarious, -ly, -ness pri'keəriəs, -li, precatory 'prekətəri [-nis
 precaution, -s pri'kɔ:ʃən, -z
 precautionary pri'kɔ:ʃəri [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]

preced|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'si:d
 ['pri:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 preceden|ce, -cy pri(:)'si:dən|s
 ['presid-], -si
 precedent (s.), -s, -ed 'presidənt, -s, -id
 precedent (adj.), -ly pri'sidənt
 ['presid-], -li
 precentor, -s pri(:)'sentə*, -z
 precept, -s 'pri:sept, -s
 preceptor, -s pri'septə*, -z
 preces 'pri:si:z
 precession, -s pri'sesən, -z
 precinct, -s 'pri:sɪŋkt, -s
 precious|y, -ness 'preʃəs, -li, -nis
 precipice, -s 'presipis, -iz
 precipitancy pri'sipitənsi
 precipitate (s.), -s pri'sipitit [prə's-,
 -teit], -s [-li
 precipitate (adj.), -ly pri'sipitit [prə's-],
 precipitat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sipi-
 teit [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 precipitation pri'sipi'teɪʃən
 precipitous, -ly, -ness pri'sipitəs [prə's-],
 -li, -nis
 précis, -s 'presi: ['preis-], -z
 precise, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li, -nis
 precision pri'siʒən
 preclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 preclu|sion, -sive pri'klu:ʒən, -siv
 precocious, -ly, -ness pri'kouʃəs -li -nis
 precocity pri'kɒsiti
 preconceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 preconception, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən, -z
 preconcert, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sə:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 precursor, -s ; -y pri(:)'kə:sə*, -z ; -ri
 predation, -s pri'deɪʃən, -z
 predator|y, -ily, -iness 'predətər|i, -ili,
 -inis
 predeceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 predecessor, -s 'pri:disesə* [pri:di's-], -z
 predestinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)-
 'destineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 predestination pri(:)'desti'neɪʃən ['pri:-
 'desti'n-]
 predestin|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'destin,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 predetermination 'pri:di'tə:mi'neɪʃən
 predetermin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-
 'tə:mi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 predicability 'predikə'biliti
 predicable 'predikəbl

predicament, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s
 predicate (s.), -s 'predikit [-keit], -s
 predicat|e (s.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predikeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 predication, -s 'predi'keɪʃən, -z
 predicative, -ly pri'dikətiv [prə'd-], -li
 predict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ; -able
 pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z ;
 -əbl
 prediction, -s pri'dikʃən [prə'd-], -z
 predilection, -s 'pri:di'lekʃən, -z
 predispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 predisposition, -s 'pri:dispə'zɪʃən, -z
 predominant|ce, -t/ly pri'dɒmɪnən|s,
 -t/li
 predominant|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'dɒmi-
 neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 predomination pri'dɒmi'neɪʃən
 predorsal 'pri:'dɔ:sl
 Preece pri:s [-t/li
 pre-eminen|ce, -t/ly pri(:)'eminən|s,
 pre-empt, -s, -ing, -ed pri:'empt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 pre-emption pri:'empʃən
 preen, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pre-exist, -s, -ing, -ed ; -ence, -ent
 'pri:ɪg'zɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id ; -əns, -ənt
 prefac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefɪs
 [-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 prefatorial 'prefə'tɔ:riəl
 prefatory 'prefətəri
 prefect, -s 'pri:fekt, -s
 prefecture, -s 'pri:fektʃuə* [-tʃuə*,
 -tʃuə*, -tʃə*], -z
 prefer, -s, -ing, -red pri'fə:*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 preferab|le, -ly, -leness 'prefərəb|l, -li,
 preference, -s 'prefərəns, -iz [-lnis
 preferential 'prefə'renʃəl
 preferment, -s pri'fə:mənt, -s
 prefix (s.), -es 'pri:fiks, -iz
 prefix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri:'fiks
 ['pri:fiks], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 pregnable 'pregnəbl
 pregnan|cy, -t/ly 'pregnən|si, -t/li
 prehensile pri'hensibl [-səb-]
 prehensile pri'hensail
 prehistoric, -ally 'pri:his'tɒrik, -əli
 prejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 prejudic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pre-
 dʒudɪs [-dʒʌd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 prejudici|al, -ally 'predʒu'dɪʃ|əl
 [-dʒʌd-], -əli [-li]
 prelac|y, -ies 'preləs|i, -iz
 prelate, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s

- preliminar|y, -ies, -ily pri'liminər|i
 [prə'l-], -iz, -ili
 prelud|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'preljʊd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 premature, -ly, -ness 'premə'tjuə*
 [pri:m-, -'tjə*, -'tjə*, -'tjə:, '---],
 -li, -nis
 premeditat|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri(:)-
 'mediteit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li
 premeditation pri(:)medi'teifən
 premier (s. adj.), -s, -ship/s 'premjə*,
 -z, -ʃip/s
 premise (s. v.), -s 'premis, -iz
 premis|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 premium, -s 'pri:mjəm [-miəm], -z [-z
 premonition, -s 'pri:mo'niʃən [-mən-],
 premonitor|y, -ily pri'monitər|i, -ili
 pre-natal 'pri:'neitl
 Prendergast 'prendəgæst [-gæst]
 Prenti|ce, -ss 'prenti|s, -s
 preoccupation, -s pri(:)ɔkju'peifən
 [pri:ɔk-], -z
 preoccup|y, -ies, -ying, -ied pri(:)-
 'ɔkjup|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid
 preordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ɔ:'dein, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 prepaid (from prepay) 'pri:'peid [also
 'pri:p- when attributive]
 preparation, -s 'prepə'reifən, -z
 preparative, -ly pri'pærətiv, -li
 preparator|y, -ily pri'pærətər|i, -ili
 prepar|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s pri'pə*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ridli,
 -ridnis, -rə*/z
 prepay, -s, -ing, prepaid, prepay-
 ment/s 'pri:'pei, -z, -iŋ, 'pri:'peid
 [also 'pri:p- when attributive], 'pri:-
 'peimənt/s
 prepense, -ly pri'pens, -li
 preponderan|ce, -t/ly pri'pɒndərən|s,
 -t/li
 preponderat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-
 'pɒndəreit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 preponderation pri'pɒndə'reifən
 preposition, -s 'prepə'zifən, -z
 prepositi|onal, -onally 'prepə'zif|ən|
 [-n|], -nəli [-ənəli]
 prepositive pri'pɒzitiv
 prepossess, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'pri:-
 pə'zes, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
 prepossession, -s 'pri:pə'zefən, -z
 preposterous, -ly, -ness pri'pɒstərəs
 [prə'p-], -li, -nis
 Pre-Raphaelite (s. adj.), -s 'pri:'ræfəl-
 ait [-fil-, -fl-, -fiəl-, -feɪəl-], -s
 prerogative (s. adj.), -s pri'rɒgətiv
 [prə'r-], -z
 presage (s.), -s 'presidʒ, -iz
 presag|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presidʒ
 [pri'seidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 presbyopia 'prezbi'oupiə [-pjə]
 presbyter, -s 'prezbitə*, -z [-izm
 Presbyterian, -s, -ism 'prezbi'tiəriən, -z,
 presbyter|y, -ies 'prezbitər|i, -iz
 prescien|ce, -t/ly 'presfjən|s, -t/li
 Prescott(t) 'preskət
 prescribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pris-
 'kraib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 prescript, -s 'pri:skript, -s
 prescription, -s pris'kripfən [prəs-], -z
 prescriptive pris'kriptiv
 presence, -s 'preznz, -iz
 present (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'preznt, -s, -li
 present (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment pri'zent,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt [-nis
 presentable, -ness pri'zentəbl [prə'z-],
 presentation, -s 'prezen'teifən [-zən-],
 -z
 presentient pri'senfjənt [-ʃjənt, -ʃənt]
 presentiment, -s pri'zentimənt[-i'se-], -s
 presently 'prezntli
 preservation, -s 'prezə(:)'veifən, -z
 preservative (s. adj.), -s pri'zə:vətiv, -z
 preserv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ;
 -able pri'zə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 presid|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 presidenc|y, -ies 'prezidəns|i, -iz
 president, -s 'prezidənt, -s
 presidential 'prezi'denʃəl
 press (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 pres, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 pressgang, -s 'presgæŋ, -z
 pression 'prefən
 press|man, -men 'pres|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-men]
 pressure, -s 'prefə*, -z
 prestidigitation 'presti'didʒi'teifən
 prestidigitator, -s 'presti'didʒiteitə*, -z
 prestige pres'ti:ʒ
 presto (P.), -s 'prestou, -z
 Preston 'prestən
 Prestonpans 'prestən'pænz
 Prestwich 'prestwitʃ
 presum|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able,
 -ably pri'zju:m [-'zu:m], -z, -iŋ/li,
 -d; -əbl, -əbli
 presumption, -s pri'zʌmpʃən, -z
 presumptive, -ly pri'zʌmptiv, -li
 presumptuous, -ly, -ness pri'zʌmp-
 tjʊəs [-tʃʊəs], -li, -nis

presuppos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpri:sə'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 presupposition, -s ˈpri:səpə'zɪʃən, -z
 pretence, -s pri'tens, -iz
 pretend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 pretension, -s pri'tenʃən, -z
 pretentious, -ly, -ness pri'tenʃəs, -li
 preterite, -s 'pretərit, -s [-nis
 preterito-present, -s pri(:)'teritou-
 'prezənt, -s
 pretermission ˈpri:tə'mɪʃən [-tə:'m-]
 pretermit, -s, -ting, -ted ˈpri:tə'mit
 [-tə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 preternatur|al, -ally, -alness ˈpri:tə-
 'nætʃrəl [-tə:'n-, -tʃər-, -tʃər-], -əli
 pretext, -s 'pri:tekst, -s [-əlnis
 pre-tonic 'pri:'tɒnik
 Pretori|a, -us pri'tɔ:riə, -əs
 pretty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prɪtli
 ['prut-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Pret(t)yman 'prɪtɪmən
 prevail, -s, -ing, -ed pri'veil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 prevalen|ce, -t/ly 'prevələns [-v-], -t/li
 prevaricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-
 'værikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 prevarication, -s pri'væri'keɪʃən, -z
 prevent (*hinder*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ;
 -able pri'vent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 prevent (*go before*), -s, -ing, -ed pri-
 'vent [pri'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 preventability pri'ventə'biliti [-z
 preventative (*s. adj.*), -s pri'ventətɪv,
 prevention pri'venʃən [-nis
 preventive, -ly, -ness pri'ventɪv, -li
 Prevesa prə'veisə [pri'v-, -eizə, 'pre-
 visə] [-nis
 previous, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-viəs], -li
 prevision pri(:)'vizən
 Prevost (*English surname*) 'prevou,
 'prevoust, (*abbé*) 'prevou
 prey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Priam 'praɪəm [-æm]
 priapism 'praɪəpɪzəm
 priapus (P.), -es prai'eipəs, -iz
 price|e (*s. v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed prais, -iz,
 priceless, -ness 'praɪslɪs, -nis [-iŋ, -t
 prick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 prick|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'prɪklɪ,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 prickl|y, -iest, -iness 'prɪklɪ [-klɪ], -iist,
 pride (P.) praid [-inis
 Prideaux 'prɪdou, 'prɪd-
 priest (P.), -s; -craft, -hood, -like
 pri:st, -s; -kra:ft, -hud, -laɪk

priestess, -es 'pri:stɪs, -iz
 Priestley 'pri:stli
 priestl|y, -iness 'pri:stli, -inis
 priestridden 'pri:stɪdn
 prig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s ;
 -gery prig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 priggish, -ly, -ness 'prɪgɪʃ, -li, -nis
 prim (*adj. v.*) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 primac|y, -ies 'praɪməs|i, -iz
 prima-donna, -s 'prɪ:mə'dɒnə, -z
 primæval=primeval
 prima facie 'praɪmə'feɪʃi: [-fʃi:, -fi:]
 prim|age, -al 'praɪmɪdʒ, -əl
 prim|ary (*s. adj.*), -aries, -arily, -ari-
 ness 'praɪməri, -əriz, -ərili, -ərinis
 primate, -s; -ship/s 'praɪmit, -s; -ʃɪp/s
 prim|e (*s. adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed praɪm,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 prime minister, -s 'praɪm'mɪnɪstə*, -z
 primer (*he who or that which primes*), -s
 'praɪmə*, -z
 primer (*elementary book*), -s 'praɪmə*
 ['prɪm-], -z
 primer (*printing type*) 'praɪmə*
 primeval praɪ'mi:vəl
 primitive, -ly, -ness 'prɪmɪtɪv, -li, -nis
 primogeniture ˈpraɪmou'dʒenɪtʃə*
 [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*]
 primordial praɪ'mɔ:diəl [-dʒəl]
 primrose (P.), -s 'prɪmrouz, -iz
 primula, -s 'prɪmjələ, -z
 primus 'praɪməs [-dəm/z, -laɪk
 prince (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz;
 princel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prɪnslɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 princess, princesses prɪn'ses [*but* '-
 when used attributively, also '-'],
 prɪn'sesɪz
 Prince|ton, -town 'prɪns|tən, -taun
 princip|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
 'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əlnis
 principalit|y, -ies ˈprɪnsɪ'pælitɪ, -iz
 principalship, -s 'prɪnsəpəlʃɪp [-sɪp-], -s
 principate (*s.*), -s 'prɪnsɪpɪt, -s
 Principia prɪn'sɪpiə [-pʃə]
 principle, -s, -d 'prɪnsəpl [-sɪp-], -z, -d
 Pringle 'prɪŋgl
 Prinsep 'prɪnsɛp
 print (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 printing-machine/s, -office/s, -press/es
 'prɪntɪŋməʃɪn/z, -'ɒfɪs/ɪz [-ɒ:f-],
 -pres/ɪz [-ʃɒp/s
 print-seller/s, -shop/s 'prɪnt|selə*/z,

prior (*s. adj.*) (P.), -s 'praɪə*, -z
prioress, -es 'praɪəris [-res], -iz
priorit|y, -ies praɪ'ɔrɪt|i, -iz
prior|y, -ies 'praɪər|i, -iz
Priscian 'prɪʃɪən [-ʃjən]
Priscilla pri'sɪlə [-ɪŋ, -d
pris|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz,
prism, -s 'prɪzm [-zəm], -z
prismatic, -al, -ally prɪz'mætɪk, -əl,
prison, -s 'prɪzn, -z [-əli
prisoner, -s 'prɪznə* [-znə*], -z
prison-hou|se, -ses 'prɪznəu|s, -zɪz
pristine 'prɪstɪn
Pritchard 'prɪtʃəd
prithce 'prɪði(:)
privacy 'praɪvəsi ['prɪv-]
private (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'praɪvɪt,
 -s, -li, -nis
privateer, -s 'praɪvətɪə*, -z
privation, -s praɪ'veɪʃən, -z
privative, -ly 'prɪvətɪv, -li
privet, -s 'prɪvɪt, -s
privilege, -s, -d 'prɪvɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -d
privity 'prɪvɪti
priv|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily 'prɪv|i, -iz, -ili
priz|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed praɪz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
prize-court, -s 'praɪzko:t, -s
prize-fight, -s, -er/s 'praɪzfaɪt, -s, -ə*/z
prize|man, -men 'praɪz|mən, -mən
prize-ring, -s 'praɪzrɪŋ, -z [[-men]
pro (*s. prep.*), -s prəu, -z
probabilit|y, -ies prəbə'bɪlɪt|i, -iz
probab|le, -ly 'prəbəb|l, -li
probate, -s 'prəubɪt [-beɪt], -s [-z
probation, -s prə'beɪʃən [prə'b-, prə'b-],
probationary prə'beɪʃənəri [prə'b-,
 prə'b-, -ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]
probationer, -s prə'beɪʃnə* [prə'b-,
 prə'b-, -ʃənə*, -ʃnə*], -z
probative 'prəubətɪv [-ɪŋ, -d
prob|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed prəub, -z,
probit|y 'prɒbɪtɪ ['prəub-]
problem, -s 'prɒbləm [-ləm], -z
problematic, -al, -ally prɒbli'mætɪk
 [-ble'm-], -əl, -əli
probosc|is, -es prə'bɒs|ɪs [prəu'b-], -ɪz
Prob|us, -yn 'prəub|əs, -ɪn
procedure, -s prə'sɪdʒə* [prə's-, prə's-,
 -dʒuə*, -dʒoə*], -z
proceed (*v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed prə'sɪd
 [prə's-, prə's-], -z, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd
proceeds (*s.*) 'prəusɪdʒ
proc|ess (*s.*), -esses 'prəus|es ['prəs-,
 also sometimes -s|ɪs when followed by
 of], -esɪz [-ɪsɪz]

process (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed prə'ses
 [prə's-, prə's-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t [-z
procession, -s prə'seʃən [prə's-, prə's-],
processional (*s. adj.*), -s prə'seʃən|
 [prə's-, prə's-, -ʃn|], -z
proclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleɪm
 [prə'k-, prə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
proclamation, -s prə'kleɪ'meɪʃən, -z
proclitic (*s. adj.*), -s prəu'klɪtɪk, -s
proclivit|y, -ies prə'klɪvɪt|i [prə'k-,
 prə'k-], -iz
proconsul, -s 'prəu'kɒnsəl, -z
proconsul|ar, -ate/s prəu'kɒnsjʊl|ə*
 ['prəu'k-], -ɪt/s
proconsulship, -s prəu'kɒnsəlʃɪp
 ['prəu'k-], -s
procrastinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 prə'kræstɪneɪt [prəu'k-, prə'k-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
procrastination, -s prə'kræstɪ'neɪʃən
 [prəu'k-, prə'k-], -z
procreant 'prəukrɪənt
procreat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'prəukrɪeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
procreation prəukrɪ'eɪʃən
procreative 'prəukrɪeɪtɪv
Procter 'prɒktə*
proctor (P.), -s 'prɒktə*, -z
proctorial prɒk'tɔ:riəl
procumbent prəu'kʌmbənt
procurat|ion, -s prə'kjʊə'reɪʃən, -z
procurator, -s 'prə'kjʊəreɪtə*, -z
procur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 prə'kjʊə* [prə'k-, prə'k-, -'kjoə*,
 -'kjoə*, -'kjo:*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 -rəbl [-ɪd
prod (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded prɒd, -z, -ɪŋ,
prodig|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
 'prɒdɪg|əl, -əlz, -əli, -əlɪs
prodigality prɒdɪ'gælɪtɪ
prodigaliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-
 dɪgəlaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
prodigious, -ly, -ness prə'dɪdʒəs [prə'd-,
 prə'd-], -li, -nis
prodig|y, -ies 'prɒdɪdʒ|i, -iz
produce (*s.*) 'prɒdʒu:s
produc|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible
 prə'dʒu:s [prə'd-, prə'd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ɪbl]
product, -s 'prɒdɒkt [-dɒkt], -s
production, -s prə'dɒkʃən [prə'd-,
 prə'd-], -z
productive, -ly, -ness prə'dɒktɪv [prə'd-,
 prə'd-], -li, -nis
productivity prəu'dɒk'tɪvɪtɪ [prɒd-]
profanation, -s prəfə'neɪʃən, -z

profane (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'feɪn [pro'f-, pru'f-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

profanite|y, -ies prə'fænit|i [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz

profess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s prə'fes [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə*/z, -ə*/z [-z

profession, -s prə'feʃən [pro'f-, pru'f-],

profession|al, -onally prə'feʃənəl [pro'f-, pru'f-, -ənəl], -nəli [-ənəli]

professor, -s; -ate, -ship/s prə'fesə* [pro'f-, pru'f-], -z; -rit, -ʃip/s

professorial, -ly prə'fesə:riəl [-fi's-], -i

proffer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

proficien|cy, -t/ly prə'fiʃən|si [pro'f-, pru'f-], -t/li

profil|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊfi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

profit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -less 'prɒfit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -lis

profitab|le, -ly, -leness 'prɒfɪtəbəl, -li, -lnis

profit-sharing 'prɒfɪtʃeəriŋ

profligacy 'prɒflɪgəsi

profligate (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'prɒflɪt, -s, -li, -nis

pro forma 'prəʊ'fɔ:meɪ [prou'f-]

profound, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə'faʊnd [pro'f-, pru'f-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnis

profundit|y, -ies prə'fændit|i [pro'f-, pru'f-], -iz

profuse, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [pro'f-, pru'f-], -ist, -li, -nis [-z

profusion, -s prə'fju:ʒən [pro'f-, pru'f-],

prog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged prɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d [-z

progenitor, -s prəʊ'dʒenitə* [prə'dʒ-],

progen|y, -ies 'prɒdʒɪn|i [-dʒən-], -iz

prognathic prɒg'næθɪk

prognathous 'prɒgnəθəs

prognos|is, -es prɒg'nous|is, -i:z

prognosticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prəg'nɒstikeɪt [prɒg-, prɒg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

prognostication, -s prəg'nɒsti'keɪʃən [prɒg-, prɒg-], -z

program(me), -s 'prəʊgræm, -z

progress (*s.*), -es 'prəʊgres ['prɒg-], -iz

progress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed prə'gres [pro'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

progression, -s prə'ɡresən [pro'g-, pru'g-], -z

progressional prə'ɡresənəl [pro'g-, pru'g-, -ʃənəl]

progressionist, -s prə'ɡresənɪst [pro'g-, pru'g-, -ʃnɪ-], -s

progressist, -s prə'gresɪst [pro'g-, pru'g-], -s

progressive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness prə'gresɪv [pro'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis

prohibit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'hɪbɪt [pro'h-, pru'h-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

prohibition, -s prəʊ'hɪbɪʃən [prəuhi-], -z

prohibitioni|sm, -st/s prəʊ'hɪbɪʃnɪ|zm [prəuhi-, -ʃəni-], -st/s

prohibitive, -ly prə'hɪbɪtɪv [pro'h-, pru'h-], -li

prohibitory prə'hɪbɪtəri [pro'h-, pru'h-]

project (*s.*), -s 'prɒdʒekt [-dʒɪkt], -s

project (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'dʒekt [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

projectile (*s.*), -s 'prɒdʒɪktəl [prə'dʒektəl, prə'dʒek-, pru'dʒek-], -z

projectile (*adj.*) prə'dʒektəl [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]

projection, -s prə'dʒekʃən [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -z

projective, -ly prə'dʒektɪv [pro'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -li

prolapse, -s 'prəʊləps, -iz

prolate 'prəʊleɪt [prou'leɪt]

prolegomen|on, -a prəʊle'ɡɒmɪn|ən [-li'g-, -|ən], -ə

proleps|is, -es prəʊ'li:ps|is [-'lep-], -i:z

proleptic, -ally prəʊ'li:ptɪk [-'lep-], -əli

proletarian (*s. adj.*), -s, -ism prəʊle'teəriən [-li't-], -z, -izm

proletariat prəʊle'teəriət [-li't-, -iæt]

prolific, -ness prə'li:fɪk [pro'l-, pru'l-],

prolix 'prəʊliks [prou'liks] [-nis

proximity prəʊ'liksɪti [-nis

prolix|ly, -ness prəʊ'liks|li ['prouliks-],

prolocutor, -s prəʊ'lɒkjʊtə*, -z

prologu|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊlɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d

prolong, -s, -ing, -ed prə'lɒŋ [pro'l-, pru'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d [-z

prolongation, -s prəʊlɒŋ'geɪʃən [prəl-],

promenad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'mɪ'næ:d [-mə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Promethean prə'mi:θiən [pro'm-, pru'm-, -θjən]

Prometheus prə'mi:θju:s [pro'm-, pru'm-]

prominence, -s 'prɒmɪnəns, -iz

prominent, -ly 'prɒmɪnənt, -li

- promiscuity ˌprɒmɪsˈkjuː(ɪ)ti
 promiscuous, -ly, -ness ˌprəˈmɪskjuəs
 [ˌproˈm-, ˌpruˈm-], -li, -nis
 promis[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 ˈprɒmɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 promissory ˈprɒmɪsəri [ˌprəˈmɪs-,
 ˌproˈmɪs-, ˌpruˈmɪs-]
 promontor[y], -ies ˈprɒməntʁi, -iz
 promot[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌprəˈmaʊt
 [ˌproˈm-, ˌpruˈm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 promotion, -s ˌprəˈməʊʃən [ˌproˈm-,
 ˌpruˈm-], -z
 promotive ˌprəˈmaʊtɪv [ˌproˈm-, ˌpruˈm-]
 prompt (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing/s, -ed, -er/s ˌprɒmpt, -s;
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 promptitude ˈprɒmptɪtjuːd
 promulga[t]e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈprɒ-
 məlgeɪt [-məl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 promulgation, -s ˌprɒməlˈgeɪʃən [-məl-],
 -z [-li, -nis]
 prone, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ˌpraʊn, -ə*, -ɪst,
 prong (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˌprɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 pronomin[al], -ally ˌprəˈnɒmɪnəl
 [ˌprouˈn-], -əli [-li]
 pronoun, -s ˈpraʊnaʊn, -z
 pronounc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s,
 -ement/s; -eable/ness ˌprəˈnaʊns
 [ˌproˈn-, ˌpruˈn-, ˌprɒˈnaʊns], -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ɪdli, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
 pronunciamento, -s ˌprəˈnansiəˈmentəʊ
 [ˌproˈn-, ˌpruˈn-, -sjə-], -z
 pronunciation, -s ˌprəˈnansiˈeɪʃən
 [ˌproˈn-, ˌpruˈn-, ˌprɒˈnʌn-], -z
 proof, -s; -less ˌpruːf, -s; -lis
 prop(*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped ˌprɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 propædeutic, -al, -s ˌprɒpiːˈdjuːtɪk,
 -əl, -s
 propagand[a], -ist/s ˌprɒpəˈgændə,
 -ɪst/s
 propagat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈprɒpə-
 geɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 propagation ˌprɒpəˈgeɪʃən
 proparoxytone (*s. adj.*), -s ˈprɒpə-
 ˈrɒksɪtəʊn [-tn], -z
 propel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s
 ˌprəˈpel [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -ənt/s
 propensit[y], -ies ˌprəˈpensɪti [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-], -iz
 proper, -ly ˈprɒpə*, -li
 properispomen[on], -a ˈprɒˌperɪˈspou-
 mɪn[ən] [-ən], -ə
 Propertius ˌprəˈpɜːʃɪəs [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-,
 -ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
- propert[y], -ies, -ied ˈprɒpətɪ, -iz, -ɪd
 prophec[y], -ies ˈprɒfɪsɪ [ˌs|aɪ], -iz [-aɪz]
 prophes[y], -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 ˈprɒfɪs|aɪ, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z
 prophet, -s ˈprɒfɪt [-fet], -s
 prophetess, -es ˈprɒfɪtɪs, -iz
 prophetic, -al, -ally ˌprəˈfetɪk [ˌproˈf-,
 ˌpruˈf-], -əl, -əli
 prophylactic (*s. adj.*), -s ˌprɒfɪˈlæktɪk, -s
 prophylaxis ˌprɒfɪˈlæksɪs
 propinquity ˌprəˈpɪŋkwɪti [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-, ˌprɒˈp-]
 propitiat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌprə-
 ˈpɪʃeɪt [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
 -ə*/z
 propitiation, -s ˌprəˈpɪʃiˈeɪʃən [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-], -z
 propitiatory ˌprəˈpɪʃɪətəri [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-,
 -ʃɪeɪtəri, -ʃɪətəri]
 propitious, -ly, -ness ˌprəˈpɪʃəs [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-], -li, -nis
 proporti[on] (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 ˌprəˈpɔːʃən [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-], -ənz,
 -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
 proportionab[le], -ly ˌprəˈpɔːʃnəbəl
 [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-, -ʃnə-], -li
 proporti[onal], -onally ˌprəˈpɔːʃnəl
 [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-, -nəl, -ənəl], -nəli [-nəli]
 proportionality ˌprəˈpɔːʃənəli [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-, -ʃnə-]
 proportionate, -ly, -ness ˌprəˈpɔːʃnɪt
 [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-, -ʃnɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
 propos[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s
 ˌprəˈpəʊz [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əl/z
 proposition, -s ˌprɒpəˈzɪʃən, -z
 propound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌprə-
 ˈpaʊnd [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
 -ə*/z
 proprietary ˌprəˈpraɪətəri [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-]
 proprietor, -s; -ship/s ˌprəˈpraɪətə*
 [ˌproˈp-, ˌpruˈp-], -z; -ʃɪp/s
 proprietress, -es ˌprəˈpraɪətɪs [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-], -iz
 propriet[y], -ies ˌprəˈpraɪətɪ [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-], -iz
 propul[sion], -sive ˌprəˈpʌlɪʃən [ˌproˈp-,
 ˌpruˈp-], -siv
 propylæ[um] (P.), -a ˌprɒpɪˈli(ː)ləm, -ə
 pro rata ˈprɒˈreɪtə [ˌprouˈr-, -ˈreɪteɪ,
 -ˈrɑːteɪ]
 prorogation, -s ˌprɒrəˈgeɪʃən [ˌprɒr-,
 -rouˈg-], -z
 prorogu[e], -es, -ing, -ed ˌprəˈroug
 [ˌproˈr-, ˌpruˈr-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

- prosaic, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeiik
 [prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis
 proseni|um, -ums, -a prou'si:ni|əm
 [prə's-, -nɪ|əm], -əmz, -ə
 proscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pros-
 'kraib [prou'sk-, prəs'k-], -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 proscription, -s pros'kripʃən [prou'sk-,
 prəs'-], -z [prəs'k-]
 proscriptive pros'kriptiv [prou'sk-,
 prəs'-]
 pros|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 prouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 prosecut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prəsi-
 kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 prosecution, -s 'prəsi'kju:ʃən, -z
 prosecutrix, -es 'prəsikju:triks, -iz
 proselyte, -s 'prəsilaɪt [-səl-], -s
 proselytism 'prəsilitizm [-səl-, -lət-]
 proselytiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prə-
 silitaɪz [-səl-, -lət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Proserpine 'prəsəpain
 prosit 'prousit
 prosodic, -al prə'sodik [prou's-], -əl
 prosodist, -s 'prəsədɪst, -s
 prosod|y, -ies 'prəsəd|i, -iz
 prospect (*s.*) (P.), -s 'prəspekt, -s
 prospect (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed prəs'pekt
 [pros-, prus-, prəs-, 'prəspekt], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 prospective, -ly, -ness prəs'pektiv
 [pros-, prus-, prəs-], -li, -nis
 prospector, -s prəs'pektə* [pros-,
 prus-, prəs-], -z
 prospectus, -es prəs'pektəs [pros-,
 prus-], -iz
 prosp|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɒsp|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 prosperity prəs'periti [pros-]
 Prospero 'prɒspərəu [-nis
 prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prɒspərəs, -li,
 prostate, -s 'prɒstɪt [-teɪt], -s
 prostitut|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒsti-
 tjut, -s, -iŋ, -id
 prostitution, -s 'prɒsti'tju:ʃən, -z
 prostrate (*adj.*) 'prɒstri:t [-reit]
 prostrat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed prəs'treit
 [pros-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 prostration, -s prəs'treifən [pros-], -z
 pros|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prouz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 protagonist, -s prou'tægənɪst, -s
 Protogoras prou'tægərəs [-gor-, -rəs]
 protas|is, -es 'prɒtəs|is, -i:z
 Protean 'proutiən [-tjən]
 protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s prə'tekt
 [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 protection, -s prə'tekʃən [pro't-, pru't-],
 -z
 protectioni|sm, -st/s prə'tekʃəni|zm
 [pro't-, pru't-, -ʃni-], -st/s
 protective, -ly, -ness prə'tektiv [pro't-,
 pru't-], -li, -nis
 protectorate, -s prə'tektərɪt [pro't-,
 pru't-], -s
 protectress, -es prə'tektris [pro't-,
 pru't-], -iz
 protégé(e), -s 'prouteʒei ['prɒt-, -teɪʒ-]
 (prɒteʒe), -z
 protei|d/s, -n 'proutii|d/z [-tji|d/z,
 -ti:|d/z], -n
 pro tem 'prou'tem [prou't-]
 protest (*s.*), -s 'proutest, -s
 protest (*v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 prə'test [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li,
 -id, -ə*/z [-izm
 protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'prɒtɪstənt, -s,
 protestantiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'prɒtɪstəntaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 protestation, -s 'prɒtes'teɪʃən [-tis-], -z
 Proteus 'proutju:s
 Protheroe 'prɒðərəu ['prɒθə-]
 prothes|is, -es 'prɒθɪs|is [-θəs-], -i:z
 proto|col/s, -plasm, -type/s 'proutə|-
 kəl/z [-to|-], -plæzm, -taɪp/s
 protozo|on, -a 'proutə'zou|ɒn [-to'z-,
 -|ən], -ə
 protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile prə-
 'trækt [pro't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li;
 -ail
 protraction, -s prə'trækʃən [pro't-,
 pru't-], -z
 protractor, -s prə'træktə* [pro't-,
 pru't-], -z
 protrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed prə'tru:d [pro't-,
 pru't-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 protrusion, -s prə'tru:ʒən [pro't-,
 pru't-], -z
 protrusive, -ly, -ness prə'tru:sɪv [pro't-,
 pru't-], -li, -nis
 protuberan|ce/s, -t/ly prə'tju:bər-
 ən|s/iz [pro't-, pru't-], -t/li
 proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness praud, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 Prout praut [-lnis
 provab|le, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəb|l, -li,
 prov|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s pru:v,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə*/z
 provenance 'prəvinəns
 Provençal 'prɒvā:n'saɪl [-vɔ:n's-,
 -vɑ:n's-, -vəns-] (prɒvā:sal)
 Provence prə'vā:ns [pro'v-, prə'v-,
 -'vɔ:ns, -'vɑ:ns, -'vɔ:ns] (prɒvā:s)

provender 'prɒvɪndə*
 proverb, -s (P.) 'prɒvəb [-və:b], -z
 proverbial, -ly prə'və:biəl [pro'v-,
 pru'v-, -bjəl], -i
 provid[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'vaɪd
 [pro'v-, pru'v-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 providen|ce (P.), -t/ly 'prɒvɪdən[s],
 -t/li
 providenti|al, -ally prə'vɪdɛnʃ|əl, -əli
 province, -s 'prɒvɪns, -ɪz
 provinci|al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally prə-
 'vɪnʃ|əl [pro'v-, pru'v-], -əlz, -əli
 provincialism, -s prə'vɪnʃəlɪzəm [pro'v-,
 pru'v-, -ʃi-], -z
 provincializ|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed prə-
 'vɪnʃəlaɪz [pro'v-, pru'v-, -ʃlaɪz], -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 provisi|on, -ons, -oning, -oned prə-
 'vɪz|ən [pro'v-, pru'v-], -ənz, -nɪŋ
 [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 provisi|onal, -onally prə'vɪz|ən [pro'v-,
 pru'v-, -ən-], -əli [-ənəli]
 proviso, -es prə'vaɪzəu [pro'v-, pru'v-],
 -z [-z
 provisor, -s prə'vaɪzə* [pro'v-, pru'v-],
 provisor|y, -ily prə'vaɪzər|i [pro'v-,
 pru'v-], -ili
 provocation, -s prə'və'keɪʃən [-vo'k-], -z
 provocative prə'vɒkətɪv [pro'v-, pru'v-]
 provok[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s prə-
 'vɒk [pro'v-, pru'v-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t,
 provost, -s 'prɒvɒst, -s [-ə*/z
 provost-marshal, -s prə'vɒ'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
 prow, -s prau, -z
 prowess 'praʊs
 prowl (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 praul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Prowse praus
 prox. 'prɒksimou [prɒks]
 proxim|al, -ally 'prɒksim|əl, -əli
 proximate, -ly 'prɒksimit, -li
 proxime accessit, -s 'prɒksimiæk'sesit
 [-miæk-], -s
 proximit|y, -ies prɒk'simit|i [-k'zi-], -ɪz
 proximo 'prɒksimou
 prox|y, -ies 'prɒks|i, -ɪz
 prude, -s; -ry pru:d, -z; -əri
 pruden|ce (P.), -t/ly 'pru:dən[s], -t/li
 prudenti|al (P.), -ally pru(:)'denʃ|əl, -əli
 prudish, -ly 'pru:diʃ, -li
 prun|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pru:n, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 prunella, -s pru:'nelə, -z
 pruning-kni|fe, -ves 'pru:nɪŋnɑɪf, -vz
 prurien|ce, -t/ly 'pruəriən[s] ['proər-],
 Prussia, -an/s 'prʌʃjə, -ən/z [-t/li

prussiate, -s 'prʌʃiɪt [-ʃjɪt, -ʃɪt], -s
 prussic 'prʌsɪk
 Prust prʌst
 pr|y, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied pr|ai, -aɪz,
 -aɪŋ/li, -aɪd
 Prynne prin
 P.S., -s 'pi:'es [also pi:'es *under*
influence of sentence-stress], -ɪz
 psalm (P.), -s; -ist/s sɑ:m, -z; -ist/s
 psalmodic sæl'mɒdɪk
 psalmod|ist/s, -y 'sælməd|ist/s ['sɑ:m-,
 -mɒd-], -i
 psalter, -s 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɒl-], -z
 psalter|y, -ies 'sɔ:ltər|i ['sɒl-], -ɪz
 pseudo- 'psju:dou-
Note.—Compounds with pseudo-
have double stress. Their pro-
nunciation may be ascertained by
referring to the simple words.
 pseudonym, -s 'psju:dənɪm, -z
 pshaw (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʃɔ: [ʃɔ:], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 pshaw (interj.) pʃɔ: [pʃɔ:, ʃɔ:]
 psoriasis pso'raɪəsis [pso:'r-, pso'r-,
 Psyche 'psaɪki(i) [psə'r-]
 psychic, -al, -ally 'psaɪkɪk ['psɪk-], -əl,
 -əli [-əl, -əli
 psychologic, -al, -ally 'psaɪkə'lɒdʒɪk,
 psycholog|ist/s, -y 'psaɪ'kɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 psychologiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'psaɪ'kɒlədʒaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 ptarmigan 'tɑ:mɪgən [-mæg-]
 pterodactyl, -s 'ptərəu'dæktɪl [ptər-],
 ptisan ti'zæn ['tɪzn] [-z
 P.T.O. 'pi:ti:'ou ['pi:'ti:'ou]
 Ptolemai|c, -s 'tɒli'meɪ|k [-lə'm-], -s
 Ptolem|y, -ies 'tɒləm|i [-lɪm-], -ɪz
 ptomaine 'tɒmeɪn [təu'meɪn]
 pub, -s; -by pʌb, -z; -i
 puberty 'pjʊ:bəti [-bə:t-]
 pubescen|ce, -t pjʊ(:)'besn[s], -t
 public, -ly 'pʌblɪk, -li
 publican, -s 'pʌblɪkən, -z
 publication, -s 'pʌbli'keɪʃən, -z
 publicist, -s 'pʌblɪsɪst, -s
 publicity pʌ'bɪlɪsɪti [pəb-]
 publish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌblɪʃ, -ɪz,
 Publius 'pʌbliəs [-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 puce pjʊ:s
 puck (P.), -s pʌk, -s [-rɪŋ, -d
 pucker (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pʌkə*, -z,
 pudding, -s 'pʊdɪŋ, -z
 pudd|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'pʌd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Pudsey 'pʌdʒi

puerile, -ly 'pjuərəil ['pjoər-, 'pjoər-,
 'pjo:r-], -li
 puerilit[y, -ies pjuə'rilit[i ['pjoər-], -iz
 puerperal pju(:)'ə:pərəl
 puff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 puffin, -s 'pafin, -z
 puff[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'paf|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pug, -s pag, -z
 puggaree, -s 'pagəri, -z
 Pugh pju:
 pugili|sm, -st/s 'pju:dzili|zm, -st/s
 pugilistic, -ally 'pju:dzilistik, -əli
 pugnacious, -ly pag'neifəs, -li
 pugnacity pag'næsiti
 puisne 'pju:ni
 puissan|ce, -t 'pju(:)isn|s, -t
 puk|e, -es, -ing, -ed pju:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 pul|e, -es, -ing, -ed pju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Puleston 'pilstən
 pull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pul, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 pullet, -s 'pulit, -s
 pulley, -s 'puli, -z [-kə:*/z
 pullman (P.), -s; -car/s 'pulmən, -z;
 pullulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'paljuleit, -s,
 pullulation 'palju'leifən [-iŋ, -id
 pulmonary 'palmənəri
 pulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed palp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 pulpi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'palpi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 pulpit, -s 'pulpit, -s
 pulp[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'palp|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 pulsat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pal'seit
 ['palseit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 pulsation, -s pal'seifən, -z
 pulsat|ive, -ory 'palsət|iv, -əri [-t
 puls|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pals, -iz, -iŋ,
 Pulteney 'poultni
 pulverization [-isa-], -s 'palvərəi'zei-
 fən, -z
 pulveriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'palvər-
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 puma, -s 'pju:mə, -z
 Pumblechook 'pambltʃuk
 pumic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pamis,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 pumice-ston|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'pamisstoun, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pumm|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'pam|l,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
 pump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pamp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [pamt], -ə*/z
 pumpernickel 'pumpənikl

pumpkin, -s 'pampkin, -z [-d
 pun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pan, -z, -iŋ.
 Puna 'pu:nə [-nə:]
 punch (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pantʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 punch-|bowl/s, -ladle/s 'pantʃ|boul/z,
 puncheon, -s 'pantʃən, -z [-leidl/z
 Punchinello 'pantʃi'nelou
 punctilio, -s paŋk'tiliou, -z [-li, -nis
 punctilious, -ly, -ness paŋk'tiliəs [-ljəs],
 punctual, -ly 'paŋktjuəl [-tʃu-], -li
 punctuality 'paŋktju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]
 punctuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'paŋk-
 tjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 punctuation, -s 'paŋktju'eifən [-tʃu-], -z
 punct|ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'paŋktʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 pundit, -s 'pandit, -s
 pungen|cy, -t/ly 'pandʒən|si, -t/li
 Punic 'pju:nik
 puniness 'pju:ninis
 punish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
 -able/ness 'panɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
 puni|tive, -ory 'pju:nit|iv, -əri
 Punjab pan'dʒɑ:b [-'dʒɑ:b, also '-, '-']
 punka(h), -s 'paŋkə, -z
 punnet, -s 'panit, -s
 Punshon 'panʃən
 punster, -s 'panstə*, -z
 punt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pant, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 pun|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pju:n|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 pup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pap, -s, -iŋ, -t
 pup|a, -æ, -al 'pju:p|ə, -i:, -əl
 pupil, -s 'pju:pl [-pil], -z
 pupil(l)|age, -ary 'pju:pil|idʒ, -əri
 puppet, -s 'pəpit, -s
 pupp|y, -ies 'pəp|i, -iz
 Purbeck 'pə:bek
 purblin|d, -dness 'pə:blain|d, -dnis
 Purcell 'pə:sl [-sel, -səl]
 purchas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'pə:tʃəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 purdah 'pə:da:
 Purdie, -ye 'pə:di, -i
 pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness pjuə* [pjoə*,
 pjoə*, pjo:*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 purée, -s 'pjuərei ['pjoər-] (pyre), -z
 purgation, -s pə:'geifən, -z
 purgative (s. adj.), -s 'pə:gətiv, -z
 purgatorial 'pə:gə'tɔ:riəl
 purgator|y (P.), -ies 'pə:gətər|i, -iz
 purg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə:dʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

- purification (P.), -s ˈpjuəriˈfeɪʃən
 [ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoːr-], -z
 purificatory ˈpjuəriˈfikeɪtəri [ˈpjoər-,
 ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoːr-]
 purify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 ˈpjuəriˈfaɪ [ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoːr-],
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 Purim ˈpjuərɪm [ˈpjoər-, ˈpuə-]
 purism, -st/s ˈpjuəriˈzm [ˈpjoər-,
 ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoːr-], -st/s
 puristic, -al ˈpjuəˈrɪstɪk [ˈpjoəˈr-, ˈpjoəˈr-,
 ˈpjoːr-], -əl
 puritan (P.), -ans, -anism ˈpjuərɪtən
 [ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoːr-], -ənz,
 -ənɪzm [-nɪzm]
 puritanic, -al, -ally ˈpjuəriˈtænɪk
 [ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoːr-], -əl, -əli
 purity ˈpjuərɪti [ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoər-, ˈpjoːr-]
 purl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɜːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Purley ˈpɜːli
 purlieu, -s ˈpɜːljuː, -z [-z, -ɪŋ, -d]
 purloin, -s, -ing, -ed pəˈloɪn [ˈpɜːloɪn],
 purloiner, -s pəˈloɪnə*, -z
 purple (s. adj. v.), -ler, -lest; -les,
 -ling, -led ˈpɜːpəl, -lə* [-lə*], -list
 [-lɪst]; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 purplish ˈpɜːplɪʃ [-plɪʃ]
 purport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpɜːpət
 [-pɜːt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 purpleose (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed
 ˈpɜːpələs, -əsɪz, -əsɪŋ, -əst
 purposeful, -fully, -fulness ˈpɜːpəs|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 purposeless, -ly, -ness ˈpɜːpəsɪs, -li,
 purposely ˈpɜːpəsli [-nɪs]
 purr, -s, -ing, -ed pɜː*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 pursue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɜːs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 purseful, -s ˈpɜːsful, -z
 purser, -s ˈpɜːsə*, -z [-t/li]
 pursuan|ce, -t/ly pɜːsju(:)ən|s [-ˈsu(:)-],
 pursue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
 pəˈsjʊː [-ˈsʊː], -uːz, -u(:)ɪŋ, -uːd,
 -u(:)ə*/z
 pursuit, -s pəˈsjʊːt [-ˈsuːt], -s
 pursuivant, -s ˈpɜːswɪvənt, -s
 pursy, -iness ˈpɜːsɪ, -ɪnɪs
 Purton ˈpɜːtn [-rju-], -t/li
 purulen|cy, -t/ly ˈpjuərulən|si [ˈpjoər-,
 Purver, -es ˈpɜːvə*, -ɪs
 purvey, -s, -ing, -ed pəˈveɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 purvey|ance, -or/s pəˈveɪ|əns, -ə*/z
 purview ˈpɜːvjuː
 pus, -es pʌs, -ɪz
 Pusey, -ite/s ˈpjuːzi, -aɪt/s
 push (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pʊʃ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 push-car, -s ˈpʊʃkɑː*, -z
 Pushkin ˈpʊʃkɪn
 Pushtu ˈpʌʃtuː [ˈpʌʃˈtuː] [-læˈn-]
 pusillanimity ˈpjuːsɪləˈnɪmɪti [-uːzi-],
 pusillanimous, -ly, -ness ˈpjuːsɪˈlæni-
 məs [-uːzi-], -li, -nɪs
 puss, -es pus, -ɪz
 pussy, -ies ˈpʊsi, -ɪz
 pustular ˈpʌstjʊlə*
 pustulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpʌstjuleɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
 pustulation, -s ˈpʌstjuˈleɪʃən, -z
 pustule, -s ˈpʌstjuːl, -z
 pustulous ˈpʌstjʊləs
 put (s.) (throw), -s put, -s
 put (v.) (place, move, throw), -s, -ting
 put, -s, -ɪŋ
 put (s. v.) (at golf), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
 pʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 putative ˈpjuːtətɪv
 Puteoli pjuːˈtiəli [-ˈtiəli]
 Putnam, -ey ˈpʌtnəm [-æm], -i
 putrefaction ˈpjuːtriˈfækʃən
 putrefy, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈpjuːtriˈfaɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 putrescen|ce, -t pjuːˈtresn|s, -t
 putrid, -ly, -ness ˈpjuːtrɪd, -li, -nɪs
 putridity pjuːˈtrɪdɪti
 putt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 puttee, -s ˈpʌti, -z
 Puttenham ˈpʌtnəm
 putter, -s ˈpʌtə*, -z
 Puttick ˈpʌtɪk
 putting-green, -s ˈpʌtɪŋɡriːn, -z
 putt|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ˈpʌtɪ,
 -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -id
 put-up ˈputʌp [ˈputʌp]
 puzzle, -les, -ling/ly, -led ˈpʌzl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld
 puzzler, -s ˈpʌzlə* [-zlə*], -z
 Pwllheli puθˈleli [pulˈheli] (pulˈheli)
 pyæmia paɪˈɪmiə [-mjə]
 Pye paɪ
 pygmæan ˈpɪɡˈmiːən
 Pygmalion ˈpɪɡˈmeɪliən [-ljən]
 pygmy, -ies ˈpɪɡmi, -ɪz
 pyjamas pəˈdʒɑːməz [piˈdʒ-, paɪˈdʒ-]
 Pyke paɪk
 pyramid (P.), -s ˈpɪrəˈmɪd, -z
 pyramid|al, -ally ˈpɪrəˈmɪd|l, -əli
 Pyramus ˈpɪrəməs
 pyre, -s ˈpaɪə*, -z
 Pyrene paɪˈriːni [ˈpaɪəˈr-]
 Pyrenean, -ees ˈpɪrənˈiːən, -ɪːz
 pyrethrum, -s paɪˈriːθrəm [ˈpaɪəˈr-], -z

pyretic pai'retik [ˌpaɪə'r-, pi'r-]
 pyrites pai'raitiz [ˌpaɪə'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]
 pyritic pai'ritik [ˌpaɪə'r-]
 pyro 'paɪərou [ˈpaɪrou]
 pyrogallie ˌpaɪrou'gælik [ˌpaɪə-]
 pyromet|er/s, -ry pai'rəmit|ə*/z
 [ˌpaɪə'r-], -ri
 pyrometric, -al ˌpaɪrou'metrik
 [ˌpaɪə-], -əl
 pyrotechnic, -al, -ally, -s ˌpaɪrou-
 'teknik [ˌpaɪə-], -əl, -əli, -s

Pyrrh|a, -ic/s, -us 'pir|ə, -ik/s, -əs
 Pythley 'paitfli
 Pythagoras pai'θægərəs [-gor-]
 Pythagorean (*s. adj.*), -s pai'θægə'ri(:)ən
 [ˌpaɪθæg-, -go'r-], -z
 Pythian 'piθiən [-θjən]
 Pythias 'piθiəs
 python, -s 'paɪθən, -z
 pythonic pai'θənik
 pyx, -es piks, -iz

Q

Q (*the letter*), -'s kju:, -z
 Q.C., -'s 'kju:'si:, -z
 Q.E.D. 'kju(:)i:'di:
 Q.E.F. 'kju(:)i:'ef
 qua kwei
 quack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish
 kwæk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -əri, -if
 quad, -s kwɒd, -z
 Quadragesima ˌkwɒdrədʒesimə
 quadragesimal ˌkwɒdrədʒesiməl
 quadrangle, -s kwɒ'dræŋgl [kwɒ'd-,
 kwo'd-, 'kwɒd-], -z
 quadrangular kwɒ'dræŋgjulə* [kwɒ'd-,
 kwɒdrənt, -s [kwɒ'd-]
 quadrant, -s 'kwɒdrənt, -s [kwɒ'd-]
 quadrate (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrit [-reit], -s
 quadrat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒ'dreit
 [kwɒ'd-, kwo'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 quadratic (*s. adj.*), -s kwɒ'drætik
 [kwɒ'd-, kwo'd-], -s
 quadrature 'kwɒdrətʃə* [-rit-, -tjuə*,
 -tjəə*]
 quadric (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrik, -s
 quadrilateral (*s. adj.*), -s ˌkwɒdri-
 'lætərəl, -z
 quadrille, -s kə'dril [kwə-], -z
 quadrillion, -s kwɒ'driljən [kwɒ'd-,
 kwo'd-], -z
 quadroon, -s kwɒ'dru:n, -z
 quadruped, -s 'kwɒdrupəd [-pid], -z
 quadrup|le (*s. adj. v.*), -les, -ly; -ling,
 -led 'kwɒdrupl [-dru:p-], -lz, -li;
 -liŋ, -ld
 quadruplicate (*s. adj.*), -s kwɒ'dru:-
 plikit [kwɒ'd-, kwo'd-, -keit], -s
 quadruplicat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒ-
 'dru:plikeit [kwɒ'd-, kwo'd-], -s, -iŋ,
 quære 'kwɪəri [-id
 quæstor, -s 'kwɪstə* [-tə:], -z

quaff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɒ:f [kwɒ:f,
 kwɒf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 quag, -s; -mire/s kwæg [kwɒg], -z;
 -ˌmaɪə*/z
 quagga, -s 'kwægə, -z
 quail (*s. v.*) (Q.), -s, -ing, -ed kweil, -z,
 Quaile kweil [-iŋ, -d
 Quain kwein
 quaint, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweint, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 quak|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kweik, -s,
 Quaker, -s 'kweikə*, -z [-iŋ, -t
 qualification, -s ˌkwɒlifɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 qualificatory 'kwɒlifikeɪtəri
 quali|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'kwɒli|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 qualitative, -ly 'kwɒliteɪtɪv [-tət-], -li
 qualit|y, -ies 'kwɒlit|i, -iz
 qualm, -s kwɒ:m [kwɒ:m], -z
 qualmish, -ly, -ness 'kwɒ:mɪʃ ['kwɒ:m-],
 -li, -nis
 quandar|y, -ies 'kwɒndər|i [kwɒn-
 'dɛər|i], -iz
 Quandary (*Peak*) 'kwɒndəri
 quantic, -s 'kwɒntik, -s [-li
 quantitative, -ly 'kwɒntiteɪtɪv [-tət-],
 quantit|y, -ies 'kwɒntit|i, -iz
 Quantock (*in Somersetshire*) 'kwɒntək,
 (*in names of streets, etc., in London*)
 'kwæntək ['kwɒntək]
 quantum (*amount*) 'kwɒntəm, (*in*
Latin phrases) 'kwæntəm ['kwɒn-]
 quarantin|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kwɒrəntɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Quaritch 'kwɒritʃ
 quarr|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -eller/s 'kwɒrəl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ],
 -əld, -ələ*/z [-lə*/z]

- quarrelsome, -ly, -ness 'kwɔrəlsəm, -li, -nis [-iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 quarr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ed 'kwɔr|i, quarry|man, -men 'kwɔri|mən [-mən], -mən [-men]
 quart (*measure of capacity*), -s kwɔ:t, -s quart (s. v.) (*in fencing, cards*), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 quartan 'kwɔ:tɪn
 quarter (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age 'kwɔ:tə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d; -ridʒ
 quarter-deck, -s 'kwɔ:tədək, -s quarterly 'kwɔ:təli
 quartermaster, -s 'kwɔ:tə,mɑ:stə*, -z quatern, -s 'kwɔ:tən [-tɪn], -z
 quarter-plate, -s 'kwɔ:təpleit, -s quartet(te), -s kwɔ:tet, -s
 quartic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɔ:tik, -s quarto, -s 'kwɔ:tou, -z
 quartus (Q.) 'kwɔ:təs
 quartz kwɔ:ts
 quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t quashee (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃi, -z
 quasi 'kweisai
 quassia 'kwɔʃə
 quatercentenar|y, -ies 'kwætəsən'tɪn-ər|i [-'ten-, -'sentɪn-], -iz [-iz
 quaternar|y (s. adj.), -ies kwə'tə:nər|i, quaternion, -s kwə'tə:njən [-niən], -z
 quatorzain, -s 'kætəzeɪn, -z quatorze, -s kə'tɔ:z, -iz
 quatrain, -s 'kwɔtreɪn, -z quatre-foil, -s 'kætrəfɔɪl [-təf-], -z
 quadrillion, -s kwɔ'trɪljən [kwə't-, kwo't-], -z
 quav|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'kweɪv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 quay, -s; -age ki:, -z; -idʒ Quay (*place-name*) ki:, (*surname*) kwei
 Quayle kweil
 quean, -s kwɪ:n, -z
 queas|y, -iness 'kwɪ:z|i, -inis
 Quebec kwi'bək [kwə'b-] [-d
 queen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪ:n, -z, -iŋ, Queenborough 'kwɪnbərə
 Queenie 'kwɪni
 queenlike 'kwɪnlaɪk
 queenl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwɪnli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Queens|berry, -bury, -ferry, -land, -town 'kwɪnz|bəri, -bəri, -feri, -lənd [-lənd], -taun
 queer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwɪə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rif
 queerit|y, -ies 'kwɪərɪt|i, -iz [-d, -ə*/z
 quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -iŋ, quench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able kwentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 quenelle, -s kə'nel [ki'n-], -z Quentin 'kwentɪn
 querist, -s 'kwɪərɪst, -s quern, -s kwɛ:n, -z
 querulous, -ly, -ness 'kwɛruləs [-rjul-, -rəl-], -li, -nis
 quer|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɪər|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id [-id
 quest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɛst, -s, -iŋ, questi|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned, -oner/s 'kwɛstʃən, -ənz, -əniŋ/li [-niŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z]
 questionab|le, -ly, -leness 'kwɛstʃənəb|l [-tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnɪs
 Quetta 'kwetə
 queue, -s kju: [kə:], -z
 Queux kju:
 Quex kweks
 quibb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kwɪb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 quick (Q.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness kwɪk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Quicke kwɪk
 quick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwɪk|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 quick|firing, -lime 'kwɪk|faiəriŋ, -laim
 Quickly 'kwɪkli
 quickmarch 'kwɪk'mɑ:tʃ
 quick|sand/s, -set 'kwɪk|sænd/z, -set
 quicksilv|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kwɪk|sɪlv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 quick-tempered 'kwɪk'tempəd ['kwɪk,t-]
 quick-witted, -ness 'kwɪk'wɪtɪd, -nis
 quid, -s kwɪd, -z
 quidnunc, -s 'kwɪdnʌŋk, -s
 quid pro quo, -s 'kwɪdprou'kwou, -z
 quiescen|ce, -t/ly kwai'esn|s, -t/li
 quiet (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed 'kwaiət, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
 quiet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaiət|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 quieti|sm, -st/s 'kwaiəti|zm, -st/s
 quietude 'kwaiətju:d [-aiit-]
 quietus kwai'i:təs
 Quiggin 'kwɪgɪn
 quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Quiller-Couch 'kwɪlə'ku:tʃ
 Quilp kwɪlp
 quilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪlt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Quilter 'kwɪltə*
 Quin kwɪn
 quince (Q.), -s kwɪns, -iz

quincenary y, -ies 'kwinsən'tinər i [-'ten-], -iz	quit (<i>adj. v.</i>), -s, -ting, -ted kwit, -s, -in, quite kwait [-id]
Quinc(e)y 'kwinsi [-iz]	Quito 'ki:tou ['kwit-]
quincunx, -es 'kwinkʌŋks ['kwɪŋk-],	quit-rent, -s 'kwitrent, -s
quindecagon, -s kwin'dekəgən, -z	quits kwits
quingentenary y, -ies 'kwɪndʒən'tinər i [-'ten-], -iz	quittance, -s 'kwitəns, -iz
quinine kwi'nɪn ['kwɪn-]	quiver (<i>s. v.</i>), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'kwɪv ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
quinquagenarian, -s 'kwɪŋkwədʒi(:)- 'næəriən [kw-], -z	qui vive 'ki:'vi:v ['ki:'v-]
Quinquagesima 'kwɪŋkwədʒesimə	Quixote 'kwiksət [-sout]
quinquennial kwiŋ'kwɛnjəl [-niəl]	quixotic, -ally kwik'sotik [-k'zɔ-], -əli
quinquina kiŋ'ki:nə [kwɪŋ'kwainə]	quiz (<i>s. v.</i>), -zes, -zing, -zed kwiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
quinsy 'kwɪnzi	quizzic al, -ally 'kwizik əl, -əli
quint, -s (<i>organ stop</i>) kwint, (<i>at cards</i>) kint [kent], -s	quoad 'kwouəd [-id]
quintain, -s 'kwɪntɪn, -z	quod (<i>s. v.</i>), -s, -ding, -ded kwod, -z, -iŋ,
quintal, -s 'kwɪntl, -z	quodlibet, -s 'kwɔdlibet, -s
quintessence kwiŋ'tesns	quoin (<i>s. v.</i>), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
quintet(te), -s kwiŋ'tet, -s	quoit, -s kɔɪt, -s
quintic (<i>s. adj.</i>), -s 'kwɪntɪk, -s	quondam 'kwɔndəm
Quintilian kwiŋ'tɪljən [-liən]	Quorn kwɔ:n
quintillion, -s kwiŋ'tɪljən, -z	quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z
Quintin 'kwɪntɪn	quota, -s 'kwoutə, -z
Quinton 'kwɪntən	quotation, -s kwou'teɪʃən, -z
quintup le, -les, -ling, -led 'kwɪntjup l [-tju:p-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld	quot e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kwout, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
quintus (Q.) 'kwɪntəs	quoth, -a kwouθ, -ə
quip, -s kwɪp, -s	quodidian kwɔ'tɪdiən [kwou't-, -djən]
quire, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z	quotient, -s 'kwouʃənt, -s
Quirinus kwi'raɪnəs	quousque tandem kwou'ʌskwi'tændəm [-'us-, -dəm]
quirk (Q.), -s kwɜ:k, -s	q.v. 'kju:'vi:

R

R (<i>the letter</i>), -'s ɑ:*, -z	rachitis ræ'kaitis [rə'k-]
R.A., -'s ɑ:'rei, -z	raci al, -ally 'reɪʃ əl [-fɪ əl, -fj əl], -əli
ra (<i>note in Tonic Sol-fa</i>), -s rɔ:, -z	Racine ræ'sɪn ['ræ's-]
rabbit, -s 'ræbɪt, -s	rack (<i>s. v.</i>), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -iŋ, -t
rabbi, -s 'ræbaɪ [-bi], -z [-əli]	racket (<i>s. v.</i>), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i
rabbinic, -al, -ally ræ'binɪk [rə'b-], -əl,	rack-rail, -s 'rækreɪl ['ræk'r-], -z
rabbit, -s; -hutch/es, -warren/s 'ræbɪt, -s; -hʌtʃ/ɪz, -wɒrɪn/z	rack-rent, -s 'rækrent, -s
rabble, -s 'ræbl, -z	raccoon, -s rə'ku:n, -z
rabid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbɪd, -ɪst, -li,	racquet, -s 'rækit, -s
rabies 'reɪbi:z ['ræb-, -bi:z] [-nis]	rac y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reis i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Rabshakeh 'ræbʃa:ki [-ʃək-]	rad (R.), -s ræd, -z
Raby 'reɪbi	Rad cliffe, -ford 'ræd klɪf, -fəd
raca 'rɑ:kə	radial, -ly 'reɪdiəl [-djəl], -i
rac e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z	radian, -s 'reɪdiən [-djən], -z
Rachel 'reitʃl	radiance 'reɪdiəns [-djəns]

radiant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'reidiənt
[-djənt], -s, -li
radiat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'reidieit
[-djeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
radiation, -s 'reidi'eifən, -z
radiator, -s 'reidieitə*, -z
radic|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness;
-alism 'rædik|əl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnis;
-əlizm
radio-active 'reidiou'æktiv [-djou-]
radiograph, -s 'reidiougræf [-djou-,
-græf], -s
radish, -es 'rædif, -iz
radium 'reidiəm [-djəm]
radi|us, -i 'reidi|əs [-dj|əs], -ai
radi|x, -ces 'reidi|ks, -si:z
Radley 'rædli
Radnor, -shire 'rædnə* [-nɔ:*], -ʃiə*
Rae rei
Raeburn, -s 'reibə:n, -z
Raemakers 'ræmæ:kəz
raffia 'ræfiə [-fjə]
raff|le (*s. v.*), -les (R.), -ling, -led
'ræf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
raft (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ræft, -s, -iŋ, -id
rafter, -s, -ed 'ræftə*, -z, -d
rag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -iŋ, -d
ragamuffin, -s 'rægəməfin, -z
rage (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reidʒ, -iz,
-iŋ/li, -d [-ist, -li, -nis
ragged (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'rægid,
Raglan 'ræglən
ragtag 'rægtæg
Rahab 'reihæb
raid (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reid, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Raikes reiks [-d
rail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed reil, -z, -iŋ/z,
railler|y, -ies 'reilə|i, -iz
rail|road/s, -way/s 'reil|roud/z, -wei/z
raiment 'reimənt
rain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -less rein, -z,
-iŋ, -d; -lis
rainbow, -s 'reinbou, -z
rain|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rein|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
rais|e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
raisin, -s 'reizn, -z
raison d'être 'reizɔ:n'deitʁ [-zɔ:n'd-,
-zɔ:n'd-, -'deitə*] (reizɔndeitʁ)
raj rædʒ
rajah (R.), -s 'rædʒə, -z
Rajput 'rædʒput
Rajputana 'rædʒpu'tɑ:nə [rædʒ-]
rak|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed reik, -s, -iŋ, -t
rakish, -ly, -ness 'reikif, -li, -nis

Rale(i)gh 'rɔ:li, 'ræli, 'ræli
rallentando, -s 'rælən'tændou [-len-,
-lin-], -z [-iŋ, -id
rall|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ræl|i, -iz,
Ralph reif, rælf, ræf, rælf
Ralston 'rɔ:lstən
ram (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
ræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Ramah 'ræmə
ramble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmb|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
rambler (R.), -s 'ræmblə*, -z
rambling (*adj.*), -ly 'ræmbliŋ, -li
R.A.M.C. 'ɑ:reiem'si:
ramekin [-equin], -s 'ræmikin, -z
Rameses 'ræmisi:z
ramification, -s 'ræmifi'keifən, -z
rami|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmi|fai,
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
Ramillies 'ræmiliz [-ljæd]
Ramoth-Gilead 'reiməθ'giliæd [-məθ-,
ramp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s,
-iŋ, -t [ræmt]
rampag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-
'peidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
rampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peidʒəs,
-li, -nis
rampan|cy, -t/ly 'ræmpən|si, -t/li
rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pət], -s
rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-piən], -z
Rampolla ræm'pɔlə
ramrod, -s 'ræmrɔd, -z
Rams|ay, -den, -ey, -gate 'ræmz|i,
-dən, -i, -git
ramshackle 'ræmʃækl ['ræm'ʃ-]
ran (*from run*) ræn
rance ræns
ranch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ræntʃ [ræntʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
rancid, -ness 'rænsid, -nis
rancidity ræn'siditi
rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li
rancour 'ræŋkə*
rand (R.), -s rænd, -z
Rand|all, -olph 'rænd|l, -ɔlf [-lf]
random 'rændəm
Ranelagh 'rænilə
rang (*from ring*) ræŋ [-iŋ, -d
rang|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed reindʒ, -iz,
ranger (R.), -s 'reindʒə*, -z
Rangoon ræŋ'gu:n
Ranjitsinji 'rændʒit'sindʒi ['rændʒit's-]
rank (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
-iŋ, -t [ræŋt]
Rankin(e) 'ræŋkin

- rank|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Rannoch 'rænəx [-ək]
 ransack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk
 ['ræn's-, ræn's-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 ransom (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Ransome 'rænsəm
 rant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z [-əsiz, -ai
 ranuncul|us, -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjul|əs,
 rap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 rapacious, -ly, -ness rə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 rapacity rə'pæsiti
 rap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Raphael, -s (painter) 'ræfeɪəl [-fiəl,
 -feil], -z; (angel, surname) 'ræf-, 'reɪf-
 rapid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpid, -ist, -li, -nis
 rapidity rə'piditi [ræ'p-]
 rapier, -s 'reɪpiə* [-pjə*], -z
 rapine 'ræpain
 rapprochement, -s rə'prɒʃmɑːŋ [-mɔːŋ,
 -mɑːŋ, -mɔːŋ] (raprɒʃmɑː), -z
 rapt ræpt
 rapture, -d 'ræptʃə*, -d
 rapturous, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li
 rara avis 'rərə'eivɪs [-rə'ei-]
 rare, -r, -st, -ly, -ness rə*, -rə*, -rist,
 rarebit, -s 'ræbit, -s [-li, -nis
 rarefaction ˌræəri'fækʃən
 rare|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræəri|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 rarity, -ies 'rærit|i, -iz
 rascal, -s 'rɑːskəl, -z
 rascalit|y, -ies rɑːs'kælit|i, -iz
 rascally 'rɑːskəli [-kli]
 ras|e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 rash (s. adj.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 ræʃ, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 rasher (s.), -s 'ræʃə*, -z
 rasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑːsp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 raspberr|y, -ies 'rɑːzbər|i, -iz
 Rasselas 'ræsɪləs [-ləs]
 rat, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 rata (tree), -s 'reɪtə, -z
 rata (in pro rata) 'reɪtə ['reɪtei, 'rɑːtə]
 ratability ˌreɪtə'biliti
 ratable, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li
 ratafia, -s ˌrætə'fiə, -z
 ratan, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z
 rataplan ˌrætə'plæn
 ratatat 'rætə'tæt
 rat-catcher, -s 'rætˌkætʃə*, -z
 ratchet, -s 'rætʃɪt, -s
 Ratcliff(e) 'rætklɪf
 rat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 rateable, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li
 ratel, -s 'rɑːtel [-təl], -z
 rate-payer, -s 'reɪtˌpeɪə*, -z
 Rathbone 'ræθbəʊn [-bən]
 rather 'rɑːðə* [as interjection also
 Rathfarnham ræθ'fɑːnəm ['rɑːðəː*]
 rat-hole, -s 'ræθəʊl, -z
 ratification, -s ˌrætɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 rati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'ræti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 rating, -s 'reɪtiŋ, -z
 ratio, -s 'reɪʃiəʊ [-ʃiəʊ], -z
 ratiocinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌræti'ɔːsineɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
 ratiocination, -s ˌrætɪɔːsi'neɪʃən [-tɪɔːsi-],
 rati|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'ræʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 rati|onal, -onally 'ræʃ|nəl [-nəl, -ənəl],
 -nəli [-nəli] [-z
 rationale, -s ˌræʃiə'nɑːli [-ʃiə'n-, -ʃjə'n-],
 rationali|sm, -st/s 'ræʃnəli|zm [-ʃnəli-,
 -ʃənəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-], -st/s
 rationalistic ˌræʃnə'lɪstɪk [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]
 rationaliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ræʃnə-
 laɪz [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Ratisbon 'rætɪzbən [-ɪsb-]
 rattail 'rætteɪl
 rattan, -s ræ'tæn, -z
 ratt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'ræt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 rattlesnake, -s 'rætl̩sneɪk, -s [[-lə*/z]
 raucous, -ly 'rɔːkəs, -li
 ravag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'rævɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 rav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed reɪv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
 ravelin, -s 'rævlin, -z
 raven (s.) (R.), -s 'reɪvn, -z
 raven (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ræv|n, -nz,
 -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd
 Ravenna rə'venə
 ravenous, -ly 'rævɪnəs [-vɪnəs], -li
 ravine, -s rə'viːn, -z
 raving (s.), -s 'reɪvɪŋ, -z
 ravish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 'rævɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
 raw, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɔː, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 Raw|don, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔː|dn,
 -liŋz, -linz, -lɪnsn
 ray (R.), -s; -less reɪ, -z; -lis
 Ray|leigh, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes
 'reɪ|li, -mənt, -mənd, -nə*, -nz
 raz|e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 razor, -s 'reɪzə*, -z
 razor-|bill/s, -blade/s, -edge/s, -shell/s
 'reɪzə|bil/z, -bleɪd/z, -'redʒ/iz, -fel/z

razzia, -s 'ræziə, -z
 re (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ri:, -z
 re (*prep.*) ri:
 Rea rei
 reach (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 react, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'ækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reaction, -s ri(:)'ækʃən, -z
 reactionar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies ri(:)'ækʃən-
 ər|i [-ʃnə-, -ʃnə-], -iz
 reactive, -ly ri(:)'æktiv, -li
 read (*pres.*) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d, -z, -iŋ
 read (*past*) red
 readable, -ly, -leness 'ri:dəb|l, -li, -lnis
 Reade ri:d
 reader, -s; -ship/s 'ri:də*, -z; -fip/s
 reading (*s.*), -s 'ri:diŋ, -z
 Reading 'rediŋ
 readjust, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə-
 'dʒʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 readmission 'ri:əd'miʃən
 readmit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:əd-
 'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns
 read|y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'red|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 reaffirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fə:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 reagent, -s ri(:)'eidʒənt, -s
 real (*coin*), -s 'ri:əl, -z
 real (*adj.*), really ri:əl ['ri:əl], 'ri:əli
 reali|sm, -st/s 'ri:əli|zm ['ri:əl-], st/s
 realistic, -ally ri:ə'listik [ri:ə'l-], -əli
 realit|y, -ies ri(:)'ælit|i, -iz
 realization [-isa-] ri:əlai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]
 realiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 'ri:əlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 really 'ri:əli
 realm, -s relm, -z
 realty 'ri:əlti ['ri:əl-]
 ream, -s ri:m, -z [-ə*/z
 reap, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p, -s, -iŋ, -t,
 reappear, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:
 ə'piə* ['ri:əp-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -rəns/iz
 reappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:
 ə'point ['ri:əp-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 rear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:ə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 rear-admiral, -s 'ri:ə'rædmərəl ['ri:ə'æd-,
 'ri:ə'æd-], -z
 rear-guard, -s 'ri:əgɑ:d, -z
 rearrang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ri:ə'reindʒ ['ri:ə'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -mənt/s
 reas|on, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s
 'ri:z|n, -nz, -niŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd,
 -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 reasonab|le, -ly, -leness 'ri:znəb|l
 [-znə-], -li, -lnis

reassemb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'semb|l
 ['ri:ə's-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 reassert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sə:t, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 reassur|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance
 ,ri:ə'ʃuə* [ri:ə-, -'ʃuə*, -'ʃuə*, -'ʃu:*,
 -'ʃu:*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d; -rəns
 Réaumur 'reiəmjuə* [-mjuə*, -mə*]
 Reay rei [(reomy:r)
 rebate (*s.*), -s 'ri:beit [ri'beit], -s
 rebat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'beit, -s, -iŋ,
 Rebecca ri'bekə [rə'b-] [-id
 rebec(k), -s 'ri:bek, -s
 rebel (*s.*), -s 'rebl, -z [-iŋ, -d
 rebel (*v.*), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z,
 rebellion, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z
 rebellious, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs, -li, -nis
 rebound (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baund
 [ri:'b-, 'ri:'b-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 rebound (*adj.*) 'ri:'baund
 rebuff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'bʌf, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
 rebuil|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bil|d, -dz,
 -diŋ, -t
 rebuk|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bju:k
 [rə'b-], -s, -iŋ/li, -t
 rebus, -es 'ri:bəs, -iz
 rebut, -s, -ting, -ted ri'bʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 rebutt|able, -al/s, -er/s ri'bʌtəbl, -l/z,
 -ə*/z
 recalcitrant (*s. adj.*), -s ri'kælsitrənt, -s
 recall (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 recant, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 recantation, -s ri:kæn'teɪʃən, -z
 recapitulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:kə'pitju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id [[ri:-], -z
 recapitulation, -s 'ri:kə'pitju'leɪʃən
 recapt|ure (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'ri:'kæptʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 recast, -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -iŋ
 reced|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id [-s, -iŋ, -id
 receipt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [rə's-],
 receiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 recency 'ri:snsi
 recension, -s ri'senʃən, -z
 recent, -ly 'ri:snt, -li
 receptacle, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z
 reception, -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z
 receptive, -ness ri'septiv [rə's-], -nis
 receptivity ri'sep'tiviti [res-]
 recess, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz
 recession, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z
 recessional ri'seʃən| [rə's-, -fɪl]

Rechab 'ri:kæb
 recherché rə'ʃæʃei (rəʃerʃe)
 recipe, -s 'resipi, -z
 recipient, -s ri'sipient [rə's-, -pjənt], -s
 reciprocal (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
 ri'siprək|əl [rə's-, -prək-, -pruk-],
 -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
 reciprocate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'siprəkeit
 [rə's-, -prək-, -pruk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reciprocation ri'siprə'keifən [rə's-,
 -prə'k-, -pru'k-]
 reciprocity ˌresi'prɒsiti
 recital, -s ri'saitl, -z
 recitation, -s ˌresi'teɪʃən, -z
 recitative, -s ˌresɪtə'ti:v, -z
 recite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'sait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 reckon, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -iŋ, -t
 reckless, -ly, -ness 'reklɪs, -li, -nis
 reckon, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s
 'rek|ən, -ənz, -niŋ/z [-niŋ/z,
 -əniŋ/z], -ənd; -ŋə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 reclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'kleim, -z, -iŋ,
 reclaimable ri'kleiməbl [-d
 reclamation, -s ˌreklə'meɪʃən, -z
 recline, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klein [rə'k-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 recluse, -s ri'klu:s, -iz
 recognition, -s ˌrekəg'nɪʃən, -z
 recognizable [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaɪzəbl
 [ˌrekəg'n-], -li
 recognizance [-isa-], -s ri'kɒnɪzəns, -iz
 recogniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəg-
 naɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-d
 recoil, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔɪl [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ,
 recollect, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrekə'lekt [-kl'ekt],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 recollection, -s ˌrekə'lektʃən [-kl'ekt-], -z
 recommence, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mens,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 recommend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ˌrekə-
 'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 recommendation, -s ˌrekəmen'deɪʃən
 [-km-, -mən-], -z
 recompense (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'rekəmpens [-km-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 recompose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəm'pouz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 reconcile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekən-
 sail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-z
 reconciliation, -s ˌrekənsɪli'eɪʃən [-kn-],
 recondite ri'kɒndait [ˌrekənd-]
 reconduct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'dʌkt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

reconnaissance, -s ri'kɒnɪsəns, -iz
 reconnoit|re, -res, -ring, -red ˌrekə-
 'noɪt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 reconquer, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'kɒŋ-
 k|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 reconquest, -s 'ri:'kɒŋkwɛst, -s
 reconsid|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:kən-
 'sɪd|ə* [-kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 reconsideration ˌri:kən'sɪdə'reɪʃən [-kn-]
 reconstitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'kɒnstɪ-
 tju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reconstitution, -s 'ri:'kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃən, -z
 reconstruct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəns'trʌkt
 [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reconstruction, -s 'ri:kəns'trʌkʃən
 [-kn-], -z
 reconvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:kən'vei, -z,
 record (s.), -s 'rekɔ:d, -z [-iŋ, -d
 record (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'kɔ:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 recorder (musical instrument), -s ri-
 'kɔ:də* [rə'k-], -z
 recount (s. *v.*) (count again), -s, -ing,
 -ed 'ri:'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 recount (narrate), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kaunt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 recoup, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 recourse ri'kɔ:s [-'kɔəs]
 recover (get back, come back to health,
 etc.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable ri-
 'kʌv|ə* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərəbl
 recover (cover again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-
 'kʌvə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 recover|y, -ies ri'kʌvər|i [rə'k-], -iz
 recreant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'rekrɪənt, -s, -li
 recreate (refresh), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive
 'rekrɪeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 recreate (create anew), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ri:kri'eɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id [-z
 recreation (refreshment), -s ˌrekri'eɪʃən,
 recreation (creating anew), -s 'ri:kri'eɪ-
 ʃən, -z
 recriminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ri'krɪmineɪt [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 reconviction, -s ri'krɪmi'neɪʃən [rə'k-],
 -z [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 recross, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'krɔ:s [-'krɔs],
 recrudescence, -t ˌri:kru:'desn|s [ˌrek-],
 -t
 recruit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z,
 -mənt
 rectangle, -s 'rekt.æŋgl, -z
 rectangular, -ly rek'tæŋgjulə*, -li
 rectification, -s ˌrektɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

- recti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'rekti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
 rectiline|al, -ar 'rekti|linj|əl [-ni|əl], -ə*
 rectitude 'rektitju:d
 recto 'rektou [-rit/s, -fip/s
 rector, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə*, -z;
 rectorial rek'tɔ:riəl
 rector|y, -ies 'rektər|i, -iz
 Reculver, -s ri'kʌlvə* [rə'k-], -z
 rect|um, -ums, -a 'rektəm, -əmz, -ə
 recumben|ce, -cy, -t/ly ri'kambən|s
 [rə'k-], -si, -t/li
 recuperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pəreit
 [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 recuperation ri'kju:pə'reiʃən [rə'k-]
 recur, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:*, -z, -riŋ
 [ri'kəriŋ], -d
 recurren|ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'kærən|s
 [rə'k-], -siz, -t/li
 red (s. adj.), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red,
 -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis
 redact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 redaction, -s ri'dækʃən, -z
 redbreast, -s 'redbreɪst, -s
 Redcliffe 'redklɪf
 red-coat, -s 'redkəʊt, -s
 Reddaway 'redəwei
 redd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'red|n, -nz,
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Redding 'redɪŋ
 reddish, -ness 'redɪʃ, -nis
 Redditch 'reditʃ
 redecorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit
 [-kər-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 redeem, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 redeemer (R.), -s ri'di:mə*, -z
 redeliver, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:di'livə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri [-z
 redemption (R.), -s ri'dempʃən [rə'd-],
 Red|fern, -field 'red|fə:n, -fi:ld
 Redgauntlet 'redˌɡəʊntlɪt ['red'g-]
 red-hot 'red'hot [- -, -', according to
 sentence-stress]
 reintegrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed re'dintigreɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 redirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:di'rekt [-də'r-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 redistrib|ute, -utes, -uting, -uted 'ri:
 dis'tribj|u:t [-ut], -uits [-uts], -utiŋ,
 -utid
 redistribution, -s 'ri:distri'bju:ʃən, -z
 redivivus 'redi'vaɪvəs
 Redmond 'redmɒnd

redolen|ce, -t 'redolən|s [-dəl-], -t
 redoub|le, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌb|l
 [ri:'d-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 redoubt, -s; -able ri'daut [rə'd-], -s;
 -əbl
 redound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daʊnd [rə'd-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 redraft, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'draɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-draw, -s, -ing, redrew, redrawn
 'ri:'draʊ, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'dru:n
 redress (make amends for), -es, -ing, -ed
 ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 redress (dress again), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:
 'dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Redriff 'redrɪf
 Redruth 'redru:θ
 Redskin, -s 'redskin, -z
 redstart, -s 'redstɑ:t, -s
 red-tape 'red'teɪp
 red-tapi|sm, -st/s 'red'teɪpi|zm, -st/s
 reduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s
 [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 reducibility ri'dju:sə'biliti [rə'd-, -si'b-]
 reducible ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sib-]
 reduction, -s ri'dʌkʃən [rə'd-], -z
 redundan|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-
 ən|s [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li
 reduplicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeɪt
 [rə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reduplication, -s ri'dju:pli'keɪʃən [rə'd-],
 Reece ri:s [-z
 re-ech|o, -oes, -oing, -oed ri(:)'ek|ou,
 -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud [-iŋ, -id
 reed (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:ɪd, -z,
 reed|y, -iness 'ri:ɪd|i, -inis
 reef (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 reefer, -s 'ri:fə*, -z
 reek (s. v.), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:ɪk, -s,
 Reekie 'ri:ki [-iŋ, -t
 reel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪlekt, -s, -iŋ,
 re-election, -s 'ri:ɪleɪʃən, -z [-id
 re-eligible 'ri:ɪlɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]
 re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪm'bɑ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 re-embarkation, -s 'ri:ɪm'bɑ:kəɪʃən, -z
 re-ent|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:ɪent|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 re-entrant ri:ɪentrənt
 Rees ri:s
 re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:
 ɪs'tæblɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 reeve (R.), -s ri:v, -z
 re-examination 'ri:ɪg'zæmi'neɪʃən
 re-examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪg'zæmɪn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d

- re-export**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:eks'pɔ:t
 ['ri:iks'p-], -s, -in, -id
refashi|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ri:
 'fæʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
refection ri'fekʃən
refector|y, -ies ri'fektər|i [rə'f-], -iz
refer, -s, -ring, -red; -able ri'fə:
 [rə'f-], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl
referee, -s 'refə'ri:, -z
reference, -s 'refrəns [-fər-], -iz
referendum, -s 'refə'rendəm, -z [-d
 -in, -id
refill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fil, -z, -in, -id
refin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 ri'fain, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
refit (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri:'fit, -s, -in, -id
reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt
 [rə'f-], -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z
reflection, -s ri'flekʃən [rə'f-], -z
reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv, -li, -nis
reflex (*s. adj.*), -es 'ri:fleks, -iz
reflexed ri'flekst [ri:'f-]
reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-]
refloat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'flout, -s, -in, -id
reflux, -es 'ri:flaks, -iz
reform (*s. v.*) (*make better, become better, etc.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'fɔ:m [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
reform (*v.*) (*form again*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'fɔ:m, -z, -in, -d
reformation (R.), -s 'refə'meɪʃən
 [-fɔ:'m-, -fo'm-], -z
reformer|y (*s. adj.*), -ies ri'fɔ:mətər|i
 [rə'f-], -iz
refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-
 'frækt [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
refraction, -s ri'frækʃən [rə'f-], -z
refractor|y, -ily, -iness ri'fræktər|i
 [rə'f-], -ili, -inis
refragable 'refrəgəbl
refrain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein
 [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d
refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -er/s, -ment/s ri'fref [rə'f-], -iz,
 -in/li, -inɪs, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
refrigerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
 'frɪdʒəreit [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
refrigeration ri'frɪdʒə'reɪʃən [rə'f-]
reft reft
refuge, -s 'refju:dʒ, -iz
refugee, -s 'refju(:)'dʒi:, -z [-t/li
refulgen|ce, -t/ly ri'faldʒən[s [rə'f-],
refund, -s, -ing, -ed ri:'fand [ri:'f-,
 ri'f-], -z, -in, -id
refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:bɪʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t
refurnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,
refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z [-in, -t
refuse (*s. adj.*) 'refju:s
refus|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-
 'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -in, -d; -əbl
refutability 'refjutə'biliti [ri'fju:t-,
 rə'fju:t-]
refutable 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-]
refutation, -s 'refju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
refut|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s,
 -in, -id [-in, -id
regain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'geɪn [ri:'g-], -z,
regal, -ally 'ri:g|əl, -əli
regal|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'geɪl, -z, -in, -d
regalia ri'geɪliə [rə'g-, -ljə]
Regan 'ri:gən
regard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'gɑ:d [rə'g-],
 -z, -in, -id [-li, -nis
regardless, -ly, -ness ri'gɑ:dlɪs [rə'g-],
regatta, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z
regenc|y, -ies 'ri:dʒəns|i, -iz
regenerate (*adj.*) ri'dʒenərɪt [rə'dʒ-,
 -reit]
regenerat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒenə-
 reit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -in, -id [-z
regeneration, -s ri'dʒenə'reɪʃən [rə'dʒ-],
regent (R.), -s; -ship/s 'ri:dʒənt, -s;
Reggio 'redʒiou [-ʃip/s
regicidal 'redʒi'saɪdl
regicide, -s 'redʒisaɪd, -z
régie rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:] [-dɪŋ, -t
regil|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gil|d, -dz,
régime, -s re'ʒim [rei'ʒ-, '-] (regim), -z
regimen, -s 'redʒimen, -z
regiment, -s 'redʒmənt [-dʒim-], -s
regimental (*s. adj.*), -s 'redʒi'məntl, -z
Regina ri'dʒaɪnə
Reginald 'redʒɪnld
region, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z
regional 'ri:dʒən| [-dʒn|]
regist|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'redʒɪst|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
registrar, -s 'redʒɪs'tra: * ['redʒɪstr-], -z
registrar|y, -ies 'redʒɪstrər|i, -iz
registration, -s 'redʒɪs'treɪʃən, -z
registr|y, -ies 'redʒɪstr|i, -iz
Regius 'ri:dʒɪəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒəs]
regnant 'regnənt
regress (*s.*) 'ri:gres [-in, -t
regress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres, -iz,
regression, -s ri'gresʃən, -z
regressive, -ly ri'gresɪv ['ri:'g-], -li
regret (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted; -table,
 -tably ri'gret [rə'g-], -s, -in, -id; -əbl,
 -əbli [[-fəli]
regret|ful, -fully ri'gret|fʊl [rə'g-], -fʊli

- regular (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'regjʊlə* [-gjel-],
 regularity regju'lærɪti [-z, -li
 regularization [-isa-] ,regjʊləraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-gjel-]
 regulariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'regju-
 ləraɪz [-gjel-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 regulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
 'regjuleɪt [-gjel-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z;
 regulation, -s regju'leɪʃən, -z [-iv
 regul|us (R.), -i 'regjʊləs, -ai
 rehabilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,riə'bɪlɪteɪt
 [ˌrihə-, riə-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 rehabilitation, -s 'riə'bɪlɪ'teɪʃən
 Rehan 'reɪən [[ˌrihə-], -z
 rehear, -s, -ing, reheard 'ri:hiə*
 [-'hjəɪ*, -'çəɪ*], -z, -iŋ, 'ri:həɪd
 rehears|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri-
 'həɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əl/z
 Rehoboam ,riə'bouəm [riə-]
 Reichstag 'raɪksta:g [-ta:k] ('raɪçsta:k,
 Reid ri:ɪd [-taɪx)
 Reigate 'raɪɡɪt
 reign (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Reikjavik 'rekjævɪk
 reimburs|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement ,riim-
 'bəɪs ['riim'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -mənt
 reimport, -s, -ing, -ed 'riim'pɔ:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 reimpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'riim'pouz,
 reimpression, -s 'riim'prefən, -z
 Reims ri:mz
 rein (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 reindeer 'rein-diə*
 reforc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ,riin'fɔ:s ['riin'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -mənt/s
 instal|l, -ls, -ling, -led; -ment
 'riin'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -mənt
 instat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'riin-
 'steɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -mənt
 reinsur|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ance 'riin'ʃuə*
 [-'ʃə*, -'ʃə*, -'ʃə:], -z, -iŋ, -d; -rəns
 reintroduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'riintrə-
 'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 reintroduction 'riintrə'dʌkʃən [-ɪd
 reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'riin'vest, -s, -iŋ,
 reis (*sing.*) reis, (*plur.*) reiz
 reiss|ue (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued 'ri-
 'ɪʃ|u: [-'ɪʃ|u:, -'ɪʃ|u:], -u:z, -u(i)ŋ,
 -u:d
 reiterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive ri:'itəreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -iv
 reiteration, -s ri:'itə'reɪʃən [ˌri:ɪt-], -z
 reject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt
 [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 rejection, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rə'dʒ-], -z
 rejoic|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔis
 [rə'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋz, -t
 rejoin, -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔɪn [ri:'dʒ-,
 'ri:'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 rejoinder, -s ri'dʒɔɪndə* [rə'dʒ-], -z
 rejuvenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vɪneɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 rejuvenation ri'dʒu:vɪ'neɪʃən
 rekind|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:kind|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 relaps|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'læps
 [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 relat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leɪt
 [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z [-ʃɪp/s
 relation, -s; -ship/s ri'leɪʃən [rə'l-], -z;
 relational ,relə'taɪvəl [-z, -li
 relative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'relətɪv ['reltɪv],
 relax, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rə'l-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 relaxation, -s ,ri:læk'seɪʃən, -z
 relay (*s. v.*) (*fresh set of horses, etc.*), -s,
 -ing, -ed ri'lei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 relay (*v.*) (*lay again*), -s, -ing, relaid
 'ri'lei, -z, -iŋ, 'ri'leid
 releas|e (*s. v.*) (*in ordinary sense*), -es,
 -ing, -ed ri'li:s [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 release (*s.*) (*in legal sense*), -s ri'li:s
 [ri'li:s, often also 'ri:li:s or 'ri:li:s when
 contrasted with lease], -iz [-iŋ, -ɪd
 relegate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'relɪgeɪt, -s,
 relegation ,relɪ'geɪʃən [-ɪd
 relent, -s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ,
 relentless, -ly, -ness ri'lentlɪs [rə'l-], -li,
 -nɪs
 relevan|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'relɪvən|s, -si, -t/li
 reliability ri'laɪə'bɪlɪti [rə'l-]
 reliab|le, -ly, -leness ri'laɪəb|l [rə'l-], -li,
 relian|ce, -t ri'laɪən|s [rə'l-], -t [-lɪnɪs
 relic, -s 'reɪlɪk, -s
 relict, -s 'reɪlɪkt, -s
 relief, -s ri'li:f [rə'l-], -s
 reliev|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v
 [rə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 relieveo ri'li:vou
 religion, -s ri'lidʒən [rə'l-], -z
 religioni|sm, -st/s ri'lidʒəni|zm [rə'l-,
 -dʒni-], -st/s [-'ouzou]
 religioso ri'lidʒi'ousou [reɪl-, rə'l-,
 religious, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], -li,
 -nɪs
 relin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:lɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 relinquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment
 ri'lɪŋkwɪʃ [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 reliquar|y, -ies 'reɪkwər|i, -iz
 relish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'relɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

reload, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ləʊd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 reluctan|ce, -t/ly ri'lʌktən|s [rə'l-], -t/li
 rel|y, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'l|ai [rə'l-], -aiz,
 -aiŋ, -aid [-iŋ, -d]
 remain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z,
 remainder, -s ri'meində* [rə'm-], -z
 remak|e, -es, -ing, remade 'ri:meik,
 -s, -iŋ, 'ri:meid
 remand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:nd
 [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 remark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:k
 [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 remarkab|le, -ly, -leness ri'ma:kəb|l
 [rə'm-], -li, -lnis
 remarr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s 'ri:
 'mær|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ/iz
 Rembrandt, -s 'rembrənt [-rənt], -s
 remediable ri'mi:diəbl [rə'm-, -dʒəb-]
 remedial ri'mi:diəl [rə'm-, -dʒəl]
 remed|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless
 'remid|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -ilis
 rememb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered ri-
 'memb|ə* [rə'm-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 remembrance, -s; -r/s ri'membrəns
 [rə'm-], -iz; -ə*/z
 remind, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'ma:nd
 [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Remington, -s 'remiŋtən, -z
 reminisce, -es, -ing, -ed 'remi'nis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 reminiscen|ce, -ces, -t 'remi'nis|s,
 -siz, -t
 remis|e (s. v.) (*thrust in fencing, car-
 riage, coach-house, etc.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 rə'mi:z [ri'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 remis|e (s. v.) (*surrender*), -es, -ing,
 -ed ri'maiz [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 remiss, -ly, -ness ri'mis [rə'm-], -li, -nis
 remission ri'miʃən [rə'm-]
 remit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit [rə'm-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 remittal, -s ri'mitl [rə'm-], -z
 remittance, -s ri'mitəns [rə'm-], -iz
 remnant, -s 'remnənt, -s
 remod|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:məd|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 remonstran|ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'mɒns-
 trən|s [rə'm-], -siz, -t/li
 remonstrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mɒnstreit
 [rə'mɒns-, 'reməns-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 remorse ri'mɔ:s [rə'm-]
 remorse|ful, -fully ri'mɔ:s|ful [rə'm-],
 -fuli [-fəli]
 remorseless, -ly, -ness ri'mɔ:slis [rə'm-],
 -li, -nis [-nis]
 remote, -ly, -ness ri'mout [rə'm-], -li,

remould, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:məʊld, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 remount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'maʊnt
 ['ri:m-, ri'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 removability ri'mu:və'biliti [rə'm-]
 removal, -s ri'mu:vəl [rə'm-], -z
 remov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 remunerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit
 [rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 remuneration ri'mju:nə'reiʃən [rə'm-]
 remunerative ri'mju:nə'reitiv [rə'm-,
 -əreitiv]
 Remus 'ri:məs
 Renaissance rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sā:ns,
 -sō:ns, -sa:ns, -so:ns] (rənəsā:s)
 renam|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:neim, -z, -iŋ,
 renascen|ce, -t ri'næsn|s, -t [-d
 rend, -s, -ing, rent rend, -z, -iŋ, rent
 rend|er, -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rend|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
 rendezvous (sing.) 'rā:ndeivʊ: ['rō:nd-,
 'rā:nd-, 'rō:nd-, 'rōnd-, -div-]
 (rā:devu), (plur.) -z
 renegade, -s 'renigeid, -z
 ren|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable
 ri'nj|u: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d;
 -u(:)əbl
 renewal, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:l], -z
 Renfrew, -shire 'renfru:, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 rennet 'renit
 Rennie 'reni
 renounc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 ri'naʊns [rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 renovat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renoveit
 [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 renovation, -s 'reno'veiʃən [-nə'v-], -z
 renown, -ed ri'naʊn, -d
 Renshaw 'renʃə: [-iŋ, -id
 rent (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rent, -s,
 rental, -s 'rentl, -z
 Rentoul rən'tu:l [ren-]
 renunciation, -s ri'nʌnsi'eɪʃən [rə'n-], -z
 Renwick 'renwik, 'renik
 reoccupation, -s 'ri:ɒkjʊ'peɪʃən, -z
 reoccup|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ɒkjʊp|ai,
 -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
 reop|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:əʊp|ən
 [-p|m], -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 [-md]
 reorganization [-isa-], -s 'ri:ɔ:gənai'zei-
 ʃən [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gɒ-, -ni'z-], -z
 reorganiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ri:ɔ:gənaiz [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gɒaiz],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 rep rep

repaid (*from repay*) ri:'peid [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-]
 repair (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɛə*
 [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 reparability ˌrepərə'biliti
 reparable 'repərəbl
 reparation, -s ˌrepə'reiʃən, -z
 repartee ˌrepɑ:'ti:
 repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɑ:s [*also* 'ri:
 pɑ:s *when contrasted with pass*], -iz,
 repast, -s ri'pɑ:st, -s [-iŋ, -t
 repatriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætri:et
 [-'peit-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re|pay, -pays, -paying, -paid; -payable,
 -payment/s ri:|'pei [ri|'pei, 'ri:|'pei],
 -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid; -'peɪəbl, -'pei-
 mənt/s [-z, -iŋ, -d
 repeal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l [rə'p-],
 repeat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s
 ri'pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
 repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -ənt
 repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [rə'p-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 repentant|ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'pentən|s
 [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li
 repeop|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:p|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 repercussion, -s 'ri:pə:'kʌʃən, -z
 repertoire, -s 'repətwa:* [-twə:*], -z
 repertor|y, -ies 'repətər|i, -iz
 repetition, -s ˌrepi'tiʃən, -z
 repetitive ri'petitiv
 repin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain, -z, -iŋ, -d
 repique|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k
 [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 replac|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pleis [ri'p-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t [-id
 replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ,
 replenish, -es, -ing, -ed ri'plenɪʃ [rə'p-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 replete, -ness ri(:)'pli:t, -nis
 repletion ri(:)'pli:ʃən
 replevin ri'plevin [rə'p-] [-z
 replica, -s 'replikə [ri'pli:kə, rə'pli:kə],
 repl|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'pl|ai
 [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
 report (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t
 [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 repos|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pouz
 [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 repose|ful, -fully ri'pouz|fʊl [rə'p-],
 -fʊli [-fəli]
 reposit|or|y, -ies ri'pozitər|i [rə'p-], -iz
 repoussé rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse)
 reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrepri'hend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id

reprehensible ˌrepri'hensəbl [-sib-]
 reprehension ˌrepri'hensən
 represent, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrepri'zent, -s,
 -iŋ, -id [-z
 representation, -s ˌreprizen'teɪʃən [-zn-],
 representative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ˌrepri-
 'zentətiv, -z, -li
 repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres
 [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ibl]
 repression ri'presən [rə'p-]
 reprieve|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v
 [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 reprimand (*s.*), -s 'reprimɑ:nd, -z
 reprimand (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'repri-
 mɑ:nd [ˌrepri'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 reprint (*s.*), -s 'ri:'print, -s
 reprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'print [ri:'p-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 reprisal, -s ri'praizəl [rə'p-], -z
 reproach (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ri'prautʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 reproach|ful, -fully, -fulness ri'prautʃ|-
 ful [rə'p-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 reprobate (*s. adj.*), -s 'reprobit [-prəb-,
 -prub-, -beit], -s
 reprobate|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'reprobeit
 [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reprobation ˌrepro'beɪʃən [-prə'b-,
 -pru'b-]
 reproduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:
 prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 reproduction, -s ˌri:prə'dʌkʃən ['ri:
 prə'd-], -z
 reproductive, -ness ˌri:prə'daktiv ['ri:
 prə'd-], -nis
 reproof, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s
 reproval, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z
 reprov|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri:
 'pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 reptile, -s 'reptail, -z
 reptilian (*s. adj.*), -s rep'tilɪən [-ljən], -z
 Repton 'reptən [-ən/z
 republic, -s; -an/s ri'pʌblik [rə'p-], -s;
 republication, -s 'ri:ʌbli'keɪʃən, -z
 republish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ʌblɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 repudiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri:
 'pjʊ:dieit [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 repudiation ri'pjʊ:di'eɪʃən [rə'p-]
 repugnant|ce, -t/ly ri'pʌgnən|s [rə'p-],
 -t/li
 repuls|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pʌls
 [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 repulsion ri'pʌlʃən [rə'p-] [-nis
 repulsive, -ly, -ness ri'pʌlsiv [rə'p-], -li,
 reputability ˌrepjʊtə'biliti

- reputable 'repjutəbl
 reputation, -s repju(:)'teifən, -z
 repute, -d ri'pjut [rə'p-], -id
 request (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwest
 [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 requiem, -s 'rekwiem [-iəm], -z
 requir[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri-
 'kwaia* [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 requisite (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwizit,
 -s, -li, -nis
 requisiti|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'rekwi'zifən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 requit[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwait
 [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -l
 reredos, -es 'riədɒs, -iz
 res ri:z
 resartus ri'sa:təs [ri's-] [-iŋ, -id
 rescind, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sind [rə's-], -z,
 rescission ri'sizən [rə's-]
 rescript, -s 'riskript, -s
 rescue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
 'reskjui:, -u:z, -uiŋ, -u:d, -uə*/z
 research, -es, -er/s ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-], -iz,
 -ə*/z
 reseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reseda ri'si:də
 resell, -s, -ing, resold 'ri:sel, -z, -iŋ,
 'ri:sould
 resemblance, -s ri'zembləns [rə'z-], -iz
 resemb|le, -les, -ling, -led ri'zemb|l
 [rə'z-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 resent, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful,
 -fully ri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt; -ful,
 -fuli [-fəli]
 reservation, -s rezə'veifən [-zə'v-], -z
 reserv[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'zə:v
 [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 reservist, -s ri'zə:vist [rə'z-], -s
 reservoir, -s 'rezəvwa:* [-vwa:*], -z
 reset, -s, -ting 'ri:seɪt, -s, -iŋ
 reship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s 'ri:ʃip,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 resid[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z,
 residence, -s 'rezidəns, -iz [-iŋ, -id
 resident, -s 'rezidənt, -s
 residential 'rezi'denʃəl
 residu|al, -ary; -um, -a ri'zidjuəl
 [rə'z-], -əri; -əm, -ə
 residue, -s 'rezidju:, -z
 resign (give up), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly
 ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli
 resign (sign again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:sain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 resignation, -s 'rezig'neifən, -z
 resilient|ce, -cy, -t ri'ziliən|s [rə'zil-,
 ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t
 resin, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs [-id
 resist, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ,
 resistan|ce, -ces, -t ri'zistən|s [rə'z-],
 resolvable 'rezəljubl [-siz, -t
 resolute, -ly, -ness 'rezəlu:t [-zlu:t,
 -zəljut], -li, -nis
 resolution, -s 'rezə'lu:ʃən [-zlu:ʃ-,
 -zə'ljut], -z
 resolvability ri,zəlvə'biliti [rə'z-]
 resolv[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ri'zolv [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 resonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'reznən|s
 [-zənə-], -siz, -t/li
 resonator, -s 'rezəneitə* [-znei-], -z
 resort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id [-iŋ, -id
 resound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z,
 resource, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness
 ri'sɔ:s [rə's-], -iz; -ful, -fuli [-fəli],
 -fulnis
 respect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris-
 'pekt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 respectability ris'pektə'biliti [rəs-]
 respectab|le, -ly, -leness ris'pektəb|l
 [rəs-], -li, -lnis
 respect|ful, -fully ris'pekt|ful [rəs-],
 -fuli [-fəli]
 respective, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li
 respiration, -s respə'reifən [-pi'r-], -z
 respirator, -s 'respəreitə* [-pir-], -z
 respiratory ris'paiəretəri [rəs'p-,
 'respəreitəri, 'respireitəri]
 respir[e], -es, -ing, -ed ris'paie* [rəs-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 respit[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'respit
 [-pait], -s, -iŋ, -id
 resplenden|ce, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendən|s
 [rəs-], -si, -t/li
 respond, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pond
 [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
 response, -s ris'pons [rəs-], -iz
 responsibilit|y, -ies ris'ponsə'bilit|i
 [rəs-, -si'b-], -iz
 responsib|le, -ly, -leness ris'ponsəb|l
 [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
 responsions ris'ponʃənz [rəs-]
 responsive, -ly, -ness ris'ponsiv [rəs-],
 -li, -nis
 rest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 restaurant, -s 'restərɔ:ŋ [-rā:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ,
 -rɑ:ŋ, -rɔŋ], -z
 rest|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rest|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 restitution 'resti'tju:ʃən
 restive, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis
 restless, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis

- restoration**, -s ˌresto'reɪʃən [-tə'r-, -tə:r-], -z
restorative (*s. adj.*), -s ˌris'tɔ:rətɪv [rəs-, res-, -'tɔr-], -z
restor|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ˌris'tɔ:* [rəs-, -'tɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
restrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌris'trein [rəs-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
restraint, -s ˌris'treɪnt [rəs-], -s
restrict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ˌris'trɪkt [rəs-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -iv
restriction, -s ˌris'trɪkʃən [rəs-], -z
result (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ˌrɪ'zʌlt [rə'z-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -ənt/s
resum|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'zju:m [rə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -ɪŋ, -d [-z
résumé, -s ˌrezju(:)meɪ [ˈreiz-, -zu(:)-],
resumption, -s ˌrɪ'zʌmpʃən [rə'z-], -z
resurrect, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrezə'rekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
resurrection (R.), -s ˌrezə'rekʃən, -z
resuscitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'saɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
resuscitation, -s ˌrɪ'saɪ'teɪʃən, -z
retail (*s. adv.*) ˌrɪ:'teɪl [ˈrɪt-, ˌrɪ:t-]
retail (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌrɪ:'teɪl [ˈrɪt-, ˌrɪ:t-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌrɪ'teɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retak|e, -es, -ing, ˌretʊk, ˌretəken ˌrɪ:'teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, ˌrɪ:'tʊk, ˌrɪ:'teɪkən
retaliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'tæleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
retaliation ˌrɪ'tæli'eɪʃən
retaliatory ˌrɪ'tæleɪtəri [-lɪətəri, -lɪətəri]
retard, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'tɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
retardation, -s ˌrɪ'tɑ:'deɪʃən, -z
retch, -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
retell, -s, -ing, ˌretəld ˌrɪ:'tel, -z, -ɪŋ, ˌrɪ:'təuld
retention ˌrɪ'tenʃən
retentive, -ly, -ness ˌrɪ'tentɪv, -li, -nis
Retford ˈretfəd
reticen|ce, -t/ly ˌretɪsən/s, -t/li
reticle, -s ˌretɪkl, -z
reticulate (*adj.*) ˌrɪ'tɪkjʊlɪt [re't-, rə't-, -leɪt]
reticulat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'tɪkjuleɪt [re't-, rə't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
reticulation, -s ˌrɪ'tɪkjʊ'leɪʃən [re't-, rə't-], -z
retin|a, -as, -æ ˌretɪn|ə, -əz, -i:
retinue, -s ˌretɪnju:, -z
retir|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ˌrɪ'taɪə* [rə't-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -mənt/s
retold (*from retell*) ˌrɪ:'təuld
retort (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'tɔ:t [rə't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
retouch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'tʌtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
retrac|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ(:)'treɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t [-ɪŋ, -id
retract, -s, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'trækt [rə't-], -s,
retraction ˌrɪ'træk'teɪʃən
retraction, -s ˌrɪ'trækʃən [rə't-], -z
retranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'trɑ:ns'leɪt [-træn-, -trən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
retranslation, -s ˌrɪ'trɑ:ns'leɪʃən [-træn-, -trən-], -z
retreat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ'tri:t [rə't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
retrench, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment/s ˌrɪ'trentʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -mənt/s
retrial, -s ˌrɪ:'traɪəl, -z
retribution ˌretri'bju:ʃən [-əri
retribut|ive, -ory ˌrɪ'trɪbjʊtɪv [rə't-],
retrievab|le, -ly, -leness ˌrɪ'tri:vəb|l [rə't-], -li, -lnɪs
retriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌrɪ'tri:v [rə't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
retrim, -s, -ming, -med ˌrɪ:'trim, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
retroact, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly ˌrɪ:'trɔ:ækt [ˌret-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -iv/li
retrocession, -s ˌrɪ'trɔ:'seɪʃən [ˌret-], -z
retroflex ˌretroʊfleks [ˈrɪ:t-]
retrograde ˌretroʊgreɪd [-træg-] [-li
retrogressive, -ly ˌrɪ'trɔ:'gresɪv [ˌret-],
retrospect, -s ˌrɪ'trɔ:spekt [ˈret-, -rəs-], -s [-rəs-], -z
retrospection, -s ˌrɪ'trɔ:'spekʃən [ˌret-,
retrospective, -ly ˌrɪ'trɔ:'spektɪv [ˌret-, -rəs-], -li
retroussé ˌrə'tru:sei [ˈrɪ:t-] (ˌrə'tru:seɪ)
retr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied ˌrɪ:'tr|ai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd
return (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ˌrɪ'tə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
Reuben ˈru:bin
reunion, -s ˌrɪ:'ju:njən, -z
reunit|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌrɪ:ju:'naɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
Reuter ˈroɪtə*
Rev. ˈrevərənd [ˌɔkəʃənəli -ənt]
reveal, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ˌrɪ'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
veille ˌrə'veli [ˈrɪ:v-]
rev|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s ˈrev|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
revelation (R.), -s ˌrevɪ'leɪʃən [-vl'eɪ-],
revelr|y, -ies ˈrevlɪr|i, -iz [-z

reveng|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vendʒ
 [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 revenge|ful, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒ|-
 ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 revenue, -s 'revinju: [ri'venju:,
 rə'venju:], -z
*Note.—The forms ri'venju:, rə'venju:
 are chiefly heard in legal and
 parliamentary circles.*
 reverberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
 'və:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 reverberation, -s ri've:bə'reiʃən [rə'v-],
 -z [-z, -riŋ, -d
 rever|e (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə* [rə'v-],
 reverenc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'revər-
 əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 reverend (R.), -s 'revərənd, -z
 reverent, -ly 'revərənt, -li
 reverential revə'renʃəl
 reverie, -s 'revəri, -z
 revers|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ely
 ri'və:s [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li
 reversibility ri've:sə'biliti [rə'v-, -si'b-]
 reversible ri've:səbl [rə'v-, -sib-]
 reversion, -s ri've:ʃən [rə'v-], -z
 reversionary ri've:ʃnəri [rə'v-, -ʃənə-,
 -ʃnə-] [-iŋ, -id
 revert, -s, -ing, -ed ri've:t [rə'v-], -s,
 revet, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet
 [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 revictu|al, -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:vitl,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 revilew (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed,
 -ewer/s ri'vj|u: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,
 -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z
 revil|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 revis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 revision, -s ri'vizən [rə'v-], -z
 revisit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:vizit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 revival, -s ri'vaivəl [rə'v-], -z
 revivalism, -st/s ri'vaivəli|zm [rə'v-,
 -vli-], -st/s [-iŋ, -d
 reviv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z,
 reviv|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ri(:)'vivi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 revocability revəkə'biliti [-vok-]
 revocable, -ness 'revəkəbl [-vok-], -nis
 revocation, -s revək'eifən [-vo'k-], -z
 revok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vouk
 [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 revolt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'vould
 [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 revolution, -s revə'lu:ʃən [-vɫ'u:-,
 -və'lju:-], -z

revolutionar|y (s. adj.), -ies revə'lu:-
 ʃnər|i [-vɫ'u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃənə-,
 -ʃnə-], -iz
 revolutionist, -s revə'lu:ʃnist [-vɫ'u:-,
 -və'lju:-, -ʃənist], -s
 revolutioniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 revə'lu:ʃnaiz [-vɫ'u:-, -və'lju:-,
 -ʃənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d [-iŋ, -d
 revolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'volv [rə'v-], -z,
 revolver, -s ri'volvə* [rə'v-], -z
 revulsion, -s ri'vʌlʃən [rə'v-], -z
 reward (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wɔ:d
 [rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 rewrit|e, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten
 'ri:rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:rout, 'ri:ritn
 Rex reks
 Reykjavik 'rekjəvik
 reynard, -s 'renəd [-nɑ:d], -z
 Reynard 'renəd, 'renɑ:d, 'reina:d
 Reynold, -s 'renld, -z
 R.F.A. 'ɑ:ref'ei ['ɑ:ref'ei]
 Rhadamanthus 'rædə'mænθəs
 Rhae|tia, -tian 'ri:ʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃiən
 Rhaetic 'ri:tik [[-ʃjən, -ʃən]
 rhapsodic, -al, -ally ræp'sodik, -əl, -əli
 rhapsod|y, -ies 'ræpsəd|i, -iz
 rhea, -s riə, -z
 Rheims ri:mz
 Rhenish 'ri:nɪʃ ['ren-]
 rhetoric (s.) 'retərik
 rhetoric|al, -ally ri'torik|əl [rə't-], -əli
 rhetorician, -s 'retə'riʃən [-to'r-], -z
 rheum ru:m
 rheumatic, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætik, -s, -i
 rheumat|ism, -oid 'ru:mət|izm, -oid
 Rhine rain
 rhino, -s 'rainou, -z
 rhinoceros, -es rai'nəsərəs, -iz
 rhinolog|ist/s, -y rai'nələdʒ|ist/s, -i
 rhinoscope, -s 'rainəskoup, -s
 rhizome, -s 'raizoum, -z
 Rhoda 'roudə
 Rhode, -s roud, -z
 Rhode|sia, -sian rou'di:ziə [-zjə, -siə,
 -sjə, -ziə, -zjə, -zə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə, -ʃə], -ziən
 [-zjən, -siən, -sjən, -ziən, -zjən, -zən,
 -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -ʃən]
 Rhodian, -s 'roudian [-djən], -z [-z
 rhododendron, -s roudə'dendron [rɔd-],
 rhomb, -s; -oid rɒm, -z; -bɔid
 rhomb|us, -uses, -i 'rɒmb|əs, -əsiz, -ai
 Rhone roun
 rhotacism 'routəsizm
 rhubarb 'ru:bɑ:b [old-fashioned -bəb]
 rhumb, -s rʌm, -z
 Rhyl ri:l

- rhym|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 rhymester, -s 'raimstə*, -z
 Rhys riis
 rhythm, -s 'riðm [ˈriθm], -z
 rhythmic, -al, -ally 'riðmik [ˈriθm-],
 Riach riəx [ˈri:əx, -ək] [-əl, -əli
 Rialto ri'æltou
 rib (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed rib, -z, -iŋ, -d
 ribald (*s. adj.*), -s; -ry 'ribəld, -z; -ri
 riband, -s 'ribənd, -z
 ribbon, -s 'ribən, -z
 Ribston, -s 'ribstən, -z
 Rica 'ri:kə
 Riccio 'ritʃiou
 rice (R.) rais
 ricercata, -s 'ritʃə:'ka:tə [-tʃəə'k-], -z
 rich, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ritʃ, -iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Richard, -s, -son 'ritʃəd, z, -sn
 Richelieu 'rifəlju: [-ljə:] (rifəljo)
 Riches 'ritʃiz
 Richey 'ritʃi
 Richmond 'ritʃmənd
 rick, -s rik, -s
 rickets 'rikits
 Rickett 'rikit [-ili, -inis
 ricket|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikit|i, -iist,
 Rickmansworth 'rikmənzwə:θ
 rickshaw, -s 'rikʃə, -z
 ricoch|et, -ets, -eting, -eted 'rikəʃ|et
 [-kof-, -f|ei, -'--], -ets [-eiz], -etin
 [-eiŋ], -etid [-eid]
 rid, -s, -ding, -ded rid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 riddance 'ridəns
 Riddell 'ridl, ri'del
 Ridding 'ridiŋ
 ridd|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld [roud, 'ridn
 rid|e, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -iŋ,
 rider (R.), -s; -less 'raidə*, -z; -lis
 ridge (R.), -s, -d ridʒ, -iz, -d
 Ridg(e)way 'ridʒwei
 ridicul|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ridikju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d [-li, -nis
 ridiculous, -ly, -ness ri'dikjuləs [-kjəl-],
 Riding, -s, -hood 'raidŋ, -z, -hud
 Rid|ley, -path 'rid|li, -pɑ:θ
 Rienzi ri'enzi
 Rievaulx 'rivəz [ˈri:vouz]
 rife raif
 riff-raff 'rifræf
 rif|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'raif|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld [-mən [-men]
 rifle|man, -men 'raifl|mən [-mæn],
 rift, -s, -ed rift, -s, -iŋ

rig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged rig, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Riga 'raigə [ˈri:gə]
 Rigby 'rigbi
 rigger, -s 'rigə*, -z
 rigging (*s.*), -s 'rigiŋ, -z
 right(*s. adj. v. adv.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed rait, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
 righteous, -ly, -ness 'raitʃəs, -li, -nis
 right|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rait|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Rigi 'rigi
 rigid, -ly, -ness 'ridʒid, -li, -nis
 rigidity ri'dʒiditi
 rigmarole, -s 'rigməroul, -z
 Rigoletto 'rigə'letou [-go'l-]
 rigor 'raigə:*
 rigorous, -ly, -ness 'rigərəs, -li, -nis
 rigour, -s 'rigə*, -z
 Rigveda rig'veidə
 ril|e, -es, -ing, -ed rail, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Riley 'raili
 rill, -s ril, -z
 rim, -s rim, -z
 rime, -s raim, -z
 Rimmon 'rimən
 Rinaldo ri'nældou
 rind, -s raɪnd, -z
 rinderpest 'rindəpest
 ring (*s.*), -s, -ed riŋ, -z, -d
 ring (*v.*), -s, -ing, rang, rung, ringer/s riŋ, -z, -iŋ, ræŋ, rɒŋ, 'riŋə*/z
 ring|leader/s, -let/s, -worm 'riŋ|li:də*/z, -lit/s, -wə:m [[riŋt]
 rink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed riŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 rins|e, -es, -ing, -ed rins, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Rio 'riou [ˈriou]
 Rio Janeiro 'rioudʒə'niərou [ˈriou-]
 riot (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raiət, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 riotous, -ly, -ness 'raiətəs, -li, -nis
 rip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 riparian rai'pəriən [-nis
 ripe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raip, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 rip|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raip|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 ripieno 'ripi'einou
 Ripley 'ripli
 Ripman 'ripmən
 Ripon 'ripən
 ripper, -s 'ripə*, -z
 ripping (*adj.*), -est, -ly 'ripiŋ, -ist, -li
 ripp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'rip|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 ripply 'ripli
 ripuarian 'ripju(:)'eəriən

Rip van Winkle 'ripvæn'wɪŋkl
 Risboro' 'rizbərə
 ris|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raiz,
 -iz, -in, rouz, 'rizn
 riser, -s 'raizə*, -z
 risible 'rizibl ['rai-]
 rising (s.), -s 'raizin, -z
 risk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed risk, -s, -in, -t
 risk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'risk|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 rissole, -s 'risoul ['ris-], -z
 Rita 'ritə
 ritardando, -s 'rita:'dændou, -z
 Ritchie 'ritʃi
 rite, -s rait, -s
 Ritson 'ritsn
 ritual, -s 'ritjuəl, -z
 ritualism, -st/s 'ritjuəli|zm, -st/s
 ritualistic ritjuə'listik
 riv|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raiv|əl,
 -əlz, -lin [-əlin], -əld
 rivalr|y, -ies 'raivəlr|i, -iz
 Rivaulx 'rivəz
 riv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, riven raiv, -z, -in,
 -d, 'rivn
 river, -s (R.) 'rivə*, -z
 rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed 'rivit, -s, -in, -id
 Riviera 'rivi'æərə
 Rivington, -s 'rivingtən, -z
 rivulet, -s 'rivjulit, -s
 rix-dollar, -s 'riks'dolə* ['riks,d-], -z
 Rizzio 'ritsiou
 R.M.A. 'ɑ:rem'ei ['ɑ:rem'ei]
 R.M.C. 'ɑ:rem'si: ['ɑ:rem'si:]
 R.N. 'ɑ:ren
 roach routʃ
 road, -s ; -side, -stead/s, -way/s roud,
 -z ; -said, -sted/z, -wei/z
 roadster, -s 'roudstə*, -z
 roam, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -in, -d
 roan (s. adj.) (R.), -s roun, -z
 roar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɔ:*,
 [rɔə*], -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z
 roast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roust,
 -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 rob (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rɒb,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Robb rɒb
 robber|y, -ies 'rɒbər|i, -iz [-d
 rob|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roub, -z, -in,
 Robert, -s, -son 'rɒbət, -s, -sn
 Robeson 'roubsn
 Robespierre 'roubzpjæ*
 robin, -s 'rɒbin, -z
 Robin, -son 'rɒbin, -sn
 Rob Roy 'rɒb'roi

Rob|sart, -son 'rɒb|sɑ:t, -sn
 robust, -ly, -ness ro'bast [rə'b-], -li, -nis
 Rochdale 'rɒtʃdeil
 Roche routʃ, rouʃ
 Rochester 'rɒtʃistə*
 rock (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rɒk, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 Rockefeller 'rɒkfələ* [*pronounced*
 'rɒkif- in America]
 rocker|y, -ies 'rɒkər|i, -iz
 rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒkit, -s,
 -in, -id
 Rockies 'rɒkiz
 Rockingham 'rɒkɪŋəm
 rockinghorse, -s 'rɒkɪŋhɔ:s, -iz
 Rockstro 'rɒkstrou
 rock|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɒk|i, -iə*, -iist,
 -inis
 rococo rə'koukou
 rod (R.), -s rɒd, -z
 rode (*from* ride) roud
 rodent (s. adj.), -s 'roudənt, -s
 Roderic(k) 'rɒdərɪk
 Rodgers 'rɒdʒəz
 Rodney 'rɒdni
 rodomontad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'rɒdəmɒn'teid [-mən't-, -'monteid],
 -z, -in, -id
 roe (R.), -s rou, -z
 roebuck (R.), -s 'roubək, -s
 Roehampton rou'hæmptən
 rogation (R.), -s rou'geɪʃən [rə'g-], -z
 Roger, -s 'rɒdʒə*, 'roudʒ-, -z
Note.—The form 'roudʒ- seems to
occur chiefly as a surname in
families of Scottish origin.
 Roget 'rɒʒei
 rogue, -s roug, -z
 roguer|y, -ies 'rougər|i, -iz
 roguish, -ly, -ness 'rougɪʃ, -li, -nis
 roist|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'roistlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 rok|e, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -in, -t
 Roland 'roulənd
 rôle, -s roul, -z
 Rolf rɒlf
 roll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roul, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Rolleston 'roulstən
 rollick, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒlik, -s, -in, -t
 rolling-pin, -s 'roulɪŋpin, -z
 rolling-stock 'roulɪŋstɒk
 Rollo 'rɒlou
 roly-pol|y, -ies 'rouli'poul|i, -iz
 Romagna rou'mɑ:njə
 Romaic rou'meiik

- Roman**, -s 'roumən, -z
romanc|e (*s. v.*) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ro'məns [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, [-ə*/z]
Romanes rou'mæniz
romanesque roumən'esk
Romanic rou'mænik
romani|sm, -st/s 'rouməni|zm, -st/s
romanization [-isa-] roumənai'zeiʃən
romaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rou-mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Romans(c)h ro'mænʃ [rə'm-]
romantic, -ally ro'mæntik [rə'm-], -əli
romantici|sm, -st/s ro'mæntisi|zm [rə'm-], -st/s
Roman|y, -ies 'rəmən|i, -iz [-s
romaunt, -s ro'mənt [rə'm-, -'mənt], [-s
Rome roum
Romeo 'roumiou [-mjou]
Romford 'rəmfəd [rə'm-]
romic (R.) 'roumik
Romish 'roumif
Romney, -s 'rəmni ['rām-], -z
Romola 'rəmələ [-mol-]
romp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed romp, -s, -iŋ,
Romulus 'rəmjuləs [-t [rəmt]
Ronald, -shay 'rənləd, -fei
Ronan 'rounən
rondeau, -s 'rəndou, -z
rondel, -s 'rəndl, -z
rondo, -s 'rəndou, -z
Rontgen 'rəntjən
Röntgen 'rəntjən [rən-]
ronuk 'rənək
rood, -s ruəd, -z
rood-loft, -s 'ru:dlɔ:ft [-lɔft], -s
roof (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
rook (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s, -iŋ, -t
rooker|y, -ies 'rukər|i, -iz
room, -s rum [ru:m], -z
-roomed -rumd [-ru:md]
room|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rum|i
 ['ru:m-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Roosevelt 'ru:svelt [*pronounced*
 'ru:siv- in America]
roost (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z [-s, -iŋ, -id; -i
root (*s. v.*) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t,
rop|e, -es, -ing, -ed roup, -s, -iŋ, -t
Roper 'roupə*
roquet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-kei],
Rosa 'rouzə [-z, -iŋ, -d
Rosalba rou'zælbə
Rosalind 'rəzəlind
Rosamond 'rəzəmənd
rosarium, -s rou'zæriəm, -z
rosar|y, -ies 'rouzər|i, -iz
Roscius 'rɔʃiəs [-fjəs]
Roscoe 'rɔskou
Roscommon rɔs'kɔmən
rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz
rose (*form rise*) rouz
roseate 'rouziit [-zjit]
Rosebery 'rouzbəri
rose-bud, -s 'rouzbad, -z
rosemar|y, -ies 'rouzmər|i, -iz
Rosencrantz 'rouzənkrænts
Rosetta rou'zeta
rosette, -s rou'zet, -s
rose-water 'rouz,wɔ:tə*
rosewood 'rouzwud
Rosicrucian, -s rouzi'kru:ʃjən [rɔz-,
rosin 'rɔzin [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z
Roslin 'rɔzlin
Ross rɔs
Rossall 'rɔsl
Rosser 'rɔsə*
Rossetti rou'zeti
Rossini rɔ'sini [rɔ's-]
Rosslyn 'rɔslin
Ross-shire 'rɔʃiə* ['rɔʃfiə*, -ʃə*]
Rosstrevor rɔs'trevə*
rostr|um, -a, -ums 'rɔstr|əm, -ə, -əmz
ros|y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouz|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Rosyth 'rousaiθ ['rɔsaiθ, rɔ'saiθ]
rot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rɔt, -s,
rota, -s 'routə, -z [-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rotar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'routər|i, -iz
rotat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teit, -s,
rotation, -s rou'teiʃən, -z [-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rote rout
Rother|ham, -hithe 'rɔðə|rəm, -haið
Roths 'rɔθis
Rothsay 'rɔθsi [-sei]
Rothschild 'rɔθtʃaild, 'rɔstʃ-
rott|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'rɔt|n,
 -nist, -nli, -nnis
rottenstone 'rɔtnstoun
rotter, -s 'rɔtə*, -z
Rotterdam 'rɔtədæm
rotund, -ity, -ness rou'tænd, -iti, -nis
rotunda, -s rou'tændə, -z
rouble, -s 'ru:bl, -z [(rwā)
Rouen 'ru:ɑ:ŋ [-ʒi:ŋ, -ɑ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, -ɔŋ]
roug|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ru:ʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
rough (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed raf, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'raf'hju:
 [-'çu:], -z, -iŋ [-'hju:ŋ, -'çu:ŋ], -d, -n
roulade, -s ru:'lə:d, -z

- roulette ru(:)'let [-niə], -n/z
 Roumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-'ma:n-
 Roumelia ru(:)'miljə [-liə]
 rounceval, -s 'raunsivəl, -s
 round (s. *adj. v. adv. prep.*), -s; -er,
 -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raund,
 -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -iŋ, -id
 roundabout (s. *adj.*), -s 'raundəbaut, -s
 roundel, -s 'raundl, -z
 roundelay, -s 'raundilei, -z
 rounders 'raundəz
 Roundhead, -s 'raundhed, -z
 rous|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed rauz, -iz, -iŋ/li,
 Rouse raus, ru:s [-d
 Rousseau 'ru:sou (ruso)
 rout (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raut, -s, -iŋ, -id
 route, -s ru:t, -s
 route-march, -es 'ru:tmɑ:tʃ ['raut-], -iz
 Routh rauθ
 routine, -s ru:'ti:n, -z
 Routledge 'rɑtliɜʒ [-ledʒ], 'raut-
 rov|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -iŋ,
 Rover 'rouvə* [-d, -ə*/z
 row (s.) (*number of persons or things*
in a straight line), -s rou, -z
 row (s.) (*boat-excursion*), -s rou, -z
 row (s.) (*disturbance*), -s rau, -z
 row (v.) (*propel boat*), -s, -ing, -ed rou,
 -z, -iŋ [roɪŋ], -d
 row (v.) (*reprimand*), -s, -ing, -ed rau,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 rowan (R.), -s 'rouən, -z
 row-de-dow [rowdydow], -s 'raudi-
 'dau, -z
 rowd|y (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness, -yism 'raud|i, -iz, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -iizm
 Rowe rou
 rowel, -s 'rauəl, -z
 Rowena rou'wi:nə
 rower (*one who rows a boat*), -s 'rouə*,
 rowing-boat, -s 'rouɪŋbɔ:t, -s [-z
 Row|land/s, -ley 'rou|lənd/z, -li
 rowlock, -s 'rələk, -s
 Rowntree 'rauntri(:)
 Rowton 'rautn, 'rɔ:tn
 Roxburgh(e) 'rɒksbrə
 Roy roi
 roy|al, -ally 'roi|əl, -əli
 royali|sm, -st/s 'roiəli|zm, -st/s
 royalt|y, -ies 'roiəlt|i, -iz
 Royston 'rɔistən
 R.S.V.P. 'ɑ:resvi:'pi: ['ɑ:'res'vi:'pi:]
 rub (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed rəb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 rubato ru(:)'bɑ:tou
 rubber, -s 'rəbə*, -z
 rubbish, -y 'rəbɪʃ, -i
 rubble, -ly 'rəb|l, -li
 Rubens 'ru:binz
 Rubicon 'ru:bikən
 rubicund 'ru:bikənd
 rubidium ru:'bidiəm [-djəm]
 Rubinstein 'ru:binstain
 rubric, -s 'ru:brik, -s
 rub|y (R.), -ies 'ru:b|i, -iz
 ruche, -s ru:ʃ (ryʃ), -iz
 ruck rʌk
 ruction, -s 'rʌkʃən, -z
 rudd (R.), -s rəd, -z
 rudder, -s 'rədə*, -z
 Ruddigore 'rədigo:* [-gəə*]
 rudd|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rəd|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld
 rudd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rəd|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 rude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə*, -ist,
 Rudge, -s rədʒ, -iz [-li, -nis
 rudiment, -s 'ru:dimənt, -s
 rudiment|al, -ary 'ru:di'ment|l, -əri
 Rudolf, -ph 'ru:dɒl|f, -f
 Rudyard 'rʌdjəd [-d
 rue (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -iŋ [ruɪŋ],
 rue|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ru:|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 ruff (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 ruffian, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-fiən],
 -z, -li; -izm
 ruff|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌf|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Rufus 'ru:fəs
 rug, -s rʌg, -z
 Rugbeian, -s rʌg'bi(:)ən, -z
 Rugby 'rʌgbi
 Rugeley 'rʌdʒli
 rugged, -ly, -ness 'rʌgid, -li, -nis
 Ruhmkorff 'ru:mko:f
 ruin (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ru:in],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 ruination rui'neɪʃən [ru:i'n-] [-nis
 ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ruinəs ['ru:in-], -li,
 Ruislip 'raislip ['raizl-]
 rul|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 ruling (s.), -s 'ru:liŋ, -z
 rum (s. *adj.*), -mer, -mest rʌm, -ə*,
 -ist [-niə], -n/z
 Rumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-'ma:n-
 rumb|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling/s, -led
 'rəmb|l, -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld
 Rumbold 'rəmbould
 Rumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-liə]
 Rumford 'rʌmfəd

- ruminant** (*s. adj.*), -s 'ru:minənt, -s
ruminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ru:mineit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
rumination, -s ru:mi'neɪʃən, -z
rummag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌmɪdʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
rumm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rʌm|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
rumour, -s, -ed 'ru:mə*, -z, -d
rump, -s rʌmp, -s
rump|le, -les, -ling, -led 'rʌmp|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
rumptitum 'rʌmpti'tʌm
rumpus, -es 'rʌmpəs, -iz [ræn
run (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, ran rʌn, -z, -iŋ,
runagate, -s 'rʌnəgeit, -s
runaway (*s. adj.*), -s 'rʌnəwei, -z
Runciman 'rʌnsimən
rune (R.), -s ru:n, -z
rung (*s.*), -s rʌŋ, -z
rung (*from ring*) rʌŋ
runic (R.) 'ru:nɪk
runnel, -s 'rʌn|, -z
runner, -s 'rʌnə*, -z
Runnymede 'rʌnimɪd
rupee, -s ru:'pi: [ru'p-], -z
Rupert 'ru:pət
rupt|ure (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'rʌptʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
rur|al, -ally 'ruər|əl ['roər-], -əli
ruridecanal ruəridi'keɪn| [-roər-,
ruse, -s ru:z (ry:z), -iz [-'dekən|]
rusé 'ru:zeɪ (ry:ze)
rush (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed rʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
rush|light/s, -like 'rʌʃ|ləɪt/s, -ləɪk
Rushmere 'rʌʃmiə*
rushy 'rʌʃi
rusk (R.), -s rʌsk, -s
Ruskin 'rʌskɪn
Russell 'rʌsl
russet (*s. adj.*), -s, -y 'rʌsɪt, -s, -i
Russi|a, -an/s 'rʌʃ|ə, -ən/z
rust (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id
rustic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally 'rʌstɪk, -s, -əli
rusticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌstɪkeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
rustication rʌsti'keɪʃən
rusticity rʌs'tɪsɪti
rust|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌsl|,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
rust|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌst|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Ruswarp 'rʌzəp [-zwo:p]
Note.—Both forms are heard locally.
rut, -s, -ted rʌt, -s, -id
Rutgers 'rʌtgəz
ruth (R.) ru:θ
Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'θi:njən [-niən], -z
Ruther|ford, -glen 'rʌðə|fəd, -glen
ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ru:θlɪs, -li, -nis
Ruthven 'ru:θvɪn [-vən], 'rivən
Ruthwell 'rʌθwəl [-lɒw-, *locally* 'rivəl]
Rutland, -shire 'rʌtlənd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Rutter 'rʌtə*
rutt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌt|i, -iə*, -iist,
Ruy Lopez 'ru:loupez [-inis
Ryan 'raɪən
Ryde raid
rye (R.), -grass raɪ, -grʌɪs
Ryle rail

S

- S** (*the letter*), -'s es, -iz
Sabaoth sə'beɪəθ ['sæbeɪəθ]
sabbatarian, -s, -ism 'sæbə'teəriən, -z,
Sabbath, -s 'sæbəθ, -s [-ɪzm
sabbatical sə'bætɪkəl
Sabine (*Italian people*), -s 'sæbain, -z
Sabine (*surname*) 'sæbɪn
Sabine (*river, lake, pass*) sə'bɪn [sə'b-]
sable (*s. adj.*), -s 'seɪbl, -z
sabot, -s 'sæbou, -z
sab|re (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'seɪb|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
sabretache, -s 'sæbətæʃ, -iz
sabulous 'sæbjʊləs
sac, -s sæk, -s
saccharine (*s.*) 'sækərɪn [-ri:n, -rain]
saccharine (*adj.*) 'sækərɪn [-ri:n]
sacerdot|al, -ally 'sæsə'dout|l [-sə:'d-],
sachet, -s 'sæʃeɪ (səʃe), -z [-əli
Sacheverell sə'ʃevərəl
sack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
sackbut, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s
sackful, -s 'sækful, -z
sacking (*s.*) 'sækiŋ
Sackville 'sækvɪl
sacrament, -s 'sækrəmənt [-krɪm-], -s
sacramental 'sækrə'mentl

sacred, -ly, -ness 'seikrid, -li, -nis
 sacrific|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækri-
 fais, -iz, -in, -t
 sacrifici|al, -ally 'sækri'fif|əl, -əli
 sacrilege 'sækri lidʒ
 sacrilegious 'sækri lidʒəs
 sacristan, -s 'sækristən, -z
 sacrist|y, -ies 'sækrist|i, -iz
 sacrosanct 'sækrou sənkt ['seik-]
 sad; sad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness sæd [sæd];
 'sæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 sadd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sæd|n, -nz,
 -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 saddle, -les, -ling, -led 'sæd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 saddleback (S.) 'sædlbæk [[-lɪŋ], -ld
 saddlebag, -s 'sædlbæg, -z
 saddler, -s; -y 'sædlə*, -z; -ri
 Sadducee, -s 'sædjusi:, -z
 Sadler 'sædlə*
 safe (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seif,
 -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 safety 'seifti
 saffron (S.) 'sæfrən
 sag, -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 saga, -s 'sɑ:gə, -z
 sagacious, -ly, -ness sə'geifəs, -li, -nis
 sagacity sə'gæsiti [-nis
 sage (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness seɪdʒ, -iz, -li,
 Saghalien 'sæɡə'li:n [sə'ɡɑ:liən]
 sagitt|a (S.), -æ sə'dʒit|ə, -i:
 sagittal 'sædʒitl
 Sagittarius 'sædʒi'teəriəs
 sago 'seigou
 Sahara sə'hɑ:rə
 Sahib, -s 'sɑ:hɪb, -z
 said (from say) sed (normal form), sæd,
 sid (occasional weak forms)
 Said (Port S.) seɪd [said]
 sail (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s
 seil, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 sainfoin 'sein-foin
 Sainsbury 'seinzbəri
 saint (S.), -s seint, -s (strong form),
 sənt, sint, snt (weak forms)
 saintlike 'seintlai:k
 saintl|y, -iness 'seintl|i, -inis
 Saintsbury 'seintsbəri
 saith (from say) seθ
 sake, -s seik, -s
 salaam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɑ:m, -z,
 salable 'seiləbl [-ɪŋ, -d
 salacious, -ly, -ness sə'leɪfəs, -li, -nis
 salacity sə'læsiti
 salad, -s 'sæləd, -z
 Saladin 'sælədɪn
 Salamanca 'sælə'mæŋkə

salamander, -s 'sæləmændə* [-mɑ:n-],
 Salamis 'sæləmis [-z
 sal-ammoniac 'sælə'mouniæk [-njæk]
 salar|y, -ies, -ied 'sælər|i, -iz, -id
 Salcombe 'sælkəm
 sale (S.), -s seil, -z
 saleable 'seiləbl
 Salem 'seilem
 Salesbury 'seilzbəri [[-men]
 sales|man, -men 'seilz|mən, -mən
 Salford 'sɔ:lfəd
 Salian, -s 'seiliən [-ljən], -z
 Salic 'sælik ['seil-]
 salicional, -s sə'liʃən| [sə'lisjə'nɑ:l], -z
 salicylic 'sæli'silik
 salient (s. adj.), -s 'seiljənt [-liənt], -s
 saline (s.), -s sə'lain, -z
 saline (adj.) 'seilain [sə'lain]
 Saline (in America) sə'li:n
 salinity sə'liniti
 Salisbury 'sɔ:lbəri ['sɔlz-]
 saliva sə'laivə [sl'ai-]
 salivary 'sælivəri [sə'laivəri, sl'aiv-]
 sallet, -s 'sælit, -s
 sallow (s. adj.), -s, -y, -ness 'sælou, -z,
 -i ['sæloi], -nis
 Sallust 'sæləst
 sall|y (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sæl|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 sally-lunn, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z
 salmi, -s 'sælmɪ(:), -z
 salmon 'sæmən
 Salmon (surname) 'sæmən, (biblical
 name) 'sælmon [-mən]
 Salome sə'loumi [sl'ou-]
 salon, -s 'sælɔ:n (salɔ), -z
 Salonica 'sælə'naikə [-lo'n-, -'ni:k-]
 saloon, -s sə'lu:n [sl'u:n], -z
 Salop 'sæləp
 Salopian, -s sə'loupiən [sl'ou-, -pjən], -z
 salpiglossis 'sælpɪ'glosɪs
 Salsette sɔ:l'set [sɔl-]
 salsify 'sælsifi
 salt (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔlt
 [sɔlt], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -ɪŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
 Saltash 'sɔltæʃ ['sɔlt-]
 saltcellar, -s 'sɔlt,sele* ['sɔlt-], -z
 Salt|er, -ing 'sɔlt|ə* ['sɔlt-], -ɪŋ
 Saltoun 'sɔltən ['sɔlt-]
 saltpetre 'sɔlt,pi:tə* ['sɔlt-]
 salubrious, -ly, -ness sə'lʊ:briəs [sl'u:-,
 sə'lju:-], -li, -nis
 salubrity sə'lʊ:briti [sl'u:-, sə'lju:-]
 Salutaris 'sælju(:)'teəri:s [-'tɑ:r-]

salutary 'sæljutəri
salutation, -s 'sælju(:)'teifən, -z
salut[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'lut
[sɪ'ut, sə'lju:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
salvable 'sælvəbl
Salvador 'sælvədə:* [sælvə'do:*, sæl-
'vɑ:də:~]
salvage 'sælvidʒ
salvation, -s sæl'veifən, -z
salvationi|sm, -st/s sæl'veifni|zm
[-fəni-], -st/s
salv[e] (s. v.) (anoint, soothe, etc.), -es,
-ing, -ed sɑ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
salv[e] (save ship, cargo), -es, -ing, -ed
sælv, -z, -iŋ, -d
Salve (Roman Catholic antiphon), -s
'sælvi, -z
salver, -s 'sælvə*, -z
salvia, -s 'sælvɪə [-vjə], -z
Salviati 'sælvi'ɑ:ti
salvo, -es 'sælvou, -z
sal volatile 'sælvə'lætəli [-vo'l-, -tli]
Salzburg 'sæltsbə:g ['sɑ:l-]
Sam səm
Samarcand 'sæmɑ:kænd
Samaria sə'meəriə
Samaritan, -s sə'mæritn [sm'æ-], -z
samite 'səmaɪt
Sammy 'sæmi
Samnite, -s 'sæmnait, -s
Samoa, -n/s sə'mouə, -n/z
Samos 'seiməs
Samothrace 'sæmoθreis [-məθ-]
Samothracian, -s 'sæmo'θreifjən [-fjən,
-fən], -z
samovar, -s 'sæmovɑ:* [sæmo'vɑ:~], -z
sampan, -s 'sæmpæn, -z
samphire 'sæmfaɪə*
sample (s.), -s 'sɑ:mpl, -z
sample (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sɑ:mp|l
['sæm-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
sampler, -s 'sɑ:mplə*, -z
Sampson 'sæmpsɒn
Samson 'sæmsɒn [-mps-]
Samuda sə'mju:də
Samuel, -s 'sæmjuel, -z [-əmz, -ə
sanatori|um, -ums, -a 'sænə'to:ri|əm,
Sancho 'sæŋkou
sanctification 'sæŋktifi'keifən
sancti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋkti|fai,
-faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
sanctimonious, -ly, -ness 'sæŋkti-
'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
sancti|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'sæŋkf|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
sanctity 'sæŋktiti

sanctuar|y, -ies 'sæŋktjuər|i, -iz
sanctum, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z
Sanctus, -es 'sæŋktəs, -iz
sand sænd
sandal, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud
Sandbach 'sændbætʃ
Sander|s, -son 'sɑ:ndə|z, -sn
Sand|ford, -gate 'sæn|fəd, -git [-geit]
Sand|hurst, -ling 'sænd|hə:st, -liŋ
San Domingo 'sændo'mingou [-də'm-]
Sandown 'səndaun
Sandringham 'sændriŋəm
sandstone 'sæn-stoun [-nds-]
sandwi|ch, -ches, -ching, -ched 'sæn-
wi|dʒ [-tʃ], -dʒiz [-tʃiz], -dʒiŋ [-tʃiŋ],
-dʒd [-tʃt]
Note.—Some speakers use -tʃ in the
uninflected form and -dʒ- in the in-
flected forms of the word **sandwich**.
Sandwich 'sænwitʃ [-ndw-, -widʒ,
'sænidʒ]
sand|y (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sænd|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Sandys sændz
sane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sein, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
Sanford 'sænfəd
San Francisco 'sænfrən'siskou
sang (from sing) sæŋ
Sanger 'sæŋgə*, 'sæŋə*
sang-froid 'sɑ:ŋ'frwɑ: ['sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɑ:ŋ-,
'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɔŋ-, 'sæŋ-, -'frwɑ:] (sɑfrwɑ)
sanguinar|y, -ily, -iness 'sæŋgwinər|i,
-ili, -inis
sanguine, -ly, -ness 'sæŋgwin, -li, -nis
Sanhedrin 'sænidrin [-ned-, -nəd-]
sanitar|y, -ily, -iness 'sænitər|i, -ili,
Sanitas 'sænitəs [-inis
sanitation 'sæni'teifən
sanity 'sæni
sank (from sink) sæŋk
San Marino 'sænmə'ri:nou
San Remo sæn'reimou
sans (English word) sænz, (in French
phrases) sɑ:ŋ [sɔ:ŋ] (sɑ)
Sanskrit 'sænskrit
Santa Claus 'sæntə'klo:z
Santa Fé 'sæntə'fei
Santander sæn'tændə*
Santiago 'sænti'ɑ:gou
Santley 'sæntli
Saone soun
sap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s sæp,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
sapien|ce, -t/ly 'seipɪən|s [-pjən-], -t/li
sapless 'sæplis

sapling, -s 'sæpliŋ, -z
 saponaceous 'sæpə'neifəs [-pə'n-]
 Sapphic, -s 'sæfik, -s
 Sapphira sæ'faiərə [sə'f-]
 sapphire, -s 'sæfaɪə*, -z
 Sappho 'sæfou
 sapp|y, -iness 'sæp|i, -inis
 Sapt sæpt
 saraband, -s 'særəbənd [særə'b-], -z
 Saracen, -s 'særəsn [-sin], -z
 Saracenic 'særə'senik
 Sarah 'særə
 Sarai 'særeɪai
 Saratoga 'særə'tougə
 Sarawak 'særə'wæk
 sarcasm, -s 'sɑ:kæzm, -z
 sarcastic, -ally sɑ:'kæstik, -əli
 sarcoma, -ta sɑ:'koumə, -tə
 sarcophag|us, -guses, -gi sɑ:'kɒfə|gəs,
 -gəsiz, -gai [-dʒai]
 sardine (fish), -s sɑ:'di:n ['sɑ:'d-], -z
 sardine (stone) 'sɑ:daɪn
 Sardinia, -n/s sɑ:'dɪnjə [-niə], -n/z
 Sardis 'sɑ:dis
 sardius, -es 'sɑ:diəs [-dʒəs], -iz
 sardonic, -ally sɑ:'dɒnik, -əli
 sardonyx, -es 'sɑ:dənɪks [-don-, -dɒn-],
 Sarepta sə'reptə [-iz]
 sargasso (S.), -(e)s sɑ:'gæsou, -z
 Sargeant 'sɑ:dʒənt
 Sargent, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
 Sark sɑ:k
 Sarma|tia, -tian/s sɑ:'meɪ|fiə [-fjə,
 -fə], -fiən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]
 sarsaparilla 'sɑ:səpə'rɪlə
 sarsenet 'sɑ:snɪt [-net]
 Sartor 'sɑ:tɔ:*
 sartorial sɑ:'tɔ:riəl
 Sarum 'særəm
 sash, -es sæʃ, -iz
 Saskatchewan sæs'kætʃiwən [səs-]
 Sassanian sæ'seɪnjən [-niən]
 Sassenach 'sæsənæk [-ɑ:k]
 sat (from sit) sæt
 Satan 'seitən [old-fashioned 'sæt-]
 Satanic, -ally sə'tænik [sei't-], -əli
 satchel, -s 'sætʃəl, -z
 sat|e, -es, -ing, -ed seit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 sateen, -s sæ'ti:n [sə't-], -z
 satellite, -s 'sætələɪt [-til-, -tɪ-], -s
 satiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'seɪfiɪt [-fjeɪt],
 satiety sə'taiəti [-aiiti] [-s, -iŋ, -id
 satin, -s, -y; -wood 'sætin, -z, -i; -wud
 satinette 'sæti'net ['sæti'n-]
 satire, -s 'sætaɪə*, -z [-əlnɪs
 satiric|al, -ally, -alness sə'tɪrɪk|əl, -əli,

satirist, -s 'sætərɪst [-tɪr-], -s
 satiriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sætəraɪz
 [-tɪr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 satisfaction 'sætɪs'fækʃən
 satisfactor|y, -ily, -iness 'sætɪs'fæktər|i,
 -ili, -inis
 satis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sætɪs|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 Satow 'sɑ:tou
 satrap, -s; -y, -ies 'sætrəp, -s; -i, -iz
 Satsuma sæt'su:mə ['sætsumə]
 saturat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sætʃəreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 saturation 'sætʃə'reɪʃən
 Saturday, -s 'sætədi [-dei], -z
 Saturn 'sætən [-tən]
 saturnalia (S.) 'sætə:'neɪljə [-liə]
 saturnian sæ'tə:niən [sə't-, -njən]
 saturnine 'sætə:nain [-tən-]
 satyr, -s 'sætə*, -z
 satyric sə'tɪrɪk
 sauce, -s sɔ:s, -iz
 saucepan, -s 'sɔ:spən, -z
 saucer, -s 'sɔ:sə*, -z
 Sauchiehall 'sɔ:kiho:l
 sauc|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɔ:s|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Saul sɔ:l
 Saunder|s, -son 'sɔ:ndə|z, 'sɑ:ndə|z, -sn
 saunt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɔ:nt|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 saurian, -s 'sɔ:riən, -z
 sausage, -s 'sɔ:sɪdʒ, -iz
 sauté, -s 'souteɪ, -z
 Sauterne, -s sou'tən [-'tæn], -z
 Sauvage (La Belle S.) sou'va:ʒ
 savage (s. adj.) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness;
 -ry 'sævidʒ, -iz, -ist, -li, -nis; -əri
 savanna(h) (S.), -s sə'vænə, -z
 savant, -s 'sævənt, -s
 sav|e (s. v. prep. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed
 seɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Save (river) sɑ:v
 saveloy, -s 'sævilɔɪ [sævi'lɔɪ], -z
 Savile 'sævil
 saving (s. adj. prep.), -s 'seɪviŋ, -z
 saviour (S.), -s 'seɪvjə*, -z
 savoir faire 'sævwa:'feə* [-vwo:-]
 (savwarfeɪr)
 Savonarola 'sævənə'roulə [-vɒə-]
 savory (S.) 'seɪvəri
 sav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured;
 -ourless 'seɪv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
 savour|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'seɪvər|i, -iz, -ili, -inis
 savoy (S.), -s sə'voi, -z

- Savoyard, -s sə'voɪəd [sæ'voɪəd, sævɔi'dɪ], -z
 savvy 'sævi
 saw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 sawder 'sɔ:də*
 Sawney, -s 'sɔ:ni, -z
 sawyer (S.), -s 'sɔ:jə*, -z
 saxhorn, -s 'sæksɔ:n, -z
 saxifrage 'sæksɪfrɪdʒ
 Saxon, -s 'sæksn, -z
 Saxone sæk'soun [sæksoun]
 Saxony 'sæksni [-səni, -sni]
 saxophone, -s 'sæksəfoun, -z
 say (s. v.); says; saying/s; said sei;
 sez (normal form), sɜz, siz (occasional
 weak forms); 'seɪŋ/z; sed (normal
 form), sɛd, sɪd (occasional weak
 forms)
 Sayce seis
 Saye and Sele 'seɪən'si:l
 Sayer 'seɪə*, sɛə*
 'sblood zbləd
 scab, -s, -by, -bɪness skæb, -z, -i, -ɪnɪs
 scabbard, -s 'skæbəd [-bə:d], -z
 scabies 'skeɪbi:z [-bji:z]
 scabious, -es 'skeɪbiəs [-bjəs], -ɪz
 Scafell 'sko:fəl [also 'sko:-fəl, sko:fəl,
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 scaffold, -s, -ing/s 'skæfəld, -z, -ɪŋ/z
 Scala 'skɑ:lə
 scalable 'skeɪləbl [-ɪd
 scald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔld, -z, -ɪŋ,
 scal(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Scaliger 'skælidʒə* [-d
 scallion, -s 'skæljən [-liən], -z
 scallop, -s, -ed 'skɒləp, -s, -t
 scalp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 scalpel, -s 'skælpəl, -z
 scalp'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeɪl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 scamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [skæmt]
 scamp(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'skæmp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 scan, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 scandal, -s 'skændl, -z [[-dlai-]
 scandalization [-isa-] 'skændəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 scandaliz(e) [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'skændəlaɪz [-dləɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 scandalous, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-dləs],
 -li, -nɪs [[-vɪə], -n/z
 Scandinavia, -n/s 'skændi'neɪvjə
 scansion, -s 'skænsən, -z
 scant, -ly skænt, -li
 scant'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skænt|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 scape, -s; -goat/s, -grace/s skeɪp, -s;
 -gout/s, -greɪs/ɪz
 scapul(a), -æ, -ar 'skæpjul|ə, -i:, -ə*
 scar (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red skɑ:*, -z,
 scarab, -s 'skærəb, -z [-rɪŋ, -d
 Scarborough [-boro'] 'skɑ:brə
 scarc(e), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity
 skeəs, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs; -ɪti
 scar(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ecrow/s
 skeə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -krou/z
 scarf (s.), -ves, -fs skɑ:f, -vz, -fs
 scarf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɑ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 scarification 'skeərɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 scari|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skeəri|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 scarlatina 'skɑ:lə'tɪnə [-li't-]
 Scarlatti skɑ:læti
 scarlet 'skɑ:lɪt
 scarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɑ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 scath(e), -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeɪð,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -lɪs
 scatt(er), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'skæt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 scaveng(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-
 ɪndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Scawfell 'sko:fəl [also 'sko:-fəl, sko:fəl
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 scena, -s 'seɪnə, -z
 scene, -s; -ry sɪn, -z; -əri
 scenic, -ally 'sɪnɪk ['sen-], -əli
 scent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 sceptic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptɪk,
 -s, -əl, -əli
 scepticism 'skeptɪsɪzəm
 sceptre, -s, -d 'septə*, -z, -d
 Scharnhorst 'ʃɑ:nhɔ:st
 Scharwenka ʃɑ:'venkə
 schedul(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedʒu:l,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Scheherezade ʃi'hɪərə'zɑ:də [-re'z-,
 -ri'z-, -di]
 Scheldt skelt [felt]
 schema, -ta 'skɪmə, -tə
 schematic, -ally skɪ'mætɪk, -əli
 schem(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 skɪm, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Schenectady ski'nektədi
 scherzando skeət'sændou [skə:t-, ʃə:t-,
 -t'zə-] [-t'zou], -z
 scherzo, -s 'skeətsou ['skə:t-, 'ʃə:t-,
 Schiedam 'ski:dæm ['ʃi:-, ski(:)'d-,
 ʃi(:)'d-]
 Schiller 'ʃɪlə* [-s]
 Schipperke, -s 'ʃɪpəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃɪpək,
 schism, -s 'sɪzəm [-zəm, -zɪm], -z
 schismatic, -al sɪz'mætɪk, -əl

schist, -s, -ose fist, -s, -ous
 Schleswig 'flezwig [-zvig]
 schnapps ʃnæps
 Schofield 'skoufild
 scholar, -s, -ly 'skolə*, -z, -li
 scholarship, -s 'skoləʃip, -s
 scholastic, -ally skə'læstik [sko'l-,
 skə'l-], -əli
 scholasticism skə'læstisizm [sko'l-,
 skə'l-]
 scholiast, -s 'skouliæst, -s
 scholi|um, -a 'skouli|əm [-lj|-], -ə
 school (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 school-room, -s 'sku:lrum, -z
 schooner, -s 'sku:nə*, -z
 schottische, -s ʃɒ'tiʃ [ʃo't-], -iz
 Schubert 'ʃu:bə:t
 Schumann 'ʃu:mən [-mən, -mæn]
 Schwann (*English name*) ʃwɒn
 sciatic, -a sai'ætik, -ə
 science, -s 'saɪəns, -iz
 scientific, -ally 'saɪən'tifik, -əli
 scientist, -s 'saɪəntist, -s
 scilicet 'sailiset
 Scilly 'sili
 scimitar, -s 'simitə*, -z
 scintilla sin'tilə [-iŋ, -id
 scintillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sintileit, -s,
 scintillation, -s 'sinti'leɪʃən, -z
 scion, -s 'saɪən, -z
 Scipio 'sipiʊ
 scire facias 'saɪəri'feɪʃiæs [-fjæs]
 scission 'siʒən ['sɪʃən]
 scissors 'sizəz
 sclerosis, -es skliə'rous|is [skli'r-], -iz
 sclerotic skliə'rotik [skli'r-]
 scoff, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɒf, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 scold, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -iŋ/z, -id
 scollop, -s, -ed 'skoləp, -s, -t
 scone|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒns, -iz,
 scone, -s skɒn [skoun], -z [-iŋ, -t
 Scone (*in Scotland*) sku:n
 scoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sku:p,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 scoot, -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 scope, -s skoup, -s
 scorbutic skɔ:'bjutik
 scorch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 skɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 scor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skɔ:*
 [skɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 scoria 'skɔ:riə ['skɔr-]
 scoriaceous 'skɔ:ri'eɪʃəs [skɔr-] [-d
 scorn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:n, -z, -iŋ,

scorn|ful, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n[ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Scorpio 'skɔ:piʊ [-pjou]
 scorpion, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-piən], -z
 scot (S.), -s skɒt, -s
 scotch (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒtʃ,
 scot-free 'skɒt'fri: [-iz, -iŋ, -t
 Scotia 'skoufə
 Scotland 'skɒtlənd
 Scots (*adj.*) skɒts
 Scott skɒt
 scotticism, -s 'skɒtisizm, -z
 Scottish 'skɒtɪʃ
 scoundr|el, -els, -elly 'skaundr|əl, -əlz,
 -əli [-li] [-riŋ, -d
 scour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skauə*, -z,
 scourge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɔ:dʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d [-id
 scout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -iŋ,
 scowl (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -d
 scrabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'skræb|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 scrag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged; -gy,
 -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrabble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led
 'skræmb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 scrap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped; -py,
 -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 skreip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 scratch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness skrætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness skrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 scray, -s skrei, -z
 scream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skri:m, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 scree, -s skri:, -z [-ili, -inis
 screech (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'skri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 screech-owl, -s 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z
 screed, -s skri:d, -z [-iŋ, -d
 screen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skri:n, -z,
 screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skru:, -z, -iŋ
 [skruɪŋ], -d
 scribal 'skraibəl
 scribb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led; -ler/s
 'skrib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld; -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 scribe, -s skraib, -z

Scribner 'skribnə*

scrimmage, -s 'skrimidʒ, -iz

scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed skrimp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[skrimt]

scrip, -s skrip, -s

script, -s skript, -s

scriptori|um, -ums, -a skrip'tɔ:ri|əm,
-əmz, -ə

scriptur|al, -ally 'skriptʃər|əl [-tʃur-],

scripture (S.), -s 'skriptʃə*, -z [-əli]

scrivener (S.), -s 'skrivnə*, -z

scrofula 'skrɒfjələ

scrofulous, -ly, -ness 'skrɒfjələs, -li, -nis

scroll, -s skroul, -z

Scrooge skru:dʒ

scrotum, -s 'skroutəm, -z

scrub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed; -by,
-bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrab, -z,
-iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

scruff, -s skraf, -s

scrum, -s skram, -z

scrummage, -s 'skramidʒ, -iz

scrumptious 'skrʌmpʃəs [-mptʃəs] [-t

scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed skrʌntʃ, -iz, -iŋ*

scrup|le, -les, -ling, -led 'skru:p|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ldscrupulous, -ly, -ness 'skru:pjələs
[-pjəl-], -li, -nis

scrutineer, -s 'skru:ti'niə*, -z

scrutiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skru:-
tinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

scrutin|y, -ies 'skru:tin|i [-tɪ|i], -iz

Scrymgeour 'skrimdʒə*

scud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skʌd, -z,
-iŋ, -idscuff|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌf|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ldscull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skʌl, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

sculler|y, -ies 'skʌlər|i, -iz

scullion, -s 'skʌljən [-liən], -z

sculpsit 'skʌlpsit

sculptor, -s 'skʌlptə*, -z

sculptur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skʌlp-
tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -dscum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my
skʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i

scupper, -s 'skʌpə*, -z

scurf, -y, -iness skə:f, -i, -inis

scurrility skə'riliti

scurrilous, -ly, -ness 'skərɪləs, -li, -nis

scurr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skər|i,
-iz, -iŋ, -idscurv|y (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'skə:v|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis

Scutari 'skju:təri ['sku:-, sku(:)'tɑ:ri]

scutcheon, -s 'skʌtʃən, -z

scutt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌt|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

scut|um, -a 'skju:t|əm, -ə

Scylla 'silə

scyth|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saið, -z,
-iŋ, -d

Scythia, -n/s 'siðiə ['siθ-, -jə], -n/z

'sdeath zdeθ

se (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s si:, -z

sea, -s si:, -z

seafar|er/s, -ing 'si:fəər|ə*/z, -iŋ

Seaford 'si:fəd [-fɔ:d]

Seaforth, -s 'si:fɔ:θ, -s

seakale 'si:'keil ['si:-keil, si:'keil]

seal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s si:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

sealskin, -s 'si:l-skin, -z

seam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:m,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -lissea|man (S.), -men, -manship 'si:mən,
-mən [-men], -mənʃip

sea-mew, -s 'si:mju:, -z

seamstress, -es 'semstris [-mps-], -iz

seamy 'si:mi

séance, -s 'seiə:ns [-ɔ:ns, -ɑ:ns, -ɔ:ns],
seaport, -s 'si:pɔ:t, -s [-iz]

sear, -s, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

search (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s;
-light/s sə:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z;

Searle səil [-lait/s]

seascape, -s 'si:-skeip, -s

seashore 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃə*]

seasick, -ness 'si:-sik, -nis

seas|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'si:z|n, -nz,
-niŋ [-niŋ], -ndseasonab|le, -ly, -leness 'si:znəb|l
[-znə-], -li, -lnis

seasonal 'si:zən| [-n|]

seasoning (s.), -s 'si:znɪŋ [-znɪŋ], -z

season-ticket, -s 'si:zn'tikit, -s

seat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

Seaton 'si:tɪn

Seattle si'ætɪl

seaward 'si:wəd

seaworth|y, -iness 'si:wə:ð|i, -inis

sebaceous si'beɪʃəs [se'b-]

Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tɪən]

Sebastopol si'bæstəpl [se'b-, sə'b-]

sec sek

secant, -s 'si:kənt, -s

seced|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d
[si:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

secession, -s si'seʃən, -z [-id]

seclud|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'klud, -z, -iŋ,

- seclusion si'klu:ʒən
 second (*s. adj. v.*) (*ordinary senses*),
 -s; -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekənd, -z;
 -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 second (*military term*), -s, -ing, -ed
 si'kənd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 secondar|y, -ily 'sekəndər|i, -ili
 secondo, -s se'kəndou [si'k-], -z
 secrecy 'si:krisi [-krəsi]
 secret (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'sɪkɹɪt, -s, -li
 secretarial sek'rətəriəl [-kri't-]
 secretariat, -s sek'rətəriət [-kri't-,
 -iæt], -s
 secretar|y, -ies; -yship/s 'sekɹətr|i,
 -iz; -iʃip/s
 secret|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 secretion, -s si'kri:fən, -z
 secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tiv, -li, -nis
 sect, -s sekt, -s
 sectarian (*s. adj.*), -s, -ism sek'təriən,
 -z, -izm
 sectar|y, -ies 'sektər|i, -iz
 section, -s 'seksən, -z
 section|al, -onally 'seksjənəl [-ŋ], -nəl],
 -nəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
 sector, -s 'sektə*, -z
 secular, -ly 'sekjulə*, -li
 seculari|sm, -st/s 'sekjuləri|zm, -st/s
 secularity sekju'lærɪti
 secularization [-isa-] 'sekjulərai'zeɪfən
 [sek-]
 seculariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sekjuləraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 secur|e (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely; -es,
 -ing, -ed; -able si'kjuə* [sə'k-,
 -'kjoə*, -'kjoə*, -'kjo:*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li; -z, -riŋ, -d; -əbl
 securit|y, -ies si'kjuərit|i [sə'k-, -'kjoər-,
 -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-], -iz
 Sedan si'dæn
 sedan-chair, -s si'dæn-tʃeə* [-'--], -z
 sedate, -ly, -ness si'deit, -li, -nis
 sedative (*s. adj.*), -s 'sedətiv, -z
 Sedbergh 'sedbə:ɡ
 Sedding, -on 'sed|iŋ, -n [-inis
 sedentar|y, -ily, -iness 'sedntər|i, -ili,
 sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz
 Sedg|efield, -emoor, -ley, -wick 'sedʒ|-
 fi:ld, -muə* [-moə*, -moə*, -mo:*,
 -li, -wik
 sedil|e, -ia se'dail|i [si'd-], -iə [-jə]
 sediment, -s 'sedimənt, -s
 sedimentary sedi'mentəri
 sedition, -s si'dɪfən [sə'd-], -z [-nis
 seditious, -ly, -ness si'dɪfəs [sə'd-], -li,
 Sedley 'sedli
 seduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 si'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 seduction, -s si'dʌksən, -z
 seductive, -ly, -ness si'dʌktiv, -li, -nis
 sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjuləs, -li, -nis
 sedum, -s 'si:dəm, -z
 see (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -z,
 -iŋ, so:, si:n
 seed (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -id; -lis
 seedling, -s 'si:dlɪŋ, -z
 seeds|man, -men 'si:dz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 seed|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:d|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 seek, -s, -ing, sought, seeker/s si:k, -s,
 -iŋ, so:t, 'si:kə*/z
 Seel(e)y 'si:li
 seem, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 seeml|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:ml|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 seen (*from see*) si:n
 seer, -s (S.) 'si:(i)ə*, -z
 seesaw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:'so:
 ['si:'so:], -z, -iŋ, -d
 seeth|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
 segar, -s si'gə:*, -z
 segment, -s 'segmənt, -s
 segregate (*adj.*) 'segrɪɡɪt
 segregat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrɪɡeɪt
 ['si:g-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 segregation segri'geɪfən [si:g-]
 Seidlitz 'sedlɪts
 Seigel 'si:gəl
 seignior (S.), -s 'si:njə* -z
 seignior|y, -ies 'si:njər|i, -iz
 seine sein [si:n]
 Seine sein (sə:n)
 seis|ed, -in/s si:z|d, -in/z
 seismic 'saɪzmɪk
 seismograph, -s 'saɪzmɒgræf [-mæg-,
 -græ:f], -s [-i
 seismograph|er/s, -y saɪz'mɒgræf|ə*/z,
 seismographic saɪzmo'græfɪk [-mɒ'g-]
 seismologic|al, -ally saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪk|əl,
 -əli
 seismolog|ist/s, -y saɪz'mɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 seiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able si:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 seizin, -s 'si:zin, -z
 seizure, -s 'si:zə*, -z
 selah, -s 'si:lə, -z
 Selangor 'seləŋɡo:*, [-seləŋ'ɡo:*,
 Sel|borne, -by 'sel|bo:n [-bən], -bi
 Selden 'seldən
 seldom 'seldəm

select (*adj. v.*), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
 selection, -s si'lekʃən [sə'l-], -z
 Selena si'li:nə [sə'l-]
 selenite (*substance*) 'selinait
 Selenite (*inhabitant of moon*), -s si'li:nait [sə'l-], -s
 selenium si'li:niəm [sə'l-, -njəm]
 self, -ves self, -vz
 selfish, -ly, -ness 'self-ɪʃ, -li, -nis
 selfsame 'selfseim
 selfwill 'self'wil
 Selim 'si:lim ['sel-]
 Selkirk 'selkə:k
 sell (*s. v.*), -s (S.), -ing, sold, seller/s sel, -z, -in, sould, 'selə*/z
 Selous sə'luis
 Selsey 'selsi
 Seltzer, -s 'seltʰə*, -z
 selvage, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz
 selvedge, -s 'selvedʒ [-vidʒ], -iz
 selves (*plur. of self*) selvz
 selvyt, -s 'selvit, -s
 Selwyn 'selwin
 semantic, -s si'mæntik [se'm-], -s
 semanticism si'mæntisizm [se'm-]
 semanticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed si'mæntisaiz [se'm-], -iz, -in, -d
 semaphore, -s 'seməfoi* [-foə*], -z
 semaphoric, -ally 'semə'forik, -əli
 semasiology si'meisi'olədʒi [se,m-]
 sematology 'semə'tolədʒi
 semblance, -s 'semləns, -iz
 semé 'semei
 Semele 'semili
 semen 'si:men
 semester, -s si'mestə* [sə'm-], -z
 semi- 'semi-

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing semi- to other words. Compounds not given below have double stress, i.e. a stress on semi- and the stress of the simple word. Examples: semi-detached 'semiði'tætʃt, semi-official 'semiə'fiʃəl [-o'f-].

semibreve, -s 'semibri:v, -z
 semicircle, -s 'semi,sə:kl, -z
 semicircular 'semi'sə:kjulə*
 semicolon, -s 'semi'koulən ['semi,k-], -z
 seminal 'si:minl [sem-]
 seminar, -s 'semi'nai*, -z
 seminar|y, -ies 'seminər|i, -iz
 semiquaver, -s 'semi'kweivə*, -z
 Semite, -s 'si:mait [sem-], -s

Semitic si'mitik [sə'm-, se'm-]
 semitone, -s 'semitoun, -z
 semivowel, -s 'semi'vauəl ['semi,v-, -el, -il], -z
 semmit, -s 'semit, -s
 semolina 'semə'li:nə [-mo'l-, -mu'l-]
 sempiternal 'sempi'tə:nl
 sempliance 'sempliciti
 sempre 'sempri
 sempstress, -es 'sempstɪs, -iz
 sen sen
 senary 'si:nəri
 senate (S.), -s 'senit, -s
 senator, -s 'senətə* [-nit-], -z
 senatorial, -ly 'senə'tɔ:riəl, -i
 senatus se'neitəs [si'n-]
 send, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, -z, -in, sent, 'sendə*/z
 send-off, -s 'sen'dɔ:f [-'dɔf, also -'under influence of sentence-stress], -s
 Seneca 'senikə
 Senegal 'seni'gɔ:l
 Senegalese 'senigə'li:z [sen-, -gə'l-]
 Senegambia 'seni'gæmbiə [-bjə]
 seneschal, -s 'seniʃəl, -z
 senile 'si:nail
 senility si'niliti [se'n-]
 senior (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s 'si:njə*, -z
 seniorit|y, -ies 'si:ni'orit|i, -iz
 senna 'senə
 Sennacherib se'nækərib [si'n-, sə'n-]
 Seoul si'u:l
 sensation, -s sen'seɪʃən [sən-, sn-], -z
 sensati|onal, -onally, -onalism sen'seɪʃ|nəl [sən-, sn-, -ən], -nəl [-nəl], -nəlizm [-nəlizm, -nɪlɪzm, -nɪlɪzm]
 sense, -s sens, -iz [-nɪlɪzm]
 senseless, -ly, -ness 'senslɪs, -li, -nis
 sensibility 'sensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
 sensib|le, -ly 'sensəb|l [-sib-], -li
 sensitive, -ly, -ness 'sensitiv, -li, -nis
 sensitization [-isa-] 'sensitai'zeɪʃən
 sensitiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sensitai:z, -iz, -in, -d
 sensorial sen'sɔ:riəl
 sensory 'sensəri
 sensual, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl [sen'ju-], -i, -nis, -izm, -ist/s
 sensuality 'sensju'ælitɪ [sen'ju-]
 sensuous, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs [sen'ju-], -li, -nis
 sent (*from send*) sent
 sentenc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentəns, -iz, -in, -t [-nis
 sententious, -ly, -ness sen'tenʃəs, -li
 sentient, -ly 'sensənt [-fiənt, -ʃjənt], -li

sentiment, -s 'sentimənt, -s
 sentiment|al, -ally, -alism \senti-
 'ment|l, -əli, -əlizm
 sentimentality \sentimen'tæliti [-mən-]
 sentinel, -s 'sentinl, -z
 sentr|y, -ies 'sentr|i, -iz
 senza 'sentə
 sepal, -s 'si:pəl, -z
 separability \sepərə'biliti [-lnis
 separab|le, -ly, -leness 'sepərəb|l, -li,
 separ|ate (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness
 'sepr|it [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 [-ətnis]
 separat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'sepəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 separation, -s \sepə'reiʃən, -z
 separati|sm, -st/s 'sepərəti|zm, -st/s
 sepia 'si:pjə
 sepoy, -s 'si:pɔi [si'pɔi], -z
 sepsis 'sepsis [-z
 September, -s səp'tembə* [sep-, sip-],
 septennial sep'tenjəl [-niəl]
 septet(te), -s sep'tet, -s
 septic 'septik
 septillion, -s sep'tiljən, -z
 septime 'septim [-z
 septuagenarian, -s 'septjuədʒi'næriən,
 Septuagesima \septjuədʒesimə
 Septuagint 'septjuədʒint
 sept|um, -a 'sept|əm, -ə
 sepulchral si'palkrəl [se'p-, sə'p-]
 sepulchre, -s 'sepəlke*, -z
 sepulture 'sepəltʃə* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*]
 sequel, -s 'si:kwəl, -z
 sequel|a, -æ si'kwil|ə, -i:
 sequence, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz
 sequential, -ally si'kwensjəl, -əli
 sequest|er, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwest|ə*
 [sə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 sequestrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwestreit
 ['si:kw-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 sequestration, -s \si:kwes'treifən, -z
 sequin, -s 'si:kwɪn, -z
 serac, -s 'seræk, -s [-z
 seraglio, -s se'rɑ:liu [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou],
 Serampore \serəm'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '- -']
 seraph (S.), -s, -im 'serəf, -s, -im
 seraphic, -al, -ally sə'ræfik [se'r-, si'r-],
 -əl, -əli
 Serb, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə:b, -z, -jə* [-iə*],
 -jən/z [-iən/z]
 Serbonian sə'bounjən [-niən]
 sere, -s siə*, -z
 serenad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed \seri'neid
 [-rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 serenata, -s \seri'nɑ:tə, -z

serene, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li
 serenity si'reniti [sə'r-]
 serf, -s, -dom sə:f, -s, -dəm
 serge (S.), -s sə:dʒ, -iz
 sergeant (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
 serial (*s. adj.*), -s 'siəriəl [ʃjə:r-], -z
 seriatim \siəri'eitim [\ser-]
 series 'siəri:z [-riz, -rii:z]
 serif [cer-], -s 'serif, -s
 seringa, -s sə'ringə [si'r-], -z [-'təm]
 Singapattam sə'ringəpə'tɑ:m [si'r-,
 serio-comic 'siəriu'kɒmik [ʃjə:-]
 seriōus, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs [ʃjə:r-], -li,
 serjeant (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s [-nis
 Serjeantson 'sɑ:dʒəntsən
 sermon, -s 'sə:mən, -z
 sermonette, -s \səmə'net [-' -], -s
 sermoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sə:mənaiz [-mon-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 serous 'siərəs
 serpent, -s 'sə:pənt, -s
 serpentine (*s. adj.*) (S.) 'sə:pəntain
 serrate (*adj.*) 'serit [-reit]
 serrated se'reitid [sə'r-, si'r-]
 serration, -s se'reiʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z
 serum, -s 'siərəm, -z
 servant, -s 'sə:vənt, -s
 serv|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sə:v,
 -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 Serbia, -n/s 'sə:vjə [-viə], -n/z
 service, -s 'sə:vis, -iz
 serviceability \sə:visə'biliti [-lnis
 serviceab|le, -ly, -leness 'sə:visəb|l, -li,
 serviette, -s \sə:vi'et, -s
 servile, -ly 'sə:vail, -li
 servility sə:'viliti
 servitor, -s 'sə:vitə*, -z
 servitude 'sə:vitju:d
 sesame (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z
 sesquipedalian 'seskwipi'deiliən [\ses-,
 session, -s 'seʃən, -z [-ljən]
 sessional 'seʃən| [-n|]
 sestert|ium, -ia; -ius, -ii ses'tə:ʃ|iəm
 [-|jəm, -|əm], -iə [-jə, -ə]; -iəs [-jəs,
 -əs], -iai
 set (*s. v.*), -s, -ting set, -s, -iŋ
 Setebos 'setibos
 Seth seθ
 seton (S.), -s 'si:tn, -z
 settee, -s se'ti:, -z
 setter, -s 'setə*, -z
 setting (*s.*), -s 'setiŋ, -z
 sett|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 -lement/s 'set|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s
 set-to 'set'tu:

- seven, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z, -θ/s, -θli; -fould
 Sevenoaks 'sevnpouks
 seventeen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'ti:n [-', ' -, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -θli
 seventy, -ies, -ieth/s 'sevnt|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s]
 sever, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance 'sevə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns
 sever|al, -ally 'sevr|əl, -əli
 severe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'viə* [sə'v-], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 severit|y, -ies si'verit|i [sə'v-], -iz
 Severn 'sevə(:)n
 Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-]
 Sevier 'seviə*
 Seville 'sevil [-vl]
 Sèvres seivr [-və*] (səivṛ) [-d, -n
 sew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ],
 sewage 'sju(:)idʒ
 Sew|ard, -ell 'sju(:)əd, -əl [-il]
 sewer (one who sews), -s 'souə*, -z
 sewer (drain), -s 'sjuə* [sjoə*], -z
 sex, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis
 sexagenarian, -s 'seksədʒi'neəriən, -z
 Sexagesima 'seksə'dʒesimə
 sext(e) sekst
 sextan 'seksɔn
 sextant, -s 'seksɔnt, -s
 sextet(te), -s seks'tet, -s
 sextillion, -s seks'tiljən, -z
 sexto, -s 'seksɔu, -z
 sextodecimo, -s 'seksɔu'desimou, -z
 sexton, -s 'seksɔn, -z
 sexual, -ly 'seksjuəl [-kfu-], -i
 sexuality 'seksju'æliɪ [-kfu-]
 Seychelles sei'felz
 Seymour 'si:mə* [-mə*], 'seim-
Note.—'seim- is rare in England, but not uncommon in Scotland.
 sforzando sfo:t'sændou [-t'zæ-]
 shabb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fæb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shack|le (s. v.) (S.), -les, -ling, -led 'fæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Shackleton 'fæklɔn
 shaddock (S.) 'fædək
 shad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless feid, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 shad|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy, -owiness 'fæd|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud; -oui, -ouinis
 shadowless 'fædoulis
 Shadrach 'feidræk
 Shadwell 'fædwəl [-wel]
 shad|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'feid|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 shaft, -s fæft, -s
 Shaftesbury 'fæftsbəri
 shag, -s fæg, -z
 shagg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fæg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shagreen 'fægri:n [fə'g-]
 shah (S.), -s fɑ:, -z
 Shairp fæp
 shak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, shook, shak|en, -er/s feik, -s, -iŋ, fuk, 'feik|ən, -ə*/z
 shakedown 'feik'daun [also -' under influence of sentence-stress]
 Shakespeare 'feikspiə* [-pjə*]
 Shakespearian 'feiks'piəriən [-'pjə:r-]
 shak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'feik|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 shal|e, -y feil, -i
 shall fæl (strong form), fəl, fl, fə, f (weak forms)
Note.—The forms fə, f, are only used when the word we follows.
 shallop, -s 'fæləp, -s
 shallot (S.), -s fəl'lot, -s
 shall|ow (s. adj. v.), -ows, -ower, -owest, -owness 'fæl|ou, -ouz, -ouə*, -ouist, -ounis
 shalt (from shall) fælt (strong form), fəlt, flt (weak forms)
 shal|y, -iness 'feil|i, -inis
 sham (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s fæm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 shamb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fæmb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 shambles (s.) 'fæmblz [-iŋ, -d
 sham|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feim, -z, shamefac|ed, -edly, -edness 'feimfeis|t, -idli [feim'f-], -idnis [feim'f-]
 shame|ful, -fully, -fulness 'feim|fʊl, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 shameless, -ly, -ness 'feimlis, -li, -nis
 shammy 'fæmi
 shampoo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fæm'pu:, shamrock (S.) 'fæmrək [-z, -iŋ, -d
 Shandy 'fændi
 shandygaff, -s 'fændigæf, -s
 Shanghai fæŋ'hai [fæŋ'h-]
 shank, -s fæŋk, -s
 Shanklin 'fæŋklin
 Shanks fæŋks
 Shannon 'fænən
 shan't fɑ:nt
 shant|y, -ies 'fænt|i, -iz [-iŋ, -t
 shap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feip, -s, shapeless, -ness 'feiplis, -nis

shapel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃeɪpl|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis [-riŋ, -d
shar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeə*, -z,
shareholder, -s 'ʃeə,houldə*, -z
shark, -s ʃaɪk, -s
Sharon 'ʃeərən [-rən]
sharp (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
-ly, -ness ʃaɪp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Sharp|e, -les ʃaɪp, -lz
sharp|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃaɪp|ən,
-ənz, -niŋ, -ənd
sharpen|er, -s 'ʃaɪpnə*, -z
sharper (s.), -s 'ʃaɪpə*, -z
shatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Shaughnessy 'ʃəʊnəsi
shav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed ʃeɪv, -z,
shaver, -s 'ʃeɪvə*, -z [-iŋ/z, -d
Shavian 'ʃeɪvjən [-viən]
shaw (S.), -s ʃəʊ, -z
shawl, -s ʃəʊl, -z
shawm, -s ʃəʊm, -z
shay, -s ʃeɪ, -z
she ʃi: (normal form), ʃi (frequent weak
shea, -s ʃiə, -z [form])
Shea ʃeɪ
shea|f, -ves ʃi:f, -vz
shear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, shorn ʃiə*
[ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, ʃəʊn
shearer, -s 'ʃiərə* ['ʃjə:r-], -z
Shearman 'ʃiəmən ['ʃjə:m-], 'ʃə:mən
shears (S.) ʃiəz [ʃjə:z]
Shearson 'ʃiəsən ['ʃjə:s-]
shea|th, -ths ʃi:θ, -ðz [-θs]
sheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʃi:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
sheaves (plur. of sheaf) ʃi:vz
Sheba 'ʃi:bə
she-bear, -s 'ʃi:'beə*, -z
shebeen, -s ʃi'bi:n, -z
she-cat, -s 'ʃi:'kæt, -s
Shechem 'ʃi:kem
shed (s. v.), -s, -ding ʃed, -z, -iŋ
she-devil, -s 'ʃi:'devl [-vil], -z
Shee ʃi:
sheen (S.) ʃi:n
sheep ʃi:p
sheep-dip 'ʃi:pdi:p
sheepish, -ly, -ness 'ʃi:pɪʃ, -li, -nis
Sheepshanks 'ʃi:pʃæŋks
sheer (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed
ʃiə* [ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
Sheerness 'ʃiə'nes ['ʃjə:'n-, also '- -', '- -',
under influence of sentence-stress]
sheet, -s, -ing ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ
sheet-anchor, -s 'ʃi:tæŋkə*, -z
sheet-iron, -lightning 'ʃi:t|aɪən, -|ait-
Sheffield 'ʃefi:ld [niŋ]

she-goat, -s 'ʃi:'gout ['ʃi:g-, also ʃi:'g-
under influence of sentence-stress], -s
sheik(h), -s ʃek [ʃeɪk, ʃi:k], -s
Sheila 'ʃi:lə
shekel, -s 'ʃekl ['ʃi:kel, 'ʃi:kl], -z
Sheldon 'ʃeldən
Sheldonian ʃel'dəʊnjən [-niən]
shel|f, -ves ʃel|f, -vz
shell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃel, -z, -iŋ, -d
shellac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked ʃe'læk
[ʃelæk], -s, -iŋ, -t
Shelley 'ʃeli
shelt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless
'felt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
shelv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʃelv, -z, -iŋ, -d
shelves (plur. of shelf, 3rd sing. pres.
Shem ʃem [of shelve) ʃelvz
shepherd (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed
'ʃepəd, -z, -iŋ, -id
shepherdess, -es 'ʃepədɪs, -iz
Shepp|ard, -ey 'ʃep|əd, -i
Sheraton 'ʃerətn
sherbet 'ʃə:bət
Sherborne 'ʃə:bən [-bə:n]
sherd, -s ʃə:d, -z
Shere ʃiə*
Sheridan 'ʃeridn
sheriff, -s 'ʃerɪf, -s
Sherlock 'ʃælək ['ʃiəl-, 'ʃjə:l-]
Sherman 'ʃə:mən
sherr|y, -ies 'ʃer|i, -iz
Sherwood 'ʃə:wud
she's (=she is or she has) ʃi:z (normal
form), ʃiz (occasional weak form)
Shetland, -s, -er/s 'ʃetlənd, -z, -ə*/z
shew, -s, -ing, -ed ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ [ʃoɪŋ], -d
shewbread 'ʃəʊbred
she-wol|f, -ves 'ʃi:'wul|f, -vz
shibboleth (S.), -s 'ʃibəleθ [-bəl-], -s
shield (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃi:ld, -z,
-iŋ, -id
shift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id
shift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɪft|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
shikaree, -s ʃi'kæri [-'kæ:r-], -z
shillela(g)h (S.), -s ʃi'leɪlə, -z
shilly-shall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied
'ʃɪliʃæl|i, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
Shiloh 'ʃailou [-riŋ, -d
shimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪmə*, -z,
shin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned ʃɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
shin-bone, -s 'ʃɪnbəʊn, -z
shind|y, -ies 'ʃɪnd|i, -iz
shin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, shone ʃaɪn.
shingle, -s 'ʃɪŋɡl, -z [-z, -iŋ, -d, ʃən
shingly 'ʃɪŋɡli

Shint|o, -oism, -oist/s 'ʃint|ou, -ouizm, -ouist/s
 ship (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s ʃip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 shipboard 'ʃipbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
 ship-build|er/s, -ing 'ʃipˌbild|ə*/z, -iŋ
 Ship|lake, -ley 'ʃip|leik, -li
 shipload, -s 'ʃiploud, -z
 shipment, -s 'ʃipmənt, -s
 ship-owner, -s 'ʃipˌounə*, -z
 shipshape 'ʃipʃeip
 Shipton 'ʃiptən [-s, -iŋ, -t]
 shipwreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃiprek,
 shipwright (S.), -s 'ʃiprait, -s
 shipyard, -s 'ʃipjɑ:d, -z
 Shiraz 'ʃiərəz [ʃiˈrɑ:z]
 shire, -s 'ʃaɪə*, -z
 -shire (suffix) -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 shirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Shirley 'ʃɜ:li [-ˌkɒlə*/z]
 shirt, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s ʃɜ:t, -s, -iŋ/z;
 shirty 'ʃɜ:ti
 Shishak 'ʃaɪʃæk
 Shiva 'ʃivə [ʃiˈv-]
 shiv|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered; -ery 'ʃiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd; -əri
 shoal, -s ʃouəl, -z
 shock (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ʃɒk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɒkhed, -z, -id
 shod (from shoe v.) ʃɒd
 shoddy 'ʃɒdi
 shoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, shod ʃu:, -z, -iŋ [ʃuɪŋ], ʃɒd
 Shoeburyness 'ʃu:bəriˈnes
 shoeless 'ʃu:lis
 shoe-maker, -s 'ʃu:ˌmeɪkə*, -z
 shone (from shine) ʃɒn
 shoo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃu:, -z, -iŋ,
 shook (from shake) ʃuk [-d]
 Shoolbred 'ʃu:lbred [ʃɒt]
 shoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, shot ʃu:t, -s, -iŋ,
 shooter (S.), -s 'ʃu:tə*, -z
 shop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ʃɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 shop-lift|er/s, -ing 'ʃɒpˌlift|ə*/z, -iŋ
 shore, -s, -ward ʃɔ:* [ʃɔə*], -z, -wəd
 Shore|ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:ˌdɪtʃ [ʃɔə-], -rəm
 shorn (from shear) ʃɔ:n
 Shorncliffe 'ʃɔ:nklɪf
 short (s. adj.) (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness ʃɔ:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 shortcake 'ʃɔ:tkeɪk
 shortcoming, -s ʃɔ:tˈkɑ:mɪŋ, -z
 short|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

shorthand 'ʃɔ:thænd
 short-handed 'ʃɔ:tˈhændɪd
 short-lived 'ʃɔ:tˈlɪvd [also 'ʃɔ:tlɪvd when attributive]
 short-sighted, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:tˈsaɪtɪd,
 short-winded 'ʃɔ:tˈwɪndɪd [-li, -nis
 shot (s. v.), -s ʃɒt, -s
 should ʃʊd (strong form), ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt (weak forms)
 Note.—The form ʃt only occurs before breathed consonants.
 should|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'ʃould|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 shout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃaut, -s, -iŋ, -id
 shov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃʌv, -z, -iŋ, -d
 shov|el (s. v.) (S.), -els, -elling, -elled; -elful/s 'ʃʌv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld; -lful/z
 show (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃou, -z, -iŋ [ʃɔɪŋ], -d
 shower (one who shows), -s 'ʃouə*, -z
 shower (s. v.) (fall of rain, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ʃauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
 show|man, -men 'ʃou|mæn, -mæn [-men]
 show|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃou|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shrank (from shrink) fræŋk
 shrapnel 'ʃræpnəl [-nəl] [-id]
 shred (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded ʃred, -z, -iŋ,
 shrew, -s ʃru:, -z [-ist, -li, -nis
 shrewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ʃru:d, -ə*,
 shrewish, -ly, -ness 'ʃru:ʃ, -li, -nis
 Shrewsbury 'ʃru:zbəri [ʃrouz-]
 shriek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 shrievalt|y, -ies 'ʃri:vəlt|i, -iz
 shrift ʃrɪft
 shrike, -s ʃraɪk, -s [-i, -nis
 shrill, -er, -est, -y, -ness ʃrɪl, -ə*, -ist,
 shrimp, -s, -ing, -er/s frɪmp, -s, -iŋ,
 shrine, -s ʃraɪn, -z [-ə*/z
 shrink, -s, -ing/ly, shrank, shrunk, shrunken ʃrɪŋk, -s, -iŋ/li, fræŋk, ʃræŋk, 'ʃræŋkən
 shrinkage 'ʃrɪŋkɪdʒ [-d
 shriv|e (S.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃraɪv, -z, -iŋ,
 shriv|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ʃrɪv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Shropshire 'ʃrɒpʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 shroud (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less ʃraud, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 Shrove ʃrouv
 shrub, -s, -by ʃrʌb, -z, -i
 shrubber|y, -ies 'ʃrʌbər|i, -iz [-d
 shrug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ʃrʌɡ, -z, -iŋ,
 shrunk (from shrink), -en ʃræŋk, -ən

shuck, -s ʃʌk, -s
 Shuckburgh ʃʌkbrə
 shudder, -s, -ing, -ed ʃʌdə*, -rɪŋ, -d
 shuffle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ʃʌfl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 shun, -s, -ning, -ned ʃʌn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 shunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃʌnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 shut, -s, -ting ʃʌt, -s, -ɪŋ
 shutter, -s ʃʌtə*, -z
 shuttle, -s; -cock/s ʃʌtl, -z; -kɒk/s
 sh|y (s. adj. v.), -ies; -yer, -yest, -yly, -yness; -ying, -ied ʃ|ai, -aiz; -aiə*, -aiist, -aili, -ainis; -aiiŋ, -aid
 Shylock ʃailɒk
 Siam sai'æm [saiæm]
 Siamese saiə'mi:z [saiə'm-]
 Siberia, -n/s sai'biəriə, -n/z
 sibilant (s. adj.), -s 'sibilənt, -s
 sibilation, -s sibi'leɪʃən, -z
 Sibley 'sibli
 sibyl (S.), -s 'sibil, -z
 sibylline si'bilain [sibil-]
 sic sik
 sice, -s sais, -iz
 Sichel 'sitʃl
 Sichem 'saikem
 Sicilian, -s si'siljən [-liən], -z
 Sicily 'sisili
 sick, -er, -est, -ness sik, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 sick|en, -ens, -ening (adj. v.), -ened, -ener/s 'sik|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
 sickle, -s 'sikl, -z [-iist, -inis
 sickl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sikl|i, -iə*,
 sickness 'siknis
 sick|nurse/s, -room/s 'sik|'nə:s/iz, -rum/z
 Siddons 'sidnz [-id
 sid|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed said, -z, -ɪŋ,
 sideboard, -s 'saidbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 sidelong 'saidlɒŋ
 sidereal sai'diəriəl
 sides|man, -men 'saidz|mən, -mən
 sideways 'saidweiz [[-men]
 Sidgwick 'sidʒwik
 siding (s.), -s saidɪŋ, -z
 sid|le, -les, -ling, -led 'said|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Sid|mouth, -ney 'sid|məθ, -ni
 Sidon 'saidn
 Sidonian, -s sai'dounjən [-niən], -z
 siege, -s si:dʒ, -iz
 Siegfried 'si:ɡfri:d
 sienna (S.) si'enə
 Sien(n)ese sie'ni:z

sierra (S.), -s 'siərə [ʃjə:rə, si'erə], -z
 Sierra Leone 'siərəli'oun [ʃjə:r-, si'er-, -ouni]
 siesta, -s si'estə, -z
 siev|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 sift, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sift, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 sigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 sight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less sait, -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -lis
 sightl|y, -iness 'saitl|i, -inis
 sight-seeing 'saitsi:ŋ
 sightseer, -s 'saitsi:ə* [-siə*], -z
 Sigismund [-mund] 'sigismənd
 sigma, -s 'sigmə, -z
 sign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 sign|al (s. adj. v.), -als; -aily; -alling, -alled, -aller/s 'sign|l [-əl], -lɪz [-əlɪz]; -əli; -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld [-əld], -ələ*/z
 signaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'signəl-aiz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 signal|man, -men 'signl|mən [-nəl|-, -mən], -mən [-men]
 signator|y, -ies 'signətər|i, -iz
 signature, -s 'signitʃə* [-nətʃ-], -z
 signboard, -s 'sainbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 signet, -s; -ring/s 'signit, -s; -rɪŋ/z
 significan|ce, -t|ly sig'nifikən|s, -t/li
 signification signifi'keɪʃən
 significative sig'nifikətiv [-keit-]
 signi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'signi|fai,
 Signior 'si:njɔ:* [-faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 signor (S.), -s 'si:njɔ:* -z
 Sikes saiks
 Sikh, -s sik, -s
 Sikkim 'sikim
 silage 'sailidʒ
 Silas 'sailəs [-læs]
 Silchester 'siltʃistə* [-ɪŋ, -t
 silenc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'siləns, -iz,
 silent, -ly 'silənt, -li
 Silenus sai'li:nəs
 Silesia sai'li:ziə [si'l-, -zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒjə, -ʒə, -fjə, -fjə, -fə, -siə, -sjə]
 Silesian, -s sai'li:ziən [si'l-, -zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən, -fjən, -fjən, -fən, -siən,
 silex 'saileks [-sjən], -z
 silhouette, -s silu(:)'et [silu(:)'et], -s
 silic|a, -ate, -ated 'silik|ə, -it [-eit], -eitid
 silicon 'silikən
 silk, -s, -en silk, -s, -ən
 silk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'silk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 sill, -s (S.) sil, -z
 sillabub 'siləbʌb
 Sillery 'siləri

- sill|y (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sil|i, -iz; -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 silo, -s 'sailou, -z
 Siloam sai'louæm [-'louæm]
 silt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y silt, -s, -in, -id; -i
 Silurian sai'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljoər-, -'ljoər-, -'ljo:r-]
 silvan 'silvən
 Silvanus sil'veinəs
 silv|er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery, -eriness 'silv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri, -ərinis
 Silvertown, -s 'silvətaun, -z
 Silvester sil'vestə*
 Silvia 'silviə [-vjb]
 Simeon 'simiən [-mjən]
 simian (s. *adj.*), -s 'simiən [-mjən], -z
 similar, -ly 'similə*, -li
 similarit|y, -ies 'simi'lærit|i, -iz
 simile, -s 'simili, -z
 similitude si'militju:d
 Simla 'simlə
 simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'simə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 simnel (S.), -s 'simnəl [-nəl], -z
 Simon 'saimən
 simony 'saiməni
 simoom, -s si'mu:m, -z
 simper (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'simpə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Simpkin, -s, -son 'simpkin, -z, -sn
 simpl|e, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'simpl, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 simplehearted 'simpl'hɑ:tɪd [-'hɑ:tɪd]
 simple-minded 'simpl'maɪnɪd [also 'simpl'm- *when attributive*]
 simpleton, -s 'simpltən, -z
 simplicity sim'plisiti
 simplification, -s 'simplifi'keɪʃən, -z
 simpli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'simpli|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 Simplon 'sɛ:implɔ:ŋ ['sæmp-, 'simplən]
 simply 'simpli [(sɛ:plɔ)]
 Simpson 'sɪmpsn
 Sims simz
 Simson 'sɪmsn [-mps-]
 simulacr|um, -a 'simju'leɪkr|əm, -ə
 simulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'simjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 simulation 'simju'leɪʃən
 simultaneity 'simlɔtə'niəti [-'ni:ti]
 simultaneous, -ly, -ness 'siməl'teɪnjəs [-mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 sin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s sin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sin (in trigonometry) sain
 Sinai 'sainiai [-neiai, *old-fashioned* -ni]
 sinapism, -s 'sinəpɪzm, -z
 since sins [sɪnts]
 sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sin'siə* [sn-, -'sjə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 sincerity sin'seriti [sn-]
 sinciput, -s 'sɪnsɪpət [-pət], -s
 Sinclair 'sɪŋklə* ['sɪnk-]
 Sind sind
 Sindbad 'sɪnbæd
 sine, -s sain, -z
 sinecure, -s 'sainɪkjʊə* ['sɪn-, -kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*], -z
 sine die 'saini'daɪ(i)
 sine qua non, -s 'sainɪkwei'nɒn, -z
 sinew, -s, -y 'sɪnju:, -z, -i ['sɪnjuɪ]
 sin|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sin|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fulnis
 sing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s sɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, sæŋ, sɑŋ, 'sɪŋə*/z
 Singapore 'sɪŋgə'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '- -']
 singe, -s, -ing, -d sɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Singer 'sɪŋə*, 'sɪŋgə*
 Singhalese 'sɪŋgə'li:z ['sɪŋgə'l-]
 sing|le, -ly, -leness 'sɪŋ|l, -li, -lnis
 singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋgl'hɑ:tɪd [*also* 'sɪŋgl'h- *when attributive*], -li,
 singleton (S.), -s 'sɪŋgltən, -z [-nis
 singly 'sɪŋgli
 singsong (s. *adj.*), -s 'sɪŋ-sɒŋ, -z
 singular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'sɪŋgjʊlə* [-gʒəl-], -z, -li
 singularit|y, -ies 'sɪŋgju'lærit|i, -iz
 sinh (*mathematical term*), -s ʃaɪn, -z
 Sinhalese 'sɪnhə'li:z ['sɪŋgə-, '- -']
 Sinim 'sɪnim ['sain-]
 sinister 'sɪnistə*
 sinistr|al, -ally si'nistr|əl, -əli
 sink (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, sank, sunk, sunken, sink|er/s; -able sɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, sæŋk, sɑŋk, 'sɑŋkən, 'sɪŋk|ə*/z;
 sinless, -ly, -ness 'sɪnlɪs, -li, -nis [-əbl
 sinner, -s 'sɪnə*, -z
 Sinn Fein, -er/s 'sɪn'feɪn, -ə*/z
 sinologue, -s 'sɪnɒlɒg ['sain-], -z
 sinology si'nɒlədʒi [sai'n-]
 sinuosit|y, -ies 'sɪnju'ɔsɪt|i, -iz
 sinuous 'sɪnjuəs
 sinus, -es 'sainəs, -iz
 Sion 'saɪən ['zaɪən]
 Sioux (*sing.*) su:, (*plur.*) su:z
 sip (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 siph|on (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'saɪf|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 sir, -s sə:*, -z (*strong form*), sə* (*weak form*)

sirdar (S.), -s 'sə:da:*, -z
sire, -s 'saia*, -z
siren, -s 'saierin [-rən], -z
Sirion 'sirien
Sirius 'siries
sirlain, -s 'sə:ləin, -z
sirocco, -s si'rokou, -z
sirrah 'sirə
Sisera 'sisərə
siskin, -s 'siskin, -z [-hud/z; -li
sister, -s; -hood/s; -ly 'sistə*, -z;
Sistine 'sistain
sistrum, -a, -ums 'sistr|əm, -ə, -əmz
Sisyphean 'sisi'fi(:)ən
Sisyphus 'sisifəs ['sais-]
sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, sitter/s sit, -s,
 -iŋ/z, sæt, 'sitə*/z
site, -s sait, -s
Sittingbourne 'sitiŋbə:n [-bə:n]
situate 'sitjueit [-ju:it]
situated 'sitjueitid
situation, -s 'sitju'eifən, -z
Siva 'sivə ['si:v-, 'fi:v-, 'fi:v-]
six, -es, -fold siks, -iz, -fould
sixfooter, -s 'siks'futə*, -z
sixpence, -pences, -penny 'siks|pəns,
 -pənsiz, -pəni
sixte sikst
sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'siks'ti:n
 ['-, -', according to sentence-stress],
 -z, -θ/s, -θli
sixth, -s, -ly sikstθ, -s, -li
Sixtus 'sikstəs [[-jiθ/s]
sixty, -ies, -ieth/s 'sikst|i, -iz, -iiθ/s
sizar, -s 'saizə*, -z
sizle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sizzle, -les, -ling, -led 'siz|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
Skager Rack 'skægə'ræk ['skɑ:g-]
skate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Skeat skit
skedaddle, -les, -ling, -led ski'dæd|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Skeggs skegz
Skegness 'skeg'nes ['-, -', according
 to sentence-stress]
skein, -s skein, -z
skeleton, -s 'skelitn, -z
skelter 'skeltə*
Skelton 'skeltn
sketch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 sketʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
Sketchley 'sketʃli
sketchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

skew (s. adj.), -s skju:, -z
skewer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skjuə*
 [skjoə*], -z, -iŋ, -d
Skey ski [-iŋ, -d
ski (s. v.), -s, -ing, -'d fi: [ski:], -z,
skiagram, -s 'skaiaəgræm, -z
skiagraph, -s 'skaiaəgræf [-græf], -s
skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -iŋ, -id
Skiddaw ski'də:
skiff, -s skif, -s
skilful, -fully, -fulness 'skil|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
skill, -ed skil, -d
skilly 'skili
skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness skimp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t [skimt];
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
skin, -s, -ning, -ned skin, -z, -iŋ, -d
skinner (S.), -s 'skinə*, -z
skinnily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skin|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
skip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped skip, -s, -iŋ, -t
skipper, -s 'skipə*, -z
Skipton 'skiptən
skirmish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'skə:mɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
skirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed skə:t, -s,
 -iŋ/z, -id
skit, -s skit, -s
skittish, -ly, -ness 'skitɪʃ, -li, -nis
skittle, -s 'skitl, -z
skivvie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Skrine skri:n
skua, -s skjuə, -z
skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skʌlk, -s, -iŋ, -t
skull, -s skʌl, -z
skull-cap, -s 'skʌl-kæp, -s
skunk, -s skʌŋk, -s
skily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 sk|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
Skye skai [-iŋ, -t
skylark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skailɑ:k, -s,
skylight, -s 'skailait, -s
skyscape, -s 'skai-skeip, -s
skyscraper, -s 'skai-skreipə*, -z
skyward, -s 'skaiwəd, -z
slab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
slack (s. adj. v. adv.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
slacken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slæk|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

Slade sleid

slag, -gy slæg, -i

slain (*from* slay) slein

slak|e, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -iŋ, -t

slam (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z, -iŋ, -dsland|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers 'slænd|ə*, -æz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

slandrous, -ly, -ness 'slændərəs, -li, -nis

slang (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness slæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inisslant (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -wise slænt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -waizslap (*s. v. adv.*), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -s, slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ [-iŋ, -t]

slapdash 'slæpdæʃ

slash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

slat, -s slæt, -s

slat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y sleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -i

Slater 'sleitə* [-li, -linis]

slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, -z,

slaught|er (*s. v.*) (S.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slɔ:t|ə*, -æz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs/li

slaughterhou|se, -ses 'slɔ:təhau|s, -ziz

Slav, -s slɑ:v [slæv], -z

slav|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/zslaver (*s. v.*) (*slobber*), -s, -ing, -ed 'slævə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

slavery 'sleivəri

slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z

Slavic 'slɑ:vik ['slæv-]

slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleivɪʃ, -li, -nis

Slavonic slə'vɒnik [slɑ:'v-, slæ'v-]

slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei, -z, -iŋ, slu:, slein, 'sleiə*/z

sledg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-li, -nis]

sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist,

sleep (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, slept slip, -s, -iŋ,

sleeper, -s 'sli:pə*, -z [slept]

sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:plis, -li, -nis

sleep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:p|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

sleet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness sli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis

sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis

sleigh (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -iŋ, -d

sleight slait

Sleights slaits

slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis

slept (*from* sleep) slept [-z]

sleuth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-],

slew (*from* slay) slu:slic|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

slick slik

slid (*from* slide) slid [slid]slid|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -iŋ,slight (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id

Sligo 'slaigou

slim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness slim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis [-d]

slim|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -iŋ,

slim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

sling (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, slung sliŋ, -z, -iŋ, slaŋ

slink, -s, -ing, slank, slunk sliŋk, -s, -iŋ, slæŋk, slaŋk

slip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped; -py slip, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i

slipper, -s, -ed 'slipə*, -z, -d

slipper|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slipər|i, -iist, -ili, -inis

slipshod 'slipʃɒd

slit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing slit, -s, -iŋ

slith|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'slið|ə*, -æz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri

sliver (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'slivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Sloan(e) sloun

slobber (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'slɒbə*, -z,

Slocum 'sloukəm [-riŋ, -d]

sloe, -s slou, -z

slog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slog, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

slogan, -s 'slougən, -z

sloid sloid

sloop, -s slu:p, -s

slop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped slɒp, -s, -iŋ, -tslop|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s sloup, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

Sloper 'sloupə*

slopp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɒp|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

slops (s.) slops

slosh, -y slɒʃ, -i

slot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted slot, -s, -iŋ, -id

sloth, -s slouθ, -s

sloth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'slouθ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

slouch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed slautʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t

slouch-hat, -s 'slautʃ'hæt, -s

slough (*bog*), -s, -y slau, -z, -i
 slough (*skin of snake*), -s slaf, -s
 slough (*v.*) (*cast off skin*), -s, -ing, -ed
 slaf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Slough slau
 sloven, -s, -ly, -liness 'slavn, -z, -li,
 -linis [[-jən/z]
 Sloven|e, -es, -ian/s slou'vi:n, -z, -iən/z
 slow (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed slou, -ə* [sloə*], -ist [sloist],
 -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ [sloŋ], -d
 slow-worm, -s 'slouwə:m, -z
 slug, -s slag, -z
 sluggard, -s 'slagəd, -z
 sluggish, -ly, -ness 'slagif, -li, -nis
 sluic|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sluis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 slum (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 slam, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 slumb|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erless 'slamb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -əlis
 slump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slamp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [slamt]
 slung (*from sling*) slaŋ
 slunk (*from slink*) slaŋk
 slur (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red slə*: -z, -riŋ,
 slush, -y slaʃ, -i [-d
 slut, -s slat, -s
 sluttish, -ly, -ness 'slatif, -li, -nis
 sly, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slai, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis [-iŋ/z, -t
 smack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed smæk, -s,
 Smale smeil
 small (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ish smɔ:l, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis;
 smallage 'smɔ:lɪdʒ [-if
 Smalley 'smɔ:li
 Smallwood 'smɔ:lwud
 smalt smɔ:lt [smɔlt]
 smart (*s. adj. v.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed smɔ:t, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
 smart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'smɔ:t|n,
 -nɪz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 smash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 smattering, -s 'smætəriŋ, -z
 smear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 smiə* [smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis
 smel|l (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling, -t smel, -z, -iŋ, -t
 smelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'smel|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 smelt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed smelt, -s, -iŋ,
 Smaik
 smilax, -es 'smailæks, -iz

smil|e (*s. v.*), -es (S.), -ing/ly, -ed
 smail, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 Smillie 'smaili [-iŋ, -t
 smirch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed smɔ:tʃ, -iz,
 smirk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
 smɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
 smit (*from smite*) smit
 smit|e, -es, -ing, smote, smit, smitten,
 smiter/s smait, -s, -iŋ, smout, smit,
 'smitn, 'smaitə*/z
 smith (S.), -s smiθ, -s
 smithereens 'smiðə'ri:nz [ˌsmiðə'r-]
 Smithfield 'smiθfi:ld
 Smithson 'smiθsn
 Smithsonian smiθ'sounjən [-niən]
 smith|y, -ies 'smið|i [ˈsmiθ|i], -iz
 smitten (*from smite*) 'smitn
 smock, -s smɒk, -s
 smok|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eless smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -lis
 smok|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smouk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Smollett 'smɒlit
 smolt smoult
 smooth (*adj.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 smu:ð, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 smooth|(e) (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed smu:ð, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 smoth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smʌð|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 smould|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smould|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 smudg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness smʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 smug (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness smʌg, -z,
 -li, -nis
 smugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌg|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 smuggler, -s 'smʌglə*, -z
 smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness
 smʌt, -s; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Smyrna 'smɜ:nə
 Smyth smiθ, smaiθ
 snack, -s snæk, -s
 Snaefell 'snei-fel
 snaffle, -s 'snæfl, -z
 snag, -s snæg, -z
 snail, -s sneil, -z
 snak|e, -es; -y sneik, -s; -i
 snap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness snæp, -s, -iŋ, -t;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 snappish, -ly, -ness 'snæpiʃ, -li, -nis
 snapshot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpfɒt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id

- snar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snæ*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 snarl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɑɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 snatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 sneak (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 sneer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sniə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 sneez|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz, Sneffels 'snefəlz [-iŋ, -d]
 Snelgrove 'snelgrouv
 snell (S.), -s snel, -z
 snick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 sniff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y snif, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i [-riŋ, -d]
 snigger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snigə*, -z, snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 snip|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snaip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 snippet, -s; -y 'snipit, -s; -i
 sniv|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'snivl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 snob, -s; -bery, -bism snɒb, -z; -əri, -izm
 snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snɒbɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Snodgrass 'snɒdgrɑ:s
 snood, -s, -ed snu:d, -z, -id
 snook (fish), -s snu:k, -s
 snook (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s
 snooker 'snu:kə* [-iŋ, -d]
 snooz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz, snor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snɔɪ* [snɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 snort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, snot, -ty snot, -i [-id]
 snout (S.), -s snaut, -s
 snow (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed snou, -z, -iŋ [snoɪŋ], -d
 Snowdon 'snoudn [-drɒp/s]
 snow|drift/s, -drop/s 'snou|drɪft/s, snow|y, -ily, -iness 'snou|i, -ili, -inis
 snub (s. adj. v.), -s, -bing, -bed snʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d [-iŋ, -t, -əz]
 snuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ers snʌf, -s, snuff|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snʌf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 snug, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snʌg, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 snugger|y, -ies 'snʌgər|i, -iz
 snugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'snʌg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 so sou (normal form), so, sə (occasional weak forms)
 soak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed souk, -s, -iŋ, -t Soames soumz
 so-and-so 'souənsou
 Soane, -s soun, -z
 soap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness soup, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 soar, -s, -ing, -ed soɪ* [sɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 Soares sou'ɑ:rɪz
 sob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed sɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sober, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'soubə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 sobriety sou'braɪəti
 sobriquet, -s 'soubrikeɪ, -z
 socage 'sɒkɪdʒ
 so-called 'sou'kɔ:ld [-, -, -, according
 soccer 'sɒkə* [to sentence-stress]
 sociability souʃə'bɪlɪti
 sociab|le, -ly, -leness 'souʃəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
 soci|al, -ally 'souʃ|əl, -əli [-li]
 sociali|sm, -st/s 'souʃəli|zm [-ʃli-], -st/s
 socialistic souʃə'lɪstɪk [-ʃli-]
 societ|y (S.), -ies sə'saɪət|i, -iz
 sociolog|ist/s, -y 'sɒsi'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 sock, -s sɒk, -s
 socket, -s, -ed 'sɒkɪt, -s, -id
 Socotra sə'kɒutrə [sɒ'k-, sou'k-]
 Socrates 'sɒkrətɪz
 socratic, -ally sɒ'krætɪk [sou'k-], -əli
 sod, -s sɒd, -z
 soda, -s 'soudə, -z
 sodalit|y, -ies sou'dælɪt|i, -iz
 sodden, -ness 'sɒdn, -nis
 sodium 'sɒdɪəm [-diəm]
 Sodom 'sɒdəm
 sodomy 'sɒdəmi
 Sodor 'soudə*
 soever sou'evə*
 sofa, -s 'soufə, -z
 Sofala sou'faɪlə
 soffit, -s 'sɒfɪt, -s
 Sofia (in Bulgaria) so'faɪə [so'fi:ə]
 soft (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness sɒft [sɒft], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 soft|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sɒf|n [-sɒf-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 soggy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒɡ|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 soh (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s sou, -z
 Soho so'həu [sə'h-]
 soil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 soirée, -s 'swɑ:rei [swɔr-] (sware), -z
 sojourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɒdʒə:n [-sɒdʒ-, -dʒən], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sol (S.), -s sɒl, -z
 sola 'soulə

solac 'soulæk
 solac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'soləs [-lis],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 solamen, -s sou'leimen, -z
 solanum sou'leinəm
 solar 'soulə*
 solati|um, -a sou'leifj|əm [-fi-], -ə
 sold (from sell) sould
 sold|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sold|ə*
 ['sɔ:d-, 'sɔd-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 soldier, -s, -ing; -y 'souldʒə*, -z, -riŋ;
 sold|o, -i 'sold|ou, -i: [-ri-]
 sol|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely; -ing, -ed
 soul, -z; -li; -iŋ, -d
 solecism, -s 'solisizm [-les-], -z
 solemn, -ly 'soləm, -li
 solemnity sə'lemniti [so'l-]
 solemnization [-isa-], -s 'soləmnai'zei-
 fən, -z
 solemniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'soləmnai-z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Solent 'soulənt
 sol-fa (S.) sol'fa: ['sol'fa:]
 solfeggio, -i sol'fedʒ|iou, -i:
 solferino (S.) 'solfə'ri:nou [-id
 solicit, -s, -ing, -ed sə'lisit [so'l-], -s, -iŋ,
 solicitation, -s sə'lisi'teifən, -z
 solicitor, -s sə'lisitə* [sɪ'is-], -z
 solicitous, -ly sə'lisitəs [so'l-], -li
 solicitude sə'lisitju:d [so'l-]
 solid (s. adj.), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'solid,
 -z; -ist, -li, -nis
 solidarity 'soli'dæriti
 solidification sə'lidifi'keifən [so'l-, so'l-]
 solidi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 sə'liði'fai [so'l-, so'l-], -faiz, -faiiŋ,
 -faid; -faibl
 solidity sə'liditi [so'l-, so'l-]
 soliloquize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed sə'lilə-
 kwaiz [so'l-, so'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 soliloquy, -ies sə'liləkwi [so'l-, so'l-],
 solitaire, -s 'soli'teə*, -z [-iz
 solitar|y (s. adj.), -ies; -ily, -iness
 'solitər|i, -iz; -ili, -inis
 solitude, -s 'solitju:d, -z
 solo, -s 'soulou, -z
 soloist, -s 'soulouist, -s
 Solomon 'soləmən
 Solon 'soulən [-lən]
 so-long 'sou'lɒŋ
 solstice, -s 'solstis, -iz
 solubility 'solju'biliti
 soluble 'soljubl
 solus 'souləs
 solution, -s sə'lju:fən [sɪ'ju:-, sə'lju:-], -z
 solvability 'solvə'biliti

solv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able solv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 solven|cy, -t 'solvən|si, -t
 Solway 'solwei [-lænd
 Somali, -s, -land so'ma:li [sə'm-], -z,
 sombre, -st, -ly, -ness 'sombə*, -rist,
 -li, -nis
 sombrero, -s sɒm'brærou [-'briər-], -z
 some SAM (strong form), sɒm, sm (weak
 somehow 'samhau [forms)
 some more sə'mɔ:*, [-'mɔə*]
 Somers 'səməz
 somersault, -s 'səməsɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s
 Somerset, -shire 'səməsit [-set], -fiə*
 [-fə*] [[-vel], -vil
 Somer|ton, -vell, -ville 'səmə|tn, -vil
 something 'səmθiŋ [-mpθ-]
 sometime 'səmtaim
 sometimes 'səmtaimz [sə'm'taimz]
 somewhat 'səmwɒt [-mhw-]
 somewhere 'səmwɛə* [-mhw-]
 Somme sɒm
 somnambuli|sm, -st/s sɒm'næmbju-
 li|zm, -st/s
 somniferous sɒm'nifərəs [-t/li
 somnolen|ce, -t/ly 'sɒmnolən|s [-nəl-],
 son (S.), -s; -ship sən, -z; -fip
 sonant (s. adj.), -s 'sounənt, -s
 sonata, -s sə'nɑ:tə [sn'ɑ:tə], -z
 song, -s sɒŋ, -z
 songster, -s 'sɒŋs-tə*, -z
 songstress, -es 'sɒŋs-tris, -iz
 sonnet, -s 'sɒnit, -s
 sonneteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒni'tiə*,
 Sonning 'sɒniŋ ['sən-] [-z, -riŋ, -d
 sonn|y, -ies 'sən|i, -iz
 sonometer, -s sou'nɒmitə* [sə'n-], -z
 sonorit|y, -ies sə'nɒrit|i [so'n-], -iz
 sonorous, -ly sə'nɒrəs [so'n-, 'sɒnərəs],
 soon su:n [rarely sun] [-li
 soot; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness su:t; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 sooth su:θ [-iŋ/li, -d
 sooth|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:ð, -z,
 soothsayer, -s 'su:θ'seɪə* ['su:ð-], -z
 sop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 soph, -s sɒf, -s
 Sophia so'faɪə [sə'f-]
 sophi|sm/s, -st/s 'sɒfi|zm/z, -st/s
 sophister, -s 'sɒfistə*, -z
 sophistic, -al, -ally so'fistik [sə'f-, sə'f-],
 -əl, -əli
 sophisticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed so'fistikeit
 [sə'f-, sə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 sophistr|y, -ies 'sɒfistr|i, -iz
 Sophoclean 'sɒfə'kli(:)ən [-fo'k-]

Sophocles 'sɒfəkliːz

sophomore, -s 'sɒfəmoː* [-mɒə*], -z

Sophy 'soufi

soporific ˌsɒpə'rifɪk

soppy 'sɒpi

sopran|o, -os, -i sə'prɑːn|ou, -ouz, -iː

Sopwith, -s 'sɒpwiθ, -s

sorbet 'sɒːbət [-bit]

Sorbonne sɔː'bɒn (sɔːbɒn)

sorcery, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'sɔːsər|i,
-iz; -ə*/z; -is/iz

sordid, -ly, -ness 'sɔːdɪd, -li, -nis

sordin|o, -i sɔː'diːn|ou, -iː

sore (s. adj. adv.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness
sɔː* [sɒə*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis

soriasis (S.) sə'rousis [sɔːr-, sɔːr-]

sorrel 'sɒrəl

sorr|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed,
-ower/s 'sɒr|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li,
-oud, -ouə*/zsorrow|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sɒrə|ful
[-ro|f-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnissorr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒr|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inissort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔːt, -s,
sortie, -s 'sɔːti(:), -z [-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z]

sortilege 'sɔːtɪlɪdʒ

so-so 'sɒsɒu

sostenuto ˌsɒstə'nɪtɒu [-ti'n-, -'njuː-]

Sosthenes 'sɒsθəniːz [-θɪn-]

sot, -s sɒt, -s

Sotheby 'sɒðəbi ['sɒð-]

Sothorn 'sɒðən

sottish, -ly, -ness 'sɒtɪʃ, -li, -nis

sotto 'sɒtɒu

sou, -s suː, -z

souchong 'suː'ʃɒŋ [-'tʃɒŋ, also '- -, -',
under influence of sentence-stress]

Soudan su(:)'dæn

Soudanese ˌsuːdə'niːz

souffle (murmur), -s 'suːfl, -z

soufflé, -s 'suːfleɪ, -z

sough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
[sɒf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t]

sought (from seek) sɔːt

soul, -s; -less soul, -z; -lis

sound (s. adj. v. adv.), -s; -er, -est,
-ly, -ness; -ing/s, -ed saund, -z;
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['saunnɪs]; -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd

soup, -s; -y suːp, -s; -i

soupçon, -s 'suːpsɔːŋ [-sɒŋ] (supsɔː), -z

sour (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed 'sauə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis;

source, -s sɔːs [sɒəs], -iz [-z, -rɪŋ, -d]

sourdine, -s suə'diːn [sɒə-], -z

sous|e, -es, -ing, -ed saus, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

south (s. adj. adv.) (S.) sauθ

sou|th (v.), -ths, -thing, -thed sau|ð
[-θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ [-θɪŋ], -ðd [-θt]Southampton sau'θæmptən [sauθ-
'hæm-, sə'θæm-]

Southdown 'sauθdaʊn

Southend 'sauθ'end ['sau'ðend, also '- -,
-', under influence of sentence-stress]souther|ly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'sʌðə|li,
-n, -nə*/z, -nmoust [-nməst]

southernwood 'sʌðənwʊd

Southey 'sauði, 'sʌði

Southport 'sauθpɔːt

southron, -s 'sauðrən, -z

southward, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, -li

Southwark 'sʌðək, 'sauθwək

*Note.—Some speakers use 'sʌðək for
the district, and 'sauθwək in S.
Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others
use one form in all cases.*

Southwell 'sauθwəl [-wel], 'sʌðl

south-west 'sauθ'west [nautical pron.
'sau'west]

southwester [sou'w-], -s 'sau'westə*, -z

south-westerly 'sauθ'westəli [nautical
pron. 'sau'w-]

South|wick, -wold 'sauθ|wik, -would

souvenir, -s 'suːvəniə* [-vin-], -z

Souza 'suːzə

sovereign (s. adj.), -s 'sɒvrɪn, -z

sovereignty 'sɒvrənti [-rɪn-]

sovrän 'sɒvrən

sow (s.) (female hog, block of iron,
trough for molten iron), -s sau, -zsow (v.) (plant seed), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,
-er/s sou, -z, -ɪŋ [soɪŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z

Sowerby 'sauəbi [[sɒə*/z]

soy, -ed sɔɪ, -d

spa, -s spɑː [spɔː], -z

Spa spɑː [-ɪŋ, -t]

spac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed speɪs, -iz,

spacious, -ly, -ness 'speɪfəs, -li, -nis

spade, -s speɪd, -z

spaghetti spɑː'geti [spə'g-]

spahi, -s 'spɑːhiː, -z

Spain speɪn [speɪk]

spake (archaic past tense of speak)

Spalding 'spɔːldɪŋ ['spɔːl-]

spall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

span (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned spæn, -z,

spandrel, -s 'spændrəl, -z [-ɪŋ, -d]

spang|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spæŋg|l,
-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Spaniard, -s 'spænjəd, -z

spaniel, -s 'spænjəl, -z

Spanish 'spæniʃ

spank (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spæŋk,
-s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ə*/z
spanking (*s. adj.*), -s 'spæŋkiŋ, -z
spanner, -s 'spænə*, -z [-d
spar (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red spɑː*, -z, -riŋ,
spar|e (*adj. v.*), -ely, -eness; -es,
-ing/ly, -ed spəə*, -li, -nis; -z,
-riŋ/li, -d [-iŋ, -t
spark (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spa:k, -s,
spark|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'spa:k|l,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld
sparklet, -s 'spa:klit, -s
sparrow, -s 'spærou, -z
sparrowhawk, -s 'spærouhɔ:k, -s
sparse, -ly, -ness spɑ:s, -li, -nis
Spart|a, -an/s 'spɑ:t|ə, -ən/z
spasm, -s 'spæzm, -z
spasmodic, -ally spæz'modik, -əli
spat (*s.*), -s spæt, -s
spat (*from spit*) spæt
spatchcock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed
'spætʃkɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
spate speit
spati|al, -ally 'speif|əl [-fi|əl, -fj|əl], -əli
spatter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
spatul|a, -æ, -as 'spætjul|ə, -i:, -əz
spavin 'spævin [-d
spawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:n, -z, -iŋ,
S.P.C.K. 'espi:si:'kei ['es'pi:'si:'kei]
speak, -s, -ing, spoke, spoken, speaker/s
spi:k, -s, -iŋ, spouk, 'spoukən,
'spi:kə*/z
speaking-trumpet, -s 'spi:kiŋ, trampit,
-s [-d
spear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spiə*, -z, -riŋ,
spear|man (S.), -men 'spiə|mən, -mən
[-men]
speci|al (*s. adj.*), -als; -ally 'spef|əl,
-əlz; -əli [-li] [-st/s
speciali|sm, -st/s 'spefəli|zm [-fli-],
specialit|y, -ies 'spefi'ælit|i, -iz
specialization [-isa-] 'spefəlai'zeifən
[-flai-]
specializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'spefəl-
aiz [-flaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
specialt|y, -ies 'spefəlt|i, -iz
specie 'spi:fi: [-fii:]
species 'spi:fi:z [-fiz, -fii:z]
specific (*s. adj.*), -s; -ally spi'sifik
[spə's-], -s; -əli
specification, -s 'spesifi'keifən [-sf-], -z
speci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'spesi|fai,
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
specimen, -s 'spesimin [-mən], -z
specious, -ly, -ness 'spi:fəs, -li, -nis

speck, -s, -ed spek, -s, -t
speckle, -s, -d 'spekl, -z, -d
speckless 'speklis
spectacle, -s, -d 'spektəkl [-tik-], -z, -d
spectacular, -ly spek'tækjulə*, -li
spectator (S.), -s spek'teitə*, -z
spectral 'spektrəl
spectre, -s 'spektə*, -z
spectroscope, -s 'spektrəskoup, -s
spectroscopic, -al, -ally 'spektrəs-
'kɒpik, -əl, -əli
spectroscop|ist/s, -y spek'trəskəp|ist/s
['spektrəskoup-], -i [-əmz
spectr|um, -a, -ums 'spektr|əm, -ə,
speculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'spekju-
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
speculation, -s 'spekju'leifən, -z
speculative, -ly, -ness 'spekjulətiv
[-leit-], -li, -nis
specul|um, -a, -ar 'spekjul|əm, -ə, -ə*
sped (*from speed*) sped
speech, -es spi:tʃ, -iz
speechification, -s 'spi:tʃifi'keifən, -z
speechi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'spi:tʃi|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faio*/z
speechless, -ly, -ness 'spi:tʃlis, -li, -nis
speed (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
-iest, -ily, -iness spi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Speight speit
speiss spais
spel|l (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling/s, -led, -lt, -ler/s
spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spellbound 'spelbaund
spelt|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
'spelt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
spence (S.), -s spens, -iz
spencer (S.), -s 'spensə*, -z
spen|d, -ds, -ding, -t, -der/s spen|d, -dz,
-diŋ, -t, -dɔ*/z
Spender 'spendə*
spendthrift, -s 'spendθrift, -s
Spens spenz
Spenser 'spensə*
Spenserian spen'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]
spent (*from spend*) spent
sperm, -s spəm, -z
spermaceti 'spə:mə'seti [-'si:t-]
spermatozo|on, -a 'spə:məto'zou|on
[-tə'z-, -ən], -ə
spew, -s, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ
[spju:ŋ], -d
Spey spei
Spezia 'spedziə
Spezzia 'spetsiə
S.P.G. 'espi:'dʒi ['es'pi:'dʒi:]

- sphere**, -s sfiə*, -z
spheric, -s, -al, -ally 'sferik, -s, -əl, -əli
spheroid, -s 'sfieroid, -z
spheroidal sfiə'roidl
spherometer, -s sfiə'romitə*, -z
spherule, -s 'sferju:l [-ru:l], -z
sphincter, -s 'sfinktə*, -z
sphinx, -es sfinks, -iz
spic|e (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spais, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
spick spik
spicule, -s 'spaikju:l ['spik-], -z
spider, -s 'spaidə*, -z
Spiers spiəz, 'spaiz
spiff|ing/ly, -y 'spif|iŋ/li, -i
spigot, -s 'spigət, -s
spik|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y spaik, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i
spikenard 'spaiknɑ:d
spil|l (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling, -led, -t spil, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t
spiller (S.), -s 'spilə*, -z
spillikins 'spilikinz
Spilling 'spiliŋ
spilt (*from spill*) spilt
spin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, span, spun, spinner/s spin, -z, -iŋ, spæn, span, **spinach** 'spiniðʒ [-'spinə*/z
spinal 'spainl
spind|le, -les, -ly 'spind|l, -lz, -li
spindrift 'spindrift
spine, -s, -d spain, -z, -d
spinet, -s spi'net ['spinit], -s
Spink spink
spin|ose, -ous 'spain|ous, -əs
Spinoza spi'nouzə
spinster, -s 'spinstə*, -z
spiræa, -s spai'ri(:)ə, -z [-əlz, -əli
spir|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'spaiə|əl
spirant (*s. adj.*), -s 'spaiərənt, -s
spire, -s, -d 'spaie*, -z, -d
spirit, -s, -ed, -edly, -edness 'spirit, -s, -id, -idli, -idnis
spiritless, -ly, -ness 'spiritlis, -li, -nis
spiritual, -ly 'spiritjuəl [-tʃu-], -i
spirituali|sm, -st/s 'spiritjuəli|zm [-tʃu-], -st/s
spiritualistic 'spiritjuə'listik [-tʃu-]
spiritualit|y, -ies 'spiritju'ælit|i [-tʃu-],
spirituous 'spiritjuəs [-tʃu-] [-iz
spiritus 'spiritəs ['spaiər-]
spirometer, -s 'spaie'romitə*, -z
spirt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
spit (*s. v.*) (*eject saliva, etc.*), -s, -ting, spat spit, -s, -iŋ, spæt
spit (*s. v.*) (*for roasting, etc.*), -s, -ting, -ted spit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Spitalfields 'spitfi:ldz
spit|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eful, -efully, -efulness spait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Spithead 'spit'hed [-, -, according
spittle 'spitl [to sentence-stress]
spittoon, -s spi'tu:n, -z
Spitzbergen spits'bægən ['spits'b-]
splash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y splæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
splash-board, -s 'splæʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
splatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'splætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
splay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splei, -z, -iŋ, -d
spleen, -s; -ful, -fully, -ish, -ishly; -y spli:n, -z; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -if, -ifli; -i
splendid, -ly, -ness 'splendid, -li, -nis
splendour, -s 'splendə*, -z
splenetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally spli'netik, -s, -əli [-iŋ, -t
splic|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz, **splint** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -iŋ, **splinter**, -s; -y 'splintə*, -z; -ri [-id
split (*s. v.*), -s, -ting split, -s, -iŋ
splodd|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒd|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
splodg|e, -es, -y splɒdʒ, -iz, -i
splotch, -es, -y splɒtʃ, -iz, -i
splutter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'splʌtə*, -z, **Spode** spoud [-riŋ, -d
spoffish 'spɒfɪʃ
Spofforth 'spɒfəθ [-fə:θ]
Spohr spɔ:*
spoil (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spoil, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spoke (*s.*), -s spouk, -s
spoke, -n (*from speak*) spouk, -ən
spokes|man, -men 'spouks|mən, -mən
spoliation 'spouli'eɪʃən
spoliator, -s 'spoulietə*, -z
spondaic spon'deik
spondee, -s 'spondi:, -z [iz, -iŋ, -d
spong|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed spandʒ, **spong|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spandʒ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
sponson, -s 'sponsn, -z
sponsor, -s 'sponsə*, -z
spontaneity 'spontə'ni:ti [-'ni:ti]
spontaneous, -ly, -ness spon'teinjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
spook, -s; -ish, -y spu:k, -s; -if, -i
spool (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
spoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z, **Spooner** 'spu:nə* [-iŋ, -d
spoonerism, -s 'spu:nərizm, -z

spoonful, -s 'spu:nful, -z
 spoon|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:n|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 spoor, -s spuə* [spoə*], -z [-əli
 sporadic, -ally spo'rædik [spə'r-, spɔ'r-],
 spore, -s spɔ:* [spɔə*], -z
 sporran, -s 'spɔrən, -z [-id
 sport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ,
 sportive, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tiv, -li, -nis
 sports|man, -men 'spɔ:ts|mən, -mən
 sportsman|like, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laik,
 -fɪp
 spot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted spɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 spotless, -ly, -ness 'spɒtlis, -li, -nis
 Spottiswoode 'spɒtɪswud
 spott|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɒt|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 spouse, -s spauz, -iz
 spout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Spragge spræg
 Sprague spreig [-iŋ, -d
 sprain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sprein, -z,
 sprang (from spring) spræŋ
 sprat (S.), -s spræt, -s
 Spratt spræt
 sprawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
 sprɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i
 spray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey spreɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i
 spread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s spred, -z,
 -iŋ, -ə*/z
 spree, -s spri:, -z
 sprig, -s sprig, -z
 Sprigg sprig
 spright|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sprait|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 spring (s. v.), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung,
 springer/s sprɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, spræŋ,
 spræŋ, 'sprɪŋə*/z
 spring-|balance/s, -bed/s 'sprɪŋ|
 'bæləns/iz, -'bed/z
 springbok, -s 'sprɪŋbɒk, -s
 springe, -s sprɪndʒ, -iz
 Springfield 'sprɪŋfi:ld
 spring|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprɪŋ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 sprink|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'sprɪŋk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprɪŋklɪŋ, -z
 sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprint,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 sprit, -s sprit, -s
 sprite, -s sprait, -s
 sprocket, -s 'sprɒkɪt, -s

sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spraut, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 spru:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 sprue, -s spru:, -z
 sprung (from spring) spræŋ
 Sprunt sprant
 spry, -er, -est, -ness sprai, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 spud, -s spʌd, -z [-d
 spu|e, -es, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ [spjuɪŋ],
 spum|e, -es, -ing, -ed spju:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 spun (from spin) span [-iist
 punk; -y, -ier, -iest spʌŋk; -i, -iə*,
 spur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spɜ:* , -z,
 Spurgeon 'spɜ:dʒən [-rɪŋ, -d
 spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjuəriəs [-jɔər-,
 -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -li, -nis
 spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Spurr spɜ:* [-id
 spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɜ:t, -s, -iŋ,
 sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'spʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 sputum 'spju:təm
 sp|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied sp|ai, -aiz,
 -aɪɪŋ, -aid
 squab (s. adj. adv.), -s skwɒb, -z
 squabb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'skwɒb|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 squad, -s skwɒd, -z [[-lə*/z]
 squadron, -s 'skwɒdrən, -z
 squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɒlɪd, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y skwɒ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
 squaloid 'skweɪlɔɪd
 squalor 'skwɒlə*
 squam|a, -æ, -ous 'skweɪm|ə, -i:, -əs
 squand|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'skwɒnd|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 squar|e (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est,
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed skwɛə*, -z;
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪŋ, -d
 squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɒʃ -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 squash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɒʃ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
 skwɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 squaw, -s skwɒ:, -z [-iŋ, -t
 squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɒ:k, -s,
 squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:k,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 squeak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skwi:k|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

- squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:mɪʃ, -li, -nis
 squeegee (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'skwi:'dʒi:
 [skwi:'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 Squeers skwiəz
 squeeze|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able skwi:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 squelch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed skwelʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 squib, -s skwib, -z
 squid, -s skwid, -z
 squigg|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'skwig|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 squilgee (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'skwil'dʒi:
 [skwil'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 squill, -s skwil, -z [-iŋ, -id
 squint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skwint, -s,
 squire (S.), -s 'skwaɪə*, -z
 squirearchy 'skwaɪərɑ:kɪ
 squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwəɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 squirrel, -s 'skwɪrəl, -z
 squirt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skwɔ:t, -s,
 Srinagar sri'nɑ:gə* [-'nɑ:g-] [-iŋ, -id
 s.s. 'es'es ['eses, 'stɪmʃɪp]
 St. [=Saint] sənt, sint, snt
 stab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed stæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Stabat Mater, -s 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə* ['stei-
 bæt'meɪtə*], -z
 St. Abb's snt'æbz [sənt-, sint-]
 stability stə'biliti
 stab|le (*s. adj. v.*), -les; -ly, -leness;
 -ling, -led 'steɪbl, -lz; -li, -lnis; -liŋ
 stabling (s.) 'steɪbliŋ [[-liŋ], -ld
 stablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæblɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 staccato, -s stə'kɑ:tou, -z
 stack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 stadi|um, -a 'steɪdiəm [-dʒi-], -ə
 staff, -s stɑ:f, -s
 Staffa 'stæfə
 Stafford, -shire 'stæfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 stag, -s stæg, -z
 stag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 steɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 stagger (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'stægə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Stagirite, -s 'stædʒɪraɪt, -s
 stagnan|cy, -t/ly 'stægnən|si, -t/li
 stagnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'stægneɪt
 [stæg'neɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 stagnation stæg'neɪʃən
 St. Agnes snt'ægnɪs [sənt-, sint-]
 stag|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steɪdʒ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 staid, -ly, -ness steɪd, -li, -nis
 stain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s steɪn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Stainer 'steɪnə*
- Staines steɪnz
 stainless, -ly, -ness 'steɪnlɪs, -li, -nis
 stair, -s; -case/s stəə*, -z; -keɪs/ɪz
 Staithes steɪðz [-t
 stak|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed steɪk, -s, -iŋ,
 stalactite, -s 'stæləktəɪt, -s
 stalagmite, -s 'stæləgməɪt, -s
 St. Alban, -s snt'ɔ:lbən [sənt-, sint-,
 -'ɔ:l-], -z
 Stalbridge 'stɔ:lbrɪdʒ ['stɔ:l-]
 stale, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steɪl, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
 stalemat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'steɪl-
 'meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 stalk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
 stɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
 stalking-horse, -s 'stɔ:kɪŋhɔ:s, -iz
 Stalky 'stɔ:ki [-ɔ:lki, -ɔlki]
 stall (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stɔ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ
 stallion, -s 'stæljən, -z
 stalwart, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:lwɔ:t ['stɔl-,
 -wɔ:t], -li, -nis
 Stalybridge 'steɪlbrɪdʒ
 Stamboul stæm'buɪl [-ous]
 St. Ambrose snt'æmbrouz [sənt-, sint-,
 stamen, -s 'steɪmən, -z
 Stamford 'stæmfəd
 stamina 'stæmɪnə
 stammer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'stæmə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 stamp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stæmp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [stæmt], -ə*/z
 stamped|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stæm-
 'pi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 stance, -s stæns, -iz
 stanch, -es, -ing, -ed stɑ:ntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 stanchion, -s 'stɑ:nʃən, -z
 stand (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, stood stænd, -z,
 standard, -s 'stændəd, -z [-iŋ, stud
 standing (s.) 'stændiŋ
 standish (S.), -es 'stændɪʃ, -iz
 standoffish 'stæn'dɔ:fɪʃ [-'dɔf-, -' -]
 St. Andrew, -s snt'ændru: [sənt-, sint-],
 standstill, -s 'stændstɪl, -z [-z
 standup 'stæn'dʌp
 Stan|field, -ford 'stæn|fi:ld, -fəd
 stanhope (S.), -s 'stænəp, -s
 staniel, -s 'stænjəl [-niəl], -z
 Stanisl|as, -aus 'stænisl|əs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s
 stank (*from stink*) stæŋk
 Stanley 'stænli
 stannar|y, -ies 'stænər|i, -iz
 St. Anne snt'æn [sənt-, sint-]
 stann|ic, -ous 'stæn|ɪk, -əs
 Stansfield 'stænsfi:ld [-nzf-]

- St. Anthony snt'æntəni [sənt-, sint-]
 Stanton 'stɑ:ntən, 'stæn-
 stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z
 staple (S.), -s 'steipl, -z
 Stapleton 'steipltən
 Stapley 'steipli [-d]
 star (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red stɑ:*, -z, -riŋ,
 starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bɑ:d, -bəd]
 starch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 stɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
 star|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 stə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 stark (S.) stɑ:k
 starland 'stɑ:lænd ['stɑ:l-]
 star|less, -light, -lit 'stɑ:lis, -lait, -lit
 starling (S.), -s 'stɑ:liŋ, -z
 Starr stɑ:*,
 starr|y, -iness 'stɑ:r|i, -inis
 start (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 start|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:t|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 starvation stɑ:'veifən
 starv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
 St. Asaph snt'æsəf [sənt-, sint-, -'æzəf,
 -'eisəf, -'eisəf]
 stat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 statel|y, -iness 'steitl|i, -inis
 states|man, -men 'steits|mən, -mən
 statesman|like, -ly, -ship 'steitsmən|
 laik, -li, -ʃip
 Satham 'steiθəm
 static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætik, -s, -əl, -əli
 stati|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'steif|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 stationar|y, -ily, -iness 'steifnər|i
 [-fɪnə-], -ili, -inis
 stationer, -s 'steifnə* [-fɪnə*], -z
 stationery 'steifnəri [-fɪnə-]
 statistic, -s 'steitist, -s [-s, -əl, -əli
 statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tistik [stæ't-],
 statistician, -s stætis'tiʃən, -z
 statuary 'stætjuəri
 statue, -s 'stætju:, -z
 statuesque stætju'esk
 statuette, -s stætju'et, -s
 stature, -s 'stætʃə*, -z
 status, -es 'steitəs, -iz
 statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s
 statutory 'stætjutəri
 St. Augustine sintə:'gastin [sənt-,
 sent-, -to'g-, -tə'g-]
 staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɑ:nʃ
 [stɑ:n-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Staunton 'stɑ:ntən, 'stɑ:n-
 St. Austell snt'ɔ:stl [sənt-, sint-,
 locally -'ɔ:sl]
 Stavanger stə'væŋə*
 stav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steiv,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, stouv
 stay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 St. Bartholomew, -s sintbɑ:'θələmjʊ:
 [sənt-, -bə'θ-], -z
 St. Bees snt'bi:z [sənt-, sint-] [-z
 St. Bernard, -s snt'bə:nəd [sənt-, sint-],
 St. Blaize snt'bleiz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Blazey snt'bleizi [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Bride's snt'braidz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Catherine, -s snt'kæθərin [sənt-,
 sint-], -z
 St. Cecilia sintsi'siljə [sənt-]
 St. Christopher snt'kristəfə* [sənt-,
 sint-, sɪ'k-]
 St. Clair (surname) 'sɪŋklə* ['sink-],
 (place in America) snt'klə* [sənt-,
 sint-]
 St. Columb snt'kələm [sənt-, sint-]
 St. David, -s snt'deivid [sənt-, sint-], -z
 stead (S.) sted
 steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfəst, -li, -nis
 stead|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies,
 -ying, -ied 'sted|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
 steak, -s steik, -s
 steal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sti:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelθ,
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 steam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -iness sti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 stearic sti'ærɪk
 stearin 'stiərin
 Stearn(e) stə:n
 steatite 'stiətait
 Stedman 'stedmən
 St. Edmunds snt'edməndz [sənt-, sint-]
 steed, -s sti:d, -z
 steel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness sti:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*],
 Steele sti:l [-iist [-jist], -inis
 steelyard, -s 'sti:ljɑ:d, -z
 steenbok, -s 'sti:nbɒk ['stein-], -s
 steep (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed sti:p, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 steep|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sti:p|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 steeple, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s
 'sti:pl, -z, -d; -tʃeis/iz, -dʒæk/s

steer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age;
 -sman, -smen stɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 -rɪdʒ; -zmən, -zmən [-zmen]
 steev|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stɪ:v, -z,
 Steevens 'stɪ:vnz [-ɪŋ, -d]
 Stein, -itz stɪn, -its
 steinbock, -s 'stɪnbɒk, -s
 Steinway, -s 'stɪnwei, -z
 stel|e, -æ 'stɪl|i(:), -i
 St. Elia snt'ɪliən [sənt-, sint-, -lɪən]
 St. Elias 'sɪntɪ'laɪəs [sənt-, -'laɪəs]
 Stella, -land 'stɛlə, -lænd
 stellar 'stɛlə*
 St. Elmo snt'ɛlmou [sənt-, sint-]
 stem (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z,
 stemma, -ta 'stemə, -tə [-ɪŋ, -d]
 stemple, -s 'stempl, -z
 stench, -es stentʃ, -iz
 stenc|il, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stens|l [-ɪl],
 -lz [-ɪlz], -lɪŋ [-ɪlɪŋ], -ld [-ɪld]
 stenograph, -s 'stenogræf [-nəg-,
 -græ:f], -s
 stenograph|er/s, -y ste'nogræf|ə*/z, -i
 Stent stent
 stentorian sten'tɔ:riən
 step (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s step,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 step-brother, -s 'stepbrʌðə*, -z
 step-|child, -children 'step|tʃaɪld,
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊldrən]
 step-|daughter/s, -father/s 'step-
 dɔ:tə*/z, -fɑ:ðə*/z
 Stephano 'stɛfənou [ste'fɑ:nou]
 stephanotis 'stɛfən'notɪs
 Stephen, -s, -son 'stɪ:vən, -z, -sn
 step-mother, -s 'stepmʌðə*, -z
 Stepney 'stepni
 steppe, -s step, -s [-sən/z
 step-|sister/s, -son/s 'step|sɪstə*/z,
 stereo, -s 'stɪəriou, -z
 stereoscope, -s 'stɪəriəskoup ['ster-], -s
 stereoscopic, -al, -ally 'stɪəriə'skɒpɪk
 [ster-], -əl, -əli
 stereoscopy 'stɪəri'ɒskəpi [ster-]
 stereotyp|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -y 'stɪəriətaɪp ['ster-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
 sterile 'sterail [-ə*/z; -i
 sterility ste'riliti [[-li'z-], -z
 sterilization [-isa-], -s 'sterɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 steriliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'sterilaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sterling 'stɛrlɪŋ [stɛrn], -z
 stern (*s.*), -s stɛ:n [*nautical pron.*
 stern (*adj.*), -s, -most; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness stɛ:n, -z, -moust [-məst]; -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis

Sterne stɛ:n
 stern|um, -a, -ums 'stɛ:n|əm, -ə, -əmz
 stertorous, -ly, -ness 'stɛ:tərəs, -li, -nis
 stet stet
 stethoscope, -s 'steθəskoup, -s
 stethoscopic, -al, -ally 'steθəs'kɒpɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 stethoscopy ste'θɒskəpi
 stevedore, -s 'stɪ:vɪdɔ:*, -z [-nsn
 Stev|enage, -ens, -enson 'stɪ:v|nɪdʒ, -nz,
 stew (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [stjuɪŋ], -d
 steward (*S.*), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s
 stjuəd, -z; -is/iz; -fɪp/s
 Stewart stjuət
 St. Francis snt'frɑ:nsɪs [sənt-, sint-]
 stg. 'stɛlɪŋ [-'gæl]
 St. Gall snt'gɔ:l [sənt-, sint-, -'gɑ:l]
 St. Galmier snt'gælmɪeɪ [sn'g-, sɛnt'g-,
 sint'g-, -mjeɪ] (sɛgalmje) [-iz
 St. George, -'s snt'dʒɔ:dʒ [sənt-, sint-],
 St. Giles, -'s snt'dʒaɪlz [sənt-, sint-], -iz
 St. Gotthard snt'gɒtəd [sənt-, sint-,
 -'gɒθəd]
 St. Helena (*Saint*) snt'hɛlɪnə [sənt-,
 sint-], (*island*) 'sɛntɪ'li:nə [sɪnt-,
 sɛnt-]
 St. Helen's snt'hɛlɪnz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Helier, -'s snt'hɛljə* [sənt-, sint-,
 -liə*], -z
 stichomythia, -s 'stɪkou'miθɪə, -z
 stick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s
 stɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, stək, 'stɪkə*/z
 stick-in-the-mud, -s 'stɪkɪndəmʌd, -z,
 stickleback, -s 'stɪklbæk, -s
 stickler, -s 'stɪklə*, -z
 stick|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪk|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis [-li, -nis
 stiff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɪf, -ə*, -ist,
 stiff|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stɪf|n, -nz,
 -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 stif|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staɪf|l, -lz,
 Stiggins 'stɪgɪnz [-lɪŋ/li, -ld
 stigma, -s, -ta 'stɪgmə, -z, -tə
 stigmatic stɪg'mætɪk
 stigmatization 'stɪgmətai'zeɪʃən
 stigmatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'stɪg-
 mətəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 stile, -s stail, -z
 stiletto (*s.*), -(e)s sti'letou, -z
 stiletto (*v.*), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'let|ou,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
 still (*s. adj. v. adv.*) (*S.*), -s; -er,
 -est, -ness; -ing, -ed stɪl, -z; -ə*,
 -ist, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d
 still-born 'stɪlbɔ:n

- still-room, -s 'stilrum, -z
 stilly (*adj.*) 'stili [-idnis]
 stilt, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stilt, -s, -id/li,
 Stilton, -s 'stiltŋ, -z
 stimie=stimy
 stimulant, -s 'stimjulənt, -s
 stimulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'stimjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 stimulation, -s 'stimju'leifən, -z
 stimulative 'stimjuleitiv [-lət-]
 stimul|us, -i 'stimjul|əs, -ai
 stim|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staim|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 sting (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, stung, stinger/s
 stiŋ, -z, -iŋ, staŋ, 'stiŋə*/z
 stingo 'stingou
 sting|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stindʒ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 stink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, stank, stunk stiŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, stæŋk, staŋk
 stink-pot, -s 'stiŋkpot, -s
 stint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 stipend, -s 'staipend, -z
 stipendiary (*s. adj.*), -ies stai'pendjəri
 [sti'p-, -diə-], -iz [-ld
 stipp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'stip|l, -lz, -liŋ,
 stipulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stipju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 stipulation, -s 'stipju'leifən, -z
 stipule, -s 'stipjuil, -z
 stir (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s stə*, -z,
 Stirling 'stə:liŋ [-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 stirps stəps
 stirrup, -s 'stirəp, -s [-iŋ, -t
 stitch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stitʃ, -iz,
 stith|y, -ies 'stið|i, -iz
 stiver, -s 'staivə*, -z
 St. Ives snt'aivz [sənt-, sint-] [-iz
 St. James, -'s snt'dʒeimz [sənt-, sint-],
 St. John, -'s (*Saint, place*) snt'dʒɒn
 [sənt-, sint-], -z, (*surname*) 'sindʒən
 St. Joseph snt'dʒouzif [sənt-, sint-, -zəf]
 St. Kilda snt'kildə [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Kitts snt'kits [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Lawrence snt'lɔrəns [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Leger (*surname*) 'selindʒə*, (*race*)
 snt'ledʒə* [sənt-, sint-, 'selindʒə*,
 'silindʒə*]
 St. Legers snt'ledʒəz [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Leonards snt'lenədʒ [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Louis snt'luis [sənt-, sint-], -'lui
 St. Lucia snt'lu:ʃjə [sənt-, sint-, -fiə,
 -fə, -siə, -sjə]
 St. Malo sn'mailou (sēmalo)
 St. Margaret, -'s sn'ma:gərit [snt-, sɒnt-,
 sint-], -s
 St. Mark snt'ma:k [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Martin, -'s sn'ma:tin [snt-, sɒnt-,
 sint-], -z
 St. Martins le Grand sn'ma:tinzlə-
 'grænd [snt-, sɒnt-, sint-]
 St. Mary, -'s snt'mæri [sənt-, sint-], -z
 St. Mary Axe snt'mæri'æks [sənt-, sint-,
 old-fashioned 'siməri'æks]
 St. Matthew snt'mæθju: [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Michael, -'s snt'maɪkl [sənt-, sint-],
 St. Neots snt'nɪts [sənt-, sint-] [-z
 St. Nicholas snt'nikələs [sənt-, sint-]
 stoat, -s stout, -s
 stock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 stockad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stɒ'keid,
 Stockholm 'stɒkhoum [-z, -iŋ, -id
 stockinet 'stɒkinet
 stocking (*s.*), -s 'stɒkiŋ, -z
 Stockport 'stɒkpɔ:t
 stock-taking 'stɒk'teikiŋ
 Stock|ton, -well 'stɒk|tən, -wəl [-wel]
 Stoddard, -t 'stɒdə|d, -t
 stodg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness stɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 stoep, -s stu:p, -s [-əli
 stoic (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stɔuik, -s, -əl,
 stoicism (S.) 'stɔuisizm
 stok|e (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stouk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Stoke d'Abernon stouk'dæbənən
 Stoke Pogis stouk'pɒdʒɪs [-dʒɪz]
 stole (S.), -s stoul, -z
 stole (*from steal*), -n stoul, -ən
 stolid, -est, -ly 'stɒlid, -ist, -li
 stolidity stɒ'liditi [stɒ'l-]
 stomach (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stamək, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 stomachic stɒ'mækik [stə'm-]
 stomatoscope, -s stɒ'mætəskəup
 [stə'm-], -s
 ston|e (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stoun,
 -z, -iŋ, -d [-haus
 Stone|haven, -house 'stoun\heivn,
 Stonehenge 'stoun'hendʒ [also '-, -',
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 stonemason, -s 'stoun.meɪsn, -z
 Stoney 'stouni
 ston|y (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'stoun|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 stood (*from stand*) stud [-inis
 stool, -s stu:l, -z
 stoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 stop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɒp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

- stop-|cock/s, -gap/s 'stɒp|kɒk/s, -gæp/s
 Stopford 'stɒpfɒd
 stoppage, -s 'stɒpɪdʒ, -ɪz
 stor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able;
 -age stɔː* [stɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d;
 -rəbl; -rɪdʒ
 store-room, -s 'stɔːrʊm ['stɔərʊm], -z
 storey (S.), -s, -ed 'stɔːri, -z, -d
 storiated 'stɔːri'eɪtɪd
 storiette, -s 'stɔːri'et ['stɔːri'et], -s
 stork, -s stɔːk, -s
 storm (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stɔːm, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Stormonth 'stɔːmənθ [-mənθ]
 Stornoway 'stɔːnəwei [-nowei, -nuwei]
 Storr, -s stɔː*, -z
 stor|y (S.), -ies 'stɔːr|i, -ɪz
 Stoughton 'stɔːtɪn
 stoup, -s stuːp, -s
 Stour stuə*
 Stourbridge 'stuəbrɪdʒ, 'stauə-
 Stourton 'stɔːtɪn
 stout (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 staut, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 stout-hearted, -ly, -ness 'staut'hɑːtɪd,
 stove (s.), -s stɔʊv, -z [-li, -nis
 stove (from stave) stɔʊv
 stow (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stɔʊ, -z,
 -ɪŋ [stɔɪŋ], -d; -ɪdʒ [stɔɪdʒ]
 stowaway, -s 'stɔʊəwei, -z
 Stowe stɔʊ
 St. Pancras snt'pæŋkrəs [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Patrick snt'pætrɪk [sənt-, sint-]
 St. Paul, -'s snt'pɔːl [sənt-, sint-], -z
 St. Peter, -'s, -sburg snt'pɪtə* [sənt-,
 sint-], -z, -zbə:g
 Strabane strə'bæn
 strabismus strə'bɪzməs [strə'b-]
 Strabo 'streɪboʊ
 Strachan strɔːn
 Strachey 'streɪtʃi
 Strad, -s stræd, -z
 straddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'stræd|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Stradivarius, -es 'strædɪ'veəriəs, -ɪz
 straf (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed straɪf [streɪf],
 -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
 Trafford 'stræfəd
 stragg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly,
 -liness 'stræg|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis]
 straight (adj. adv.), -er, -est, -ness
 streɪt, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 straight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streɪt|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 straightforward, -ly, -ness streɪt-
 'fɔːwəd ['streɪt'f-], -li, -nis
 straightway 'streɪtwei
 strain (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 streɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 strait, -s (S.), -ened streɪt, -s, -nd
 Straker 'streɪkə*
 strand (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed strænd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 strange (S.), -r (adj.), -st, -ly, -ness
 streɪndʒ, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 stranger (s.), -s 'streɪndʒə*, -z
 strang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'stræŋg|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
 strangulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'stræŋgju-
 leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 strangulation, -s 'stræŋgju'leɪʃən, -z
 Stranraer stræn'raɪə* [-'raɪ*]
 strap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 stræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 straphang|er/s, -ing 'stræp'hæŋ|ə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 Stras(s)burg 'stræzbə:g
 strata (plur. of stratum) 'streɪtə
 stratagem, -s 'strætɪdʒəm [-tədʒ-,
 -dʒɪm, -dʒəm], -z
 strategic, -al, -ally strə'tɪ:dʒɪk [stræ't-,
 -'tədʒ-], -əl, -əli
 strateg|ist/s, -y 'strætɪdʒ|ɪst/s, -i
 Stratford 'strætfəd
 strath, -s stræθ, -s
 Strathcona stræθ'kounə
 Strathmore stræθ'mɔː* [-'mɔə*]
 Strathpeffer stræθ'pefə*
 strathspey (S.), -s stræθ'spei, -z
 stratification 'strætɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 strati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stræti|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 stratum, -a, -us 'streɪtəm, -ə, -əs
 Strauss straʊs
 straw, -s, -y stroʊ, -z, -i
 strawberr|y (S.), -ies 'stroʊbər|i, -ɪz
 stray (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed streɪ,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 streak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness 'stri:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 stream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stri:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 streamlet, -s 'stri:mlɪt, -s
 Streatham 'stretəm
 Streatley 'stri:tli
 street (S.), -s stri:t, -s
 St. Regis snt'ri:dʒɪs [sənt-, sint-]
 Strelitz 'strelɪts
 strength, -s streŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s

- strength** |en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'stregθ|ən [-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ,
 -niŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-ŋə*/z, -nə*/z]
strenuous, -ly, -ness 'strenjuəs, -li, -nis
stress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
stretch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stretʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
strew, -es, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ
 [struiŋ], -d, -n
stri |a, -æ 'strai|ə, -i:
striate (adj.) 'straiit [-aieit]
striated strai'eitid
stricken (from strike) 'striken
Strickland 'striklənd
strict, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə*,
 -ist, -li ['strikli], -nis
stricture, -s 'striktʃə*, -z
strid |e (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden
 straid, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'stridn
strident, -ly 'straidnt, -li
strife straiif
strigil, -s 'stridʒil, -z
strike (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck,
 stricken, striker/s straik, -s, -iŋ/li,
 strak, 'striken, 'straikə*/z
string (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung,
 stringer/s striŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, strəŋ,
 'striŋə*/z
stringen |cy, -t/ly 'strindʒən|si-, -t/li
stringendo strin'dʒendou
Stringer 'striŋə*
stringly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'striŋli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
strip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 strip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
strip |e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 straip, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
stripling, -s 'stripliŋ, -z
striv |e, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven,
 striver/s straiiv, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv,
 'strivn, 'straivə*/z [-s
stroboscope, -s 'stroubəskoup ['strɒb-],
stroboscopy strɒ'bɒskəpi [strou'b-]
strode (from stride) stroud
stroke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strouk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
stroll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Stromboli 'strɒmboli [-bəli, strɒm-
 'bouli]
St. Ronan snt'rɒnən [sənt-, sint-, -'roun-]
strong (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish strɒŋ,
 -gə*, -gist, -li, -iʃ
stronghold, -s 'strɒŋhould, -z
strongminded, -ness 'strɒŋ'maindid, -nis
stron |tia, -tian, -tium 'strɒn|ʃiə [-fjə,
 -ʃə], -ʃiən [-fjən, -ʃən], -ʃiəm [-fjəm,
 [-ʃəm]
Strood stru:d
strop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped strop, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
strophe, -s 'stroufi ['strɒf-], -z
strophic 'strɒfik
Stroud straud
strove (from strive) strouv
struck (from strike) strak
structur |al, -ally 'straktʃər|əl, -əli
structure, -s 'straktʃə*, -z
struggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'strag|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
strum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stram, -z,
strumpet, -s 'strampit, -s [-iŋ, -d
strung (from string) strəŋ
strut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -iŋ,
Struthers 'strʌðəz [-id
Strutt strat
strychnine 'striknin
St. Simon snt'saimən [sənt-, sint-]
St. Thomas, -s snt'tɒməs [sən-, sin-], -iz
Stuart, -s stjuət, -s
stub, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness
 stab, -z; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stubble, -ly 'stab|l, -li [-li]
stubborn, -est, -ly, -ness 'stabən, -ist,
Stubbs stabz [-li, -nis
stucco (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stakou, -z,
 -iŋ ['stakoiŋ], -d
stuck (from stick) stak [-iŋ, -id
stud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z,
Studebaker 'stu:dəbeikə* [-fip/s
student, -s; -ship/s 'stju:dənt, -s;
studio, -s 'stju:diou [-djou], -z
studious, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-diəs],
 -li, -nis
stud |y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stad|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
stuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness staf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist,
 -inis
stuffing (s.), -s 'stafiŋ, -z
stultification 'staltifi'keiʃən
stulti |fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stalti|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
stum stam
stumb |le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'stamb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
stump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness stamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stamt]; -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
stun, -s, -ning/ly, -ned, -ner/s stan,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

- stung (*from sting*) stʌŋ
 stunk (*from stink*) stʌŋk [-id
 stunt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stant, -s, -in,
 stupe, -s stju:p [stu:p], -s
 stupefaction stju:pi'fækʃən
 stupefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 stupendous, -ly, -ness stju(:)'pendəs,
 -li, -nis
 stupid (*s. adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness
 'stju:pid ['stjup-, *rarely* 'stup-], -z,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 stupidit|y, -ies stju(:)'pidit|i, -iz
 stupor 'stju:pə*
 Sturdee 'stæ:di
 sturd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stæ:d|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 sturgeon, -s 'stæ:dʒən, -z
 stutter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'statə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Stuttgart 'stutgʌrt
 St. Vincent snt'vinsənt [sənt-, sint-]
 st|y, -ies st|ai, -aiz
 stye, -s stai, -z
 Stygian 'stidʒiən [-dʒjən] [-d
 styl|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -in,
 stylet, -s 'stailit, -s
 stylish, -ly, -ness 'stailiʃ, -li, -nis
 stylist, -s 'stailist, -s
 stylite, -s 'stailait, -s [-s
 stylograph, -s 'stailəgræf [-log-, -græf],
 stylographic stailə'græfik [-lo'g-]
 stymie = stimy
 styrax, -es 'staiəræks, -iz
 Styria, -n/s 'stiriə, -n/z
 Styx stiks
 suable 'sju(:)əbl
 Suaki|m, -n sju(:)'ɑ:ki|m ['sjuək-], -n
 suasion 'sweizən
 suave, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sweiv, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 suavity 'swæviti ['sweiv-]
 sub (*s. prep.*), -s sʌb, -z
 subacid 'sʌb'æsid
 subalpine 'sʌb'ælpain
 subaltern, -s 'sʌbltən, -z
 subclass, -es 'sʌbklɑ:s, -iz
 subcommittee, -s 'sʌbkə'miti, -z
 subconscious, -ly, -ness 'sʌb'kɒnʃəs,
 -li, -nis
 subcutaneous 'sʌbkju(:)'teiniəs [-njəs]
 subdean, -s 'sʌb'di:n, -z
 subdivide, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌbdi'vaɪd
 ['sʌbdi:v-], -z, -in, -id
 subdivision, -s 'sʌbdi'viʒən, -z
 subdominant, -s 'sʌb'dɒminənt, -s
 subd|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s;
 -uable sʌb'd|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d,
 -ju(:)ə*/z; -ju(:)əbl
 subeditor, -s; -ship/s 'sʌb'editə*, -z;
 subfusc 'sʌbfʌsk [-fip/s
 subgroup, -s 'sʌbgru:p, -s
 subjacent sʌb'dʒeisənt
 subject (*s. adj.*), -s 'sʌbdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s
 subject (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sʌb'dʒekt
 [sʌb-, 'sʌbdʒikt, 'sʌbdʒekt], -s, -in,
 subjection sʌb'dʒekʃən [-id
 subjective, -ly, -ness sʌb'dʒektiv
 ['sʌb'dʒ-, sʌb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
 subjectivity sʌbdʒek'tiviti
 subjoin, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌb'dʒɔɪn [sʌb'dʒ-],
 -z, -in, -d
 subjugat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sʌb-
 dʒugeit [-dʒəg-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 subjugation sʌbdʒu'geɪʃən [-dʒə'g-]
 subjunctive (*s. adj.*), -s sʌb'dʒʌŋktiv, -z
 sublease, -s 'sʌb'li:s ['sʌbli:s], -iz
 subless|ee/s, -or/s 'sʌble's|i:z, -ɔ:*/z
 sublet, -s, -ting, -ted 'sʌb'let, -s, -in, -id
 sublimate (*s.*), -s 'sʌblimit [-meɪt], -s
 sublimat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌblimeɪt
 -s, -in, -id
 sublimation sʌbli'meɪʃən
 sublim|e (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed sə'blaim, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d
 subliminal 'sʌb'liminl [sʌb'l-]
 sublimity sə'blimiti
 submarin|e (*s. adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'sʌbməri:n ['sʌb-mri:n], -z, -in, -d
 submerge|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence sʌb-
 'mæ:dʒ [sʌb-, 'sʌb'm-], -iz, -in, -d;
 -əns
 submersion, -s sʌb'mə:ʃən [sʌb-], -z
 submission, -s sʌb'mɪʃən, -z
 submissive, -ly, -ness sʌb'mɪsɪv, -li, -nis
 submit, -s, -ting, -ted sʌb'mɪt, -s, -in, -id
 submultiple, -s 'sʌb'mʌltipl, -z
 suboctave, -s 'sʌb'ɒktiv, -z
 subordinate (*s. adj.*), -s; -ly sə'bɔ:-
 dnɪt [-dən-, -din-, -dnɪt], -s; -li
 subordinat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sə'bɔ:-
 dineɪt, -s, -in, -id
 subordination sə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən
 subordinative sə'bɔ:di'nətɪv [-dn-, -dən-]
 suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sʌ'bɔ:n
 [sə'b-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 subornation sʌbɔ:'neɪʃən
 subpoena (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sʌb'pi:nə
 [sʌb'p-, sə'p-], -z, -in, -d
 subscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sʌb-
 'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z

subscript 'sabskript [-bzk-]
 subscription, -s sɒb'skripʃən [-bz'k-], -z
 subsequent, -ly 'sabsikwənt, -li
 subserv|e, -es, -ing, -ed sɒb'sə:v [sɒb-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 subservien|ce, -cy, -t/ly sɒb'sə:viən|s
 [sɒb-, -vjən-], -si, -t/li [-id
 subsid|e, -es, -ing, -ed sɒb'said, -z, -iŋ,
 subsidence, -s 'sabsidəns [sɒb'said-], -iz
 subsidiar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily sɒb-
 'sidjəri [-diə-], -iz, -ili
 subsidiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒb-
 sidaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subsid|y, -ies 'sabsid|i, -iz
 subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence sɒb'sist,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns
 subsoil, -s 'sɒbsɔɪl, -z
 substance, -s 'sɒbstəns [-bzt-], -iz
 substanti|al, -ally, -alness sɒb'stæn-
 f|əl [-bz't-], -əli, -əlnis
 substantiality sɒb'stænfi'æliti [-bz't-]
 substantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed sɒb'stæn-
 fjeit [-bz't-, -fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 substantiation sɒb'stænfi'eɪʃən [-bz't-,
 -nsi-]
 substantival sɒb'stən'taɪvəl [-bzt-]
 substantive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 'sɒbstəntɪv [-bzt-], -z, -li, -nis
 substitut|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒb-
 stitju:t [-bzt-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 substitution, -s sɒbsti'tju:ʃən [-bzt-], -z
 substituti|onal, -onally sɒbsti'tju:f|nəl
 [-bzt-, -ənəl, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
 substrat|um, -a 'sɒb'streɪt|əm, -ə
 substructure, -s 'sɒb'strʌktʃə*, -z
 subtangent, -s 'sɒb'tændʒənt, -s
 subtenan|cy, -t/s 'sɒb'tenən|si, -t/s
 subtend, -s, -ing, -ed sɒb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 subterfuge, -s 'sɒbtəfju:dʒ, -iz
 subterranean sɒb'tə'reɪnjən [-niən]
 subt|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sʌt|l,
 -lə* [-lə*], -list [-list], -li, -lnis
 subtlet|y, -ies 'sʌtlɪt|i, -iz
 subtract, -s, -ing, -ed sɒb'trækt, -s, -iŋ,
 subtraction, -s sɒb'træksən, -z [-id
 subtrahend, -s 'sɒbrəhend, -z
 subtropical 'sɒb'trɒpɪkəl
 suburb, -s 'sɒbə:b [-bəb], -z
 suburban sɒ'bə:bən
 subvariet|y, -ies 'sɒbvə'raɪət|i ['sɒb-
 vər-], -iz
 subvention, -s sɒb'venʃən [sɒb-], -z
 subver|sion, -sive sɒb'və:ʃən [sɒb-],
 -sɪv [-iŋ, -id
 subvert, -s, -ing, -ed sɒb'vɔ:t [sɒb-], -s,
 subway, -s 'sɒbwei, -z

succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 success, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, -iz;
 -ful, -fuli [-fəli]
 succession, -s sək'sesən, -z
 successive, -ly sək'sesɪv, -li
 successor, -s sək'sesə*, -z [-li, -nis
 succinct, -ly, -ness sək'sɪŋkt [sɒk-],
 succory 'sɒkəri
 succotash 'sɒkətæʃ [-kot-]
 Succoth 'sɒkəθ [-riŋ, -d
 succour (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒkə*, -z,
 succub|a, -æ, -us, -i 'sɒkjub|ə, -i:, -əs,
 -ai
 succulen|ce, -t/ly 'sɒkjulən|s, -t/li
 succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sək'kʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 succursal, -s sɒ'kæ:səl, -z
 such sʌtʃ (normal form), sʌtʃ (occasional
 weak form)
 such-and-such 'sʌtʃənsʌtʃ
 suck (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sʌk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 suck|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'sʌk|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 suckling (s.), -s 'sʌkliŋ, -z
 suction 'sʌksən
 Suda 'su:də ['sju:-]
 Sudan su(:)'dæn
 Sudanese su:də'ni:z
 sudatory 'sju:dətəri ['su:-]
 Sudbury 'sɒdbəri
 sudd sʌd
 sudd|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'sʌd|n,
 -nist, -nli, -nnis
 Sudeley 'sju:dli [-do'r-], -s
 sudorific (s. *adj.*), -s 'sju:də'rɪfɪk [su:-,
 suds sʌdz
 sue (S.), -ues, -uing, -ued sj|u: [s|u:],
 -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
 suède sweɪd (sqəd)
 suet, -y sjuit [suit], -i
 Suetonius swi:tounjəs [-niəs]
 Suez 'su(:)ɪz ['sju(:)ɪz]
 suffer, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s;
 -erable, -erance 'sʌf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl, -ərəns
 suffice|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 sufficien|cy, -t/ly sə'fɪʃən|si, -t/li
 suffix (s.), -es 'sʌfɪks, -iz [-t
 suffix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sʌ'fɪks, -iz, -iŋ,
 suffocat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'sʌfəkeit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 suffocation 'sʌfə'keɪʃən
 Suffolk 'sʌfək
 suffragan (s. *adj.*), -s 'sʌfrəɡən, -z
 suffrage, -s 'sʌfrɪdʒ, -iz

suffragette, -s ˌsʌfrəˈdʒet, -s
 suffragist, -s ˌsʌfrədʒɪst, -s
 suffus|e, -es, -ing, -ed səˈfjuːz [sʌˈf-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 suffusion, -s səˈfjuːʒən [sʌˈf-], -z
 sugar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iest,
 -iness ˈʃʊgə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -riist,
 -rinis [-id]
 suggest, -s, -ing, -ed səˈdʒest, -s, -iŋ,
 suggestion, -s səˈdʒestʃən [-eɪʃ-], -z
 suggestive, -ly, -ness səˈdʒestɪv, -li,
 -nis
 suicidal sjuːˈsaɪdl [ˌsjuːi-, sui-, ˌsuːi-]
 suicide, -s ˈsjuːsaɪd [ˈsjuːi-, ˈsui-, ˈsjui-],
 -z
 sui juris ˈsju(:)aɪˈdʒʊərɪs [-ˈdʒʊər-,
 -ˈdʒʊər-, -ˈdʒʊər-]
 suit (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sjuːt
 [suːt], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 suitability ˌsjuːtəˈbɪlɪti [ˌsuː-]
 suitab|le, -ly, -leness ˈsjuːtəbəl [ˈsuː-],
 suite, -s swɪt, -s [-li, -lnɪs]
 Suleiman ˈsuːleɪmɑːn [ˌsuːleɪˈmɑːn]
 Suliman ˈsuːlɪmɑːn
 sulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -ily, -iness salk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Sulla ˈsʌlə
 sullen, -est, -ly, -ness ˈsʌlən [-lɪn], -ist,
 Sullivan ˈsʌlɪvən [-li, -nɪs]
 sull|y (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied ˈsʌli, -iz,
 -iɪŋ, -id
 sulphate, -s ˈsʌlɪt [-feɪt], -s
 sulphide/s, -te/s ˈsʌlfaiˌd/z, -t/s
 sulphur ˈsʌlfə*
 sulphureous ˌsʌlˈfjuəriəs [-ˈfjuər-]
 sulphuretted ˈsʌlfjuɪrɪd [-fər-]
 sulphuric ˌsʌlˈfjuərɪk [-ˈfjuər-]
 sulphurous ˈsʌlfərəs [-fjʊr-]
 sulphury ˈsʌlfəri
 sultan (S.), -s ˈsʌltən, -z
 sultana (*kind of raisin*), -s sʌlˈtɑːnə
 [sʌl-], -z
 Sultana (*Sultan's wife, mother, etc.*), -s
 sʌlˈtɑːnə, -z
 sultanate, -s ˈsʌltənɪt [-neɪt], -s
 sultr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈsʌltrɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 sum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med sʌm, -z, -iŋ,
 sumach ˈsuːmæk [ˈsjuː-, ˈfuː-] [-d]
 Sumatra su(:)ˈmɑːtrə [sju(:)-]
 Sumerian sju(:)ˈmiəriən [su(:)-]
 summariz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ˈsʌməraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 summar|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 ˈsʌməri, -iz, -ili, -inis

summation, -s sʌˈmeɪʃən, -z [-ri
 summer, -s; -like, -y ˈsʌmə*, -z; -laɪk,
 Summer|field/s, -ville ˈsʌməˌfiːld/z,
 summit, -s ˈsʌmɪt, -s [-vɪl
 summon, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈsʌmən, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 summons (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈsʌmənz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Sumner ˈsʌmnə*
 sumptuary ˈsʌmptjuəri [-nɪs]
 sumptuous, -ly, -ness ˈsʌmptjuəs, -li,
 Sumurun ˌsumuˈruːn
 sun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned sʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sunbeam, -s ˈsʌnbɪm, -z
 sunburn, -s, -t ˈsʌnbɜːn, -z, -t
 Sunbury ˈsʌnbəri
 Sunda ˈsʌndə
 sundae, -s ˈsʌndei, -z
 Sunday, -s ˈsʌndɪ, -z
 sunder, -s, -ing, -ed ˈsʌndə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Sunderland ˈsʌndələnd
 sundry ˈsʌndri
 sung (*from sing*) sʌŋ
 sunk (*from sink*) sʌŋk
 sun|less, -light, -like ˈsʌn|lɪs, -laɪt, -laɪk
 Sunningdale ˈsʌnɪŋdeɪl
 sunn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈsʌn|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 sun|rise, -set ˈsʌn|raɪz, -set
 sunshin|e, -y ˈsʌnʃaɪn, -i
 sunstroke, -s ˈsʌn-strʊk, -s
 sup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 super, -s ˈsjuːpə* [ˈsuː-], -z
 superab|le, -ly, -leness ˈsjuːpərəbəl
 [ˈsuː-], -li, -lnɪs
 superabundan|ce, -t/ly ˌsjuːpərəˈbʌnd-
 ən|s [ˌsuː-], -t/li
 superadd, -s, -ing, -ed ˈsjuːpəˈræd
 [ˈsuː-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 superannuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsjuːpə-
 ˈrænjuet [ˌsuː-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 superannuation, -s ˌsjuːpəˈrænjuˈeɪʃən
 [ˌsuː-], -z
 superb, -ly, -ness sju(:)ˈpɜːb [su(:)-],
 -li, -nɪs
 Superbus sju(:)ˈpɜːbəs [su(:)-]
 supercargo, -s ˈsjuːpəkɑːɡou [ˈsuː-], -z
 supercilious, -ly, -ness ˌsju(:)pəˈsɪliəs
 [ˌsu(:)-, -lɪəs], -li, -nɪs
 supererogation ˈsjuːpəˈrɒˈɡeɪʃən
 [ˈsuː-, -rəˈɡ-] [-riˈr-]
 supererogatory ˈsjuːpəˈrɒɡətəri [ˈsuː-,
 superfici|al, -ally, -alness ˌsju(:)pə-
 ˈfɪʃ|əl [ˌsu(:)-], -əli [-li], -əlɪs
 superficialit|y, -ies ˌsjuːpəˈfɪʃiˈæliːti
 [ˌsuː-], -iz

superficies ˌsju(:)pə'fɪʃi:z [ˌsu(:)-, -fɪi:z]
superfine 'sju:pə'fain [ˈsu:-, ' - - -]
superfluity, -ies ˌsju:pə'fluit|i [ˌsu(:)-, -iz]
superfluous, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pæ:fluəs [su(:)-, -li, -nis]
superhuman, -ly ˌsju:pə'hju:mən [ˌsu:-, -pə'çu:-, ' - - -], -li
superimpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər-im'pouz [ˈsu:-, -iz, -iŋ, -d]
superintend, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent/s ˌsju(:)prɪn'tend [ˌsu(:)-, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt/s]
superior (*s. adj.*), -s sju(:)'piəriə* [su(:)'p-, sə'p-], -z
superiority, -ies sju(:)'piəri'orit|i [su(:)-, -iz]
superlative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pælətɪv [su(:)-, -z, -li, -nis]
super|man, -men 'sju:pə|mæn [ˈsu:-, -men]
supernal sju(:)'pænəl [su(:)-]
supernatur|al, -ally ˌsju(:)pə'nætʃr|əl [ˌsu(:)-, -əli]
supernumerary (*s. adj.*), -ies ˌsju:pə-'nju:mərər|i [ˌsu:-, -iz]
superoctave, -s 'sju:pə'rɒktɪv, -z
superpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'pouz [ˈsu:-, -iz, -iŋ, -d] [-z]
superposition, -s 'sju:pəpə'zɪʃən [ˈsu:-, -z]
superscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə-'skraɪb [ˈsu:-, ' - - -], -z, -iŋ, -d
superscript 'sju:pəskrɪpt [ˈsu:-]
superscription, -s ˌsju(:)pə'skrɪpʃən [ˌsu(:)-, -z]
supersede, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsju(:)pə'si:d [ˌsu(:)-, -z, -iŋ, -id] [-z]
superstition, -s ˌsju(:)pə'stɪʃən [ˌsu(:)-, -z]
superstitious, -ly, -ness ˌsju(:)pə'stɪʃəs [ˌsu(:)-, -li, -nis]
superstructure, -s 'sju:pə'strʌktʃə* [ˈsu:-, -z]
super-submarine, -s 'sju:pə'sʌbməri:n [ˈsu:-, -'sʌb-mri:n], -z
supertax, -es 'sju:pətæks [ˈsu:-, -iz]
supervene, -es, -ing, -ed ˌsju(:)pə'vi:n [ˌsu(:)-, -z, -iŋ, -d]
supervise, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sju:pə-vaɪz [ˈsu(:)-, ˌsju(:)pə'v-, ˌsu(:)pə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-z]
supervision, -s ˌsju(:)pə'vɪʒən [ˌsu(:)-, -z]
supine (*s.*), -s 'sju:pain [ˈsu:-, -z]
supine (*adj.*), -ly, -ness sju:'pain [su:'p-, ' - -], -li, -nis
supper, -s, -less 'sʌpə*, -z, -lis

supplant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
supple, -ness 'sʌpl, -nis
supplement (*s.*), -s 'sʌplɪmənt, -s
supplement (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌplɪmənt, -s, -iŋ, -id
supplement|al, -ary ˌsʌpli'ment|l, -əri
suppliant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'sʌpliənt, -s, -li
supplicate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'sʌplɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
supplication, -s ˌsʌpli'keɪʃən, -z
supply (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied sə'pl|ai, -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aɪd
support (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ably sə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əbli [-d]
suppose, -es, -ing, -ed sə'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
supposition/s, -onal, -onally ˌsʌpə'zɪ-ʃ|ən/z, -ən| [-n|], -nəli [-ənəli]
supposititious, -ly, -ness sə'pɔ:zɪ'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis
suppository, -ies sə'pɔ:zɪtər|i, -iz
suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
suppression, -s sə'presʃən, -z
suppurate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌpjʊəreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
suppuration, -s ˌsʌpjʊə'reɪʃən, -z
supradental 'sju:prə'dentl [ˈsu:-]
supremacy, -ies sju(:)'preməs|i [su(:)-, -iz]
supreme, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pri:m [su(:)-, -li, -nis]
Surbiton 'sə:bitn
surcharge (*s.*), -s sə:'tʃɑ:dʒ [ˈsə:'tʃ-, 'sə:tʃ-], -iz
surcharge (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
surcoat, -s 'sə:kəʊt, -s
surd (*s. adj.*), -s; -ity sə:d, -z; -iti
sure (*adj. adv.*), -r, -st, -ly, -ness; -footed juə* [ʃoə*, ʃəə*, ʃɔ:*, ʃə:*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -'futɪd]
surety, -ies; -yship/s 'fuət|i [ˈfoət-, 'ʃəət-, 'ʃɔ:t-, 'ʃə:t-], -iz; -ɪʃɪp/s
surf sə:f
surface, -s, -d 'sə:fɪs, -iz, -t [-id]
surfeit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:fɪt, -s, -iŋ, -d
surge (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
surgeon, -s 'sə:dʒən, -z [-iŋ, -d]
surgery, -ies 'sə:dʒər|i, -iz
surgical, -ally 'sə:dʒɪk|əl, -əli
Surinam ˌsuəri'næm [ˌsjuə-, ˌsjoə-]
surly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɔ:li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

surmise (s.), -s sə:'maiz [sə:'maiz], -iz
 surmis|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'maiz
 [sə:'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able sə:
 'maunt [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 surnam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:neim,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sə:'pa:s
 [sə'p-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t; -əbl
 surplice, -s, -d 'sə:pləs [-plis], -iz, -t
 surplus, -es; -age 'sə:pləs, -iz; -idʒ
 surpris|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed,
 -edly sə'praiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli
 surrend|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 sə'rend|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 surreptitious, -ly 'sarəp'tifəs [-rip-,
 Surrey 'səri [-rep-], -li
 surrogate, -s 'sarəgit [-rug-, -rəg-], -s
 surround, -s, -ing/s, -ed sə'raund, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -id
 surtax, -es 'sə:-tæks, -iz
 Surtees 'sə:ti:z
 surtout, -s 'sə:tu: [sə:'tu:], -z
 surveillance sə'veiləns [-ljəns]
 survey (s.), -s 'sə:vei [sə:'vei], -z
 survey (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 surveyor, -s sə(i)'veia*, -z
 surviv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s
 sə:'vaiv [sə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z
 Susan 'su:zn
 Susanna su(:)'zænə
 susceptibilit|y, -ies sə'septə'bilit|i
 [-ti'b-], -iz
 susceptib|le, -ly sə'septəb|l [-tib-], -li
 suspect (s.), -s 'saspekt [səs'pekt], -s
 suspect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səs'pekt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s səs'pend,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 suspens|e, -ible səs'pens, -ibl [-əbl]
 suspensibility səs'pensi'biliti [-sə'b-]
 suspension, -s səs'pensjən, -z
 suspens|ive, -ory səs'pens|iv, -əri
 suspicion, -s səs'pifən, -z
 suspicious, -ly, -ness səs'pifəs, -li, -nis
 Sussex 'sasiks
 sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -able səs-
 'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -əbl
 sustenance 'sastinəns [-tənəns]
 Sutherland 'sadbələnd
 sutler, -s 'sətlə*, -z
 suttee, -s sət'ti:, -z
 Sutton 'sətn
 suzerain, -s 'su:zərein [sju:-], -z
 suzeraint|y, -ies 'su:zəreint|i [sju:-,
 -rən-], -iz

swab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s
 swəb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Swabia, -n/s 'sweibiə [-bjə], -n/z
 swadd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'swɒd|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 swaddling - clothes 'swɒdliŋklouðz
 [old-fashioned -klouz]
 swag swæg [-iŋ, -d
 swag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sweidʒ, -iz,
 swagg|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erer/s 'swæg|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 Swahili, -s swa:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z
 swain (S.), -s swein, -z
 swallow|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'swɒl|ou, -ouz, -ouin [-əwiŋ], -oud
 swallow-tail, -s, -ed 'swɒlouteil, -z, -d
 swam (from swim) swæm
 Swami, -s 'swɑ:mi, -z
 swamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness 'swɒmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [swɒmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
 -inis
 swan, -s; -like swɒn, -z; -laik
 Swanage 'swɒnidʒ
 Swanee 'swɒni
 swank; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 swæŋk; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 swanner|y, -ies 'swɒnər|i, -iz [-inis
 Swansea 'swɒnzi [-nsi]
 Swanwick 'swɒnik [-iŋ, -t
 swap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s,
 sward, -s swɔ:d, -z
 sware (archaic past tense of swear)
 swæə* [-iŋ, -d
 swarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:m, -z,
 swart swɔ:t
 swarth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ð|i
 [-ɔ:θ|i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
 swash, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɒʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -bæk|lə*/z
 swastica, -s 'swæstikə, -z
 swath, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]
 swath|e, -es, -ing, -ed sweið, -z, -iŋ, -d
 sway (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Swaziland 'swɑ:zilænd
 swear (s. v.), -s, -ing, swore, sworn,
 swearer/s swæə*, -z, -riŋ, swɔ:*,
 [swɔə*], swɔ:n, 'swæərə*/z
 sweat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -iness swet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 Swede, -s, -n swi:d, -z, -n
 Swedenborg 'swi:dnbɔ:g [-bə:g]
 Swedenborgian, -s 'swi:dn'bɔ:dzjən
 Swedish 'swi:diʃ [[-dʒjən], -z

sweep (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swept swi:p, -s, -iŋ, swept
 sweep|er, -ers; -stake/s 'swi:p|ə*, -əz; -steik/s
 sweeping (*s. adj.*), -s 'swi:pɪŋ, -z
 sweet (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish swi:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 sweetbread, -s 'swi:tbrɛd, -z [-nis; -ɪf
 sweet-briar, -s 'swi:t'braiə*, -z
 sweet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'swi:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 sweetheart, -s 'swi:thɑ:t, -s
 sweeting (S.), -s 'swi:tɪŋ, -z
 sweetmeat, -s 'swi:tmi:t, -s
 sweet|y, -ies 'swi:t|i, -iz
 swell (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen swel, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, 'swoulən
 swelt|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'swelt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 swept (*from sweep*) swept
 swerv|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swə:v, Swete swi:t [-z, -iŋ, -d
 swift (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 swift-footed 'swift'fʊtɪd
 Swiftsure 'swiftʃuə* [-fə*, -fə*, -fə*, -fə:*, -fə:]
 swig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -iŋ, -d
 swill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 swim (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -iŋ/li, swæm, swam, 'swimə*/z
 Swinburne 'swinbɜ:n
 swind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swind|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 Swindon 'swindən
 swine, -herd/s swain, -hə:d/z
 swing (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swang, swung swiŋ, -z, -iŋ, swæŋ, swaŋ
 swingeing 'swindʒɪŋ
 swip|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 swirl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 swish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Swiss swis [-iŋ, -t
 switch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪtʃ, -iz, switchback, -s 'swɪtʃbæk, -s
 switch-board, -s 'swɪtʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 Swithun 'swiðɪn [-iθɪn]
 Switzerland 'switsələnd [-tʒə-]
 swiv|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'swiv|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 swizz|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swiz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

swollen (*from swell*) 'swoulən [-d
 swoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -iŋ,
 swoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t [-iŋ, -t
 swop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s,
 sword, -s sɔ:d [sɔəd], -z
 swords|man, -men 'sɔ:dz|mən ['sɔədz-], -mən
 swore (*from swear*) swɔ:* [swɔə*]
 sworn (*from swear*) swɔ:n
 swot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted swɒt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 swum (*from swim*) swam
 swung (*from swing*) swaŋ
 Sybaris 'sibəris
 sybarite, -s 'sibərɪt, -s
 Sybil 'sibil
 sycamine, -s 'sikəmain [-min], -z
 sycamore (S.), -s 'sikəmə:* [-məə*], -z
 syce, -s sais, -iz
 sycophancy 'sikofənsi [-kəf-]
 sycophant, -s 'sikofənt [-kəf-, -fənt], -s
 Sydenham 'sidnəm [-dnəm]
 Sydney 'sidni
 Sykes saiks
 syllabar|y, -ies 'siləbər|i, -iz
 syllabic, -ally si'læbɪk, -əli
 syllabication si,læbi'keɪfən
 syllabification si,læbɪfi'keɪfən
 syllable, -s 'siləbl, -z
 syllabus, -es 'siləbəs, -iz
 syllogism, -s 'silədʒɪzm [-lədʒ-], -z
 syllogistic, -ally 'silo'dʒɪstɪk [-lə'dʒ-], -əli
 syllogiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'silo-dʒaɪz [-lədʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 sylph, -s silf, -s
 Sylva 'silvə
 sylvan 'silvən
 Sylvester sil'vestə*
 Sylvia 'silviə [-vjə]
 symbol, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z
 symbolic, -al, -ally sɪm'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
 symbolization [-isa-] sɪmbəlaɪ'zeɪfən [-bɒl-, -bɪ-]
 symboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪm-bəlaɪz [-bɒl-, -bɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Syme saim
 symmetric, -al, -ally, -alness si'metrik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 symmetry 'sɪmitri
 Symonds 'saiməndz, 'sim-
 Symons 'saimənz, 'sim- [-əli
 sympathetic, -al, -ally sɪmpə'tetɪk, -əl,
 sympathiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪm-pəθaɪz [-bɒl-, -bɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 sympath|y, -ies 'sɪmpəθ|i, -iz

symphonic sim'fɒnik
 symphon|y, -ies 'simfən|i, -iz
 symposi|um, -a, -ums sim'pɒzi|əm, -ə, -əmz
 symptom, -s 'simptəm, -z
 symptomatic 'simptə'mætik
 synær- = syner-
 synagogue, -s 'sinəgɒg, -z
 synchronism 'sinkrənizm [-kron-, -krun-]
 synchronization [-isa-], -s 'sinkrənai-'zeɪʃən [-kron-, -krun-], -z
 synchroniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sinkrənaiz [-kron-, -krun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 synchronous, -ly, -ness 'sinkrənəs [-kron-, -krun-], -li, -nis
 syncopat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sinjkəpeɪt [-kop-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 syncopation, -s 'sinjkə'peɪʃən [-ko'p-], -z
 syncope 'sinjkəpi [-kop-]
 syndic, -s 'sindik, -s
 syndicate (s.), -s 'sindikɪt, -s
 syndicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sindikɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 syndication 'sindi'keɪʃən
 syne sain
 syneres|is, -es si'niərəs|is [-ris-], -i:z
 synod, -s, -al 'sinəd, -s, -l
 synodic, -al, -ally si'nɒdɪk, -əl, -əli
 synonym, -s 'sinənɪm [-non-], -z
 synonymous, -ly si'nɒnɪməs, -li
 synopsis|is, -es si'nɒps|is, -i:z

synoptic, -al, -ally si'nɒptɪk, -əl, -əli
 syntactic, -al, -ally sin'tæktɪk, -əl, -əli
 syntax, -es 'sɪntæks, -iz
 synthes|is, -es 'sɪnθɪs|is [-θəs-], -i:z
 synthesiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪnθɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 synthetic, -al, -ally sin'θetɪk, -əl, -əli
 synthetist, -s 'sɪnθɪtɪst, -s
 synthetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪnθɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs
 syphilitic 'sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk
 syph|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'saɪf|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ɪniŋ], -ənd
 Syracuse (in Sicily) 'saɪərəkju:z ['sɪr-], (in America) 'sɪrəkju:z [-u:z]
 Syria, -n/s 'sɪrɪə, -n/z
 Syriac 'sɪrɪæk
 syringa, -s si'riŋgə, -z
 syring|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪrɪndʒ [si'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 syrt|is (S.), -es 'sɜ:t|is, -i:z
 syrup, -s 'sɪrəp, -s
 system, -s 'sɪstɪm [-təm], -z [-əli
 systematic, -ally 'sɪstɪ'mætik [-tə'm-],
 systematization [-isa-] 'sɪstɪmətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-təm-]
 systematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɪstɪmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 systole 'sɪstəli [-tol-]
 systolic sɪ'stɒlɪk
 syzyg|y, -ies 'sɪzɪdʒ|i, -iz

T

T (the letter), -'s ti:, -z
 ta (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s tɔ:, -z
 ta (thank you) tɑ:
 Taal tɑ:l
 tab, -s tæb, -z
 tabard (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-bɑ:d], -z
 tabb|y, -ies 'tæb|i, -iz
 tabernacle, -s 'tæbə(ɪ)nækl, -z
 tabes 'teɪbi:z
 Tabitha 'tæbiθə
 tablature, -s 'tæblətʃə* [-blɪt-, -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z
 tab|le (s. v.) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teɪb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 tableau, -s 'tæblou, -z
 table d'hôte 'tɑ:bl'dɔ:t

table|land/s, -spoon/s 'teɪbl|lənd/z, -spu:n/z
 tablespoonful, -s 'teɪblspu:n\ful ['teɪblspu:nful], -z
 tablet, -s 'tæblɪt, -s
 tabloid, -s 'tæblɔɪd, -z [-iŋ, -d
 taboo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tə'bu:, -z,
 tabor, -s 'teɪbə* [-bɔ:*, -z
 Tabor 'teɪbə* [-bɔ:*, -z
 tabouret, -s 'tæbərit [-bur-, -ret], -s
 tabul|a, -æ 'tæbjulə, -i:
 tabular 'tæbjulə* [-iŋ, -id
 tabulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleɪt, -s,
 tabulation, -s 'tæbjulɪ'eɪʃən, -z
 tacet 'teɪset ['tæs-]
 tache, -s tɑ:ʃ [tæʃ] (təʃ), -iz

tachometer, -s tæ'kɒmɪtə*, -z
 tachygraph|er/s, -y tæ'kɪgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 tacit, -ly, -ness 'tæsɪt, -li, -nis
 taciturn, -ly 'tæsɪtərn, -li
 taciturnity 'tæsi'tərnɪti
 Tacitus 'tæsɪtəs
 tack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 tack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'tæk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 tacky 'tæki
 tact tækt
 tact|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 tactic, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 tactician, -s tæk'tɪʃən, -z
 tactile 'tæktail
 tactless, -ly, -ness 'tæktlɪs, -li, -nis
 tactual, -ly 'tæktjuəl, -i
 Tadcaster 'tædkæstə* [-kəs-]
 Tadema 'tædimə
 tadpole, -s 'tædpəʊl, -z
 tael, -s teɪl ['teɪəl], -z
 ta'en (dialectal for taken) teɪn
 Taff tæf
 taffeta 'tæfɪtə
 taff-rail, -s 'tæfreɪl, -z
 Taff|y, -ies 'tæf|i, -iz
 taft, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Taft (surname) tæft, tɑ:ft, (town in
 Persia) tɑ:ft
 tag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 tagrag 'tægræg
 Tagus 'teɪgəs
 Tahiti tɑ:'hi:ti
 tail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -lis
 tailor, -s, -ing 'teɪlə*, -z, -rɪŋ
 tailpiece, -s 'teɪl-pi:s, -iz
 Taine teɪn (tɛ:n)
 taint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪnt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lis
 Tait teɪt
 Taj Mahal 'tɑ:dʒmə'hɑ:l
 tak|e, -es, -ing, took, tak|en, -er/s
 teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, tuk, 'teɪk|ən [-ŋ], -ə*/z
 take|in/s, -off/s, -up/s 'teɪk|'ɪn/z,
 -'ɔ:f/s [-'ɔf/s], -'ʌp/s
 taking (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'teɪkɪŋ,
 -z, -li, -nis
 talbot (T.), -s 'tɔ:lbət ['tɔl-], -s
 talc tælk
 tale, -s teɪl, -z
 tale-bearer, -s 'teɪl,bɛərə*, -z
 talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -ɪd, -lis
 tales (for completing a jury) 'teɪli:z

tales|man (person summoned to com-
 plete a jury), -men 'teɪli:z|mən [-lz-,
 -mæn], -mən [-men]
 tale-teller, -s 'teɪl,telə*, -z
 Talfourd 'tælfəd ['tɔ:l-, 'tɔl-]
 talisman, -s 'tælizmən [-ism-], -z
 talk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔ:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 talkative, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:kətɪv, -li, -nis
 talking-to, -s 'tɔ:kɪŋtu:, -z
 tall, -er, -est, -ness tɔ:l, -ə*, -ɪst, -nis
 tallage 'tælidʒ
 Tallis 'tælis
 tall|ow, -owy 'tæl|ou, -oui
 tall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæl|i, -iz,
 -iɪŋ, -ɪd
 tally-ho, -s 'tæli'həʊ, -z
 Talmud 'tælməd [-məd]
 talmudic, -al tæl'mədɪk, -əl
 talon, -s 'tælən, -z
 tamability 'teɪmə'bɪlɪti
 tamable 'teɪməbl
 Tamar (river in West of England)
 'teɪmə*, (biblical name) 'teɪmə:*
 [-mə*]
 tamarind, -s 'tæmərɪnd, -z
 tamarisk, -s 'tæmərɪsk, -s
 tambour, -s 'tæmbuə* [-boə*, -boə*,
 -bɔ:*, -z
 tambourine, -s 'tæmbə'reɪn ['tæmbər-],
 tam|e (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;
 -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪm, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)leɪn
 Tamil, -s 'tæmɪl [-ml], -z
 Tammany 'tæməni
 Tammerfors 'tæməfɔ:z
 tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s 'tæmə'ʃæntə*, -z
 tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [tæmt]
 tamper, -s, -ing, -ed 'tæmpə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pən], -z [-d
 Tamworth 'tæmwə(:)θ
 tan (s. adj. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s
 tæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rɪd]
 tandem, -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z
 Tanfield 'tænfi:ld
 tang, -s tæŋ, -z
 Tanganyika 'tæŋgæn'ji:kə [tæŋg-]
 tangent, -s 'tændʒənt, -s [-əli
 tangenti|al, -ally tæn'dʒenf|əl [-ntf-],
 tangerine, -s 'tændʒə'reɪn [tændʒə'r-,
 'tændʒər-], -z
 tangibility 'tændʒi'bɪlɪti [-dʒə'b-]
 tangib|le, -ly, -leness 'tændʒəb|l
 [-dʒɪb-], -li, -lnɪs

Tangier tən'dʒiə* ['tændʒ-]
tang|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'tæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Tanglewood 'tæŋglwud
tangly 'tæŋgli [-g|li]
tango, -s 'tæŋgou, -z
Tangye 'tæŋgi
tanh (*mathematical term*), -s θæn, -z
tank, -s; -age tæŋk, -s; -idʒ
tankard, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z
tanner (T.), -s 'tænə*, -z
tanner|y, -ies 'tænər|i, -iz
Tannhäuser tən'hɔizə* ['tæn'h-]
tanni|c, -n 'tæni|k, -n
tansy 'tænzi [ʃæn, -z
tantalization [-isa-], -s 'tæntələi'zei-
tantaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'tæntələiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z
tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz
tantamount 'tæntəmaunt
tanto 'təntou
tantrum, -s 'tæntərəm, -z ['taui-], -st/s
Taoi|sm, -st/s 'taɪou|zm ['teiou-,
tap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped tæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
tap|e (*s. v.*) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teip, -s, -iŋ, -t [-d
taper (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed teipə*, -z, -riŋ,
tapestr|y, -ies 'tæpistr|i [-pəs-], -iz
tapeworm, -s 'teipwə:m, -z
tapioca 'tæpi'oukə
tapir, -s 'teipə* [-piə*], -z
tapis 'tæpi: (tapi)
tapist, -s 'teipist, -s
Tapling 'tæpliŋ
Tappertit 'tæpətit
tapping (*s.*), -s 'tæpiŋ, -z
tapster, -s 'tæpstə*, -z
tar (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
taradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z
tarantella, -s 'tærən'telə, -z
Taranto tə'rəntou
tarantula, -s tə'ræntjulə, -z
taraxacum tə'ræksəkəm
tard|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɑ:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
tare, -s tɛə*, -z
Tarentaise 'tærən'teiz (tarāte:z)
Tarentum tə'rentəm
target, -s, -ed 'tɑ:git, -s, -id
targeteer, -s 'tɑ:gi'tiə* [-gə't-], -z
tariff, -s 'tærif, -s
tarn, -s tɑ:n, -z
tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
tarpaulin, -s tɑ:'pə:lin, -z
Tarpeian tɑ:'pi(:)ən

Tarquin, -s 'tɑ:kwin, -z
Tarquini|us, -i tɑ:'kwini|əs, -ai
tarradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z
tarragon 'tærəgən
Tarragona 'tærə'gounə
Tarrasch 'tærəʃ
tarry (*adj.*) (*tarred, like tar*) 'tɑ:ri
tarr|y (*v.*) (*wait*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'tær|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z
Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ
Tarsus 'tɑ:səs
tart (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness tɑ:t, -s, -li,
tartan, -s 'tɑ:tən, -z [-nis
tartar (T.), -s 'tɑ:tə*, -z
tartaric tɑ:'tærɪk
Tartar|us, -y 'tɑ:tər|əs, -i
tartlet, -s 'tɑ:tlɪt, -s
Tashken|d, -t tæʃ'ken|d, -t
task (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
taskmaster, -s 'tɑ:sk'mɑ:stə*, -z
Tasman 'tæzmən ['tɑ:z-]
Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meɪnjə [-niə], -n/z
tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d
Tasso 'tæsou
tast|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪst, -s, -iŋ; -id, -ə*/z
taste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'teɪst|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teɪstlis, -li, -nis
tast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teɪst|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
tat (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted tæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
ta-ta 'tæ'tɑ:
Tate teɪt
Tatham 'teɪθəm
tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə*, -z
tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə*, -z, -d
tatterdemalion 'tætədə'meɪljən [-di'm-]
Tattersall, -s 'tætəsəl [-səl], -z
tatt|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tæt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
tatt|oo (*s. v.*) (*drum*), -ooes, -ooing, -ooed tət'u:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
tatt|oo (*s. v.*) (*on the skin*), -ooes, -ooing, -ooed, -ooer/s tæ't'u: [tə't-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, -u:ə*/z
Tauchnitz 'tauxnɪts ['taukn-]
taught (*from teach*) tɔ:t
taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
Taunton 'tɔ:ntən ['tɑ:n-]
Note.—'tɑ:ntən is the regular pronunciation locally, both for the place in Somerset and for the place in
Taurus 'tɔ:rəs [Massachusetts.
taut, -ness tɔ:t, -nis

- tautologic, -al, -ally ˈtɔ:tə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl
 tautologism, -s ˈtɔ:tə'lɒdʒɪzəm, -z [-əli
 tautologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ˈtɔ:tə'lɒdʒaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
 tautologous ˈtɔ:tə'lɒgəs
 tautology ˈtɔ:tə'lɒdʒi
 Tautpheus ˈtɔ:t'fiəs
 tavern, -s 'tævən [-və:n], -z
 Tavistock 'tævistɒk
 taw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈtɔ:, -z, -in, -d
 tawdr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:dr|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 tawn|y, -iness 'tɔ:n|i, -inis
 tax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -iz, -in, -t
 taxability ˈtæksə'biliti
 taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis
 taxation, -s tæk'seɪʃən [-k'zei-], -z
 tax-gatherer, -s 'tæks.gæðərə*, -z
 taxi, -s; -cab/s 'tæksi, -z; -kæb/z
 taxiderm|al, -ic, -ist/s ˈtæksi'də:m|l,
 -ik, -ist/s
 taxidermy 'tæksidə:mi
 taximeter, -s 'tæksi'mitə*, -z
 taxis (T.) 'tæksis
 Tay tei
 Taylor 'teilə*
 Taylorian tei'lɔ:riən
 Tchad tʃæd
 Tcherkasy tʃə:'kæsi
 tchick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɪk, -s, -in, -t
 tchick (interj.) ɪ [tʃɪk]
 te (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s ti:, -z
 tea, -s ti:, -z
 teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s
 ˈti:tʃ, -iz, -in/z, ˈtɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə*/z
 teachability ˈti:tʃə'biliti
 teachable, -ness 'ti:tʃəbl, -nis
 tea-cup, -s 'ti:kʌp, -s
 Teague, -s ti:g, -z
 teak ti:k
 teal, -s ti:l, -z
 team (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -in, -d
 teamster, -s 'ti:mstə*, -z
 tea-pot, -s 'ti:pɒt, -s
 teapoy, -s 'ti:pɔi, -z
 tear (s.) (fluid from the eye), -s tiə*, -z
 tear (s. v.) (pull apart, rend, move vio-
 lently, a rent, etc.), -s, -ing, tore, torn
 tɜə*, -z, -riŋ, ˈtɔ:*, [tɜə*], ˈtɔ:n
 tear|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tiə|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 tearless 'tiəlis
 teas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 ti:z, -iz, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z
 teas|el (s. v.), -els, -eling, -eled 'ti:z|l, -lz,
 -əliŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 teaspoon, -s 'ti:s-pu:n, -z
 teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu(:)n\ful, -z
 tea-strainer, -s 'ti:streinə*, -z
 teat, -s ti:t, -s
 tea-time 'ti:taim
 tea-tray, -s 'ti:trei ['ti:-trei], -z
 Teazle 'ti:zl
 Tebay 'ti:bei
 technic|al, -ally, -alness 'teknik|əl, -əli
 [-li, -li], -əlnis
 technicalit|y, -ies ˈteknɪ'kælit|i, -iz
 technique tek'ni:k
 technologic, -al ˈteknə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl
 technolog|ist/s, -y tek'nɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 tech|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tetʃ|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Teck tek
 ted (T.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z,
 -in, -id, -ə*/z
 Teddington 'tedɪŋtən
 Teddy 'tedi
 Te Deum, -s 'ti:'di(:)əm, -z [-nis
 tedious, -ly, -ness 'ti:diəs [-djəs], -li,
 tedium 'ti:diəm [-djəm]
 tee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -in, -d
 Teed ti:d
 teem, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -in, -d
 teens ti:nz
 teen|y, -iest 'ti:n|i, -iist [-jist]
 Tees, -dale ti:z, -deil
 teeth (pl. of tooth) ti:θ
 teeth|e, -es, -ing, -ed ti:ð, -z, -in, -d
 teetot|al, -alism ti:'tɒt|l, -lɪzəm [-əlɪzəm]
 teetotaller, -s ti:'tɒtlə* [-tlə*], -z
 teetotum, -s 'ti:tɒtəm ['ti:tɒtəm,
 ti:'tɒtəm], -z
 tegument, -s 'tegjʊmənt, -s
 Teheran tiə'ræn [-'ræn]
 Teignmouth 'tinməθ
 telamon (T.), -s 'teləmən [-mən], -z
 telautograph, -s te'lɔ:təgræf [-græ:f], -s
 telegram, -s 'teligræm, -z
 telegraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teligræf
 [-græf], -s, -in, -t
 telegraphic, -ally ˈteli'græfɪk, -əli
 telegraph|ist/s, -y ti'legræf|ist/s [te'l-
 tə'l-], -i
 Telemachus ti'leməkəs [te'l-, tə'l-]
 telepathic, -ally ˈteli'pæθɪk, -əli
 telepath|ist/s, -y ti'lepəθ|ist/s [te'l-
 tə'l-], -i
 telepathiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ti'lepəθaɪz [te'l-], -iz, -in, -d
 telephon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'telɪfoun, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 telephonic, -ally ˈteli'fɒnɪk, -əli

- telephonist, -s ti'lefənist [te'l-, tə'l-,
'telifounist], -s
telephony ti'lefəni [te'l-, tə'l-]
telephotograph, -s 'teli'fəutəgræf
[-græf], -s
telephotography 'telifə'təgræfi
telescop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'telis-
koup, -s, -iŋ, -t
telescopic, -ally 'telis'kəpik, -əli
telescop|ist/s, -y ti'leskəp|ist/s [te'l-,
tə'l-], -i
tell (T.), -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z,
-iŋ, tould, 'telə*/z
telling (adj.), -ly 'teliŋ, -li
telltale, -s 'tel-teil, -z [-jə:r-]
tellurium te'ljuəriəm [-jəər-, -jəər-,
Telugu 'teləgu: [-lug-, telə'g-]
Temeraire 'temə'reə* ['temə'r-]
temerity ti'meriti [te'm-, tə'm-]
temp|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s 'temp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z
tempera 'tempərə
temperable 'tempərəbl
temperament, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s
temperament|al, -ally 'tempərə'ment|l,
temperance 'tempərəns [-əli
temperate, -ly, -ness 'tempərit, -li, -nis
temperature, -s 'tempritsə* [-pər-,
temperedly 'tempədli [-rətf-], -z
Temperley 'tempəli
tempest (T.), -s 'tempist, -s
tempestuous, -ly, -ness tem'pestjuəs
[təm-], -li, -nis
Templar, -s 'templə*, -z
temple (T.), -s 'templ, -z
Templeton 'templtən
tempo, -s 'tempou, -z
tempor|al, -ally 'tempər|əl, -əli
temporality 'tempəræli
temporar|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
'tempərər|i [-pr̩r̩i], -iz, -ili, -inis
temporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
'tempərəiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tempt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
temptation, -s temp'teifən, -z
tempting (adj.), -ly, -ness 'temptiŋ
-li, -nis [-θli
ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly ten, -z, -θ, -θs,
tenability 'tinə'biliti [ten-]
tenable, -ness 'tinəbl ['ten-], -nis
tenacious, -ly, -ness ti'neifəs [te'n-,
tə'n-], -li, -nis
tenacity ti'næsiti [te'n-, tə'n-]
tenanc|y, -ies 'tenəns|i, -iz
tenant, -s 'tenənt, -s
tenant|able, -less, -ry 'tenənt|əbl, -lis,
Ten|bury, -by 'ten|bəri, -bi [-ri
tench tenʃ [-ntʃ]
tend, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
tendenc|y, -ies 'tendəns|i, -iz
tend|er (s. adj. v.), -ers, -erer, -erest,
-erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tend|ə*,
-əz, -ərə*, -ərist, -əli, -ənis; -əriŋ, -əd
tender-hearted, -ly, -ness 'tendə-
'hɑ:tid ['tendə'h-], -li, -nis
tendon, -s 'tendən, -z
tendr|il, -s 'tendr|il, -z
tenement, -s 'tenimənt, -s
Tenerif(f)e 'tenə'ri:f ['tenə'r-]
tenet, -s 'tinet [-ten-, -nit], -s
tenfold 'ten-fould
Teniers 'teniaz
Tenison 'tenisn
Tennant 'tenənt
tenner, -s 'tenə*, -z
Tennessee 'tene'si: [-ni's-]
Tenniel 'tenjəl [-niəl]
tennis, -ball/s 'tenis, -bɔ:l/z
tennis-court, -s 'teniskɔ:t [-kɔ:t], -s
Tennyson 'tenisn
tenor, -s 'tenə*, -z
ten|pence, -penny 'ten|pəns, -pəni
tense (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
tens, -iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
tension, -s 'tenʃən, -z
tensile 'tensail
tensity 'tensiti
tensor, -s 'tensə*, -z
tent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tent, -s, -iŋ, -id
tentacle, -s 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z
tentacular ten'tækjulə*
tentative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tentətiv, -z,
tenter, -s 'tentə*, -z [-li
Tenterden 'tentədən
tenter-hook, -s 'tentəhuk, -s
tenth, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li
tenuity te'njuiti [tə'n-, ti'n-]
tenure, -s 'tenjuə* [-njoə*], -z
tepid, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis
tepidity te'piditi
ter tə:*
Terah 'tiərə
teraph, -im 'terəf, -im
tercentenar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'tə:sen-
'ti:nər|i ['tə:sen't-, -'ten-, tə'sentin-],
-iz
tercentennial 'tə:sen'tenjəl ['tə:sen't-]
tercet, -s 'tə:sit [-set], -s
terebene 'terə'bi:n [-ri'b-, 'terəb-,
'terib-]

terebinth, -s 'terəbinθ [-rib-], -s
 terebinthine 'terə'binθain [-ri'b-]
 Terence 'terəns
 Teresa tə'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]
 tergiversat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tə:dʒivə:
 seit ['tə:gi-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 tergiversation 'tə:dʒivə:'seifən [tə:gi-]
 term, -s tə:m, -z
 termagant (s. *adj.*), -s 'tə:məgənt, -s
 terminable, -ness 'tə:minəbl, -nis
 terminal (s. *adj.*), -s 'tə:minl, -z
 terminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tə:
 mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 termination, -s 'tə:mi'neifən, -z
 terminative, -ly 'tə:mineitiv [-nət-], -li
 terminer 'tə:minə* [-əli
 terminologic|al, -ally 'tə:minə'lɒdʒik|əl,
 terminolog|y, -ies 'tə:mi'nɒlədʒ|i, -iz
 termin|us, -i, -uses 'tə:min|əs, -ai, -əsiz
 termite, -s 'tə:mait, -s
 tern, -s tən, -z
 ternary 'tə:nəri
 turner|y, -ies 'tə:nər|i, -iz
 Terpsichore təp'sikəri
 Terpsichorean 'təpsiko'ri(:)ən [-kə'r-]
 terra 'terə
 Terra del Fuego, -s 'terədelfju'i:dʒiən
 [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
 Terra del Fuego 'terədelfu'eigou
 [-fju'ei-, -'fwei-, -fju'i:gou]
 terrac|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'terəs
 [-ris], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 terrapin, -s 'terəpin, -z
 terrestrial, -ly, -ness ti'restriəl [te'r-,
 tə'r-], -i, -nis
 terret, -s 'terit, -s
 terrib|le, -ly, -leness 'terəb|l [-rib-], -li
 terrier, -s 'teriə*, -z [-lnis
 terrific, -ally tə'rifik [ti'r-, te'r-], -əli
 terri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'teri|fai, -faiz,
 -faiŋ, -faid [-i
 territorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'teri'tɔ:riəl, -z,
 territorializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'teri'tɔ:riəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 territor|y, -ies 'teritər|i, -iz
 terror, -s 'terə*, -z
 terrori|sm, -st/s 'terəri|zm, -st/s
 terrorization [-isa-] 'terərai'zeifən
 ['ter-, -ror-, -ri'z-]
 terroriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'terəraiz [-ror-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Terry 'teri
 terse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tə:s, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 tertian 'tə:fən [-fjən, -fjən] [-nis
 tertiary 'tə:fəri [-fjə-, -fjə-]
 Tertius 'tə:fjəs [-fjəs]

Tertullian tə'tʌljən [-liən]
 terzetto, -s tə:t'setou [təət-, -t'zet], -z
 Tesla 'tezlə [-esl-]
 tessellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesileit [-səl-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 tessellation 'tesi'leifən [-sə'l-]
 test (s. *v.*) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 testac|ean, -eous tes'teif|ən [-iən, -jən],
 -əs [-iəs, -jəs]
 testament (T.), -s 'testəmənt, -s
 testament|al, -ary, -arily 'testə'ment|l,
 -əri, -ərili
 testamur, -s tes'teimə*, -z
 testate, -s 'testit [-teit, -tət], -s
 testation, -s tes'teifən, -z
 testator, -s tes'teitə*, -z
 testatri|x, -ces, -xes tes'teitri|ks, -si:z,
 tester, -s 'testə*, -z [-ksiz
 testicle, -s 'testikl, -z
 testification, -s 'testifi'keifən, -z
 testi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'testi|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 testimonial, -s 'testi'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
 testimonializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'testi'mounjəlaiz [-niəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 testimon|y, -ies 'testimən|i, -iz
 testud|o, -os, -ines tes'tju:ɒ|ou, -ouz,
 -ini:z
 test|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 tetan|us, -y 'tetən|əs [-tɒ-], -i
 tête-à-tête, -s 'teitə:'teit, -s
 tether (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teðə*, -z, -riŋ,
 tetrachord, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z [-d
 tetrad, -s 'tetrəd [-rəd], -z
 tetrahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'tetrə'hɪ:dr|ən
 [-'hed-, 'tetrə'h-, 'tetrə'h-], -ənz, -ə;
 tetralog|y, -ies te'trælədʒ|i, -iz [-əl
 tetrameter, -s te'træmitə*, -z
 tetrarch, -s; -y, -ies 'ti:trɑ:k ['tet-], -s;
 tetrasyllabic 'tetrəsi'læbik [-i, -iz
 tetrasyllable, -s 'tetrə'siləbl ['tetrə's-], -z
 Teucer 'tju:sə*
 Teufelsdröckh 'tɔifəldzrek
 Teuton, -s 'tju:tən, -z
 Teutonic tju(:)'tɒnik [[-tɒnai-]
 teutonization [-isa-] 'tju:tənai'zeifən
 teutoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tju:tən-
 aiz [-tɒnaz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Teviot, -dale 'ti:viət ['tev-, -vjət-], -deil
 Tewfik 'tju:fik
 Tewkesbury 'tju:ksbəri
 Texas 'teksəs [-ksəs, -kzəs, -kzəs]
 text, -s tekst, -s
 textile 'tekstail

textual, -ly 'tekstʃuəl, -i
 texture, -s 'tekstʃə*, -z
 Thackeray 'θækəri
 Thackley 'θækli
 Thaddeus θæ'di(:)əs
 thaler, -s 'tælə*, -z
 Thales 'θeili:z
 Thalia, -n θə'laɪə, -n
 thallium 'θæliəm [-ljəm]
 Thame teim
 Thames (*in England, Canada, New Zealand*) temz, (*in Connecticut*) θeimz
 than ðæn (*strong form*), ðæn, ðn (*weak forms*)
 thane (T.), -s θein, -z
 Thanet 'θænit
 thank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [θæŋt], -ə*/z
 thank|ful, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋk|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 thankless, -ly, -ness 'θæŋklis, -li, -nis
 thank-offering, -s 'θæŋk,ɔfəriŋ [-,ɔ:f-], -z
 thanksgiving, -s θæŋks'giviŋ [-' - -, - - -], -z
 thankworth|y, -iness 'θæŋk,wə:ð|i, -inis
 that (*adj., demonstr. pronoun, adv.*) ðæt
 that (*relative pronoun*) ðæt, ðt (*weak forms only*)
 that (*conj.*) ðæt (*strong form*), ðæt (*weak form*) [-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 thatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θætʃ,
 Thatcher 'θætʃə*
 thaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 thaw|y, -ily, -iness 'θɔ:i, -ili, -inis
 the ði: (*emphatic form, also sometimes used as an unemphatic form before vowels*), ði (*unemphatic form before vowels*), ðə, ð (*unemphatic forms before consonants*)
 theatre, -s 'θiətə*, -z
 theatric|al, -als, -ally, -alness θi'æ-trik|əl ['θjæ-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
 theatricality θi'ætri'kæliti
 theatrophone, -s θi'ætrəfoun, -z
 Theban, -s 'θi:bən, -z
 Thebes θi:bz
 thee (*accus. of thou*) ði: (*normal form*), ði (*occasional weak form*)
 theft, -s θeft, -s
 their ðeə* (*normal form*), ðær (*occasional weak form when a vowel follows*)
 theirs ðeəz
 thei|sm, -st/s 'θi:|zm, -st/s
 theistic, -al θi:'istik, -əl
 them ðem (*strong form*), ðəm, ðm (*weak forms*), əm, m (*occasional weak forms*)
 theme, -s θi:m, -z

Themistocles θi'mistəkli:z [θe'm-, θə'm-, -tok-]
 themselves ðəm'selvz [*occasionally* 'ðemselvz *when in contrast with himself, etc.*]
 then ðen
 thence ðens [-'fɔ:wəd
 thence|forth, -forward 'ðens|'fɔ:θ,
 Theo 'θi(:)ou
 Theobald 'θiəbɔ:ld, 'θibəld, 'tibəld
 Theobalds (*in Essex*) 'tiblz, (*road in London*) 'θiəbɔ:ldz [*rarely* 'tiblz]
 theocrac|y, -ies θi'ɔkrəs|i, -iz
 theocratic, -al θiə'krætik [θiə'k-], -əl
 Theocritus θi'ɔkritəs
 theodolite, -s θi'ɔdələit, -s
 Theodore 'θiədɔ:* [-dɔə*]
 Theodoric θi'ɔdərik
 Theodosi|a, -us θiə'dousi|ə [-sj|ə], -əs
 theologian, -s θiə'lɔdʒiən [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
 theologic, -al, -ally θiə'lɔdʒik, -əl, -əli
 theolog|ist/s, -y θi'ɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 theologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed θi'ɔlə-dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Theophilus θi'ɔfɪləs
 Theophrastus θiə'fræstəs [θiə'f-]
 theorem, -s 'θiərəm [-rem, -rim], -z
 theoretic, -al, -ally θiə'retik, -əl, -əli
 theorist, -s 'θiərist, -s
 theoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'θiəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 theor|y, -ies 'θiəri, -iz
 theosophic, -al, -ally θiə'sɔfik, -əl, -əli
 theosoph|ism, -ist/s, -y θi'ɔsəf|izm, -ist/s, -i
 theosophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed θi'ɔsəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Thera 'θiərə [-əli
 therapeutic, -s, -ally θerə'pjuitik, -s,
 therapist, -s θerə'pjuitist, -s
 there ðeə* (*normal form*), ðə* (*weak form*), ðr (*alternative weak form before vowels*)
 Note.—The weak forms only occur when the word is used expletively, as in *there is, there are, there was, there won't be, etc.* The form ðeə* is also used in such expressions,
 thereabouts 'ðeərəbaʊts ['ðeərə'b-, ðeərə'b-]
 Note.—The form ðeərə'baʊts is always used in the expression *there or thereabouts*. In other cases usage varies, the form 'ðeərəbaʊts being apparently the most frequent.

thereafter ðəə'ra:ftə*
 thereat ðəə'ræt
 thereby 'ðəə'bai [- -, -', according to sentence-stress]
 therefor ðəə'fɔ: *
 therefore 'ðəəfɔ: * [-fɔə*]
 therefrom ðəə'frɒm
 therein ðəə'rin [occasionally '- - under influence of sentence-stress]
 thereafter ðəəri'na:ftə*
 thereof ðəə'rɒv [-'rɒf]
 thereon ðəə'rɒn
 there's (=there is, there has) ðəəz (strong form), ðəz (weak form)
 Theresa tə'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]
 thereto ðəə'tu:
 thereunto ðəə'rantu(:) [ðəəran'tu:]
 thereupon 'ðəə'rə'pɒn
 therewith ðəə'wiθ [-'wið]
 therewithal ðəəwi'ðɔ:l
 therm, -s θə:m, -z
 thermal, -ally 'θə:m|əl, -əli
 thermatology θə:mə'tɒlədʒi
 thermic, -ally 'θə:mik, -əli
 Thermidor 'θə:midɔ: *
 thermit 'θə:mit [[-di'n-], -s
 thermo-dynamic, -s 'θə:məundai'næmik
 thermograph, -s 'θə:mogræf [-mæg-, -græf], -s [-z
 thermometer, -s θə'mɒmɪtə* ['θɒmɒm-],
 thermometric, -al, -ally θə:mə'metrik [-mɒ'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli
 Thermopylae θə:'mɒpɪli: [θə'm-]
 thermos, -es 'θə:mɒs, -iz
 Thersites θə:'saiɪz [-əsiz
 thesaur|us, -i, -uses θi(:)'sɔ:r|əs, -ai,
 these (plur. of this) ði:z
 Theseus 'θi:sju:s [-siəs, -sjəs]
 Thesiger 'θesidʒə*
 thes|is, -es 'θi:s|is ['θes-], -i:z
 Thespian 'θespiən [-pjən]
 Thespis 'θespi:s
 Thessalian, -s θe'seɪliən [-ljən], -z
 Thessalonian, -s θesə'lounjən [-niən], -z
 Thessalonica θesələ'naɪkə [-lə'n-]
 Thessaly 'θesəli
 thews θju:z
 they ðei (normal form), ðe (not unfrequent as weak form esp. before vowels)
 Note.—ðe occurs as a strong form in the single expression they are, provided that are has its weak form ə*. They are in this case is also written they're.
 thick (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es, θɪk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis/iz

thick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'θɪk|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
 thicket, -s 'θɪkɪt, -s
 thickish 'θɪkɪʃ
 thick-skinned 'θɪkskɪnd
 thie|f, -ves θi:|f, -vz [-d; -əri
 thiev|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery θi:v, -z, -ɪŋ,
 thievish, -ly, -ness 'θi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis
 thigh, -s; -bone/s θai, -z; -boun/z
 thill, -s θɪl, -z
 thimble, -s; -ful/s 'θɪmbl, -z; -ful/z
 thin (adj. v.), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ning, -ned θɪn, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z,
 thine ðain [-ɪŋ, -d
 thing, -s θɪŋ, -z
 thingam|y, -ies 'θɪŋəm|i, -iz
 thingumabob, -s 'θɪŋəmɪbɒb [-məb-], -z
 thingumajig, -s 'θɪŋəmɪdʒɪg [-mədʒ-], -z
 thingumbob, -s 'θɪŋəmbɒb, -z
 thingumm|y, -ies 'θɪŋəm|i, -iz
 think, -s, -ing, thought, thinker/s θɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, θɔ:t, 'θɪŋkə*/z
 Thinn θɪn
 thinnish 'θɪnɪʃ
 third (s. adj.), -s, -ly θə:d, -z, -li
 third-rate 'θə:d'reɪt [also '- - when attributive]
 Thirsk θə:sk [-ɪd
 thirst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θə:st, -s, -ɪŋ,
 thirst|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θə:st|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 thirteen, -s, -th/s, -th/ly 'θə:'ti:n [- -, -', according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -θli
 thirt|y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold 'θə:t|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli], -ifould
 this ðɪs
 Thisbe 'θɪzbi
 Thiselton 'θɪsltən
 thistle, -s 'θɪsl, -z
 thistly 'θɪsli [-sli]
 thither, -ward 'ðiðə*, -wəd [-wɔ:d]
 tho' ðəu (normal form), ðo (occasional weak form)
 thole, -s θəul, -z
 Thomas 'tɒməs
 Thompson 'tɒmpsn
 Thomson 'tɒmsn [-mpsɪn]
 thong, -s θɒŋ, -z
 Thor θɔ: *
 thoracic θɔ:'ræɪsɪk [θo'r-]
 thorax, -es 'θɔ:ræks, -iz
 Thoreau (American writer) 'θɔ:rou
 thorium 'θɔ:riəm
 thorn, -s θɔ:n, -z

Thornaby 'θɔ:nəbi
 thornbush, -es 'θɔ:nbuʃ, -iz
 Thorne θɔ:n
 Thorneycroft 'θɔ:nɪkrɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft]
 Thornhill 'θɔ:nhɪl
 thornless 'θɔ:nlɪs
 Thornton 'θɔ:ntən
 thorn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θɔ:n|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Thorold 'θɔ:rəld
 thorough, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:rə, -li, -nis
 thorough|bred/s, -fare/s, -going, -paced
 'θɔ:rə|bred/z, -fæə*/z, -gouɪŋ, -peɪst
 Thorowgood 'θɔ:rəɡud
 thorp(e) (T.), -s θɔ:p, -s
 Thos. 'tɔ:məs
 those (*plur. of that*) ðəuz
 thou ðəu
 though ðəu (*normal form*), ðə (*occasional weak form*)
 thought (s.), -s θɔ:t, -s
 thought (*from think*) θɔ:t
 thought|ful, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:t|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 thoughtless, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:t|lis, -li, -nis
 thousan|d, -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θəuzən|d,
 -dz, -θ/s, -dfould
 Thrace θreɪs
 thraldom 'θrɔ:ldəm [-d
 thrall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ,
 thrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 thread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -beə*
 Threadneedle 'θred'ni:dl ['θred\,n-
 θred'n-]
 thread|y, -iness 'θred|i, -inis
 threat, -s θret, -s
 threat|en, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened
 'θret|n, -nz, -nɪŋ/li [-nɪŋ/li], -nd
 three, -s, -fold θri:, -z, -fould
 three-legged 'θri:'legd [' - - *when attri-*
butive]
 three|pence, -pences, -penny 'θri|pəns
 ['θre|p-, 'θrɔ|p-], -pənsɪz, -pəni
 [-pɪi, -pni]
 threesome, -s 'θri:səm, -z
 thresh, -es, -ing, -ed θref, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 threshing-floor, -s 'θrefɪŋflo:*, [-floə*],
 threshold, -s 'θrefʃould, -z [-z
 threw (*from throw*) θru:
 thrice θraɪs
 thrift θrɪft
 thriftless, -ly, -ness 'θrɪft|lis, -li, -nis
 thrift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrɪft|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

thrill (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed θril, -z,
 -ɪŋ/li, -d
 Thring θrɪŋ
 thrive|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, throve, thriven
 θraɪv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrɪvn
 thro' θru:
 throat, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -ɪd
 throat|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrout|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 throb (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θrɒb, -z,
 -ɪŋ/li, -d
 throe, -s θrou, -z
 Throgmorton θrɒɡ'mɔ:tn ['θrɒɡ,m-]
 thron|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θroun, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 throneless 'θrounlɪs [-d
 throng (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ,
 throstle, -s 'θrɔ:sl, -z
 thrott|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'θrɒt|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 through, -ly θru:, -li
 throughout θru:(i)'aut
 throve (*from thrive*) θrouv
 throw (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw|n,
 -er/s θrou, -z, -ɪŋ [θroɪŋ], θru:,
 θrou|n, -ə*/z [θroə*/z]
 thrum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med θrʌm,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 thrush, -es θrʌʃ, -iz
 thrust (s. v.), -s, -ing θrʌst, -s, -ɪŋ
 Thucydides θju:(i)'sɪdɪdɪ:z
 thud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded θʌd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 thug, -s θʌɡ, -z [-ɪd
 Thuillier 'twɪljə*
 Thule 'θju:li:(i) [-ɪŋ, -d
 thumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θʌm, -z,
 thumbscrew, -s 'θʌm-skru:, -z
 Thummim 'θʌmɪm
 thump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 θʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [θʌmt], -ə*/z
 thumping (*adj.*) 'θʌmpɪŋ
 Thun tu:n
 thund|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'θʌnd|ə*, -əz, -əɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 thunder|bolt/s, -clap/s 'θʌndə|bould/s,
 -klæp/s
 thunderous, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li
 thunderstruck 'θʌndəstrʌk
 thund|ery, -eriness 'θʌnd|əri, -əɪnɪs
 Thuringia, -n/s θjuə'rɪndʒɪə [-dʒjə],
 Thurlow 'θə:lou [-n/z
 Thurn tɜ:n
 Thuron tu'rɒn [tuə'r-, tə'r-]
 Thursday, -s 'θə:zdi, -z
 Thurso 'θə:sou
 Thurston 'θɔ:stən

- thus, -ness ðʌs, -nis [-ɪŋ, -t
 thwack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed θwæk, -s,
 thwaite, -s θweit, -s
 thwart (*of a boat*), -s θwɔ:t [*nautical*
pronunciation θɔ:t], -s
 thwart (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed θwɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
 thy ðai [-ɪd
 Thyatira θaɪə'taɪərə
 thyme, -s taim, -z
 thymol 'θaimɒl ['tai-]
 thymy 'taimi
 Thynne θɪn
 thyroid (*s. adj.*), -s 'θaɪrɔɪd ['θaɪər-], -z
 thyself ðaɪ'self
 tiara, -s, -ed ti'ɑ:rə, -z, -d
 Tibbs tibz
 Tiber 'taɪbə* [-əs
 Tiberi|as, -us tai'biəri|æs [ti'b-, -əs],
 Tibet ti'bet
 Tibetan, -s ti'betən ['tibitən], -z
 tibi|a, -æ, -as 'tibi|ə ['taɪb-], -i:, -əz
 Tibullus ti'bʌləs
 tic tik
 tic|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tais, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Tichborne 'titʃbɔ:n [-bən]
 Ticino ti'tʃɪnou
 tick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tik, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 ticken, -s 'tikin, -z
 ticking (*s.*), -s 'tikɪŋ, -z [-ɪd
 ticket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'tikit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 ticket-of-leave 'tikitəv'li:v
 tick|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tik|l,
 -lɜ:, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 ticklish, -ly, -ness 'tiklɪʃ [-kliʃ], -li, -nis
 tickly 'tikli [-kli]
 tick-tack, -s 'tik'tæk ['tikt-], -s
 tidal 'taɪdl
 tidbit, -s 'tidbit, -s
 tiddledywinks 'tidldiwiŋks
 tiddlywinks 'tidliwiŋks [-dli-] [-ɪd
 tide (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed taɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 tidings 'taɪdɪŋz
 tidy (*s. adj. v.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness; -ying, -ied 'taɪd|i, -iz; -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iɪŋ
 [-jiŋ], -id
 tie (*s. v.*), ties, tying, tied tai, taiz,
 'taiɪŋ, taɪd
 Tien-tsin 'tjen'tsin ['ti:n't-]
 tier (*one who ties*), -s 'taɪə*, -z
 tier (*row of seats in theatre, etc.*), -s
 tiə*, -z
 tierce (*in music, in fencing, cask*), -s
 tiəs [tjə:s], -iz
 tierce (*in cards*), -s tə:s [tjə:s, tiəs], -iz
 tiff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tif, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 tiffany 'tifəni
 tiffin, -s 'tɪfin, -z
 Tiflis 'tɪflɪs
 tig, -s tig, -z
 tige, -s ti:ʒ, -iz
 tiger, -s, -ish 'taɪgə*, -z, -rɪʃ
 Tighe tai [-li, -nis
 tight, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tait, -ə*, -ist,
 tight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'tait|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -ŋə*/z
 [-nə*/z]
 tights tait
 Tiglath-pileser 'tiglæθpai'li:zə* [-pi'l-]
 tigress, -es 'taɪgrɪs, -iz
 Tigris 'taɪgrɪs
 tike, -s taɪk, -s
 tilbur|y (T.), -ies 'tilbər|i, iz
 tilde, -s 'tildi [tɪld], -z
 til|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tail, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Tilehurst 'tailhə:st
 tiler, -s, -y 'taɪlə*, -z, -ri
 till (*s. v. prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s; -able, -age til, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ
 tiller (*of rudder*), -s 'tilə*, -z
 Tilley 'tili
 Tilling, -s 'tilɪŋ, -z
 Tillotson 'tilətsn
 Tilly (*English name*) 'tili, (*German*
name) 'tili: [-li]
 tilt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tilt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 tilth tilθ
 Timæus tai'miəs [ti'm-]
 timbal, -s 'timbəl, -z [-z
 timbale, -s 'timbəl [təm'beɪl] (tē:bal),
 timber, -s, -ing, -ed 'timbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 timbre, -s tē:mbr [təm-, -bə*, 'timbə*]
 (tē:br), -z
 timbrel, -s 'timbrəl, -z
 Timbuctoo 'timbʌk'tu: [-bək-, '- -']
 tim|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s taim,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 time-honoured 'taimənəd
 timekeeper, -s 'taimki:pə*, -z
 timel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taiml|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 timeous 'taiməs
 Times taimz [-nis
 timid, -est, -ly, -ness 'timid, -ist, -li,
 timidity ti'miditi
 Timon 'taimən [-mən]
 timorous, -ly, -ness 'timərəs, -li, -nis
 timothy (T.), -grass 'timəθi, -grɑ:s
 timous 'taiməs

timpan|o, -i 'timpən|ou, -i(:)
 Timpson 'timp̩sn
 tin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned tin, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tinctorial tɪŋk'tɔ:riəl
 tinctur|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪŋktʃə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Tindal(e) 'tindl
 Tindall 'tindl
 tinder; -box/es 'tində*; -boks/iz
 tine, -s tain, -z
 tinfoil 'tin'fɔil ['tin-fɔil]
 ting|e (*s. v.*), -es, -(e)ing, -ed tɪndʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 ting|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'tɪŋgl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 tink|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'tɪŋk|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 tink|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s
 'tɪŋk|l, -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld, -lə*/z
 tinny 'tini
 tinsel 'tinsəl
 tint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tint, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Tintagel tɪn'tædʒəl
 Tintern 'tintə(:)n [-z
 tintinnabulation, -s 'tinti'næbjʊ'leɪsən,
 tintinnabul|um, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous
 'tinti'næbjʊl|əm, -ə, -ə*, -əri, -əs
 Tintoretto 'tintə'retəu [-to'r-]
 tin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tain|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 tip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped tip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tipcat 'tɪpkæt
 Tipperary 'tɪpə'reəri
 tippet, -s 'tɪpɪt, -s
 tipp|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪp|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 tipster, -s 'tɪpstə*, -z
 tips|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɪps|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 tiptoe 'tɪp'təu ['tɪpt-]
 tiptop (*s. adj.*) 'tɪp'tɒp ['tɪpt-]
 tirade, -s ti'reɪd [-'ræd], -z
 tiraille|ur, -s 'tɪrə'lə:* ['tɪraɪ'lə:* -ai'jə:*]
 (tɪrəjœ:r), -z
 tirasse, -s ti'ræs, -iz
 tir|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
 'taɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d/li, -dnis
 tireless, -ly, -ness 'taɪəlɪs, -li, -nis
 Tiresias tai'ri:siəs [taɪə'r-, -'res-]
 tiresome, -ly, -ness 'taɪəsəm, -li, -nis
 tiro, -s 'taɪərəu, -z
 Tirzah 'tə:zə
 'tis tɪz
 tisane, -s ti(:)'zæn, -z
 Tishbite, -s 'tɪfbait, -s

Tissaphernes 'tɪsə'fə:nɪ:z
 tissue, -s 'tɪʃju: ['tɪʃu:, 'tɪʃju:], -z
 tit, -s tit, -s
 Titan, -s 'taɪtən, -z
 Titania tai'teɪniə [ti't-, -nɪə]
 titanic (T.) tai'tænik [ti't-]
 titanium tai'teɪniəm [ti't-, -nɪəm]
 titbit, -s 'tɪtbit, -s [-d
 tith|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed taɪð, -z, -iŋ,
 tithing (*s.*), -s 'taɪðɪŋ, -z
 Titian, -s 'tɪʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z [-id
 titillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪtɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 titillation, -s 'tɪtɪ'leɪsən, -z [-id
 titivat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪtɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 title, -s, -d; -less 'taɪtl, -z, -d; -lis
 titling, -s 'tɪtlɪŋ, -z
 Titlis 'tɪtlɪs
 Titmarsh 'tɪtmɑ:ʃ
 tit|mouse, -mice 'tɪt|maʊs, -mais
 titter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tɪtə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 tittle, -s 'tɪtl, -z
 tittle-tattle 'tɪtl,tætəl
 titular (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'tɪtjʊlə*, -z, -li
 titular|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'tɪtjʊlər|i, -iz
 Titus 'taɪtəs
 Tiverton 'tɪvətən
 Tivoli 'tɪvəli
 tmesis 'tmi:sis
 to (*adv.*) tu:
 to (*prep.*) tu: (*strong form, also occasion-*
ally used as weak form esp. in final
position), tu: (*weak form, also used*
as strong form before vowels), tə, t
(weak forms occurring before conson-
ants only)
 toad, -s toud, -z
 toadstool, -s 'toudstu:l, -z
 toad|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'toud|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 to-and-fro 'tu(:)ən'frou
 toast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toust, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 tobacco, -s tə'bækəu, -z
 tobacconist, -s tə'bækənɪst [-kɪ-], -s
 Tobago tə'beɪgəu [tə'b-]
 Tobias tə'baɪəs [tə'b-]
 Tobin, -t 'toubɪn, -t
 toboggan (*s. v.*), -ans, -aning, -aned,
 -aner/s tə'bɒg|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ɪŋ],
 -ənd, -ənə*/z [-ɪnə*/z]
 Tobolsk tə'bɒlsk [tə'b-]
 tob|y (T.), -ies 'toub|i, -iz
 toccata, -s tə'kɑ:tə [to'k-], -z
 toco 'təukəu
 tocsin, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z

tod (T.), -s tɒd, -z
 today tə'dei [tu'd-]
 Todd tɒd
 toddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɒdl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 toddy 'tɒdi
 Todhunter 'tɒdhʌntə* ['tɒdhʌntə*]
 to-do, -s tə'du: [tu'd-], -z
 toe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d təu, -z, -iŋ [toɪŋ],
 toff, -s tɒf, -s [-d]
 toffee 'tɒfi
 tog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged təg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 toga, -s, -ed 'tougə, -z, -d
 together tə'geðə* [tu'g-]
 toggery 'tɒgəri
 toggle, -s, -d 'tɒgl, -z, -d
 Togo 'tougou
 toil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təil, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 toile, -s twa:l [twɔ:l] (twal), -z
 toilet, -s 'tɔilit, -s
 toilette, -s twa:'let (twalet), -s
 toilsome, -ly, -ness 'tɔilsəm, -li, -nis
 ailworn 'tɔilwɔ:n
 tokay (T.) təu'kei [to'k-, 'toukei]
 token, -s 'tɒkən, -z
 Tokyo [-kio] 'tɒkjəu [-kiou]
 told (from tell) təuld
 toledo, -s tə'li:dou [to'l-], -z
 Toledo tə'li:dou [to'l-, -'leid-]
 tolerability 'tɒlə'rebiliti [-lɪnis
 tolerable, -ly, -leness 'tɒlə'rebəl, -li,
 toleran|ce, -t/ly 'tɒlə'rən|s, -t/li
 tolerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɒlə'reit, -s, -iŋ,
 toleration 'tɒlə'reifən [-id
 toll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təul, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 toll-booth, -s 'təulbu:ð, -z
 Tollemache 'tɒlmæʃ
 toll-gate, -s 'təulgeit, -s
 toll-hou|se, -ses 'təulhau|s, -ziz
 Tolstoy 'tɒlstɔi
 tolu (T.) tə'lju: ['tɒlju:, 'təul-]
 tom (T.), -s tɒm, -z
 tomahawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɒmə-
 hɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 toman, -s təu'mɑ:n, -z
 tomato, -es tə'mɑ:təu, -z
 tomb, -s təm, -z
 tombola, -s 'tɒmbələ [-bəl-], -z
 tomboy, -s 'tɒmbɔi, -z
 tombstone, -s 'tə:m-stəun, -z
 tomcat, -s 'tɒm'kæt ['tɒm-kæt], -s
 tome, -s təum, -z
 tomfool, -s 'tɒm'fu:l [tɒm'f-], -z
 tomfoolery tɒm'fu:ləri

tomm|y (T.), -ies 'tɒm|i, -iz
 tomorrow tə'mɒrəu [tu'm-]
 Note.—A variant -rə is often used
 in the expression tomorrow morn-
 ing.
 Tompkins 'tɒmpkinz
 Toms sk
 tomtit, -s 'tɒm'tit [tɒm't-], -s
 tom-tom, -s 'tɒmtɒm, -z
 ton (weight), -s tən, -z
 ton (fashion) tɔ:ŋ [tɔ:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tɔ)
 tonal 'təunl
 tonalit|y, -ies təu'nælit|i, -iz
 Tonbridge 'tənbridʒ ['tamb-]
 ton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed təun, -z, -iŋ,
 Tonga 'tɒŋgə [-d
 Tongking 'tɒŋ'kiŋ [tɒŋ'k-]
 tongs tɒŋz [-lis, -taid
 tongue, -s, -d ; -less, -tied tʌŋ, -z, -d;
 tonic (s. adj.), -s 'tɒnik, -s
 tonic-solfa [Tonic Sol-fa] 'tɒniksɒl'fɑ:
 to-night tə'nait [tu'n-]
 tonnage, -s 'tənɪdʒ, -iz
 tonsil, -s 'tɒnsəl [-sɪl], -z
 tonsilitis 'tɒnsi'laitis [-sɪ'ai-]
 tonsure, -s, -d 'tɒnsə* [-fuə*], -z, -d
 tontine tɒn'ti:n ['tɒnti:n]
 tony (T.) 'təuni
 Tonypandy 'tɒni'pændi
 too təu:
 took (from take) tuk
 Tooke tuk
 tool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed təul, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Toole təul
 Tooley 'tu:li [-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 toot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təut, -s,
 tooth, teeth tə:θ, ti:θ
 tooth|ache, -less 'tu:θ|eik, -lis
 too|thed, -thing tə:ðəd [-θət], -ðɪŋ [-θɪŋ]
 toothpick, -s 'tu:θpik, -s
 toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nis
 toot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:t|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 top (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 topaz, -es 'təupæz, -iz [-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 top|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s təup, -s,
 top-gallant 'tɒp'gælənt [tɒp'g-]
 Topham 'tɒpəm
 top-heav|y, -iness 'tɒp'hev|i, -inis
 Tophet 'təufet
 top-hole 'tɒp'həul
 topiary 'təupiəri [-pjə-]
 topic, -s, -al, -ally 'tɒpik, -s, -əl, -əli
 topknot, -s 'tɒpnɒt, -s
 Toplady 'tɒpleidi
 topmast, -s 'tɒpmæst [-mɑ:st], -s

topmost 'tɒpməʊst [-məʊst]
topograph|er/s, -y tə'pɒgrəf|ə*/z
[tou'p-, tɒ'p-], -i
topographic, -al, -ally tɒpə'græfɪk
[tɒp-, -pɒ'g-], -əl, -əli
topper, -s 'tɒpə*, -z
topping (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tɒpɪŋ, -z, -li
topple, -les, -ling, -led 'tɒp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
topsail, -s 'tɒpsl [-seɪl], -z
Topsham (near Exeter) 'tɒpsəm
topsyturvy, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'tɒpsi-
'tɒ:v|i, -ili, -inis, -idəm
toque, -s tɒuk, -s
tor, -s tɒ:*, -z
Torah 'tɒ:rə
Torbay 'tɒ:bei [tɒ:'b-]
torch, -es, -ing tɒ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ
torch-light, -s 'tɒ:tʃ-laɪt, -s
tore (from tear) tɒ:*, [tɒə*]
toreador, -s 'tɒriədɔ:*, ['tɒ:r-], -z
torment (s.), -s 'tɒ:ment [-mənt], -s
torment (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
tɒ:'ment, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
torn (from tear) tɒ:n
tornado, -es tɒ:'neɪdɒu, -z
Toronto tɒ'rɒntɒu
torped|o (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed
tɒ:'pi:d|ɒu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
torpedo-boat, -s tɒ:'pi:dɒbɒt, -s
Torphichen tɒ:'fɪkən
torpid, -ly, -ness 'tɒ:pid, -li, -nis
torpidity tɒ:'pɪdɪti
torpor, -s 'tɒ:pə*, -z
Torquay 'tɒ:'ki: [-' under influence of
sentence-stress]
torque, -s tɒ:k, -s
torrent, -s 'tɒrənt, -s [-əli
torrential, -ally tɒ'renʃ|əl [tɒ'r-, tɒ'r-],
torrentiality tɒ'renʃi'ælɪti [tɒ'r-, tɒ'r-]
Torres 'tɒris [-iz]
Torricell|i, -ian tɒri'tʃel|i, -iən [-jən]
torrid, -ness 'tɒrid, -nis
Torrington 'tɒrɪŋtən
torsion 'tɒ:ʃən
torso, -s 'tɒ:sou, -z
tort, -s tɒ:t, -s
tortious 'tɒ:ʃəs
tortoise, -s 'tɒ:təs, -iz
tortoiseshell 'tɒ:tʃel
tortuosity tɒ:tju'ɒsɪti
tortuous, -ly, -ness 'tɒ:tjuəs, -li, -nis
tor|ture (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly,
-tured, -turer/s 'tɒ:|tʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃər-
ɪŋ/li, -tʃəd, -tʃərə*/z
tor|y (T.), -ies, -yism 'tɒ:r|i, -iz, -iizm

toss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tɒ:s [tɒs], -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
tot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
tot|al (s. adj. v.), -als, -ally; -alling,
-alled 'tɒt|l, -lz, -əli [-li]; -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ],
-ld
Note.—There is a colloquial variant
'tɒt|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld for the verb;
this form is always followed by up.
totality tɒu'tælɪti
totaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'tɒtəlaɪz [-tɒlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
totem, -s; -ism 'tɒtəm, -z; -izm
t'other 'tʌðə*
Totnes 'tɒtnɪs
Tottenham 'tɒtnəm [-tɒnəm]
totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tɒtə*, -z,
-rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
Totteridge 'tɒtərɪdʒ
tottery 'tɒtəri
toucan, -s 'tu:kæn [-kæn], -z
touch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able tʌtʃ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl [-nis
touching (adj.), -ly, -ness 'tʌtʃɪŋ, -li,
touchstone (T.), -s 'tʌtʃstoun, -z
touch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʌtʃ|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
tough, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʌf [some-
times facetiously tau], -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis
tough|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌf|n,
-nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
toughish 'tʌfɪʃ
Toulmin 'tu:lmin
Toulon tu:'lɒ:ŋ (tulɒ)
Toulouse tu:'lu:z (tulu:z)
toupée, -s 'tu:pei, -z [-rɪŋ, -d
tour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tuə* [tɒə*], -z,
Touraine tu'reɪn
tourbillon, -s tuə'biljən [tɒə'b-, tɒ:b-,
'tuəbilən, 'tɒəbilən, 'tɒ:bilən], -z
tourist, -s 'tuərist ['tɒər-], -s
tourmal|in/s, -ine/s 'tuəməl|ɪn/z
['tɒəm-, 'tɒ:m-], -ɪn/z
tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['tɒən-,
'tɒən-, 'tɒ:n-, 'tɒ:n-], -s
tourney, -s 'tuəni ['tɒən-, 'tɒ:n-], -z
tournure, -s 'tuənjuə* ['tɒ:n-, 'tɒənjə*,
also -'] (turny:r), -z
Tours (French town) tuə* (tu:r),
(musical composer) tuəz [tɒəz]
tout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
Tout (in Belle Tout) tu:t
Tovey 'tɒvi, 'tʌvi
tow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -ɪŋ
[toɪŋ], -d

toward (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'touəd, -li, -nis
toward (*prep.*), -s tə'd [tə'd, tə'wɔ:d,
tu'wɔ:d, twɔ:d], -z

Towcester 'taustə*

towel, -s 'tauəl ['tauel, 'tauil], -z

towelling, -s 'tauəliŋ ['tauel-, 'tauil-], -z

tower (*one who tows*), -s 'touə*, -z

tower (*s. v.*) (*tall building, etc.*), -s, -ing,
-ed 'tauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Towle toul

Towler 'taulə*

town, -s taun, -z

townish, -y 'taun|iʃ, -i

Townsend 'taunzənd

Townshend 'taunzənd

township, -s 'taunʃip, -s

toxic, -al, -ally 'tɒksik, -əl, -əli

toxicologist/s, -y 'tɒksi'kɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

toxophilite, -s tɒk'sɒfilait [-k'zɒ-, -fəl-],

Toxteth 'tɒksteθ [-təθ] [-s]

toy (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d

toyes tɔiz

Toynbee 'tɔinbi

Tozer 'touzə*

trac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treis,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z [-lɪnis]

traceab|le, -ly, -leness 'treisəb|l, -li,

tracer|y, -ies 'treisər|i, -iz

trache|a, -as, -al, -an 'træki|ə ['treik-,
trə'ki(:)|ə], -əz, -əl, -ən

tracheæ (*alternative plur. of trachea*)
'træki: ['treik-, trə'ki:]

tracheotomy 'træki'ɒtəmi [ˌtreik-]

tracing (*s.*), -s 'treisiŋ, -z

track (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

trackless, -ly, -ness 'træklis, -li, -nis

tract, -s trækt, -s

tractability 'træktə'biliti

tractab|le, -ly, -leness 'træktəb|l, -li,
-lɪnis

tractarian, -s, -ism træk'tsəriən, -z,

tractate, -s 'trækteit, -s [-izm]

tractile 'træktail

traction 'trækʃən

Tracy 'treisi

trad|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treid,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

trades|man, -men 'treidz|mən, -mən

tradition, -s trə'diʃən, -z

traditi|onal, -onally trə'diʃ|nəl [-ən|],
-nəli [-ənəli]

traditionalism trə'diʃnəlizm [-ʃnəl-,
-ʃənəl-]

traduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
trə'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt

Trafalgar (*in Spain*) trə'fælgə* [ˌtræ-
fəl'gɑ:*, *archaic*], (*Square*) trə'fælgə*,
(*Viscount*) ˌtræfəl'gɑ:*

traffic (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s
'træfik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

tragedian, -s trə'dʒi:diən [-dʒən], -z

traged|y, -ies 'trædʒid|i, -iz

tragic, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒik, -əl,
-əli, -əlɪs

tragi-comed|y, -ies 'trædʒi'kɒmid|i, -iz

tragi-comic, -al, -ally 'trædʒi'kɒmik,
-əl, -əli

trail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treil, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

train (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s trein,
-z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z

train-oil 'treinoil

trait, -s trei, -z

traitor, -s 'treitə*, -z

traitorous, -ly, -ness 'treitərəs, -li, -nis

traitress, -es 'treitris, -iz

Trajan 'treidʒən

trajectory, -ies 'trædʒiktər|i [trə'dʒek-
tər|i], -iz

Tralee trei'li: [trə'l-]

tram, -s trəm, -z

tramcar, -s 'trəm-kɑ:*, -z

tramm|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled
'trəm|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld

tramp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp,
-s, -iŋ, -t [træmt], -ə*/z

tramp|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'træmp|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

trance, -s træns, -iz

tranquil, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwil, -i, -nis

tranquillity træŋ'kwiliti

tranquillization [-isa-] ˌtræŋkwilai'zei-
ʃən

tranquilliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed
'træŋkwilaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d

transact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt
[trɑ:n-, trən-, -n'sækt], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

transaction, -s træn'zækʃən [trən-,
trɑ:n-, -n'sæk-], -z

transalpine 'trænz'ælpain ['trɑ:n-]

transatlantic 'trænzət'læntik ['trɑ:n-,
-zæt-]

Transbaikalia 'trænzbaɪ'kaɪliə ['trɑ:n-,
-ljə] [-piən]

Transcaspian 'trænz'kæspjən ['trɑ:n-,

transcend, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send
[trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -id

transcenden|ce, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendən|s
[trɑ:n-], -si, -t/li

transcendent|al, -ally 'trænsen'dentl
[ˌtrɑ:n-], -əli
transcendentali|sm, -st/s 'trænsen-
'dentəli|zm [ˌtrɑ:n-, -tli-], -st/s
transcontinental 'trænzˌkɒnti'nentl
transcrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-
'kraib [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
transcript, -s 'trænskript [ˈtrɑ:n-], -s
transcription, -s træns'kripʃən [trɑ:n-],
-z
transept, -s 'trænsɛpt [ˈtrɑ:n-], -s
transfer (s.), -s 'trænsfə(i)* [ˈtrɑ:n-], -z
transfer (v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s
træns'fəi:* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d,
-rə*/z
transferability trænsˌfə:rə'biliti
[trɑ:nsˌfə:rə'b-, trænsfərə'b-,
trɑ:nsfərə'b-]
transferable træns'fə:rəbl [trɑ:ns'f-,
'trænsfərə-, 'trɑ:nsfərə-]
transferee, -s 'trænsfə(i)'ri: [ˌtrɑ:n-], -z
transference, -s 'trænsfərəns [ˈtrɑ:n-],
-iz
transfiguration (T.), -s 'trænsfigjuə'rei-
ʃən [ˌtrɑ:nsf-, trænsˌf-, trɑ:nsˌf-], -z
transfigur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
træns'figə* [trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d,
-mənt/s
transfix, -es, -ing, -ed træns'fiks [trɑ:n-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
transfixion, -s træns'fikʃən [trɑ:n-], -z
transform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
træns'fɔ:m [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
-əbl
transformation, -s 'trænsfə'meɪʃən
[ˌtrɑ:n-, -fɔ:'m-, -fo'm-], -z
transfus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-
'fju:z [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
transfusible træns'fju:zəbl [trɑ:n-, -zib-]
transfusion, -s træns'fju:ʒən [trɑ:n-], -z
transgress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s trɑ:ns-
'gres [træn-, -nz'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
transgression, -s træns'gresʃən [trɑ:n-,
-nz'g-], -z
tranship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s
træn'ʃip [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
transien|ce, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'trænzien|s
[ˌnzjən-, ˌnzjən-, ˌnzjən-, ˌnzən-,
ˌnsjən-, ˌnsjən-, ˌnfjən-, ˌnfjən-,
ˌnfjən-], -si, -t/li, -tnis
transilient træn'silient [trɑ:n-, -ljənt]
transit, -s 'trænsit [ˈtrɑ:n-], -s
transition, -s træn'sizən [trɑ:n-, trən-,
-n'zifən], -z
transiti|onal, -onally træn'siz|nəl [trɑ:n-,
-n'zif-], -ənəl], -nəli [-ənəli]

transitive, -ly, -ness 'trɑ:nsitiv [ˈtræn-],
-li, -nis
transitor|y, -ily, -iness 'trænsitər|i
[ˈtrɑ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis
translat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
trɑ:ns'leit [træn-, trən-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z; -əbl
translation, -s trɑ:ns'leɪʃən [træn-,
trən-], -z
transliteration, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
trænz'litərəit [trɑ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -iŋ,
-id, -ə*/z
transliteration, -s 'trænzlitə'reɪʃən
[ˌtrɑ:n-, -nsl-, -'l-], -z
translucen|ce, -cy, -t/ly trænz'lu:sn|s
[trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -'lju:-], -si, -t/li
transmigrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'trænzmaɪgreɪt [ˈtrɑ:n-, -nsm-,
-mig-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
transmigration, -s 'trænzmaɪ'greɪʃən
[ˌtrɑ:n-, -nsm-, -mi'g-], -z
transmissibility trænzˌmisə'biliti
[trɑ:n-, -nsˌm-, -si'b-, -'l-], -z
transmissible trænz'misəbl [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-, -sib-]
transmission, -s trænz'mɪʃən [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -z
transmit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trænz-
'mit [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
transmittal, -s trænz'mɪtl [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -z
transmittance, -s trænz'mɪtəns [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -iz
transmutability trænzˌmju:tə'biliti
[trɑ:nzˌm-, -nsˌm-, -'l-], -z
transmutation, -s 'trænzˌmju:'teɪʃən
[ˌtrɑ:n-, -nsm-], -z
transmut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
trænz'mju:t [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ,
-id, -ə*/z; -əbl
transoceanic 'trænzˌouʃi'ænik
transom, -s 'trænsəm, -z
transparenc|y, -ies træns'pærəns|i
[trɑ:n-, trən-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz
transparent, -ly, -ness træns'pærənt
[trɑ:n-, trən-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis
transpir|e, -es, -ing, -ed træns'paɪə*
[trɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d
transplant, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træns-
'plɑ:nt [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
transplantation, -s 'trænsplɑ:n'teɪʃən
[ˌtrɑ:n-], -z
transpontine 'trænzˌpɒntain
transport (s.), -s 'trænsˌpɔ:t [ˈtrɑ:n-], -s
transport (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
træns'pɔ:t [trɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

- transportability trənsˌpɔ:təˈbɪlɪti
 [trɑ:n-]
 transportation, -s ˌtrænsˌpɔ:ˈteɪʃən
 [ˌtrɑ:n-], -z
 transpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -al/s trənsˈpouz [trɑ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
 transposition, -s ˌtrænsˌpəˈzɪʃən [ˌtrɑ:n-
 -pəˈz-, -puˈz-], -z
 trans-ship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s
 trənsˈʃɪp [trɑ:n-, -nʃɪ-, -nzɪʃ-, -nʒɪʃ-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 Trans-Siberian ˈtrænzsaɪˈbɪəriən
 [ˈtrɑ:n-, -ˈbjə:r-]
 transubstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌtræn-
 səbˈstænʃieɪt [ˌtrɑ:n-, -bzʔt-, -ʃjeɪt], -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 transubstantiation, -s ˈtrænsəbˌstæn-
 ʃiˈeɪʃən [ˈtrɑ:n-, -bzʔt-, -nsɪ-], -z
 Transvaal ˈtrænzvaɪl [ˈtrɑ:n-, -nsv-]
 transversal, -s trənzˈvæsəl [trɑ:n-], -z
 transverse ˈtrænzvəs [ˈtrɑ:n-, also ˈ-
 esp. when not attributive]
 transversely trənzˈvəsli [trɑ:n-, ˈ-ˈ-
 ˈ-ˈ-] [-niə], -n
 Transylvania, -n ˌtrænsɪlˈveɪnjə [ˌtrɑ:n-
 trap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
 trəp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 trapeze, -s trəˈpi:z, -iz
 trapezium, -s trəˈpi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z
 trapp|y, -iness ˈtræp|i, -inis [-t
 trash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
 trash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈtræʃ|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 Trasimene ˈtræzimi:n
 trav|ail (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed
 ˈtræv|eɪl, -eɪlz, -eɪlɪŋ [-elɪŋ, -ilɪŋ],
 -eɪld
 Travancore ˌtrævənˈkɔ: [ˈkɔə*, ˈ-ˈ-]
 trav|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 ˈtræv|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Travers ˈtrævə(:)z
 travers|e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ˈtrævə(:)s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 travest|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ˈtræ-
 vist|i [-vəs-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd
 Travis ˈtrævis
 trawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 trawler, -s ˈtrɔ:lə*, -z
 tray, -s treɪ, -z
 Traylee, -s treɪˈli:, -z
 treacherous, -ly, -ness ˈtrefərəs, -li, -nis
 treacher|y, -ies ˈtrefər|i, -iz
 treacle, -s ˈtri:kl, -z [-linis]
 treac|ly, -liness ˈtri:k|li [-li], -linis
 tread (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden,
 treader/s tred, -z, -iŋ, trɒd, ˈtrɒdn,
 ˈtredə*/z
 treadle, -s ˈtredl, -z
 treason, -s ˈtri:zn, -z
 treasonab|le, -ly, -leness ˈtri:znəb|l
 [-znə-], -li, -lnis
 treasure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 ˈtreʒ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 treasurer, -s; -ship/s ˈtreʒərə*, -z;
 -ʃɪp/s
 treasure-trove ˈtreʒəˈtrouv
 treasur|y, -ies ˈtreʒər|i, -iz
 treat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
 treatise, -s ˈtri:tɪz [-tis], -iz
 treat|y, -ies ˈtri:t|i, -iz
 Trebarwith triˈbɑ:wɪθ [trəˈb-, old-
 fashioned ˈbəriθ]
 Trebizond ˈtrebizɒnd
 treble (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led
 ˈtrebl, -lz, -li; -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Tredegar ˈtredigə*, triˈdi:gə* [treˈd-]
 tree (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -d tri:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 trefoil, -s ˈtrefoil [ˈtri:f-], -z
 Trefusis triˈfju:sɪs [trəˈf-]
 Tregaskis triˈgæskɪs [trəˈg-]
 Treherne triˈhæ:n [trəˈh-]
 trek (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Trelawney triˈlə:ni [trəˈl-]
 trellis, -es, -ed ˈtreɪlɪs, -iz, -t
 Treloar triˈləʊə*, ˈləʊə*
 tremble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
 ˈtrembl, -lz, -lɪŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
 trembly ˈtrembli
 tremendous, -ly, -ness triˈmendəs
 [trəˈm-], -li, -nis
 tremolo, -s ˈtreməlou, -z
 Tremont triˈmɒnt [trəˈm-]
 tremor, -s ˈtremə*, -z
 tremulant, -s ˈtremjələnt, -s
 tremulous, -ly, -ness ˈtremjələs, -li, -nis
 trench (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 trentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 trenchan|cy, -t/ly ˈtrentʃən|si, -t/li
 trencher, -s ˈtrentʃə*, -z
 trend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z,
 Trent trent [-iŋ, -ɪd
 trepan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned triˈpæn
 [trəˈp-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 trephin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed triˈfi:n
 [treˈf-, trəˈf-, ˈfain], -z, -iŋ, -d
 trepidation ˌtrepiˈdeɪʃən
 trespass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ˈtrespəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

tress, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i
 trestle, -s 'tresl, -z
 Trethewy tri'θju(:)i [trə'θ-] [-'θouən]
 Trethowan tri'θɔ:n [trə'θ-, -'θɔ:n,
 Trev|askis, -elga tri'v|æskis [trə'v-],
 -elgə
 Trevelyan tri'veljən [trə'v-, -'viljən]
 Treves tri:vz
 Trevithick 'treviθik
 trews tru:z
 trey, -s trei, -z
 triable 'traɪəbl
 triad, -s 'traɪəd [ˈtraɪəd], -z
 trial, -s 'traɪəl, -z
 trialogue, -s 'traɪələg, -z
 triangle, -s, -d 'traɪængl, -z, -d
 triangular, -ly traɪ'ængjələ*, -li
 triangularity traɪ'ængju'lærɪti
 [ˌtraɪən-]
 trib|al, -ally, -alism 'traɪb|əl, -əli, -əlɪzm
 tribe, -s traɪb, -z
 tribes|man, -men 'traɪbz|mən, -mən
 tribrach, -s 'tribræk, -s [[-men]
 tribrachic tri'brækɪk
 tribulation, -s ˌtribju'leɪʃən, -z
 tribunal, -s tri'bju:nl [traɪ'b-], -z
 tribunate, -s 'tribjunit [-neɪt], -s
 tribune, -s 'tribju:n, -z
 tributar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'tribjutər|i, -iz, -ili, -inis
 tribute, -s 'tribju:t, -s
 trice trais [traɪ'sɪpɪti:z
 triceps, -es, tricipites 'traiseɪps, -iz,
 trichin|a, -æ, -as tri'kain|ə, -i:, -æz
 Trichinopoli [-ly] ˌtrɪtʃi'nɒpəli [-iki-]
 trichord (s. *adj.*), -s 'traɪkɔɪd, -z
 trick (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 tricker|y, -ies 'trikər|i, -iz
 trickish, -ly, -ness 'trɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis
 trick|le (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'trɪk|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 trickly 'trɪkli [-kli]
 trickster, -s 'trɪkstə*, -z
 trick|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trɪk|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 tricolour, -s, -ed 'traɪkələ*, -z, -d
 tricot, -s 'trɪkɔ [ˈtrɪk-] (triko), -z
 tricycle (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'traɪsɪkl,
 trident, -s 'traɪdənt, -s [-lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 triennial, -ly traɪ'enjəl, -i
 trier, -s 'traɪə*, -z
 trierarch, -s, -y 'traɪərɑ:k, -s, -i
 Trieste tri(:)'est
 trif|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'traɪf|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

trifling (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'traɪflɪŋ, -li, -nis
 trifolium, -s traɪ'fɔʊljəm [-liəm], -z
 trifori|um, -a, -ums traɪ'fɔ:riəm, -ə,
 -əmz
 trig (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged trig, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 trigam|ist/s, -ous, -y 'trɪgəm|ɪst/s, -əs,
 trigger, -s 'trɪgə*, -z [-i
 triglyph, -s 'traɪglɪf [ˈtrɪg-], -s
 trigon, -s 'traɪgən, -z
 trigonometric, -al, -ally ˌtrɪgənə-
 'metrɪk [-no'm-], -əl, -əli
 trigonometr|y, -ies ˌtrɪgənə'metr|i
 [-mət-], -iz
 trigraph, -s 'traɪgræf [-græf], -s
 trilater|al, -ally, -alness 'traɪ'lætər|əl
 [traɪ'l-], -əli, -əlɪnis
 Trilby 'trɪlbi
 trilingual 'traɪ'lɪŋgwəl [traɪ'l]
 triliteral 'traɪ'lɪtərəl [traɪ'l-]
 trill (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed trɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 trillion, -s, -th/s 'trɪljən, -z, -θ/s
 trilog|y, -ies 'trɪlədʒ|i, -iz
 trim (s. *adj. v.*) (T.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming/s, -med, -mer/s
 trim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d,
 trimeter, -s 'trɪmɪtə*, -z [-ə*/z
 Trincomalee 'trɪŋkəʊmə'li:
 trine train
 Tring trɪŋ
 tringle, -s 'trɪŋgl, -z
 Trinidad 'trɪnɪdæd
 trinitarian (T.), -s, -ism ˌtrɪni'teəriən,
 -z, -ɪzm
 trinit|y (T.), -ies 'trɪnɪt|i, -iz
 trinket, -s 'trɪŋkɪt, -s
 trinomial traɪ'nəʊmjəl [-miəl]
 trio, -s 'tri(:)ou, -z
 trip (s. *v.*), -s, -ping/ly, -ped, -per/s trɪp,
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 tripartite, -ly 'trɪpɑ:tɪt [traɪ'pɑ:tɪt],
 tripe, -s traɪp, -s [-li
 triphthong, -s 'trɪfθɔŋ [-ɪpθ-], -z
 triphthongal trɪf'θɔŋgəl [-ɪp'θ-]
 triple (*adj. v.*), -ly; -les, -ling, -led
 'trɪp|l, -li; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 triplet, -s 'trɪplit, -s
 triplex 'trɪpleks
 triplicate (*adj.*) 'trɪplɪkɪt
 triplicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪplɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 triplication, -s ˌtrɪpli'keɪʃən, -z
 tripod, -s 'traɪpɒd [ˈtrɪpəd], -z
 tripoli (T.) 'trɪpəli [-pəli]
 tripos, -es 'traɪpɒs, -iz
 triptych, -s 'trɪptɪk, -s
 trireme, -s 'traɪəriəm, -z

Trisagion tri'sægiən [-'seig-, -giən]
 trisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s trai'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 trisection, -s trai'sekʃən, -z
 Tristan 'tristæn
 Tristram 'tristrəm [-rəm]
 trisyllabic, -al, -ally, traisi'læbik [tri-], -əl, -əli [tri's-], -z
 trisyllable, -s 'trai'siləbl [trai's-, 'tri's-, -i, -i:]
 trite, -r, -st, -ly, -ness trait, -ə*, -ist, -it
 Triton, -s 'traitn, -z [-li, -nis]
 tritone, -s 'traitoun, -z
 triumph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'traiəmf [-əmf], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 triumphal trai'ʌmfəl [-'ʌmf-]
 triumphant, -ly trai'ʌmfənt [-'ʌmf-], -li
 triumvir, -s trai'ʌmvə(:)* ['traiəmv-, -i, -i:] [-vər-], -s
 triumvirate, -s trai'ʌmvirit [-'ʌmv-, -i, -i:]
 triumviri (alternative plur. of triumvir) trai'ʌmvirai [-'ʌmv-, -vərai]
 triune 'traiju:n
 trivet, -s 'trivit, -s
 trivial, -ly, -ness 'triviəl [-vjəl], -i, -nis
 trivialit|y, -ies trivi'ælit|i, -iz
 trivializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'triviəl- aiz [-vjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 trivium 'triviəm
 Troa|d, -s 'trəuæ|d, -s
 trochaic trou'keik
 troche, -s trouk, -s [trouf, troutf, -iz]
 trochee, -s 'trouki:, -z
 trod, -den (from tread) trəd, -n
 troglodyte, -s 'trɒglodait [-ləd-], -s
 troika, -s 'troikə, -z
 Troilus 'trouiləs
 Trojan, -s 'troudʒən, -z
 troll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trou|l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 trolley, -s 'trɒli, -z
 trollop, -s 'trɒləp, -s
 Trollope 'trɒləp
 tromba, -s 'trɒmbə, -z
 trombone, -s trɒm'boun ['trɒm'b-], -z
 trombonist, -s trɒm'bounist, -s
 Trondhjem 'trɒndjem [-jəm]
 troop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tru:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
 trooper, -s 'tru:pə*, -z
 trope, -s troupe, -s
 trophic 'trɒfik
 troph|y, -ies 'trouf|i, -iz
 tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'trɒpik, -s, -əl, -əli
 troppo 'trɒpu
 Trossachs 'trɒsæks [-səks]
 trot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 troth trouθ [trɒθ]

Trott, -er trɒt, -ə* [-z]
 trottoir, -s 'trɒtwɑ:* [-wɔ:*] (trɒtwair),
 troubadour, -s 'tru:bəduə* [-dɒə*, -dɔ:*], -z
 trouble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'trʌbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trʌblsəm, -li, -nis
 troublous 'trʌbləs [-nis]
 Troubridge 'troubriʒ [tru:b-, 'traub-]
 trough, -s trɒ:f [trɒf, trʌf], -s
Note.—Bakers often say trau, -z
 trounce, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t
 troupe, -s tru:p, -s
 trousering, -s 'trauzəriŋ, -z
 trousers 'trauzəz
 trousse, -s tru:s, -iz
 trousseau, -s 'tru:sou, -z
 trout traut
 trout|let/s, -ling/s 'traut|lit/s, -liŋ/z
 Trouton 'trautn
 Trouville 'tru:vi(:)l (truvil)
 trove trouv
 trover 'trouvə*
 trow trou [trau]
 Trowbridge 'troubriʒ
 trow|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'trau|əl [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]
 trowsers 'trauzəz
 troy (T.) trɔi
 truancy 'tru(:)ənsi
 truant, -s 'tru(:)ənt, -s
 Trübner 'tru:bnə* ('try:bnər)
 truce, -s tru:s, -iz
 truck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age trak, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ
 truck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'trak|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 truckler, -s 'traklə*, -z
 truculen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'trakjulən|s ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li
 trudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tradʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Trudgian 'tradʒiən [-iŋ, -d]
 true (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -ueness tru:, -u(:)ə*, -u(:)ist, -u:li, -u:nis
 Truefitt 'tru:fit
 truffle, -s, -d 'trʌfl ['tru:f-, 'truf-], -z, -d
 truism, -s 'tru(:)izm, -z
 truly 'tru:li
 trump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s, -iŋ, -t [tramt]
 Trumper 'trampə*
 trumpery 'trampəri
 trumpet (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'trʌmpit, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z

truncat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'trʌŋkeit
 [trʌŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 truncation, -s trʌŋ'keifən, -z
 truncheon, -s, -ed 'trʌntʃən, -z, -d
 trund|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trʌndl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 trunk, -s; -ful/s trʌŋk, -s; -ful/z
 trunnion, -s, -ed 'trʌŋjən [-niən], -z, -d
 Truro 'truərou ['troər-]
 truss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 trust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trast,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 trustee, -s tras'ti: ['tras't-], -z
 trusteeship, -s tras'ti:-ʃip, -s
 trust|ful, -fully, -fulness 'trast|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 trustworthy, -iness 'trast,wə:ð|i, -inis
 trust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trast|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 tru|th, -ths tru:θ, -ðz [-θs]
 truth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 tr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s tr|ai,
 -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z
 Tryon 'traïən
 tryst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trist [traist],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 Tsar, -s zɑ: * [tsɑ: *], -z [-iz
 Tsarevitch, -es 'zɑ:rəvitʃ ['tsɑ:-, -riv-],
 Tsarina, -s zɑ:'ri:nə [tsɑ:-], -z
 Tschaikovski tʃai'kovski
 Tschigorin 'tʃigərin
 tsetse 'tsetsi
 T-square, -s 'ti:-skwəə* ['ti:'sk-], -z
 tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tab, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tuba, -s 'tju:bə, -z
 Tubal 'tju:bəl [-iist, -inis
 tubb|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tab|i, -iə*,
 tube, -s tju:b, -z
 tuber, -s 'tju:bə*, -z
 tubercle, -s 'tju:bə:kl [-bəkl], -z
 tubercular tju(:)'bə:kjulə* [-kjəl-]
 tuberculization [-isa-] tju(:)'bə:kju-
 lai'zeifən
 tuberculiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 tju(:)'bə:kjulaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 tuberculosis tju(:)'bə:kju'lousis [-kjə'l-]
 tuberculous tju(:)'bə:kjuləs [-kjəl-]
 tubero|se 'tju:bərəus [-ouz]
 tuberous 'tju:bərəs
 tubful, -s 'tabful, -z
 tubiform 'tju:bifə:m
 tubing, -s 'tju:biŋ, -z
 tubular 'tju:bjulə* [-bjəl-]
 tubule, -s 'tju:bjul, -z

tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tak, -s,
 tucker (T.), -s 'takə*, -z [-iŋ, -t
 Tudor, -s 'tju:də*, -z
 Tuesday, -s 'tju:zdi, -z
 tufa 'tju:fə
 Tufnell 'tʌfnl [-nəl]
 tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taft, -s, -iŋ, -id
 tuft|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taft|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 tug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s taɡ,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tuileries 'twi:ləri: (tʃilri)
 tuition, -s tju(:)'iʃən, -z
 tuitionary tju(:)'iʃnəri [-ʃənəri, -fnri]
 Tuke tju:k
 tulip, -s 'tju:lip, -s
 tulle, -s tju:l [tu:l] (tyl), -z
 Tullibardine ˌtʌli'bɑ:di:n
 Tulloch 'tʌləx [-ək]
 Tulse tʌls
 tumb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tamb|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tamblə*, -z; -ful/z
 tumbl|y, -iness 'tambli, -inis
 tumbrel, -s 'tambrəl, -z
 tumb|ril, -s 'tambril, -z
 tumefaction ˌtju:mi'fækʃən
 tume|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tju:mi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
 tumescen|ce, -t tju:'mesn|s, -t
 tumid, -ly, -ness 'tju:mid, -li, -nis
 tumidity tju:'miditi
 tumour, -s 'tju:mə*, -z
 tum-tum, -s 'tamtam, -z
 tumular, -y 'tju:mjulə*, -ri
 tumult, -s 'tju:malt [-mɔlt], -s
 tumultuous, -ly, -ness tju(:)'maltjuəs,
 -li, -nis [-əsiz
 tumul|us, -i, -uses 'tju:mjuləs, -ai,
 tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tan, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Tunbridge 'tanbridʒ ['tamb-]
 tun|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tju:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 tune|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
 'tjun|ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli],
 tuneless 'tju:nlis [-fulnis
 tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tin]
 tunic, -s 'tju:nik, -s
 tunicle, -s 'tju:nikl, -z
 tuning-fork, -s 'tju:niŋfɔ:k, -s
 Tunis 'tju:nis
 tunnel, -s, -ling, -led tanl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tunny 'tʌni
 Tupman 'tʌpmən
 tu quoque, -s 'tju:'kwoukwɪ, -z
 Turania, -n/s tjuə'reinjə [-niə], -n/z

turban, -s, -ed 'tə:bən, -z, -d
 turbid, -ly, -ness 'tə:bid, -li, -nis
 turbidity tə:'bidity
 turbine, -s 'tə:bin [-bain, -bi:n], -z
 turbot, -s 'tə:bət, -s [-t/li
 turbulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'tə:bjulən|s, -si,
 tureen, -s tju:'ri:n [tjuə'r-, tu'r-, tə'r-],
 Turenne tju'ren [tjuə'r-] (tyrən) [-z
 turf (s.), -fs, -ves tə:f, -fs, -vz
 turf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:f, -s, -in, -t
 turf|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tə:f|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 turgescen|ce, -t tə:'dʒesn|s, -t
 turgid, -ly, -ness 'tə:dʒid, -li, -nis
 turgidity tə:'dʒidity
 Turin tju'rin [tjuə'r-]
 Turk, -s tək, -s
 Turkestan 'tə:kis'tæn [-'tæn]
 turkey (T.), -s 'tə:ki, -z
 Turkish 'tə:kɪʃ
 turkoman, -s 'tə:kəmən [-kom-, -ma:n],
 turmeric 'tə:mərik [-z
 turmoil, -s 'tə:mɔil, -z
 turn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:n, -z, -in, -d
 Turnbull 'tə:nbul
 turn|coat/s, -cock/s 'tə:n|kout/s,
 turner (T.), -s 'tə:nə*, -z [-kək/s
 turnery 'tə:nəri
 Turnham 'tə:nəm
 turning (s.), -s 'tə:nɪŋ, -z
 turnip, -s 'tə:nɪp, -s
 turnkey, -s 'tə:nki:, -z
 turn-out, -s 'tə:n'aut, -s
 turnpike, -s 'tə:npaɪk, -s
 turnstile, -s 'tə:n-stail, -z
 turntable, -s 'tə:n'teɪbl, -z
 turpentine 'tə:pəntain [-pmt-]
 Turpin 'tə:pɪn
 turpitude 'tə:pɪtju:d
 turps tə:ps
 turquoise, -s 'tə:kwə:z [-kwə:z, -kwəiz,
 -kəiz], -iz
 turret, -s, -ed 'tərɪt, -s, -id
 turtle, -s 'tə:tl, -z
 turves (*plur. of turf*) tə:vz
 Tuscan, -s, -y 'tʌskən, -z, -i
 tush (s. *interj.*), -es tʌʃ, -iz
 tusk, -s -ed, -y tʌsk, -s, -t, -i
 tusker, -s 'tʌskə*, -z
 Tussaud's tə'souz [tu's-, -'so:dz]
 tuss|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌs|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 tussock, -s, -y 'tʌsək, -s, -i,
 tut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʌt, -s, -in, -id
 tut (*interj.*) ɪ [tʌt]
 tutel|age, -ar, -ary 'tju:til|ɪdʒ, -ə*, -əri

tutor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'tju:tə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪdʒ
 tutorial, -ly tju:(i)'tɔ:riəl, -i
 tutorship, -s 'tju:təʃɪp, -s
 tutti 'tuti(i)
 Tuttle 'tʌtl
 tu-whit tu'wit [tu'hwit]
 tu-whoo tu'wu: [tu'hwu:]
 twadd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'twɒd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 twaddly 'twɒdli [-dli]
 twain (T.) tweɪn [-d
 twang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed twæŋ, -z, -in,
 twang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twæŋg|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
 'twas twɒz (*strong form*), twəz (*weak*
 tweed (T.), -s twi:d, -z [*form*]
 Tweeddale 'twi:ddel
 Tweedie 'twi:di
 tweed|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'twi:d|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Tweedle|dee, -dum 'twi:dl|'di:, -'dʌm
 Tweedmouth 'twi:dməθ [-mauθ]
 'tween twi:n
 tween|y, -ies 'twi:n|i, -iz
 tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeɪd, -z
 tweezers 'twi:zəz
 twelfth, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li
 twelve, -s twelv, -z
 twent|y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold
 'twent|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s], -iiθli
 [-jiθli], -ifould
 Twentyman 'twentimən
 'twere twə:* [twəə*] (*strong forms*),
 twə* (*weak form*)
 twice twaɪs
 Twickenham 'twɪkənəm [-knəm]
 twidd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twɪd|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 twig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twig, -z, -in,
 Twigg twig [-d
 twiggy 'twɪgi
 twilight, -s 'twailaɪt, -s [-d; -i
 twill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twɪl, -z, -in,
 'twill twɪl (*normal form*), twəl, twɪ
 (*occasional weak forms*) [-d
 twin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twin, -z, -in,
 twin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 twain, -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z
 twing|e (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twɪndʒ,
 -iz, -in, -d
 Twining 'twainɪŋ
 twink|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'twɪŋk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]

twirl, -s, -ing, -ed twə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d	typhoid 'taifoid
twist (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s	typhonic tai'fɒnik
twist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z	typhoon, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z
twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id	typh ous, -us 'taif əs, -əs
twitch (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twitʃ, -iz,	typic al, -ally, -alness 'tipik əl, -əli,
-iŋ/z, -t	-əlnis
twitt er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered	typi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tipi fai, -faiz,
'twit ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd	-faiiŋ, -faid
'twixt twikst	typist, -s 'taipist, -s
two, twos tu: [also tu when the follow-	typo, -s 'taipou, -z
ing word begins with ə], tu:z	typograph er/s, -y tai'pɒgrəf ə*/z
twofold 'tu:fould	[ti'p-], -i
twopence, -s 'tʌpəns [-pns, -pms], -iz	typographic, -al, -ally 'taipo'græfik
twopenny 'tʌpəni [-pni]	[,tip-, -pə'g-], -əl, -əli
Twyford 'twaifəd	typtolog ist/s, -y tip'tɒlədʒ ist/s, -i
Tyburn 'taibə:n	tyrannic al, -ally, -alness ti'rænik əl
Tychicus 'tikikəs	[tai'r-], -əli, -əlnis
Tycho 'taikou	tyrannicide, -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z
Tydeus 'taidju:s	tyranniz e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tirənaiz
tying (from tie) 'taiiŋ	['tirənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Tyldesley 'tildzli	tyrannous, -ly 'tirənəs ['tirnəs], -li
Tyler 'tailə*	tyrant, -s 'taiərənt, -s
tympanic tim'pænik	tyre (T.), -s 'taiə*, -z
tympan um, -ums, -i 'timpən əm, -əmz,	Tyrian, -s 'tirien, -z
Tynd ale, -all 'tind l, -l	tyro, -s 'taiərou, -z
Tyne tain	Tyrol 'tirəl [ti'roul, ti'rəl]
Tynemouth 'tainməθ ['tin-]	tyrolese 'tiro'li:z [-rə'l-, '- -']
typ e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taip, -s, -iŋ, -t	tyrolienne, -s ti'rouli'en [ti'rouli'en], -z
type- bar/s, -cutter/s, -founder/s 'taip -	Tyrone ti'roun
bə:*/z, -kʌtə*/z, -faundə*/z	Tyrrell 'tirəl
typewrit e, -es, -ing, typewrote, type-	Tyrrhenian ti'ri:nien [-njən]
written, typewriter/s 'taiprait, -s,	Tyrrwhit 'tirɪt
-iŋ, 'taiprout, 'taip,ritn, 'taip-	Tyrtæus tɔ:'tiəs
raitə*/z	Tytler 'taitlə*

U

U (the letter), -'s ju:, -z	ugl y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌgl i, -iə*
ubiquitarian (U.), -s ju(:)bikwi'teəriən,	[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
ubiquitous ju(:)'bikwitəs	Ugrian, -s 'u:grien [ju:g-], -z
ubiquity ju(:)'bikwiti	uhlan, -s 'u:læn [ju:-, -lən], -z
Uckfield 'ʌkfi:ld	Uhland 'u:lənd [-lənd, -lænd] ('u:lant)
udal (U.) 'ju:dəl	Uig 'u(:)ig
Udall 'ju:dəl	Uist 'u(:)ist [wist]
udder, -s 'ʌdə*, -z	ukase, -s ju:'keis [u:-], -iz
udometer, -s ju(:)'domitə*, -z	ulcer, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə*, -z, -d
Uganda ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]	ulcerat e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌlsəreit, -s, -iŋ,
ugh u:x, uh, ʌx, uF, uh, ə:h	ulceration, -s 'ʌlsə'reifən, -z
Ughtred 'u:trid [-red]	ulcerous 'ʌlsərəs
uglification ʌglifi'keifən	Ulema 'u:limə [u:'li:mə]
ugli fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌgli fai,	ulex 'ju:leks
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid	Ulfilas 'ʌfiləs ['ul-]

ullage 'ʌlɪdʒ
 Ullswater 'ʌlz,wɔ:tə*
 ulmus 'ʌlməs
 Ulrica ʌl'ri:kə
 Ulrich 'ulrɪk ('ulrɪç)
 ulster (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə*, -z, -d
 ulterior, -ly ʌl'tiəriə* [-'tjær-], -li
 ultim|ate, -ately 'ʌltɪm|ɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli]
 ultimatum, -s ʌlti'meɪtəm, -z
 ultimo 'ʌltɪmou
 ultra 'ʌltrə

Note.—Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing **ultra-** to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g. **ultra-fashionable** 'ʌltrə'fæʃənəbl [-ʃnə-]; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The two words given below are no longer felt as compounds.)

ultramarine ʌltrəmə'ri:n
 ultramontane ʌltrə'mənteɪn
 ululant 'ju:ljulənt ['u:l-, 'ʌl-]
 ululat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleɪt ['u:l-, 'ʌl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 ululation, -s ju:lju'leɪʃən [ʌ:l-, ʌl-], -z
 Ulverstone 'ʌlvəstən
 Ulysses ju(:)'lɪsɪz
 umbel, -s 'ʌmbəl [-bel], -z
 umbellifer|æ, -ous ʌmbe'lɪfər|i:, -əs
 umber, -s, -y 'ʌmbə*, -z, -ri
 umbilic, -al ʌm'bilɪk, -əl [-ɪz
 umbilicus, -es ʌm'bilɪkəs [ʌmbɪ'laɪkəs],
 umble, -s 'ʌmbəl, -z
 umbo, -s, -nes 'ʌmbou, -z, ʌm'bouni:z
 umbr|a, -as, -al 'ʌmbr|ə, -əz, -əl
 umbrage 'ʌmbrɪdʒ
 umbrageous, -ly, -ness ʌm'breɪdʒəs,
 umbrated 'ʌmbreɪtɪd [-li, -nɪs
 umbration, -s ʌm'breɪʃən, -z
 umbrella, -s ʌm'brelə, -z
 Umbria, -n/s 'ʌmbriə, -n/z
 umbriferous ʌm'brɪfərəs
 umbril, -s 'ʌmbrɪl, -z
 Umfreville 'ʌmfrəvɪl
 umiak, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s
 umlaut, -s 'umlaut ('umlaut), -s
 umpir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌmpaɪə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 un- ʌn-

Note.—Large numbers of compounds may be formed by prefixing **un-** to

other words. The rarer words are usually pronounced with double stress (less commonly with single stress), and the pronunciation of any which are not given in the following list may be ascertained by referring to the simple word. Thus **unscholarly** is 'ʌn'skɒləli, less commonly ʌn's-, **unprepossessing** is 'ʌn,pri:pə'zeɪŋ, less commonly ʌnpri:pə'z-.

unab|ashed, -ated 'ʌnə'b|æʃt [ʌn-],
 unable 'ʌ'neɪbl [ʌ'n-] [-eɪtɪd
 unabridged 'ʌnə'brɪdʒd [ʌn-]
 unaccented 'ʌnæk'sentɪd [ʌn-, -næk-]
 unacceptable 'ʌnæk'septəbl [ʌn-, -næk-]
 unaccompanied 'ʌnə'kæmpənɪd [ʌn-]
 unaccountable 'ʌnə'kauntəbl [ʌn-]
 unaccountab|ly, -leness ʌnə'kaunt-
 əb|li, -lnɪs
 unaccustomed 'ʌnə'kʌstəmd [ʌn-]
 unacknowledged 'ʌnək'nɒlɪdʒd [ʌn-]
 unacquainted 'ʌnə'kweɪntɪd [ʌn-]
 unacted 'ʌ'næktɪd
 unadorned 'ʌnə'dɔ:nd [ʌn-]
 unadulterated ʌnə'dʌltərəɪtɪd ['ʌn-]
 unadvisability 'ʌnəd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ
 unadvisable 'ʌnəd'vaɪzəbl [ʌn-]
 unadvisableness ʌnəd'vaɪzəblnɪs
 unadvised 'ʌnəd'vaɪzd [ʌn-]
 unadvisedly ʌnəd'vaɪzɪdli ['ʌn-]
 unaffected (not influenced) 'ʌnə'fektɪd
 unaffected (without affectation), -ly,
 -ness ʌnə'fektɪd ['ʌn-], -li, -nɪs
 unafraid 'ʌnə'freɪd
 unaided 'ʌ'neɪdɪd [ʌ'n-]
 unalienable 'ʌ'neɪljənəbl [ʌ'n-, -liən-]
 unalienably ʌ'neɪljənəbli [-liən-]
 unallowable 'ʌnə'laʊəbl [ʌn-]
 unalloyed 'ʌnə'lɔɪd [ʌn-]
 unalterability ʌ'nɔ:ltərə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ʌ'nɔ:l-,
 -nɔl-]
 unalterab|le, -ly, -leness ʌ'nɔ:ltərəb|l
 ['ʌ'nɔ:-, -'nɔl-], -li, -lnɪs
 unaltered 'ʌ'nɔ:ltəd [ʌn-, -'nɔl-] [-li
 unambiguous, -ly 'ʌnæm'bigjuəs [ʌn-],
 unanimity ju:nə'nɪmɪtɪ [jun-, -næ'n-]
 unanimous, -ly, -ness ju(:)'nænɪməs,
 -li, -nɪs
 unannounced 'ʌnə'naʊnst
 unanswerable ʌ'nɑ:nsərəbl ['ʌ'n-]
 unanswered 'ʌ'nɑ:nsəd [ʌ'n-] [-d
 unappeas|able, -ed 'ʌnə'pi:zəbl [ʌn-],
 unapplied 'ʌnə'plaɪd [ʌn-]
 unappreciable ʌnə'pri:ʃiəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]
 unappreciated 'ʌnə'pri:ʃiɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unapproachab|le, -ly, -leness \ʌnə-
 'proutʃəb|l [ʼʌnə'p-], -li, -lnis
 unapproached 'ʌnə'proutʃt [ʌn-]
 unappropriate (adj.) \ʌnə'proupriit
 [ʼʌnə'p-]
 unappropriated 'ʌnə'prouprietid [ʌn-]
 unapproved 'ʌnə'pru:vɪd
 unarm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌ'nɑ:m [ʌ'n-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 unascertain|able, -ed 'ʌnæsə'tein|əbl
 [ʌn-], -d
 unashamed 'ʌnə'feimd [ʌn-]
 unasked 'ʌ'nɑ:skt [ʌ'n-]
 unassailable \ʌnə'seɪləbl [ʼʌnə's-]
 unassisted 'ʌnə'sistɪd [ʌn-]
 unassuming 'ʌnə'sju:miŋ [ʌn-, -'su:-]
 unattached 'ʌnə'tætʃt [ʌn-]
 unat|tainable, -tempted, -tended,
 -tested 'ʌnə'teinəbl [ʌn-], -'temptɪd,
 -'tendɪd, -'testɪd
 unattractive, -ly, -ness \ʌnə'træktiv
 [ʼʌnə't-], -li, -nis
 unauthenticated 'ʌnə:'θentikeitɪd [ʌn-]
 unauthorized [-ised] 'ʌ'nɔ:θəraɪzd [ʌ'n-]
 unavailing 'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unavailingly \ʌnə'veɪlɪŋli
 unavoidab|le, -ly, -leness \ʌnə'vɔɪdəb|l
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 unaware, -s 'ʌnə'wəə* [ʌn-], -z
 unbalanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'bæləns
 [ʌn-], -ɪz, -iŋ, -t
 unbaptized 'ʌnbæp'taɪzd [ʌn-]
 unbar, -s, -ring, -red 'ʌn'bɑ:* [ʌn-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 unbearable|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'bɛərəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
 unbeaten 'ʌn'bi:tɪn [ʌn-]
 unbecoming, -ly, -ness 'ʌnbi'kʌmiŋ
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unbefitting 'ʌnbi'fɪtɪŋ
 unbeknown 'ʌnbi'noun [ʌn-, -bə'n-]
 unbelief 'ʌnbi'li:f [-bə'l-, -' - -, -' - -]
 unbeliev|able, -ing 'ʌnbi'li:v|əbl [ʌn-,
 -bə'l-], -iŋ
 unbeliever, -s 'ʌnbi'li:və* [-bə'l-, -' - - -,
 -' - - -], -z
 unben|d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t 'ʌn'ben|d
 [ʌn-], -dz, -diŋ, -did, -t
 unbeneficed 'ʌn'benɪfɪst
 unbiased 'ʌn'baɪəst [ʌn-]
 unbidden 'ʌn'bidɪn [ʌn-]
 un|bind, -binds, -binding, -bound 'ʌn|
 'baɪnd [ʌn-], -'baɪndz, -'baɪndɪŋ,
 -'baʊnd
 unbleached 'ʌn'bli:tʃt [also 'ʌnb- when
 attributive]

unblemished ʌn'blemɪʃt [ʼʌn'b-]
 unblushing, -ly ʌn'blʌʃɪŋ [ʼʌn'b-], -li
 unboiled 'ʌn'bɔɪld [also 'ʌnb- when
 attributive]
 unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'boult [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 unborn 'ʌn'bɔ:n [ʼʌnb-, ʌn'b-, accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 unbosom, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'buzəm
 [ʼʌn'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 unbought 'ʌn'bɔ:t [also 'ʌnb- when
 attributive]
 unbound 'ʌn'baʊnd [also 'ʌnb- when
 attributive]
 unbounded ʌn'baʊndɪd
 unbridled ʌn'braɪld
 unbroken 'ʌn'broukən [ʌn-]
 unbuck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'bʌk|l
 [ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unburd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ʌn-
 'bɜ:d|n, -nz, -rɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 unburied 'ʌn'berɪd [ʌn-]
 unbusiness-like ʌn'biznɪsləɪk [ʼʌn'b-]
 unbutt|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ʌn-
 'bʌt|n [ʌn-], -nz, -rɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 uncalled (for) ʌn'kɔ:ld [ʼʌn'k-]
 uncandid, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kændɪd, -li, -nis
 uncann|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
 'kæn|i [ʼʌn'k-], -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 uncanonical 'ʌnkə'nɒnikəl
 uncared (for) 'ʌn'keəd [ʌn-]
 unceasing, -ly ʌn'si:ʃɪŋ, -li
 unceremonious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'seri-
 'mʌnjəs [ʌn-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis
 uncertain ʌn'sə:tɪn [ʼʌn's-, -tən, -tɪn]
 uncertainty, -ies ʌn'sə:tnt|i [-tən-,
 -tɪn-], -ɪz
 unchain, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'tʃeɪn [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 unchallenged 'ʌn'tʃælɪndʒd [ʌn-]
 unchangeability 'ʌn'tʃeɪndʒə'biliti
 [ʌn'tʃ-]
 unchangeable ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbl [ʼʌn'tʃ-]
 unchangeab|ly, -leness ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəb|li,
 -lnis
 unchanged 'ʌn'tʃeɪndʒd [ʌn-]
 unchanging ʌn'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ [ʼʌn'tʃ-]
 uncharitab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'tʃærɪtəb|l
 [ʼʌn'tʃ-], -li, -lnis
 uncharity 'ʌn'tʃærɪti
 unchartered 'ʌn'tʃɑ:təd
 unchaste, -ly 'ʌn'tʃeɪst [ʌn-], -li
 unchastity 'ʌn'tʃæstɪti [ʌn-]
 uncheck|able, -ed 'ʌn'tʃek|əbl [ʌn-], -t
 unchristian, -ly 'ʌn'krɪstjən [ʌn-,
 -tʃən], -li

uncial (*s. adj.*), -s 'ʌnʃiəl [-nsiəl, -nsjəl, -nʃjəl, -nʃəl], -z
unciform 'ʌnsifɔ:m
uncinate 'ʌnsinit [-neit]
uncircumcised 'ʌn'sə:kəmsaizd [ʌn-]
uncircumcision 'ʌn'sə:kəm'siʒən
 ['ʌn'sə:kəm's-]
unciv|il, -illy 'ʌn'siv|l [ʌn-, -il], -ili
uncivilized [-ised] 'ʌn'sivilaizd [ʌn's-,
 -vlai-]
unclaimed 'ʌn'kleimd [*also* 'ʌnk- *when*
 attributive]
unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kla:sp [ʌn-],
uncle, -s 'ʌŋkl, -z [-s, -iŋ, -t
unclean, -ness 'ʌn'kli:n [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌnk-
 when attributive], -nis
uncleanl|y, -iness 'ʌn'klenl|i [ʌn-], -inis
unclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'klouz [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
unclothed 'ʌn'klouðd [*also* 'ʌnk- *when*
 attributive]
unclouded 'ʌn'klaudid [ʌn-]
unco 'ʌŋkou
uncoffined 'ʌn'kɔfind [ʌn-]
uncoil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔil [ʌn-], -z,
uncollected 'ʌnkə'lektid [-iŋ, -d
uncoloured 'ʌn'kaləd
uncomeatable 'ʌnkʌ'mætəbl [ʌn-]
uncomfortab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'kʌm-
 fətəbl, -li, -lnis
uncommercial 'ʌnkə'mə:ʃəl
uncommon ʌn'kɔmən ['ʌn'k-]
uncommon|ly, -ness ʌn'kɔmən|li, -nis
uncommunic|able, -ated 'ʌnkə'mju:-
 nikəbl [ʌn-], -eitid
uncommunicative, -ness 'ʌnkə'mju:ni-
 keitiv [ʌn-, -kət-], -nis
uncomplaining, -ly 'ʌnkəm'pleiniŋ
 [ʌn-], -li
uncomplimentary 'ʌn'kɔmpli'mentəri
 [ʌnk-]
uncompounded 'ʌnkəm'paundid
uncompromising, -ly, -ness ʌn'kɔm-
 prəmaiziŋ, -li, -nis
unconcern, -ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌn-
 kən'sə:n [ʌn-], -d, -idli, -idnis
unconclusive 'ʌnkən'klusiv [ʌn-]
unconditi|onal, -onally 'ʌnkən'diʃ|ŋl
 [ʌn-, -ən|], -ŋəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
unconfirmed 'ʌnkən'fəimd
uncongenial 'ʌnkən'dʒi:njəl [ʌn-, -niəl]
unconnected 'ʌnkə'nektid
unconquerable ʌn'kɔŋkərəbl ['ʌn'k-]
unconquered 'ʌn'kɔŋkəd [ʌn-]
unconscionab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'kɔn-
 ʃənəbl [-ʃnə-], -li, -lnis

unconscious, -ly, -ness ʌn'kɔnʃəs
 ['ʌn'k-], -li, -nis
unconsecrated 'ʌn'kɔnsikreitid [ʌn-]
unconsidered 'ʌnkən'sidəd
unconstituti|onal, -onally 'ʌnkɔnsti-
 'tju:ʃ|ŋl [ʌn-, -ən|, -n|], -ŋəli [-nəli,
 -ənəli]
unconstrain|ed, -edly 'ʌnkən'strein|d
 [ʌn-], -idli [kən't-]
uncontestable 'ʌnkən'testəbl ['ʌn-
uncontested 'ʌnkən'testid [ʌn-, *also*
 'ʌnkənt- *when attributive*]
uncontradicted 'ʌn'kɔntrə'diktid
uncontrollable 'ʌnkən'trouləb|l ['ʌn-
 kən't-]
uncontrollab|ly, -leness 'ʌnkən'troul-
 əb|li, -lnis
uncontrolled 'ʌnkən'trould [ʌn-]
unconventional 'ʌnkən'venʃn| [ʌn-,
 -ʃn|, -ʃən|]
unconventionalit|y, -ies 'ʌnkən'ven-
 ʃə'nəlit|i [-ʃn'æ-], -iz
unconverted 'ʌnkən'vətid
unconvertible 'ʌnkən'və:təbl [ʌn-,
 -tib-]
uncooked 'ʌn'kukt ['ʌnk-, ʌn'k-,
 according to sentence-stress]
uncord, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:d [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id [-iŋ, -t
uncork, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:k [ʌn-], -s,
uncorrected 'ʌnkə'rektid
uncorroborated 'ʌnkə'rɔbəreitid [ʌn-]
uncorrupt, -ly, -ness 'ʌnkə'rʌpt [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
uncounted 'ʌn'kauntid [ʌn-]
uncoup|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'kʌp|l
 [ʌn-], -lɜ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
uncouth, -ly, -ness ʌn'ku:θ ['ʌn'k-],
 -li, -nis
uncov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered ʌn'kʌv|ə*
 ['ʌn'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
uncreate, -d 'ʌnkri(:)'eit, -id
uncritic|al, -ally 'ʌn'kritik|əl [ʌn-], -əli
uncrossed 'ʌn'krɔ:st [-'krɔst, *also*
 'ʌnk- *when attributive*]
uncrowned 'ʌn'kraund [*also* 'ʌnk-
 when attributive]
unction, -s 'ʌŋkʃən, -z
unctuosity 'ʌŋktju'ɔsiti
unctuous, -ly, -ness 'ʌŋktjuəs, -li, -nis
uncultivated 'ʌn'kʌltiveitid [ʌn-]
uncultured 'ʌn'kʌltʃəd [ʌn-]
uncurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:l [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
uncut 'ʌn'kʌt [*also* 'ʌnk-, ʌn'k-,
 under influence of sentence-stress]

undamaged 'ʌn'dæmɪdʒd
 undate 'ʌndeɪt
 undated (*wavy*) 'ʌndeɪtɪd
 undated (*not dated*) 'ʌn'deɪtɪd
 undaunted, -ly, -ness ʌn'doʊntɪd
 [ʌn'd-], -li, -nis
 undeceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndi'si:v
 [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 undecennial ʌndi'senjəl
 undecided, -ly, -ness 'ʌndi'saɪdɪd [ʌn-,
also '- - - *when attributive*], -li, -nis
 undecipherable 'ʌndi'saɪfərəbl [ʌn-]
 undecisive 'ʌndi'saɪsɪv [ʌn-]
 undefiled 'ʌndi'faɪld [ʌn-]
 undefinable, -ed ʌndi'faɪnəbl [ʌn-
 di'f-], -d [[ʌn-]
 undemonstrative 'ʌndi'mɒnstreɪtɪv
 undeniable ʌndi'naɪəbl [ʌndi'n-]
 undeniably ʌndi'naɪəbli
 undenominational, -onism 'ʌndi-
 nɒmɪ'neɪʃnəl [-nəl, -ənəl], -nəlɪzm
 [-nəlɪzm, -ənəlɪzm, -nɪlɪzm, -nɪlɪzm]
 under (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'ʌndə*, -z
 underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'rækt
 [-də'æ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 underbid, -s, -ding 'ʌndə'bid, -z, -ɪŋ
 underbred, -brush 'ʌndə'bred, -brʌʃ
 underbuy, -buys, -buying, -bought
 'ʌndə'baɪ, -'baɪz, -'baɪɪŋ, -'bɔ:t
 undercast, -s 'ʌndəkɑ:st, -s
 undercharge (*s.*), -s 'ʌndə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 [ʌndətʃ-], -ɪz
 undercharge (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-
 'tʃɑ:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 underclay 'ʌndəklei
 under-clerk, -s 'ʌndə'kla:k [ʌndək-], -s
 undercliff, -s 'ʌndəklɪf, -s
 underclothed 'ʌndə'kləʊðd
 underclothes 'ʌndəkləʊðz [*old-*
fashioned -kləʊz]
 underclothing 'ʌndə'kləʊðɪŋ
 undercoat, -s 'ʌndəkəʊt, -s
 under-colour, -s 'ʌndə'kələ*, -z
 under-coloured 'ʌndə'kələd
 undercroft, -s 'ʌndəkrɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft], -s
 undercurrent, -s 'ʌndə'kərənt, -s
 undercut (*s.*), -s 'ʌndəkʌt, -s
 undercut (*adj. v.*), -s, -ting 'ʌndə'kʌt,
 -s, -ɪŋ
 underdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'ʌndə'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:(ɪ)ɪŋ, -'dɪd,
 -'dʌn [ʌndədʌn *when attributive*]
 underdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'ʌndə'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:ɪŋ,
 -'dru:, -'dru:n
 under-dressed 'ʌndə'drest

under-driven 'ʌndə'drɪv
 underestimate (*s.*), -s 'ʌndə'restɪmɪt
 [-də'ʔes-, -meɪt], -s
 underestimate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ʌndə'restɪmeɪt [-də'ʔes-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 under-expose, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s
 'ʌndə'riks'pəʊz, -zɪz, -zɪŋ, -zd; -ʒə*/z
 underfeed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'ʌndə-
 'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:dɪŋ, -'fed
 underfoot ʌndə'fʊt [ʌndə'f-]
 undergarment, -s 'ʌndə'gɑ:mənt, -s
 undergo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 ʌndə'gəʊ [ʌndə'gəʊ], -'gəʊz,
 -'gəʊɪŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n]
 undergraduate, -s ʌndə'grædʒuɪt, -s
 underground (*s. adj.*) (U.) 'ʌndəgraʊnd
 underground (*adv.*) ʌndə'graʊnd
 [ʌndə'g-]
 undergrown ʌndə'grəʊn [-hænd
 undergrowth, -hand 'ʌndə'grəʊθ,
 underhanded, -ly, -ness ʌndə'hændɪd
 [ʌndə'h-, 'ʌndə'h-], -li, -nis
 Underhill 'ʌndəhil
 underhung 'ʌndə'hʌŋ [*also* 'ʌndəh-
when attributive]
 underlay (*s.*), -s 'ʌndəlei, -z
 underlay (*v.*), -lays, -laying, -laid
 ʌndə'lei [ʌndə'l-], -'leɪz, -'leɪɪŋ,
 -'leɪd
 underlease, -s 'ʌndə'li:s [ʌndəl-], -ɪz
 underlet, -s, -ting 'ʌndə'let [ʌndəl-],
 -s, -ɪŋ
 underlie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain
 ʌndə'lai [ʌndə'l-], -'laɪz, -'laɪɪŋ,
 -'lei, -'lein
 underline (*s.*), -s 'ʌndəlɪn, -z
 underlin[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ʌndə'lɪn
 [ʌndə'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 underlinen 'ʌndə'linɪn
 underling, -s 'ʌndəlɪŋ, -z
 underman (*s.*), -men 'ʌndə'mæn, -men
 underman (*v.*), -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌndə-
 'mæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 undermentioned 'ʌndə'menʃənd
 [ʌndə'm-, ʌndə'm-]
 undermin[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʌndə-
 'maɪn [ʌndə'm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 undermost 'ʌndəməʊst
 underneath ʌndə'ni:θ [ʌndə'n-]
 underpay, -pays, -paying, -paid
 'ʌndə'pei, -'peɪz, -'peɪɪŋ, -'peɪd
 [*also* 'ʌndəpeɪd *when attributive*]
 underpayment 'ʌndə'peɪmənt
 underpeopled 'ʌndə'pi:pld
 underpin, -s, -ning, -ned ʌndə'pɪn
 [ʌndə'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

underplay (s.) 'ʌndəplei
 underplay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'plei,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 underplot, -s 'ʌndəplɒt, -s
 underpopulated 'ʌndə'pɒpjuleɪtɪd
 underprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'preɪz,
 -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
 underpriz|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'praɪz,
 -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
 underproduction 'ʌndəprə'dʌkʃən
 [-pro'd-, -pru'd-]
 underprop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌndə'prɒp
 ['ʌndə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 underrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'reɪt
 ['ʌndə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 under-ripe 'ʌndə'raɪp [*also* 'ʌndər-,
 'ʌndə'r-, *under influence of sentence-*
stress]
 under-roof, -s 'ʌndəru:f, -s
 under|run, -runs, -running, -ran
 'ʌndə'rʌn ['ʌndə'r-], -'rʌnz,
 -'rʌniŋ, -'ræn
 underscor|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'skɔ: *
 ['ʌndə's-, -'skɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 undersecretar|y, -ies; -yship/s 'ʌndə-
 'sekrətər|i, -ɪz; -ɪʃɪp/s
 under|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold 'ʌndə|-
 'sel, -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould
 undersheriff, -s 'ʌndə'serɪf, -s
 undershirt, -s 'ʌndəʃə:t, -s
 undershot 'ʌndəʃɒt
 underside, -s 'ʌndəsəɪd, -z
 undersign, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'saɪn
 ['ʌndə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 undersigned (s.) 'ʌndəsəɪnd
 undersized 'ʌndə'saɪzd ['ʌndəsəɪzd] *
 underskirt, -s 'ʌndə-skə:t, -s
 undersleeve, -s 'ʌndə-sli:v, -z
 under|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood,
 -standed; -standable 'ʌndə'stænd,
 -'stændz, -'stændɪŋ, -'stud,
 -'stændɪd; -'stændəbl
 understat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ʌndə'steɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
 understocked 'ʌndə'stɒkt
 understood (*from* understand) 'ʌndə-
 'stud
 understrapp|er/s, -ing 'ʌndə
 'stræp|ə*/z, -iŋ
 understrat|um, -a 'ʌndə'streɪt|əm
 ['ʌndə's-], -ə
 understud|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'ʌndə'stʌd|i, -ɪz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd
 under|take, -takes, -taking, -took,
 -taken 'ʌndə'teɪk, -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ,
 -'tuk, -'teɪkən [-'teɪkɪŋ]

undertaker, -s 'ʌndə'teɪkə*, -z
 undertaking (s.), -s 'ʌndə'teɪkɪŋ, -z
 undertenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'ʌndə-
 'tenən|si, -sɪz, -t/s
 undertime, -d 'ʌndə'taɪm, -d
 under|tint/s, -tone/s 'ʌndə'tɪnt/s,
 -toun/z
 undertook (*from* undertake) 'ʌndə'tuk
 undertow, -s 'ʌndətəu, -z
 undervaluation, -s 'ʌndə'vælju'eɪʃən, -z
 underval|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌndə-
 'vælju: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -ju(:)ɪŋ,
 -ju:d [-jud]
 under|vest/s, -wear 'ʌndə'vest/s, -wɛə*
 underwent (*from* undergo) 'ʌndə'went
 ['ʌndə'w-]
 underwing, -s 'ʌndəwɪŋ, -z
 underwood (U.), -s 'ʌndəwud, -z
 underwork (s.) 'ʌndəwɜ:k
 underwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-
 'wɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 underworker (*subordinate worker*), -s
 'ʌndə'wɜ:kə*, -z
 under-world (U.) 'ʌndəwɜ:ld
 underwr|ite, -ites, -iting, -ote, -itten
 'ʌndər'aɪt ['ʌndə'r-, 'ʌndə'r-], -aɪts,
 -aɪtɪŋ, -out, -ɪtn
 underwriter, -s 'ʌndə'reɪtə*, -z
 underwrought 'ʌndə'rɔ:t
 undescribable 'ʌndɪ'skraɪbəbl ['ʌn-]
 undeserv|ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌndɪ-
 'zɜ:v|d ['ʌn-], -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs
 undeserving, -ly 'ʌndɪ'zɜ:vɪŋ ['ʌn-], -li
 undesign|ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌndɪ-
 'zəɪn|d ['ʌn-], -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs
 undesirability 'ʌndɪ'zəɪərə'bɪlɪtɪ
 undesirab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌndɪ'zəɪərəb|l
 ['ʌn-], -li, -lnɪs
 undeterminable 'ʌndɪ'tə:mɪnəbl ['ʌn-]
 undeterminate, -ly, -ness 'ʌndɪ'tə:-
 mɪnɪt ['ʌn-], -li, -nɪs
 undetermination 'ʌndɪ'tə:mɪ'neɪʃən
 undetermined 'ʌndɪ'tə:mɪnd ['ʌn-]
 undeterred 'ʌndɪ'tə:d ['ʌn-]
 undeveloped 'ʌndɪ'veləpt ['ʌn-]
 undeviating 'ʌn'di:vɛɪtɪŋ ['ʌn'd-,
 -vɛɪt-]
 undeviatingly 'ʌn'di:vɛɪtɪŋli [-vɛɪt-]
 undid (*from* undo) 'ʌn'dɪd ['ʌn-]
 undigested 'ʌndɪ'dʒestɪd [-dai'dʒ-]
 undignified 'ʌn'dɪgnɪfaɪd ['ʌn'd-]
 undiluted 'ʌndai'lju:tɪd [-di'l-, -'lu:t-]
 undiminished 'ʌndɪ'mɪnɪʃt ['ʌn-]
 undimmed 'ʌn'dɪmd ['ʌn-]
 Undine 'ʌndɪ:n ['ʌn'd-, un'd-]
 undiscerning 'ʌndɪ'sɜ:nɪŋ ['ʌn-, -ɪ'zɜ:-]

- undischarged 'ʌndis'tʃɑ:dʒd [ʌn-
when not attributive]
undisciplined ʌn'disiplɪnd [ʌn'd-]
undiscoverable, -ly 'ʌndis'kʌvərəbəl
[ʌn-], -li
undiscovered, -cussed, -guised 'ʌndis-
'kʌvəd, -'kʌst, -'gaɪzd
undis|mayed, -puted 'ʌndis|'meɪd
[ʌn-], -'pjʊtɪd
undissolved 'ʌndi'zɒlvd
undistinctive 'ʌndis'tɪŋktɪv
undistinguishable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn-
dis'tɪŋgwɪʃəbəl [ʌn-], -li, -lnɪs
undistinguished 'ʌndis'tɪŋgwɪft
undistracted 'ʌndis'træktɪd
undisturbed 'ʌndis'tə:bɪd [ʌn-]
undivided, -ly, -ness 'ʌndi'vaɪdɪd [ʌn-],
-li, -nɪs
un|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done, -doer/s
'ʌn|'du: [ʌn-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)ɪŋ, -'dɪd,
- 'dʌn, -'du(:)ə*/z
undock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'dɒk [ʌn-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
undomesticated 'ʌndo'mestɪkeɪtɪd [ʌn-],
-də'm-]
undoubted, -ly ʌn'daʊtɪd, -li
undraped 'ʌn'dreɪpt [also 'ʌnd- when
attributive]
undreamed (of) ʌn'dremt ['ʌn'd-,
- 'drempt, - 'dri:mɪd]
undreamt (of) ʌn'dremt ['ʌn'd-, -mpt]
undress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'dres
[ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
undress (adj.) 'ʌndres
undue 'ʌn'dju: ['ʌnd-, ʌn'd-, according
to sentence-stress]
undulat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ʌndjuleɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
undulation, -s ʌndju'leɪʃən, -z
undulat|ive, -ory 'ʌndjuleɪtɪv, -əri
unduly 'ʌn'dju:li [ʌn-]
unduti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'dju:ti|
ful [ʌn-], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
undying, -ly ʌn'daɪɪŋ, -li
unearned 'ʌ'nə:nd ['ʌnə:-, ʌ'nə:-,
according to sentence-stress]
unearth, -s, -ing, -ed ʌ'nə:θ ['ʌ'nə:θ],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
unearthl|y, -iness ʌ'nə:θli, -ɪnɪs
uneas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌ'ni:z|i
['ʌ'ni:-], -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili,
-ɪnɪs
uneatable, -ness 'ʌ'ni:təbl [ʌ'n-], -nɪs
uneaten 'ʌ'ni:tən [ʌ'n-]
unedifying 'ʌ'nedɪfaɪɪŋ [ʌ'n-]
uneducated 'ʌ'nedʒukeɪtɪd [ʌ'n-, -dʒu-]
- unelected 'ʌni'lektɪd
unembarrassed 'ʌnim'bærəst
unemoti|onal, -onally 'ʌni'mouʃ|nəl
[ʌn-, -ənəl, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli, -ənəli]
unemploy|ed, -ment 'ʌnim'plɔɪd [ʌn-],
-mənt
unenclosed 'ʌnin'kləʊzd [-n'tl-]
unencumbered 'ʌnin'kʌmbəd [ʌn-]
unending 'ʌ'nendɪŋ [ʌ'n-]
unendowed 'ʌnin'daʊd
unendurable 'ʌnin'djuərəbl [ʌn-,
- 'dʒoər-, - 'djoər-, - 'djo:r-]
un-english 'ʌ'niŋglɪʃ
unenlightened 'ʌnin'laɪtnd [ʌn-]
unenterprising 'ʌ'nentəpraɪzɪŋ [ʌ'n-]
unenviable 'ʌ'nenviəbl [ʌ'n-, -vʒə-]
unequ|al/s, -ally, -alness, -alled 'ʌ'ni:-
kw|əl/z [ʌ'n-], -əli, -əlɪnɪs, -əld
unequitab|le, -ly 'ʌ'nekwɪtəbəl [ʌ'n-], -li
unequivoc|al, -ally, -alness 'ʌni'kwɪ-
vək|əl [ʌn-, -vɒk-], -əli, -əlɪnɪs
unerring, -ly, -ness 'ʌ'nə:rɪŋ [ʌ'n-], -li,
-nɪs
unessential 'ʌni'senʃəl [ʌn-]
uneven, -ly, -ness 'ʌ'ni:vən [ʌ'n-], -li,
-nɪs
unevent|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌni'vent|
ful [ʌn-], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
unexampled ʌnɪg'zɑ:mpld ['ʌnɪg'z-]
unexceptionab|le, -ly, -leness ʌnik'sep-
ʃnəbəl ['ʌnik's-, -ʃənə-, -ʃnə-], -li, -lnɪs
unexcepti|onal, -onally 'ʌnik'sepʃ|ənəl
[ʌn-, -nəl, -nəl], -nəli [-ənəli, -nəli]
unexcusable, -ness 'ʌniks'kju:zəbl
[ʌn-], -nɪs
unexhausted 'ʌnɪg'zɔ:stɪd [ʌn-]
unexpected, -ly, -ness 'ʌniks'pektɪd
[ʌn-], -li, -nɪs
unexperienced 'ʌniks'piəriənst [ʌn-]
unexpired 'ʌniks'paɪəd [ʌn-]
unexplained 'ʌniks'pleɪnd
unexplored 'ʌniks'plɔ:d [ʌn-, -'plɔəd]
unexposed 'ʌniks'pəʊzd
unexpressib|le, -ly ʌniks'presəbəl
[ʌniks'p-, -sɪb-], -li
unexpressive 'ʌniks'presɪv [ʌn-]
unfading ʌn'feɪdɪŋ
unfailing, -ly, -ness ʌn'feɪlɪŋ, -li, -nɪs
unfair, -ly, -ness ʌn'fɛə* [ʌn-], -li, -nɪs
unfaith|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'feɪθ|ful
[ʌn-], -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
unfaltering, -ly ʌn'fɔ:ltərɪŋ [-'fɔl-], -li
unfamiliar, -ly 'ʌnfə'mɪljə* [ʌn-,
-fm'i-], -li
unfamiliarity 'ʌnfə'mɪli'ærɪtɪ [-fm'i-]
unfashionable 'ʌn'fæʃnəbl [ʌn-, -ʃnə-]

- unfast**|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʌn-
 'fɑ:s|n [ʌn-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
unfathomab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'fæðəm-
 əb|l, -li, -lnis
unfathomed 'ʌn'fæðəmd [ʌn-]
unfavourab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'feivərəb|l
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unfed 'ʌn'fed
unfeeling, -ly, -ness ʌn'fi:liŋ, -li, -nis
unfeigned ʌn'feind ['ʌn'f-]
unfeigned|ly, -ness ʌn'feinid|li, -nis
unfelt 'ʌn'felt
unfermented 'ʌnfə(:)'mentid
unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fetə* [ʌn-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
unfilial, -ly 'ʌn'filjəl [ʌn-, -liəl], -i
unfinished 'ʌn'finiʃt [ʌn-] [-nis
(adj.), -ly, -ness 'ʌn'fit [ʌn-], -li,
(v.), -s, -ting, -ted ʌn'fit ['ʌn'f-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
unfitting (*adj.*) 'ʌn'fitiŋ [ʌn-]
unfittingly ʌn'fitiŋli
unfix, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fiks [ʌn-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
unflagging ʌn'flægiŋ ['ʌn'f-]
unflattering, -ly 'ʌn'flætəriŋ [ʌn-], -li
unfledged 'ʌn'fledʒd [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌnf-
when attributive]
unflinching ʌn'flintʃiŋ ['ʌn'f-]
unflinching|ly, -ness ʌn'flintʃiŋ|li, -nis
unfold (*open out folds, release sheep
 from fold*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'fould
 [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unfold (*reveal*), -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'fould
 ['ʌn'f-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unforeseeable 'ʌnfə:'si:əbl [ʌn-]
unforesee|ing, -n 'ʌnfə:'si:iŋ [ʌn-], -n
unforgettable 'ʌnfə'getəbl [ʌn-, -fo'g-]
unforgiv|able, -en, -ing 'ʌnfə'giv|əbl
 [ʌn-, -fo'g-], -ən, -iŋ
unforgotten 'ʌnfə'gɒtn [-fo'g-]
unformed 'ʌn'fɔ:md ['ʌnf- *when attri-
 butive*]
unfortified 'ʌn'fɔ:tifaɪd [ʌn-]
unfortun|ate, -ately, -ateness ʌn'fɔ:-
 tʃn|it [-tʃn|it, -tʃən|it], -itli [-ətli],
unfounded 'ʌn'faundid [ʌn-] [-itnis
unframed 'ʌn'freimd
unfrequent, -ly ʌn'fri:kwənt, -li
unfrequented 'ʌnfri'kwentid [ʌn-]
unfriendl|y, -iness 'ʌn'frendli [ʌn-],
 -inis [-iŋ, -t
unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'frɒk [ʌn-], -s,
unfruit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'fru:t|ful
 [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unfulfilled 'ʌnful'fild [ʌn-]
- unfurl**, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'fɜ:l ['ʌn'f-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
unfurnished 'ʌn'fə:nɪʃt [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌn'f-
when attributive]
ungainl|y, -iest, -iness ʌn'geɪnl|i, -iist
 [-jɪst], -inis
ungenerous, -ly 'ʌn'dʒenərəs [ʌn-], -li
ungenial 'ʌn'dʒɪ:niəl [-nɪəl]
ungent|le, -ly, -lessness 'ʌn'dʒent|l, -li,
 -lnis [-inis
ungentlemanl|y, -iness ʌn'dʒentlmən|i,
ungird, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'gə:d [ʌn-], -z,
unglazed 'ʌn'gleɪzd [-iŋ, -id
unglorious 'ʌn'glɔ:riəs [ʌn-]
ungloved 'ʌn'gləvd [*also* 'ʌng- *when
 attributive*]
ungl|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌn'gl|u:, -u:z,
 -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
ungodl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn'gɒdl|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Ungoed 'ʌŋgɔɪd
ungotten 'ʌn'gɒtn
ungovernab|le, -ly, -lessness ʌn'gəvən-
 əb|l [-vɜ:pə-], -li, -lnis
ungoverned 'ʌn'gəvənd [-d
ungown, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'gaun, -z, -iŋ,
ungrace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'greɪs|
 ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
ungracious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'greɪʃəs [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
ungrammatic|al, -ally 'ʌnɡrə'mætɪk|əl
 [ʌn-], -əli
ungrate|ful ʌn'greɪt|ful ['ʌn'g-]
ungrate|fully, -fulness ʌn'greɪt|fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
ungrudging 'ʌn'ɡrədʒiŋ [ʌn-]
ungrudgingly ʌn'ɡrədʒiŋli
unguarded 'ʌn'ɡɑ:did [ʌn-]
unguarded|ly, -ness ʌn'ɡɑ:did|li, -nis
unguent, -s 'ʌŋgwənt, -s
unguided 'ʌn'ɡaɪdid [ʌn-]
ungul|a, -æ 'ʌŋɡjʊl|ə, -i:
unhallowed ʌn'hæləʊd ['ʌn'h-]
unhampered 'ʌn'hæmpəd [ʌn-]
unhand, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'hænd, -z, -iŋ, -id
un|hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung 'ʌn|
 'hæŋ [ʌn-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ, -'hæŋ
unhapp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
 'hæp|i ['ʌn'h-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
unharm|ed 'ʌn'hɑ:md [ʌn-]
unharness, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hɑ:nɪs
 [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhatched 'ʌn'hætʃt
unhealth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 ʌn'helθ|i ['ʌn'h-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

- unheard (*not granted a hearing, etc.*)
 'ʌn'hə:d
 unheard (*in the expression unheard of*)
 ʌn'hə:d
 unheard-of ʌn'hə:dɒv
 unheed|ed, -ing ʌn'hi:d|id ['ʌn'h-], -iŋ
 unhesitating, -ly ʌn'heziteitiŋ, -li
 unhing|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'hindʒ ['ʌn'h-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 unhistoric, -al 'ʌnhis'tɔ:rik, -əl
 unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hitʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 unhol|y, -iness ʌn'houl|i, -inis
 unhook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'huk [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 unhoped (*for*) ʌn'haupt ['ʌn'h-]
 unhors|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hɔ:s [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 unhospitable 'ʌn'hɔspitəbl [ʌn-, -hɔs'p-]
 unhous|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hauz [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 unhuman 'ʌn'hju:mən [ʌn-, -'çu:-]
 unhung 'ʌn'hʌŋ [ʌn-]
 unhurt 'ʌn'hə:t
 Uniat, -s 'ju:niæt, -s
 uniaxial, -ly 'ju:ni'æksiəl [ju:-, -sjəl], -i
 unicorn, -s 'ju:nikɔ:n, -z
 unicycle, -s 'ju:nisaikl ['ju:ni's-], -z
 unideal 'ʌnai'diəl [-'di:əl]
 unidiomatic 'ʌnidio'mætik [-diə'm-,
 -djo'm-, -djə'm-]
 unifacial 'ju:ni'feɪsəl [ju:-, -fiəl, -fjəl]
 unifiable 'ju:nifaɪəbl
 unification, -s ju:nifi'keɪʃən, -z
 uniform (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'ju:ni-
 fɔ:m, -z, -li, -nis
 uniformity ju:ni'fɔ:miti
 uni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ju:ni|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 unilater|al, -ally 'ju:ni'lætər|əl, -əli
 unimaginab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌni'mædʒi-
 nəb|l [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 unimaginative, -ness 'ʌni'mædʒinətɪv
 [ʌn-], -nis
 unimagined 'ʌni'mædʒɪnd [ʌn-]
 unimpaired 'ʌnim'peəd [ʌn-]
 unimpeachable ʌnim'pi:tʃəb|l ['ʌn-
 im'p-]
 unimpeachab|ly, -leness ʌnim'pi:tʃ-
 əb|li, -lnis [-t
 unimportant|ce, -t 'ʌnim'pɔ:tən|s [ʌn-],
 uninfluenced 'ʌninfluənst [ʌn-]
 uninformed 'ʌnin'fɔ:md
 uninhabitable, -ness 'ʌnin'hæbitəbl
 [ʌn-], -nis
 uninhabited 'ʌnin'hæbitɪd [ʌn-]
- uninjured 'ʌ'nɪndʒəd [ʌ'n-]
 uninspired 'ʌnin'spaɪəd
 uninstructed 'ʌnin'straktɪd [ʌn-]
 uninsured 'ʌnin'ʃuəd [-'ʃoəd, -'ʃɔəd,
 -'ʃɔ:d] [-li
 unintelligent, -ly 'ʌnin'telɪdʒənt [ʌn-],
 unintelligibility 'ʌnin'telɪdʒə'biliti
 [-dʒi'b-]
 unintelligib|le, -ly 'ʌnin'telɪdʒəb|l
 [ʌn-, -dʒɪb-], -li
 unintention|onal, -onally 'ʌnin'tenʃ|nəl
 [ʌn-, -nəl], -nəli [-nəli]
 uninterest|ed, -ing 'ʌ'nɪntrɪst|ɪd [ʌ'n-,
 -trəs-, -təres-], -iŋ
 unintermitting, -ly 'ʌ'nɪntə'mɪtɪŋ
 [ʌn-], -li [-li
 uninterrupted, -ly 'ʌ'nɪntə'raptɪd [ʌn-],
 uninvit|ed, -ing 'ʌnin'vaɪt|ɪd [ʌn-], -iŋ
 union (U.), -s 'ju:njən, -z
 unioni|sm (U.), -st/s 'ju:njəni|zm
 [-niən-], -st/s
 unipartite ju:ni'pɑ:tɪt ['ju:ni,p-]
 unique, -ly, -ness ju:'ni:k, -li, -nis
 unisexual 'ju:ni'seksjuəl [ju:-, -kʃuəl]
 unison, -s 'ju:nɪzn [-ɪsn], -z
 unit, -s 'ju:nɪt, -s
 unitable ju:'naɪtəbl [ju'n-]
 unitarian (U.), -s, -ism ju:ni'tɛəriən,
 unitary 'ju:nɪtəri [-z, -izm
 unit|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju:'naɪt
 [ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd/li, -ə*/z
 unit|y, -ies 'ju:nɪt|i, -iz
 univalve, -s 'ju:nɪvælv, -z
 univers|al, -ally, -alness, -alism,
 -alist/s ju(:)ni'vɜ:s|əl, -əli [-li],
 -əlnis, -əlɪzm [-lɪzm], -əlist/s [-lɪst/s]
 universality ju:nɪvɜ:sælɪti
 universaliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ju(:)ni'vɜ:səlaɪz [-sləɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 universe (U.), -s 'ju:nɪvɜ:s, -iz
 universit|y, -ies ju(:)ni'vɜ:sɪt|i, -iz
 unjust, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'dʒʌst [ʌn-], -li,
 -nis
 unjustifiab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'dʒʌstɪ-
 faɪəb|l ['ʌn'dʒ-, ʌn'dʒʌstɪ'f-,
 'ʌn'dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnis
 unkempt 'ʌn'kempt [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌnk-
when attributive]
 unkept 'ʌn'kept
 unkin|d, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness ʌn-
 'kain|d ['ʌn'k-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnis
 unknot, -s, -ting, -ted 'ʌn'nɔt [ʌn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 unknowable 'ʌn'nouəbl [ʌn-]
 unknowing, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'nouɪŋ [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis

unknown 'ʌn'noun [*also* 'ʌnn-, ʌn'n-,
under influence of sentence-stress]
unlac|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'leis [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t [-iŋ, -id]
unlad|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'leid [ʌn-], -z,
unladylike 'ʌn'leidilaik [ʌn-]
unlamented 'ʌnlə'mentid
unlash, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'læʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
unlatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lætʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
unlaw|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'lɔ:|ful
 [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unlead, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'led [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
unlearn, -s, -ing, -ed (*past tense, past*
part.), -t 'ʌn'lə:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t
unlearned (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ʌn'lə:nid,
 -li, -nis
unleavened 'ʌn'levnd [ʌn-, *also* 'ʌn,l-
when attributive]
unled 'ʌn'led
unless ʌn'les [ʌn'les, n'les, *also* 'ʌn'les
for special emphasis]
unlettered 'ʌn'letəd
Unley 'ʌnli
unlicensed 'ʌn'laisənst [ʌn-]
unlike 'ʌn'laik ['ʌnl-, ʌn'l-]
unlikely |y, -ihood, -iness ʌn'laikli
 ['ʌn'l-], -ihud, -inis
unlikeness 'ʌn'laiknis
unlimber, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'limbə*
 ['ʌn'l-], -z, -riŋ, -d
unlimited ʌn'limitid ['ʌn'l-]
unlin|k, -ks, -king, -ked 'ʌn'liŋ|k
 [ʌn-], -ks, -kiŋ, -kt
unload, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ʌn'loud
 [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
unlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lɒk [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
unlooked (*for*) ʌn'lukt ['ʌn'l-]
unloos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lu:s [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
unloos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ʌn'lu:s|n
 ['ʌn'l-], -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
unlovel|y, -iness 'ʌn'ləvl|i, -inis
unloving 'ʌn'ləviŋ
unluck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
 'lʌk|i ['ʌn'l-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
un|make, -makes, -making, -made
 'ʌn'meik, -'meiks, -'meikiŋ, -'meid
unman, -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌn'mæn [ʌn-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
unmanageable ʌn'mænidʒəbl ['ʌn'm-]
unmanageab|ly, -leness ʌn'mænidʒ-
 əb|li, -lnis

unmanl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌn-
 'mænli [ʌn-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
 -inis
unmannerl|y, -iness ʌn'mænəl|i, -inis
unmarked 'ʌn'mɑ:kt
unmarried 'ʌn'mærid [*also* 'ʌn,m-,
 ʌn'm- *under influence of sentence-*
stress] [-s, -iŋ, -t
unmask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'mɑ:sk [ʌn-],
unmatched 'ʌn'mætʃt
unmeaning ʌn'mi:niŋ ['ʌn'm-]
unmeaning|ly, -ness ʌn'mi:niŋ|li, -nis
unmeasurable ʌn'meʒərəbl
unmentionable, -s, -ness ʌn'menʃərəbl
 [-ʃnə-], -z, -nis
unmerci|ful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'mə:si|
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unmerited 'ʌn'meritid [ʌn-]
unmethodical 'ʌnmi'θodikəl [ʌn-,
 -me'θ-, -mə'θ-]
unmind|ful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'maind|
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unmingled ʌn'miŋɡld
unmistakeab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌnmis-
 'teikəb|l [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unmitigated ʌn'mitigeitid
unmixed 'ʌn'mikst [*also* 'ʌnm- *when*
attributive]
unmodifiable 'ʌn'mɒdifaɪəbl [ʌn-,
 'ʌn,mɒdi'f-, ʌnmɒdi'f-]
unmodified 'ʌn'mɒdifaɪd [ʌn-]
unmolested 'ʌnmɒ'lestid [ʌn-, -mə'l-]
unmoor, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'muə* [ʌn-,
 -'mɒə*, -'mɒə*, -'mɒə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
unmounted 'ʌn'mauntid
unmourned 'ʌn'mɔ:nd [-'mɒənd,
rarely -'muənd, *also* ʌn- *when not*
attributive]
unmov(e)able 'ʌn'mu:vəbl [ʌn-]
unmoved 'ʌn'mu:vɔd [ʌn-]
unmuff|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'mʌf|l
 [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unmusic|al, -ally 'ʌn'mju:zik|əl [ʌn-],
 -əli
unmuzz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'mʌz|l
 [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unnamed 'ʌn'neimd [*also* 'ʌnn- *when*
attributive]
unnatur|al, -ally, -alness ʌn'nætʃr|əl
 ['ʌn'n-, -tʃʊr-], -əli, -əlnis
unnavigable 'ʌn'nævigəbl [ʌn-]
unnecessar|y, -ily, -iness ʌn'nesisər|i
 ['ʌn'n-, -səs-, -ser-], -ili, -inis
unneighbourly 'ʌn'neibəli [ʌn-]
unnerv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'nə:v [ʌn-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d

unnotice|able, -d 'ʌn'noutis|əbl [ʌn-], -t
 unnumbered 'ʌn'nʌmbəd
 unobjectionab|le, -ly 'ʌnəb'dʒekʃnəb|l
 [ʌn-, -ʃnə-], -li
 unobservan|ce, -t 'ʌnəb'zə:vən|s [ʌn-],
 -t [-idli]
 unobserv|ed, -edly 'ʌnəb'zə:v|d [ʌn-],
 unobstructed 'ʌnəb'straktid [ʌn-]
 unobtrusive, -ly, -ness 'ʌnəb'tru:siv
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unoccupied 'ʌnəkjupaid [ʌn-]
 unoffen|ding, -sive 'ʌnə'fen|diŋ [ʌn-],
 -no'f-], -siv
 unofficial 'ʌnə'fiʃəl [-no'f-]
 unopened 'ʌ'noupənd [ʌn-, -pmd]
 unopposed 'ʌnə'pouzɪd [ʌn-, -no'p-]
 unordained 'ʌnə'deind
 unordered 'ʌ'nɔ:dəd [ʌn-]
 unorganized 'ʌ'nɔ:gənaizd [ʌn-, -gnai-]
 unorthodox 'ʌ'nɔ:θədɒks [ʌn-]
 unorthodoxy 'ʌ'nɔ:θədɒksi [ʌn-]
 unostentatious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'ɒsten-
 'teɪʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis
 unowned 'ʌ'nəund
 unpack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ʌn'pæk
 [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 unpaid 'ʌn'peɪd [also 'ʌnp-, ʌn'p-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 unpalatable 'ʌn'pælətəbl [ʌn'p-, -lit-]
 unpalatableness 'ʌn'pælətəblnis [-lit-]
 unparalleled 'ʌn'pærələld [-rɪəld, -rələld,
 -rɪəld] [-dnə-]
 unpardonable 'ʌn'pɑ:dənəbl [ʌn'p-,
 unpardonab|ly, -leness 'ʌn'pɑ:dənəb|li
 [-dnə-], -lnis [[ʌnp-, -li'm-]
 unparliamentary 'ʌn'pɑ:lə'mentəri
 unpatriotic 'ʌn'pætri'ɒtɪk [ʌnp-]
 un|paved, -peeled 'ʌn'peɪvd [also
 'ʌn|p- when attributive], -pi:ld
 unperceiv|able, -ed 'ʌnpə'si:v|əbl
 [ʌn-], -d
 unperformed 'ʌnpə'fɔ:md [ʌn-]
 unpersua|dable, -sive 'ʌnpə'swei|dəbl
 [ʌn-], -siv
 unperturbed 'ʌnpə(:)'tə:bd [ʌn-]
 unperverted 'ʌnpə(:)'vɜ:tɪd
 unphilosophic|al, -ally, -alness 'ʌn-
 'fɪlə'sɒfɪk|əl [-ə'zə-], -əli, -əlnis
 unpick, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'pɪk [ʌn-], -s,
 unpierced 'ʌn'piəst [-iŋ, -t
 unpiloted 'ʌn'pailətɪd [ʌn-]
 unpin, -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌn'pin [ʌn-], -z,
 unpitied 'ʌn'pitɪd [ʌn-] [-iŋ, -d
 unpitying 'ʌn'pitiŋ [ʌn-]
 unpityingly 'ʌn'pitiŋli [-iŋ, -id
 unplait, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'plæt [ʌn-], -s,

unpleasant 'ʌn'pleznt [ʌn'p-]
 unpleasant|ly, -ness 'ʌn'pleznt|li, -nis
 unpleasing 'ʌn'pli:ziŋ [ʌn-]
 unpleasing|ly, -ness 'ʌn'pli:ziŋ|li, -nis
 unpliable 'ʌn'plaiəbl [ʌn-]
 unpoetic|al, -ally, -alness 'ʌnpou'etɪk|əl
 [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis
 unpolished 'ʌn'pɒlɪʃt [also ʌn- when not
 attributive]
 unpolite, -ly, -ness 'ʌnpə'lait [-pə'l-],
 -li, -nis
 unpolitic 'ʌn'pɒlɪtɪk [ʌn-, -lət-]
 unpolluted 'ʌnpə'lju:tɪd [ʌn-, -'lu:-]
 unpopular 'ʌn'pɒpjulə* [ʌn-]
 unpopularity 'ʌn'pɒpjulə'rɪti [-əli
 unpractic|al, -ally 'ʌn'præktɪk|əl [ʌn-],
 unpracticality 'ʌn'præktɪ'kælɪti
 unpractised 'ʌn'præktɪst [ʌn-]
 unprecedented 'ʌn'presɪdɪntɪd
 unprejudiced 'ʌn'predʒudɪst [ʌn-]
 unpremeditated 'ʌnpri'medɪteɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unpreparation 'ʌn'prepə'reɪʃən [ʌnp-]
 unprepar|ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌnpri'pɛəd
 [ʌn-], -rɪdli [-dli], -rɪdnɪs [-dnɪs]
 unpresentable 'ʌnpri'zentəbl [ʌn-]
 unpresuming 'ʌnpri'zju:mɪŋ [ʌn-,
 -'zu:-]
 unpretending, -ly 'ʌnpri'tendɪŋ
 [ʌnpri't-, 'ʌnpri't-], -li
 unpretentious, -ness 'ʌnpri'tenʃəs
 [ʌn-], -nis
 unpreventable 'ʌnpri'ventəbl [ʌn-]
 unpriced 'ʌn'praɪst
 unprincipled 'ʌn'prɪnsəpld [ʌn-, -sɪp-]
 unprinted 'ʌn'prɪntɪd
 unproductive, -ly, -ness 'ʌnpɹə'dʌktɪv
 [ʌn-, -prɹə'd-, -pru'd-], -li, -nis
 unprofession|al, -onally 'ʌnpɹə'feʃ|nəl
 [-prɹə'f-, -pru'f-, -ən], -nəli [-ənəli]
 unprofitab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'prɒfɪtəbl
 [ʌn'p-], -li, -lnis [-pru'h-]
 unprohibited 'ʌnpɹə'hɪbɪtɪd [-prə'h-,
 unpromising 'ʌn'prɒmɪʃɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unpronounceable 'ʌnpɹə'naʊnsəbl
 [ʌn-]
 unprop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'prɒp [ʌn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 unpropitious, -ly, -ness 'ʌnpɹə'pɪʃəs
 [ʌn-, -prɹə'p-, -pru'p-], -li, -nis
 unprotected 'ʌnpɹə'tektɪd [ʌn-, -prɹə't-,
 -pru't-]
 unproved 'ʌn'pru:vɪd
 unprovided 'ʌnpɹə'vaɪdɪd [ʌn-, -prɹə'v-,
 -pru'v-]
 unprovok|ed, -edly 'ʌnpɹə'vouk|t [ʌn-,
 -prɹə'v-, -pru'v-], -idli

unpublished 'ʌn'pʌblɪʃt
 unpunctual, -ly 'ʌn'pʌŋktʃuəl [ʌn-,
 -tʃuəl], -i
 unpunctuality 'ʌn'pʌŋktʃu'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]
 unpunished 'ʌn'pʌnɪʃt
 unqualified 'ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd
 unquenchable 'ʌn'kwentʃəbl
 unquestionable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'kwes-
 tʃənəbl [-eʃtʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnɪs
 unquesti^oned, -oning/ly 'ʌn'kwes-
 tʃ|ənd [-eʃtʃ-], -ənɪŋ/li [-nɪŋ/li]
 unrav^el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'ʌn'ræv|əl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lə*/z
 [-ələ*/z]
 unread 'ʌn'red
 unreadable, -ness 'ʌn'ri:dəbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unready, -ness 'ʌn'redɪli, -nis
 unready 'ʌn'redɪ [ʌn-]
 unreal 'ʌn'riəl [ʌn-, -'ri:əl] [-iz
 unrealit^y, -ies 'ʌn'ri:əlit|i [ʌn-, -ri:ə-],
 unreason 'ʌn'ri:zn
 unreasonable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'ri:znəbl
 ['ʌn'r-, -znə-], -li, -lnɪs
 unreasoning 'ʌn'ri:znɪŋ ['ʌn'r-, -znɪŋ]
 unreceived 'ʌn'ri:si:vɪd
 unreckoned 'ʌn'rekənd
 unreclaimed 'ʌn'ri:kleɪmd
 unrecognizable [-isa-] 'ʌn'rekəɡnaɪz-
 əbl [ʌn'r-, 'ʌn'rekəɡ'n-] [[ʌn-]
 unrecognized [-ised] 'ʌn'rekəɡnaɪzd
 unreconcilable 'ʌn'rekənsaɪəbl [ʌn'r-,
 'ʌn'rekən's-]
 unreconciled 'ʌn'rekənsaɪld [ʌn-]
 unre^corded, -counted 'ʌn'ri:'kɔ:dɪd,
 -'kauntɪd
 unredeemable 'ʌn'ri:'di:məbl [ʌn-]
 unredeemed 'ʌn'ri:'di:md [*also* 'ʌn'ri:d-
when attributive]
 unre^fined, -formed 'ʌn'ri:'faɪnd, -'fɔ:md
 unregenerate 'ʌn'ri:dʒenərɪt [ʌn-]
 unregistered 'ʌn'redʒɪstəd [ʌn-]
 unrelated 'ʌn'ri:leɪtɪd
 unrelaxed 'ʌn'ri:lækst [ʌn-]
 unrelenting 'ʌn'ri:lentɪŋ [ʌn-] [-nis
 unrelenting^ly, -ness 'ʌn'ri:lentɪŋ|li,
 unreliability 'ʌn'ri:laiə'bilitɪ
 unreliable, -ness 'ʌn'ri:laiəbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unre^lieved, -membered 'ʌn'ri:'li:vɪd,
 -'membəd
 unremitting 'ʌn'ri:'mitɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unremitting^ly, -ness 'ʌn'ri:'mitɪŋ|li, -nis
 unremovable 'ʌn'ri:'mu:vəbl [ʌn-]
 unre^paid, -pair/able, -pealed 'ʌn'ri-
 'peɪd, -'pɛə*/rəbl, -'pi:ld
 unrepentant 'ʌn'ri:'pentənt [ʌn-]
 unrepresented 'ʌn'repri:'zentɪd [ʌnr-]

unrequested 'ʌn'ri:'kwɛstɪd [ʌn-]
 unrequited 'ʌn'ri:'kwɛtɪd
 unreserved 'ʌn'ri:'zə:vɪd [ʌn-]
 unreservedly 'ʌn'ri:'zə:vɪdli
 unresisting, -ly 'ʌn'ri:'zɪstɪŋ [ʌn-], -li
 unrest 'ʌn'rest
 unrest^lful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'rest|fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unresting, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'restɪŋ [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
 unrestored 'ʌn'ri:'stɔ:d [ʌn-, -'tɔəd]
 unrestrain^ed, -edly 'ʌn'ri:'streɪn|d [ʌn-],
 -ɪdli
 unrestricted 'ʌn'ri:'striktɪd [ʌn-]
 unretentive 'ʌn'ri:'tentɪv
 unre^vealed, -voked 'ʌn'ri:'vi:ld [ʌn-],
 -vɔukt
 unrewarded 'ʌn'ri:'wɔ:dɪd [ʌn-]
 unrighteous, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'raɪtʃəs
 [-tʃəs], -li, -nis
 unright^lful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'raɪt|fʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unripe 'ʌn'raɪp [*also* 'ʌnr-, ʌn'r-,
according to sentence-stress]
 unripeness 'ʌn'raɪpnɪs [ʌn-]
 unrivalled 'ʌn'raɪvəld
 unrob^e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'roub [ʌn-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 unroll, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'roul [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 unromantic, -ally 'ʌnrɔ:'mæntɪk [ʌn-,
 -rə'm-], -əli [-ɪŋ, -t
 unrop^e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'roup [ʌn-], -s,
 unruffled 'ʌn'raflɪd [ʌn-]
 unrul^y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌn'ru:l|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 unsadd^le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'sæd|l
 [ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unsafe, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'seɪf [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsaid 'ʌn'sed ['ʌn-sed]
 unsaleable, -ness 'ʌn'seɪləbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unsalted 'ʌn'sɔ:ltɪd [-'sɔl-]
 unsanctified 'ʌn'sæŋktɪfaɪd
 unsanitary 'ʌn'sænitəri [ʌn-]
 unsatisfactor^y, -ily, -iness 'ʌnsætɪs-
 'fæktər|i [ʌn-], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 unsatisfⁱed, -ying 'ʌn'sætɪsf|aɪd,
 -aɪɪŋ
 unsavour^y, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'seɪvər|i
 [ʌn-], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 uns^ay, -ays, -aying, -aid 'ʌn's|ei
 ['ʌn-s|ei], -ez, -eɪɪŋ, -ed
 unscalable 'ʌn'skeɪləbl [ʌn-]
 unscathed 'ʌn'skeɪðd [ʌn-, -eɪθt]
 unscre^w, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'ʌn-
 'skr|u: [ʌn-], -u:z, -u:(i)ŋ, -u:ɪd

unscriptur|al, -ally 'ʌn'skriptʃʊr|əl
[ʌn-, -tʃər-], -əli [-pjəl-]
unscrupulous ʌn'skru:pjʊləs [ʌn's-,
unscrupulous|ly, -ness ʌn'skru:pjʊləs|li
[-pjəl-], -nis [-iŋ-, -d
unseal, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'si:l [ʌn-], -z,
unsearchab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'sə:tʃəb|l,
-li, -lnis
unseasonab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'si:znəb|l
[ʌn's-, -znə-], -li, -lnis
unseasoned 'ʌn'si:znd [-id
unseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'si:t [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ,
unseaworth|y, -iness 'ʌn'si:wə:ð|i
[ʌn-], -inis [-izm
unsectarian, -ism 'ʌnsek'təriən [ʌn-],
unsecured 'ʌnsi'kjʊəd [-'kjoəd, -'kjoəd,
-'kjo:d]
unseeing 'ʌn'si:iŋ [ʌn-]
unseeml|y, -iness ʌn'si:ml|i, -inis
unseen 'ʌn'si:n [also 'ʌns-, ʌn's-,
under influence of sentence-stress]
unselfish, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'selfiʃ [ʌn-], -li,
-nis
unsentimental 'ʌn'senti'mentl
unserviceable 'ʌn'sə:visəbl [ʌn-]
unsett|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'set|l [ʌn-],
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unsevered 'ʌn'sevəd [ʌn]
unshack|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'ʃæk|l
[ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
unshaken, -ly 'ʌn'ʃeik|ən [ʌn-], -li
unshape|ly, -n 'ʌn'ʃeip|li [ʌn-], -ən
unshaven 'ʌn'ʃeivn
unsheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ʃi:ð [ʌn-],
-z, -iŋ, -d [-iŋ-, -t
unship, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'ʃip [ʌn-], -s,
un|shod, -shorn 'ʌn'ʃɒd, -'ʃɔ:n
unshrinking, -ly ʌn'ʃriŋkiŋ, -li
unsightl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn'saitl|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
unskil|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'skil|ful
[ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unskilled 'ʌn'skild [also 'ʌn-s- *when*
unslaked 'ʌn'sleikt [attributive]
unsociability 'ʌn'soufə'biliti
unsociab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'soufəb|l
[ʌn's-], -li, -lnis
unsold 'ʌn'sould
unsoldered 'ʌn'sɒldəd [-'sɔ:d-, -'sɒd-]
unsolicited 'ʌnsə'lisitid [ʌn-, -so'l-]
unsolved 'ʌn'sɒlvd [also 'ʌn-s-, ʌn's-,
under influence of sentence-stress]
unsophisticated, -ly, -ness 'ʌnsə'fis-
tikeitid [ʌn-, -so'f-], -li, -nis
unsophistication 'ʌnsə'fisti'keifən
[-so'f-]

unsorted 'ʌn'sɔ:tɪd [for]
unsought 'ʌn'sɔ:t [ʌn's- *in* unsought
unsound|d, -dly, -dness 'ʌn'saʊnd, -dli,
-dnis [-nis
unsparing, -ly, -ness ʌn'spəriŋ, -li,
unspeakab|le, -ly ʌn'spi:kəb|l, -li
unspecified 'ʌn'spesɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
unspent 'ʌn'spent [also 'ʌn-spent *when*
attributive]
unspoiled 'ʌn'spɔɪlt [ʌn-, -ld]
unspoken 'ʌn'spɒkən [ʌn-]
unspotted 'ʌn'spɒtɪd [ʌn-]
unstable 'ʌnstə'biliti [ʌn-]
unstable, -ness 'ʌn'steɪbl [ʌn-], -nis
unstack, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'stæk [ʌn-],
-s, -iŋ, -t
unstamped 'ʌn'stæmpt [ʌn-stæmpt
when attributive]
unstarched 'ʌn'stɑ:tʃt
unsteadfast, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'stedfəst
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unstead|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ied
'ʌn'sted|i [ʌn-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis,
-id
un|stick, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck 'ʌn|
'stik, -'stiks, -'stikiŋ, -'stæk
unstinted ʌn'stɪntɪd ['ʌn's-]
unstitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'stitʃ [ʌn-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
unstressed 'ʌn'strest [also 'ʌn-strest
when attributive]
unstrung 'ʌn'strʌŋ [ʌn-] [butive]
unstudied 'ʌn'stʌdɪd [ʌn- *when not attri-*
unsub|duable, -dued 'ʌnsəb|'dju(:)əbl
[ʌn-], -'dju:d
unsubmissive, -ly, -ness 'ʌnsəb'misɪv
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsubstantial 'ʌnsəb'stænʃəl [ʌn-,
-bz't-] [-bz't-]
unsubstantiality 'ʌnsəb'stænʃi'æliti
unsuccess 'ʌnsək'ses ['ʌnsək's-]
unsuccess|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌnsək-
'ses|ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unsuitability 'ʌn'sju:tə'biliti [ʌns-,
-su:-]
unsuitab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'sju:təb|l
[ʌn-, -'su:-], -li, -lnis
unsuited 'ʌn'sju:tɪd [ʌn-, -'su:-]
unsullied 'ʌn'salɪd [ʌn-]
unsupportab|le, -ly, -leness 'ʌnsə'pɔ:t-
əb|l [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unsupported 'ʌnsə'pɔ:tɪd [[ʌn-]
unsurmountable 'ʌnsə(:)'maʊntəbl
unsurpass|able, -ed 'ʌnsə(:)'pɑ:səbl,
[ʌn-], -t [-ti'b-]
unsusceptibility 'ʌnsə'septə'biliti

unsusceptible 'Ansə'septəbl [ʌn-, -tib-]
 unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'Ansəs'pektid
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'Ansəs'pektiŋ
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'Ansəs'pektiŋ
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsweetened 'ʌn'swi:tnd
 unswerving, -ly ʌn'swə:viŋ, -li
 unsymmetric, -al, -ally 'ʌnsi'metrik
 [ʌn-], -əl, -əli
 unsymmetry 'ʌn'simitri [-əli
 unsympathetic, -ally 'ʌn'simpə'θetik,
 unsystematic, -al, -ally 'ʌn'sisti'mætik,
 untainted 'ʌn'teintid [ʌn-] [-əl, -əli
 untamable 'ʌn'teiməbl [ʌn-]
 untangle, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'tæŋgəl
 [ʌn-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 untarnished 'ʌn'ta:nɪʃt [ʌn-]
 untasted 'ʌn'teistid
 untaught 'ʌn'tɔ:t [also 'ʌn-tɔ:t when
 attributive]
 untaxed 'ʌn'tækst
 unteachable 'ʌn'ti:tʃəbl [ʌn-]
 untempered 'ʌn'tempəd
 untenable 'ʌn'ti:nəbl [ʌn-, -'ten-]
 untenanted 'ʌn'tenəntid
 unthankful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'θæŋk-
 ful [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 unthinkable ʌn'θiŋkəbl
 unthinking 'ʌn'θiŋkiŋ [ʌn-]
 unthinkingly ʌn'θiŋkiŋli
 unthoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn-
 'θɔ:tful [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 unthrifty, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'θrifti [ʌn-],
 -ili, -inis
 untidy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn'taidi
 ['ʌn't-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
 untie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'ʌn'tai, -'taiz,
 -'taiŋ, -'taid
 until ʌn'til [ʌn'til, occas. 'ʌn'til for
 special emphasis]
 untimely, -iness ʌn'taimli, -inis
 untinged 'ʌn'tindʒd
 untiring, -ly ʌn'taiəriŋ, -li
 unto 'ʌntu [-tu:, -tə]

Note.—The form 'ʌntu: occurs chiefly
 in final position; the form 'ʌntə
 only occurs before consonants.

untold 'ʌn'tould [ʌn't-, also occas.
 'ʌn-tould when attributive]
 untouched 'ʌn'tatʃt [ʌn-]
 untoward, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'touəd
 [ʌn'touəd, ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, ʌn-tu'wɔ:d,
 'ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, 'ʌn-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis

untraceable 'ʌn'treisəbl [ʌn-]
 untrained 'ʌn'treind [also 'ʌn-t-, ʌn't-,
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 untrammelled 'ʌn'træməld [ʌn-]
 untransferable 'ʌntræns'fə:rəbl
 [-træns-]
 untranslatable, -ed 'ʌntræns'leitəbl
 [-træns-, -træns-], -id
 untried 'ʌn'traid
 untrimmed 'ʌn'trimd [also 'ʌn-t- when
 attributive]
 untrodden 'ʌn'trɒdn [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-t-
 when attributive]
 untroubled 'ʌn'trʌblɪd [ʌn-]
 untrue, -ness 'ʌn'tru: [ʌn-], -nis
 untruly 'ʌn'tru:li [ʌn-]
 untrustworthy, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'trast-
 wə:ðli [ʌn-], -ili, -inis
 untruth, -ths 'ʌn'tru:θ [ʌn-], -ðz [-θs]
 untruthful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'tru:θ-
 ful [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 untucked 'ʌn'tʌkt [ʌn-]
 untutored 'ʌn'tju:təd
 untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'twɪst [ʌn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id [ʌn-]
 unused (not made use of) 'ʌn'ju:zd
 unused (not accustomed) 'ʌn'ju:st [ʌn-],
 -'ju:zd]
 unusually, -sually, -sualness ʌn'ju:|ʒuəl
 ['ʌn'j-, -ʒəl], -ʒuəli [-ʒəli, -ʒli],
 -ʒuəlnis [-ʒəlnis]
 unutterable, -ly, -leness ʌ'nʌtərəbl,
 -li, -lnis
 unvariable ʌn'veəriəbl ['ʌn'v-]
 unvarnished 'ʌn'vɑ:nɪʃt [ʌn-]
 unvarying ʌn'veəriŋ
 unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ʌn'veil
 [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 unventilated 'ʌn'ventileitid [ʌn-]
 unversed 'ʌn'və:st [ʌn-]
 unvoiced, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'vɔ:is, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t [also 'ʌnvoist when attributive]
 unwarily, -ness ʌn'weəri|li, -nis
 unwarlike 'ʌn'wɔ:lɪk [ʌn-]
 unwarmed 'ʌn'wɔ:md [also 'ʌnw-
 when attributive]
 unwarned 'ʌn'wɔ:nd
 unwarrantable, -ly, -leness ʌn'wɔ:rənt-
 əbl, -li, -lnis
 unwarranted (not guaranteed) 'ʌn-
 'wɔ:rəntid
 unwarranted (unjustified) ʌn'wɔ:rəntid
 unwary 'ʌn'weəri [ʌn-]
 unwashed 'ʌn'wɔ:ʃt [also 'ʌnw- when
 attributive]
 unwavering, -ly ʌn'weivəriŋ, -li

unwearable 'ʌn'wɛərəbl [ʌn-]
 unwearied ʌn'wiərɪd
 unwelcome ʌn'welkəm-['ʌn'w-]
 unwell 'ʌn'wel [ʌn-]
 unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'houlzəm
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unwield|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
 'wi:ld|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis [-li, -nis]
 unwilling, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'wɪlɪŋ [ʌn-],
 Unwin 'ʌnwin
 un|wind, -winds, -winding, -wound
 'ʌn|'waɪnd [ʌn-], -'waɪndz,
 -'waɪndɪŋ, -'waund
 un|wisdom 'ʌn'wɪzdəm
 unwise 'ʌn'waɪz [also 'ʌnw-, ʌn'w-,
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 unwisely 'ʌn'waɪzli [ʌn-]
 unwished (for) ʌn'wɪʃt ['ʌn'w-]
 unwitting, -ly ʌn'wɪtɪŋ, -li
 unwoman|ly, -iness ʌn'wʊmənli
 ['ʌn'w-], -inis [-nis]
 unwonted, -ly, -ness ʌn'wʊntɪd, -li,
 unworkable 'ʌn'wɜ:kəbl [ʌn-]
 unworth|y, -ily, -iness ʌn'wɜ:ð|i
 ['ʌn'w-], -ili, -inis
 unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'ræp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 unwritten 'ʌn'ɪrɪtɪn [also 'ʌnɪr- when
 attributive]
 unyielding, -ly, -ness ʌn'jɪldɪŋ ['ʌn'j-],
 -li, -nis [-s, -ɪŋ, -t]
 unyok|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'jʊk [ʌn-],
 up ʌp
 upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -ɪz
 upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'breɪd [ʌ'br-,
 ə'br-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 upbringing 'ʌp'brɪŋɪŋ
 upcast, -s 'ʌpkɑ:st, -s
 Upcott 'ʌpkɒt [-kɒt]
 up-country 'ʌp'kʌntri
 Upernavik ju:'pænəvɪk [u:-]
 Upham 'ʌpəm
 Upharsin ju:'fɑ:sɪn [u:-]
 upheav|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ʌp'hi:v,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əl/z
 upheld (from uphold) ʌp'held
 uphill 'ʌp'hɪl ['ʌph-, ʌp'h-, according
 to sentence-stress]
 up|hold, -holds, -holding, -held,
 -holder/s ʌp|həʊld, -'həʊldz,
 -'həʊldɪŋ, -'held, -'həʊldə*/z
 upholst|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s;
 -ery ʌp'həʊlst|ə* [əp-], -əz, -əɪŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -əri
 Upjohn 'ʌpdʒɒn

upkeep 'ʌpkɪ:p [-ə*/z
 upland (U.), -s; -er/s 'ʌplənd, -z;
 uplift, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'lɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 upon ə'pɒn (strong form), əpən (weak
 form)
 upper (s. adj.), -s; -most 'ʌpə*, -z;
 -moust [-məst]
 Uppingham 'ʌpɪŋəm
 uppish, -ly, -ness 'ʌpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Uppsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-] [-d
 uprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'reɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
 uprear, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'riə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 upright (s.), -s 'ʌpraɪt, -s
 upright (adj.) (honest) 'ʌpraɪt ['ʌp'r-]
 upright (adj. adv.) (erect) 'ʌp'raɪt
 [also 'ʌpr-, ʌp'r-, under influence of
 sentence-stress]
 upright|ly, -ness 'ʌpraɪtli [ʌp'r-,
 'ʌp'r-], -nis
 uprising, -s ʌp'raɪzɪŋ ['ʌp'r-], -z
 uproar, -s 'ʌprɔ:*, [-rɔə*], -z
 uproarious, -ly, -ness ʌp'rɔ:riəs
 [-'rɔər-], -li, -nis
 uproot, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'ru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Upsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]
 upset (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s ʌp'set,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z
 Upsher 'ʌpʃə*
 up|shot, -side 'ʌp|ʃɒt, -said
 upstairs 'ʌp'steəz ['ʌps-, ʌp's-, accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 upstart, -s 'ʌpstɑ:t, -s
 upstream 'ʌp'stri:m ['ʌps-]
 uptake, -s 'ʌpteɪk, -s
 upthrust, -s 'ʌp'θrɑ:st ['ʌpθ-], -s
 uptilt, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Upton 'ʌptən
 uptown 'ʌp'taʊn [ʌp't- under in-
 fluence of sentence-stress]
 upturn, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 upturned (adj.) 'ʌp'tɜ:nd ['ʌpt-, ʌp't-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 upward, -ly, -s 'ʌpwəd, -li, -z
 Upwey 'ʌpwei
 ur (interj.) ʌ:, ə:
 Ur ə:*,
 uræmia juə'ri:mɪə [jʊə-, -mjə]
 Ural 'juərəl ['jʊər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
 uralite 'juərələɪt ['jʊər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
 Urania, -n juə'reɪniə [jʊə'r-, jɔə'r-,
 jɔ:r-, -njə], -n
 uranium juə'reɪniəm [jʊə'r-, jɔə'r-,
 jɔ:r-, -njəm]
 Uranus 'juərənəs ['jʊərən-, 'jɔərən-,
 'jɔ:rən-, -rɪəs, juə'reɪnəs, jʊə'reɪn-,
 jɔə'rein-, jɔ:r'rein-]

- urate, -s 'juəreit ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-,
-rit], -s
urban (U.) 'ə:bən
Urbana ə:'bænə [-'bæn-]
urbane (U.), -ly ə:'bein, -li
urbanity ə:'bæniti
urchin, -s 'ə:tʃin, -z
Urdu ə:'du: [u(:)r'du:, uə'du:, '-, '- -]
Ure juə* ['joə*]
urea, -l 'juəriə ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-], -l
urethr|a, -æ, -as juə'ri:θr|ə ['joə'r-,
-rəθ-], -i:, -əz
uretic (s. *adj.*), -s juə'retik ['joə-], -s
urg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə:dʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
urgen|cy, -t/ly 'ə:dʒən|si, -t/li
Uriah juə'raɪə ['joə'r-]
uric 'juərik ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
Uriel 'juəriəl ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
Urim 'juərim ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
urin|al, -als, -ary 'juərin|l ['joər-, 'jɔər-,
'jɔ:r-], -lʒ, -əri
urine, -s 'juərin ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-], -z
urn, -s ə:n, -z
Urquhart 'ə:kət ['ə:kɑ:t, 'ə:kħɑ:t]
Ursa 'ə:sə
ursine 'ə:sain
Ursul|a, -ine 'ə:sjul|ə, -ain
urtica 'ə:tikə
Uruguay 'urugwei ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jɔər-,
'jɔ:r-, -rəg-, -gwai]
urus 'juərəs ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-]
us ΔS (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)
usable 'ju:zəbl
usage, -s 'ju:zidʒ, -iz
usance, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz
use (s.), -s ju:s, -iz
us|e (v.) (*make use of*), -es, -ing, -ed,
-er/s ju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
used (*adj.*) (*accustomed*) ju:st ['ju:zd]
used (*from use v.*) ju:zd
used (v.) (*was or were accustomed*)
'ju:st (*when followed by to*), ju:st
(*when not followed by to*)
use(d)n't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),
'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)
use|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:s|ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
useless, -ly, -ness 'ju:slis, -li, -nis
usen't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),
'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)
user, -s 'ju:zə*, -z
uses (*plur. of use s.*) 'ju:siz
uses (*from use v.*) 'ju:ziz
Ushant 'ʌʃənt
usher (s. v.) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌʃə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
usquebaugh, -s 'ʌskwibə:, -z
u|sual, -sually, -sualness 'ju:|ʒuəl
[-ʒəl], -ʒuəli [-ʒəli, -ʒli], -ʒuəlnis
[-ʒəlnis]
usufruct, -s 'ju:sju(:)frʌkt ['ju:zj-], -s
usurer, -s 'ju:ʒərə*, -z
usurious, -ly, -ness ju:'zjuəriəs [ju'z-,
-zjoər-, -zjoər-, -zjo:r-, ju(:)'ʒuə-,
ju(:)'ʒoə-], -li, -nis
usurp, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-],
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
usurpation, -s ju:zə:'peɪʃən, -z
usury 'ju:ʒuri [-ʒəri, -ʒuəri]
Utah 'ju:tɑ: [-tə]
utensil, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sil], -z
uterine 'ju:tərain
uter|us, -i 'ju:tər|əs, -ai
Uther 'ju:θə*
Utica 'ju:tikə
utilitarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism ju:tili-
'təriən [ju(:)'tili't-], -z, -izm
utility ju(:)'tiliti
utilization ju:tilai'zeɪʃən
utiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able 'ju:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
utmost 'ʌtmoust [-məst]
Utopia, -n/s ju:'toupjə [ju't-, -piə],
Utrecht 'ju:trekt [-n/z]
utricle, -s 'ju:trikl, -z
utter (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,
-er/s; -able 'ʌtə*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ,
-d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
utterance, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz
uttermost 'ʌtəməst [-məst]
Uttometer Δ'təksitə* [*locally* 'ʌksitə*]
uvula, -s 'ju:vjulə [-jəl-], -z
uvular 'ju:vjulə* [-jəl-]
Uxbridge 'ʌksbridʒ
uxorious Δk'sɔ:riəs [Δk'zɔ:-]
Uzzah 'ʌzə
Uzziah Δ'zaɪə

V

V (*the letter*) -'s vi:, -z**v.** (*versus*) vi:**vacancy**, -ies 'veikəns|i, -iz**vacant**, -ly 'veikənt, -li**vacat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed və'keit, -s, -iŋ, -id**vacation**, -s və'keiʃən, -z**vaccinat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksin-eit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**vaccination**, -s 'væksi'neiʃən, -z**vaccine** 'væksi:n ['væk'si:n, 'væksin]**vacillat|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'væsileit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z**vacuity** vək'juiti [və'k-]**vacuous**, -ness 'vækjuəs, -nis**vacu|um**, -a, -ums 'vækjuəm, -ə, -əmz**vade-mecum**, -s 'veidi'mi:kəm [-kam], -z**vagabond** (*s. adj.*), -s 'vægəbənd, -z**vagabondage** 'vægəbəndidʒ [-bənd-]**vagar|y**, -ies və'gær|i ['veigər|i], -iz**vagin|a**/s, -al və'dʒain|ə/z, -əl**vagrancy** 'veigrənsi**vagrant** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'veigrənt, -s, -li**vague**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veig, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**vail** (**V.**), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -iŋ, -d**Vaile veil** [-li, -nis]**vain**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -ə*, -ist,**vainglorious**, -ly, -ness vein'glɔ:riəs ['vein'g-], -li, -nis**vainglory** 'vein'glɔ:ri**Valais** 'vælei (*vale*)**valance**, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t**vale** (**V.**), -s veil, -z**valediction**, -s 'væli'dikʃən, -z**valedictory** 'væli'diktəri**valence** (*damask, short curtain*), -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t**valence** (*in chemistry*) 'veiləns [-z]**Valencia**, -s və'lenʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə],**Valenciennes** 'vælənsi'en [-lā:ns-, -lō:ns-, -lɑ:ns-, -si'enʒ, -'sjen, -'sjenz, -'si:nʒ] (*valā:sjən*)**valency**, -ies 'veiləns|i, -iz**valentine**, -s 'væləntain, -z**Valentine** 'væləntain, -tin**Valentinian** 'vælən'tiniən [-njən]**valerian** (**V.**), -s və'liəriən, -z**Valerius** və'liəriəs**valet** (*s.*), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]**valet** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vælit, -s, -iŋ, -id**Valetta** və'letə**valetudinarian**, -s, -ism 'væli'tju:di-'næəriən [-tjud-], -z, -izm**Valhalla** vəl'hælə**valiant**, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis**valid**, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis**validat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'vælideit, -s, -iŋ,**validation** 'væli'deifən [-id]**validity** və'liditi [væ'l-]**valise**, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz**Valkyrie**, -s 'vælkiri [væl'kiəri], -z**valley**, -s 'væli, -z**Valois** 'vælwa: [-lwo:] (*valwa*)**valorous**, -ly 'vælərəs, -li**valour** 'vælə***Valparaiso** 'vælpə'reizou**Valpy** 'vælpɪ [-nis]**valuable**, -s, -ness 'væljʊəbl [-ljub-], -z,**valuation**, -s 'væljʊ'eifən, -z**val|ue** (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s 'væljʊ: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juɪŋ, -ju:ɪd [-jud], -juə*/z**valueless** 'væljʊlis**valve**, -s vælv, -z**valvular** 'vælvjulə***vamos|e**, -es, -ing, -ed və'mous, -iz, -iŋ, -t**vamp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [væmt], -ə*/z**vampire**, -s 'væmpaɪə*, -z [-d]**van** (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned væn, -z, -iŋ,**vanadium** və'neidiəm [-djəm]**Vanbrugh** 'vænbrə**Vancouver** væn'ku:və* [væŋ'k-]**vandal** (**V.**), -s 'vændəl, -z**vandalism** 'vændəlizm**Vanderbilt**, -yl 'vændəb|ilt, -ail**Van Diemen** væn'di:mən**Vandyke** [**Van Dyck**] (*name of painter, picture by him*), -s væn'daik ['væn-'daik], -s**Vandyke** (*adj.*) (*brown, etc.*) 'vændaik**vane** (**V.**), -s, -d vein, -z, -d**Vanessa** və'nesə**Van Eyck**, -s və'naik ['væ'naik], -s**vanguard**, -s 'væŋɡə:d, -z**vanilla** və'nilə [vɪ'ɪlə]**vanish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'væniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t**vanit|y** (**V.**), -ies 'vænit|i, -iz**vanquish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'væŋkwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl**vantage**, -s 'væntidʒ, -iz**vapid**, -ly, -ness 'væpid, -li, -nis

vapidity væ'piditi [və'p-]
 vaporization [-isa-], -s 'veipərai'zeifən
 [-por-], -z
 vaporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'veipəraiz [-por-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 vaporosity 'veipə'rositi
 vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veipərəs, -li, -nis
 vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'veipə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
 varec 'værek [-rik]
 variability 'væriə'biliti [-lnis
 variab|le, -ly, -leness 'væriəb|l, -li,
 varian|ce, -t/s 'væriən|s, -t/s
 variation, -s 'væri'eifən [*rarely* 'vær-],
 varicella 'vəri'selə [-z
 varices (*plur. of varix*) 'værisi:z ['væər-]
 varicose 'værikous
 varied 'værid [-iŋ, -id
 variegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'væri'geit, -s,
 variegation, -s 'væri'geifən, -z
 variet|y, -ies və'raiet|i, -iz
 variola və'raiolə
 variole, -s 'værioul, -z
 variorum 'væri'orəm [væər-]
 various, -ly, -ness 'væriəs, -li, -nis
 varix, varices 'væriks, 'værisi:z ['væər-]
 varlet, -s 'vælit, -s
 Varley 'væli
 varmint, -s 'væ:mint, -s
 Varney 'væni
 varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'væ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Varro 'værou
 varsit|y, -ies 'væ:sit|i, -iz
 varsovienne, -s 'væ:souvi'en, -z [-id
 var|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'væər|i, -iz, -iŋ,
 Vasco da Gama 'væskoudə'gɑ:mə
 vascular 'væskjulə* [[-dɑ:'g-]
 vascularity 'væskju'lærɪti
 vascul|um, -a 'væskjuləm, -ə
 vase, -s vɑ:z [vɔ:z], -iz
 vaseline 'væzili:n [-zli:n]
 vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z
 vassalage 'væsəlɪdʒ [-sli-] [-li, -nis
 vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə*, -ist,
 vasty 'vɑ:sti
 vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 vatful, -s 'vætful, -z
 Vatican 'vætɪkən
 Vaud vou (vo)
 vaudeville (V.), -s 'voudəvil [-vi:l], -z
 Vaudois (*sing.*) 'voudwɑ: [-dwɑ:]
 (vodwɑ), (*plur.*) -z
 Vaughan vɔ:n
 vault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s vɔ:lt
 [vɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

vaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 vɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 Vaux (*English surname*) vɔks, vɔ:ks,
 vouks, (*in de Vaux*) vou
 Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔ:l ['vɔk'sɔ:l, also ' -,
 '-, under influence of sentence-stress]
 vavasour (V.), -s 'vævəsua* [-soə*], -z
 veal (V.), -y vi:l, -i
 vector, -s 'vektə* [-tɔ:*], -z
 Veda, -s 'veidə ['vi:d-], -z
 Vedanta vi'dɑ:ntə [ve'd-, -'dæn-]
 vedette, -s vi'det [və'd-], -s
 Vedic 'veidɪk ['vi:d-]
 veer, -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 Vega (*star*) 'vi:gə, (*foreign surname*)
 'veigə
 vegetable (s. *adj.*), -s 'vedʒɪtəbl, -z
 vegetal 'vedʒɪtl
 vegetarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism 'vedʒi-
 'tɛəriən, -z, -izm [-iŋ, -id
 vegetat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒɪteit, -s,
 vegetation, -s 'vedʒɪ'teifən, -z
 vegetative, -ly 'vedʒɪteitiv, -li
 vehemen|ce, -t/ly 'vi:imən|s ['vi:əm-,
 'viəm-, 'vi:him-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li
 vehicle, -s 'vi:ɪkl ['viək-], -z
 vehicular vi'hɪkjulə* [-kjəl-]
 veil (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d [-lis, -laɪk
 vein, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d;
 vein|y, -ier, -iest 'veɪn|i, -iə*, -iist
 Veitch vi:tʃ
 velar (s. *adj.*), -s 'vi:lə*, -z
 Velasquez (*painter*) vi'læskwɪz [-kɪz]
 veldt (V.) velt
 vellum, -s 'veləm, -z
 veloce vi'loutʃi [ve'l-, vɔ'l-]
 velocipede, -s vi'lɒsɪpɪd [vɔ'l-], -z
 velocit|y, -ies vi'lɒsit|i [vɔ'l-], -iz
 velum, -s 'vi:ləm, -z
 velvet, -s, -ed 'velvɪt, -s, -id
 velveteen, -s 'velvi'ti:n ['velvɪt-], -z
 velvety 'velvɪti
 Venables 'venəblz
 ven|al, -ally 'vi:n|l, -əli
 venality vi:nælɪti [vi'n-]
 vend, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 vendee, -s ven'di: ['ven'd-], -z
 vendetta, -s ven'detə, -z
 vendor, -s 'vendə:* , -z
 veneer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed və'niə [vi'n-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d [-lnis
 venerab|le, -ly, -leness 'venərəb|l, -li,
 venerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venərəit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 veneration 'venə'reifən

venereal vi'niəriəl [vi:'n-]

venery 'venəri

Venetian (s. *adj.*), -s vi'ni:ʃən [və'n-,
-ʃiən, -ʃjən], -zVenezuela, -n/s venizju'i:lə [venez-,
vi'nez-, veni'zwi:lə, vene'zw-,
-zwei-], -n/z

veng|e, -es, -ing, -ed vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

vengeance 'vendʒəns

venge|ful, -fully, -fulness 'vendʒ|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

venial, -ly, -ness 'vi:niəl [-njəl], -i, -nis

veniality 'vi:ni'æli

Venice 'venis

venison 'venzn [-nizn]

Venite, -s vi'naiti, -z

veni vidi vici 'vi:nai'vaidai'vaisai
[veini:'vidi:'vi:ki:]

Note.—The latter pronunciation is now generally taught in schools, and is therefore likely to supplant the former before long. The former pronunciation, however, still seems, on the whole, the more frequent among grown-up people.

Venn ven

venom, -s, -ed venəm, -z, -d

venomous, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis

venous 'vi:nəs

vent (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -iŋ, -id

ventilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s,

ventilation 'venti'leifən [-iŋ, -id]

ventilator, -s 'ventileitə*, -z

Ventnor 'ventnə* [-nə:*

ventricle, -s 'ventrikl, -z

ventricular ven'trikjulə*

ventriloquial, -ly 'ventri'loukwial, -i

ventriloqui|sm, -st/s ven'triləkwizm
[-lok-], -st/s

ventriloquiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

ven'triləkwaiz [-lok-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

ventriloquy ven'triləkwɪ [-lok-]

vent|ure (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured,-urer/s 'ventʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z [-nis]

venturesome, -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li,

venturous, -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li,

venue, -s 'venju:, -z [-nis]

Venue və'nju: [vi'n-, ve'n-]

Venus, -es 'vi:nəs, -iz

veracious, -ly və'reiʃəs [vi'r-, ve'r-], -li

veracity və'ræsi [vi'r-, ve'r-]

veranda(h), -s və'rændə, -z

verb, -s və:b, -z

verb|al, -ally 'və:b|əl, -əli [-st/s]

verbal|ism, -st/s 'və:bəli|zm [-bli-],

verbarium, -s və:'bəəriəm, -z

verbatim və:'beitim

verbena, -s və(i)'bi:nə, -z

verbiage 'və:biidʒ [-bjidʒ]

verbose, -ly, -ness və:'bous, -li, -nis

verbosity və:'bosi

Vercingetorix və:sin'dʒetəriks

verdan|cy, -t/ly 'və:dən|si, -t/li

verd-antique 'və:dən'ti:k [və:d-]

Verde və:d

Verdi 'vædi: ['və:d-, -di]

verdict, -s 'və:dikt, -s

verdigris 'və:digris [-gri:s]

verditer 'və:ditə*

Verdun 'və:dən ['væ-, -dʌn, -də:ŋ]
(vərdœ)

verdure 'və:dʒə* [-djə*, -djuə*, -djoə*]

Vere viə*

verg|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed və:dʒ, -iz,

verger, -s 'və:dʒə*, -z [-iŋ, -d]

Vergil, -s 'və:dʒil, -z

verification, -s 'verifi'keifən, -z

veri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;

-fiable 'veri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid,

-faie*/z; -faiebl

verily 'verili

verisimilitude 'verisi'militju:d

veritab|le, -ly 'veritəb|l, -li

verit|y (V.), -ies 'verit|i, -iz

verjuice 'və:dʒu:s

vermeil 'və:mil

vermicelli 'və:mi'seli

vermicide, -s 'və:misaid, -z

vermicular və:'mikjulə*

vermiform 'və:mifo:m

vermilion, -s və'miljən [və'm-], -z

vermin, -ous 'və:min, -əs

Vermont və'mənt

verm(o)uth, -s 'və:mu:θ ['və:mu:t,
'væmu:t], -svernacular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly və'nækjulə*,

vern|al, -ally 'və:n|l, -əli [-z, -li]

Verne vəən [və:n] (vərn)

Verner 'və:nə*

Verney 'və:ni

vernier, -s 'və:niə* [-njə*], -z

Vernon 'və:nən

Verona və'rounə [vi'r-, ve'r-]

Veronese (*painter*) 'verə'neizi [-rə'n-,
-ni:z]Veronese (*adj.*) 'verə'ni:z [-ro'n-, '- -',
'- - -]

veronica (V.), -s və'rənikə [vi'r-, ve'r-],

Verrall 'verəl [-z]

verruca, -s və'ru:kə, -z [(vərsə:)]

Versailles vəə'sai [-sai, -sailz, və:'seilz]

versant, -s 'və:sənt, -s
 versatile, -ly, -ness 'və:sətail, -li, -nis
 versatility 'və:sə'tiliti
 verse, -s vɜ:s, -iz
 versed vɜ:st
 verset, -s 'və:set [-sit], -s
 versicle, -s 'və:sikl, -z
 versification 'və:sifi'keifən
 versificator, -s 'və:sifikeitə*, -z
 versify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'və:sɪ|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faɪə*/z
 version, -s 'və:ʃən, -z
 verso 'və:sou
 verst, -s vɜ:st, -s
 Verstegan vɜ:'sti:gən
 versus 'və:səs
 vert (V.) vɜ:t
 vertebr|a, -æ 'vɜ:tibr|ə, -i:
 vertebr|al, -ally 'vɜ:tibr|əl, -əli
 vertebrata 'vɜ:ti'breitə [-s
 vertebrate (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:tibrɪt [-breɪt],
 vertebrated 'vɜ:tibreɪtɪd
 vertebration 'vɜ:ti'breɪʃən [-eksɪz
 vert|ex, -ices, -exes 'vɜ:t|eks, -isi:z,
 vertic|al, -ally, -alness 'vɜ:tɪk|əl, -əli,
 vertiginous vɜ:'tɪdʒɪnəs [-əlnis
 vertigo 'vɜ:tɪgou [vɜ:'tɪg-, vɜ:'taɪg-]
 Verulam 'veruləm [-rju-]
 Verulamian, -um 'veru'leimi|ən [-rju-,
 -mɪ|ən], -əm
 vervain 'və:veɪn
 verge vɜ:v [vɜ:v]
 very 'veri
 Vesey 'vi:zi
 Vesian 'vezɪən
 vesica, -s ve'saɪkə [vi's-], -z
 vesicle, -s 'vesɪkl, -z
 Vespasian ves'peɪʒɪən [-ʒjən, -ʒən,
 -ziən, -zjən]
 vesper, -s 'vespə*, -z
 vespertine 'vespətəɪn [-pə:t-]
 vespiar|y, -ies 'vespiər|i [-pjə-], -iz
 vessel, -s 'vesl, -z
 vest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 vesta (V.), -s 'vestə, -z
 Vestal 'vestl
 vestibular ves'tɪbjulə*
 vestibule, -s, -d 'vestɪbjul, -z, -d
 vestige, -s 'vestɪdʒ, -iz
 vestiture 'vestɪtʃə*
 vestment, -s 'vestmənt, -s
 Vestris 'vestrɪs
 vestr|y, -ies 'vestr|i, -iz
 vesture, -s 'vestʃə*, -z
 vesuvian (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:vɪən
 [və's-, -'sju:-, -vʒən], -z; -ait

Vesuvius vi'su:vɪəs [və's-, -'sju:-, vʒəs]
 vet, -s vet, -s
 vetch, -es vetʃ, -iz
 veteran (s. adj.), -s 'vetərən, -z
 veterinar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'vetnr|i
 ['vetərɪnər|i], -iz
 veto, -es 'vi:tou, -z
 Vevey 'vevei ['vevi] (vəve)
 vex, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 vexation, -s vek'seɪʃən, -z
 vexatious, -ly, -ness vek'seɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 Vezian 'vezɪən
 via [viâ] 'vaɪə
 viaduct, -s 'vaɪədʌkt [-dəkt], -s
 vial, -s 'vaɪəl [vail], -z
 Via Mala 'viə'mɑ:lə
 viand, -s 'vaɪənd, -z
 viaticum, -s vai'ætɪkəm [vi'æ-], -z
 vibrant (s. adj.), -s 'vaɪbrənt, -s
 vibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed vai'breɪt ['vaɪb-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 vibration, -s vai'breɪʃən, -z
 vibrational vai'breɪʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 vibratory 'vaɪbrətəri [vai'breɪtəri]
 viburnum, -s vai'bɜ:nəm, -z
 vicar, -s; -age/s 'vikə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/iz
 vicarial vai'keəriəl [vi'k-]
 vicarious, -ly, -ness vai'keəriəs [vi'k-],
 Vicary 'vikəri [-li, -nis
 vice (s.), -s vais, -iz
 vice (prep.) 'vaisi
 vice- (prefix) 'vais-

Note.—Compounds with vice- have, as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those which are not given below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words.

vice-admiral, -s 'vais'ædmərəl [-mir-],
 -z [-mən
 vice-chair|man, -men 'vais'tʃɛə|mən,
 vice-chancellor, -s 'vais'tʃɑ:nsələ*
 [-slə*, -silə*], -z
 vice-consul, -s 'vais'kɒnsəl, -z
 vice-consulate, -s 'vais'kɒnsjulɪt
 [vais'k-], -s
 vice-gerent, -s 'vais'dʒerənt, -s
 vice-president, -s 'vais'prezɪdənt, -s
 vice-principal, -s 'vais'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-],
 viceregal 'vais'ri:gəl [vais'r-] [-z
 viceroy, -s 'vaɪsrɔɪ, -z
 vice versa 'vaisi'vɜ:sə
 Vichy 'vi:ʃi ['viʃi] (viʃi)
 vicinity vi'sɪnɪti [vai's-]
 vicious, -ly, -ness 'viʃəs, -li, -nis
 vicissitude, -s vi'sɪsɪtju:d [vai's-], -z
 Vicker|s, -y 'vikə|z, -ri

victim, -s 'viktim, -z
 victimization [-isa-] \viktimai'zeifən
 victimiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'viktim-
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 victor, -s 'viktə*, -z
 Victor 'viktə* [-tə:*]
 victoria (V.), -s vik'tɔ:riə, -z
 victorine, -s \viktə'ri:n ['viktəri:n], -z
 Victorine 'viktəri:n
 victorious, -ly, -ness vik'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
 victor|y (V.), -ies 'viktər|i, -iz
 victu|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled,
 -aller/s 'vit|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 vicugna vi'ku:njə [-'kju:nə]
 vicuna vi'kju:nə [vai'k-]
 vide 'vaidi(:)
 videlicet vi'di:liset [vai'd-] [vaid
 vie, vies, vying, vied vai, vaiz, 'vaiiŋ,
 Vienna vi'enə
 Viennese \vie'ni:z [viə'n-]
 view (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 vju:, -z, -iŋ [vjuiŋ], -d, -ə*/z
 [vjuə*/z]; -əbl
 Vieweg 'fi:veg
 viewless 'vju:lis
 Vigers 'vaigəz
 vigil, -s 'vidzil, -z
 vigilan|ce, -t/ly 'vidzilən|s [-dʒl-], -t/li
 vignett|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vi'njet
 [-'net], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Vigo 'vaigou
 vigorous, -ly, -ness 'vigərəs, -li, -nis
 vigour 'vigə*
 Viking, -s 'vaikiŋ ['vi:k-], -z
 vile, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vail, -ə*, -ist,
 vilification \vilifi'keifən [-li, -nis
 vili|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vili-
 fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 villa (V.), -s 'vilə, -z
 village, -s 'vilidʒ, -iz
 villager, -s 'vilidʒə*, -z
 villain, -s 'vilən [in historical sense
 also -lin], -z
 villainage 'vilinidʒ
 villainous, -ly, -ness 'vilənəs, -li, -nis
 villain|y, -ies 'vilən|i, -iz
 villegiatura vi'ledʒiə'tuərə [-dʒə't-,
 -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-]
 villein, -s; -age 'vilin, -z; -idʒ
 Villiers 'viləz, 'viljəz
 Vilna 'vilnə
 vim vim
 vimbos 'vimbəs
 vinaigrette, -s \vini'gret [-nei'g-], -s
 Vincennes vɛi'n'sen [væn's-, vin'senz]
 (vɛ:sen)

Vincent 'vinsənt
 Vinci 'vintʃi(:)
 vincu|um, -a 'vinkjul|əm, -ə
 vindicable 'vindikəbl
 vindicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vindi-
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 vindication \vindi'keifən
 vindicative 'vindikeitiv
 vindictive, -ly, -ness vin'diktiv, -li, -nis
 vine, -s vain, -z
 vinegar, -s, -y 'vinigə*, -z, -ri
 viner|y, -ies 'vainər|i, -iz
 vineyard, -s 'vinjəd [-jɑ:d], -z
 vingt-et-un 'vænte'i'əŋ [vɛ:nt-, -'æn,
 -'u:n] (vɛ:teð)
 viniculture 'vinikʌltʃə*
 vint, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 vintage, -s 'vintidʒ, -iz
 Vinter 'vintə*
 vintner, -s 'vintnə*, -z
 viny 'vaini
 viol, -s 'vaiəl [vail, viəl], -z
 viola (flower), -s 'vaiələ ['viələ, 'vaiələ,
 'violə, vai'oulə, vi'oulə], -z
 viola (musical instrument), -s vai'oulə
 [vi'oulə, 'vaiələ, 'viələ, 'vaiələ,
 'violə], -z
 Viola 'vaiələ ['vaiələ], 'viələ ['viələ]
 violable 'vaiələbl ['vaiol-]
 violat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vaiəleit
 ['vaiol-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 violation, -s \vaiə'leifən [\vaio'l-], -z
 violen|ce, -t/ly 'vaiələn|s, -t/li
 violet, -s 'vaiəlit ['vaiol-], -s
 violin (musical instrument), -s \vaiə'lin
 [\vaio'l-], -z
 violin (chemical substance) 'vaiəlin
 ['vaiol-] [-s
 violinist, -s \vaiə'linist [\vaio'l-, - - -],
 violoncell|ist/s, -o/s \vaiələn'tʃel|ist/s
 [\viəl-, -lin-], -ou/z
 violone, -s 'vaiəloun ['viəl-], -z
 Vipan 'vaipən
 viper, -s 'vaipə*, -z
 virago, -(e)s vi'reigou [-'rɑ:g-], -z
 Virchow 'vɜ:tʃou ['viəʃou] ('firçə:)
 vires 'vaiəri:z
 Virgil, -s 'vɜ:dʒil, -z
 Virgili|an, -us vɜ:'dʒili|ən [vɜ'dʒ-,
 -li|ən], -əs
 virgin, -s 'vɜ:dʒin, -z
 virginal (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:dʒinl, -z
 Virginia, -s, -n/s vɜ'dʒinjə [vɜ:'dʒ-],
 -z, -n/z
 virginity vɜ:'dʒiniti [vɜ'dʒ-]
 Virgo 'vɜ:gou

viridescen|ce, -t \viri'desn|s, -t
 viridity vi'riditi
 virile 'virail ['vaiə-r-]
 virility vi'riliti [\vaiə'r-]
 virtual, -ly 'vɜ:tjuəl [-tʃuəl], -i
 virtue, -s 'vɜ:tju:, -z
 virtuoso, -s \vɜ:tju'ouzou [-'ousou], -z
 virtuous, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:tjuəs, -li, -nis
 virulen|ce, -t/ly 'virulən|s [-rju-], -t/li
 virus 'vaiə-rəs
 vis vis
 visage, -s 'vizidʒ ['visidʒ], -iz
 vis-à-vis 'vi:zɑ:vi: ['viz-, -zəv-, '--']
 viscer|a, -al 'visər|ə, -əl [(vizavi)]
 viscid 'visid
 viscidly vi'siditi
 viscosity vis'kɔ:si
 viscount, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vai-
 kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz
 viscous, -ness 'viskəs, -nis
 visé (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'vi:zei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 visibility \vizi'biliti [-zə'b-]
 visib|le, -ly, -leness 'vizəb|l [-zib-], -li
 Visigoth, -s 'vizigəθ, -s [-lnis
 vision, -s 'vizən, -z
 visi|onal, -onally 'viz|nəl [-ən], -nəli
 [-ənəli]
 visionar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'viznəri
 [-zənə-], -iz
 visit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ant/s
 'vizit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ənt/s
 visitation, -s \vizi'teifən, -z
 visite, -s vi'zi:t ['vi:z-], -s
 visor, -s 'vaizə*, -z
 vista, -s 'vistə, -z
 Vistula 'vistjulə
 visual, -ly 'vizjuəl ['vizju-, 'vizu-], -i
 visualization [-isa-] \vizjuəlai'zeifən
 [\vizju-, \vizu-]
 visualiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'vizjuəlaiz ['vizju-, 'vizu-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 vit|al, -ally 'vait|l, -əli [-li]
 vitality vai'tælitɪ
 vitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vaitəlaiz,
 vitals 'vaitlz [-iz, -iŋ, -d
 vitiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'viʃieit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 vitiation \viʃi'eifən
 viticulture 'vitikʌltʃə* ['vait-]
 vitreosity \vitri'ɔ:si
 vitreous, -ness 'vitriəs, -nis
 vitrescen|ce, -t vi'tresn|s, -t
 vitrification \vitri'fækʃən
 vitri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 'vitri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid; -faibl

vitriol 'vitriəl
 Vitruvi|an, -us vi'tru:vi|ən [-vj|ən], -əs
 vituperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 vi'tju:pəreit ['vai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 vituperation, -s vi'tju:pə'reifən ['vai't-],
 -z [-rət-], -li
 vituperative, -ly vi'tju:pəreitiv ['vai't-],
 viva (s. interj.) (long live), -s 'vi:və, -z
 viva (viva voce), -s 'vaivə, -z
 vivace, -s vi'vɑ:tʃi, -z [-li, -nis
 vivacious, -ly, -ness vi'veifəs ['vai'v-],
 vivacity vi'væsiti ['vai'v-]
 vivari|um, -ums, -a vai'veəri|əm [vi'v-],
 -əmz, -ə
 vivat (s. interj.), -s 'vaivæt, -s
 viva voce 'vaivə'vouzi
 vive vivv
 Vivian 'vivien [-vjən]
 vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vivid, -ist, -li, -nis
 Vivien 'vivien [-vjən]
 Vivienne 'vivien [-vjən], \vivi'en
 vivification \vivifi'keifən
 vivi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vivi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
 viviparity \vivi'pæritɪ
 viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'vipərəs
 ['vai'v-], -li, -nis
 vivisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vivisekt
 [\vivi'sekt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 vivisection \vivi'sekʃən
 vivisectionist, -s \vivi'sekʃənist [-ʃni-],
 vixen, -s 'viksn, -z [-s
 vixenish 'viksnɪʃ [-səniʃ]
 viyella vai'jelə
 viz. vi'di:liset ['vai'd-, viz]

Note.—Most persons in reading substitute namely 'neimli for this word.

vizier, -s vi'ziə* ['viziə*], -z
 Vladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*]
 Vladivostock \vlædi'vɔ:stɒk
 vocable, -s 'voukəbl, -z
 vocabular|y, -ies və'kæbjulər|i [vo'k-,
 -bjəl-, -blɪ|i], -iz
 voc|al, -ally 'vouk|əl, -əli
 vocalic vou'kælik
 vocalism 'voukəlizm [-kli-]
 vocalist, -s 'voukəlist [-kli-], -s
 vocality vou'kælitɪ
 vocalization [-isa-], -s \voukəlai'zeifən
 [-k|ai-], -z
 vocaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'voukəlaiz
 [-k|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 vocation, -s vou'keifən [və'k-], -z
 vocati|onal, -onally vou'keif|nəl [və'k-,
 -ən], -nəl], -nəli [-ənəli, -nəli]

- vocative** (*s. adj.*), -s 'vokətiv, -z
voce (*in viva voce*) 'vɔʊsi, (*in sotto voce*) 'voutʃi
vociferat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vou'si-færeit [və's-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vociferation, -s vou'sifə'reiʃən [və's-], -z [-li, -nis]
vociferous, -ly, -ness vou'sifərəs [və's-],
vodka, -s 'vɒdkə, -z
vogue vouɡ [-iŋ, -t]
voic|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vois, -iz,
voiceless, -ly, -ness 'voislis, -li, -nis
void (*s. adj. v.*), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance void, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -id;
vol vɒl [-əbl, -əns]
volant 'voulənt
Volapuk 'vɒləpuk ['voul-, -pʌk]
volatile, -ness 'vɒlətail, -nis
volatile (*in sal volatile*) və'lætəli [vɒ'l-, -tli]
* **volatility** vɒlə'tiliti
volatilization [-isa-] vɒ'lætɪlaɪ'zeiʃən [vɒ'l-, vɒ'l-]
volatiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed vɒ'lætɪ-laiz [vɒ'l-, vɒ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vol-au-vent, -s 'vɒlou'vɑ:ŋ [-'vɔ:ŋ, -'vɑ:ŋ, -'vɔ:ŋ] (vɒlovā), -z
volcanic, -ally vɒl'kænik, -əli
volcanist, -s 'vɒlkənɪst, -s
volcano, -(e)s vɒl'keɪnou, -z
vol|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɒul, -z, -iŋ, -d
volet, -s 'vɒlei (vɒle), -z
Volga 'vɒlgə
Volhynia vɒl'hɪniə [-nɔ:]
volition vou'liʃən
volks|lied, -lieder 'fɒlksli:d ['vɒl-] ('fɒlksli:t), -li:də* ('fɒlksli:dər)
volkslieds (*alternative plur. of volkslied*) 'fɒlksli:dz ['vɒl-, -li:ts]
volley (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vɒli, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Volney 'vɒlni (vɒlne)
vol plane, -s 'vɒl'pleɪn, -z
vol plané, -s 'vɒl'plænei, -z [-z]
Volscian, -s 'vɒlʃiən [-fjən, -siən, -sjən],
volt, -s vɒult [vɒlt], -s
volta (V.) 'vɒltə
voltage, -s 'vɒlɪdʒ [vɒl-], -iz
voltaic vɒl'teɪk
Voltaire 'vɒltə* (vɒltɛ:r)
voltameter, -s vɒl'tæmɪtə*, -z
volte 'vɒlti
volte-face 'vɒltfɑ:s ['vɒltɪfɑ:s]
volubility vɒlju'biliti
volub|le, -ly, -leness 'vɒljubl, -li, -lnɪs
volume, -s 'vɒljum [-lju(:)m, -ljəm], -z
volumeter, -s vɒ'lju:mɪtə* [vɒ'l-, -'lu:-], -z [-əli]
volumetric, -al, -ally vɒlju'metrɪk, -əl,
voluminous, -ly, -ness vɒ'lju:mɪnəs [vɒ'l-, vɒ'l-, -'lu:-], -li, -nis
voluntar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'vɒləntər|i [-lɪt-], -iz, -ili, -inis
volunteer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vɒlən'tiə* [-lɪt-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
voluptuar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies vɒ'lɒptʃuər|i [vɒ'l-], -iz
voluptuous, -ly, -ness vɒ'lɒptʃuəs [vɒ'l-], -li, -nis [-id]
volute, -s, -d vɒ'lju:t [vɒ'l-, -'lu:t], -s,
volution, -s vɒ'lju:ʃən [vɒ'l-, -'lu:-], -z
vomit (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒmɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
vomitor|y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'vɒmɪtər|i, -iz
voodoo 'vu:du:
voracious, -ly, -ness vɒ'reɪʃəs [və'r-, vɔ:r-, vɔ:r-, vu'r-], -li, -nis
voracity vɒ'ræsɪti [və'r-, vɔ:r-, vɔ:r-, vu'r-]
vort|ex, -ices, -exes 'vɔ:t|eks, -ɪsɪz, -eksɪz
vortic|al, -ally 'vɔ:tɪk|əl, -əli
vortices (*plur. of vortex*) 'vɔ:tɪsɪz
Vosges vɒʒ
votaress, -es 'vɒtərɪs, -iz
votar|y, -ies 'vɒtər|i, -iz
vot|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vɒut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
voteless 'vɒutlɪs
votive 'vɒutɪv
vouch, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
voucher, -s 'vautʃə*, -z
vouchsaf|e, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ'seɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
vow (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -iŋ, -d
vowel, -s 'vaʊəl [-el, -il], -z
vowellike 'vaʊəllaɪk [-el-, -il-]
vox (V.) vɒks
vox celeste, -s 'vɒkssi'lest, -s
vox humana, -s 'vɒkshju(:)'mɑ:nə [-sɔ:(:)-], -z
voyag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vɔɪdʒ ['vɔɪɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Voynich 'vɔɪnɪk
vraisemblance v'reisā:m'blā:ns [-sɔ:m'blɔ:ns, -sɑ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɔ:m'blɔ:ns, -' - - -] (vrēsā:blā:s)
Vryburg 'vraɪbʊ:ɡ
vulcan (V.) 'vʌlkən
vulcanite 'vʌlkənəɪt [-kɪt]
vulcanization [-isa-] vʌlkənəɪ'zeiʃən [-kɪt-]

vulcaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-
aiz [-knaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vulgar, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə*, -rə*, -rist,
vulgarism, -s 'vʌlgərizm, -z [-li
vulgarit|y, -ies vʌl'gærɪt|i, -iz
vulgarization [-isa-] 'vʌlgərəi'zeɪʃən
vulgariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'vʌlgəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Vulgate 'vʌlɡɪt [-geɪt]
vulnerability 'vʌlnərə'bɪlɪtɪ
vulnerable, -ness 'vʌlnərəbl, -nis
vulpine 'vʌlpain
vulture, -s 'vʌltʃə*, -z
vultur|ine, -ous 'vʌltʃər|ain [-tʃər-,
-tʃər-], -əs
vying (*from vie*) 'vaɪɪŋ

W

W (*the letter*), -s 'dʌbljuː, -z
Wabash 'wɑ:bæʃ
wabble, *etc.* = wobble, *etc.*
Wace weɪs
wad (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded wɒd, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
Waddington 'wɒdɪŋtən
wadd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒd|l,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wadd|y, -ies 'wæd|i ['wɒd-], -iz
Waddy 'wɒdi
wad|e (*s. v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
weɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Wadham 'wɒdəm
wadi, -s 'wɒdi, -z
Wadman 'wɒdmən
Wady Halfa 'wɑ:di'hælfə ['weɪd-, 'wɒd-]
wafer, -s; -y 'weɪfə*, -z; -ri
waffle, -s 'wɒfl, -z
waft, -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:ft ['wɒ:ft], -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd [-ɪŋ, -d
wag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged wæg, -z,
wag|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed weɪdʒ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d
wag|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s 'weɪdʒ|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z
waggery 'wægəri
waggish, -ly, -ness 'wægɪʃ, -li, -nis
waggle, -les, -ling, -led 'wæg|l, -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
waggon, -s 'wægən, -z
waggoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z
waggonette, -s 'wægə'net, -s
Waghorn 'wæghɔ:n
Wagner (*English name*) 'wægənə*,
(*German composer*) 'vɑ:gnə*
Wagnerian, -s vɑ:g'nɪəriən, -z
wagon, -s 'wægən, -z
waggoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z
wagonette, -s 'wægə'net, -s

wagon-lit, -s 'wægɔ:n'li: ['wæg-, 'vɑ:g-,
-gɔ:n-] (vægɔli), -z
Wagstaff 'wægsta:f
wagtail, -s 'wægteɪl, -z
waif, -s weɪf, -s
wail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weɪl, -z,
-ɪŋ/li, -d
wain, -s weɪn, -z
wainscot, -s, -ing, -ed 'weɪnskɒt ['wen-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Wainwright 'weɪnraɪt
waist, -s weɪst, -s
waistcoat, -s 'weɪskəʊt [-stk-, 'weskɒt],
-s
wait (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
waitress, -es 'weɪtrɪs, -ɪz
waiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed weɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
waiver 'weɪvə*
wak|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, woke,
woken weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, wouk,
'woukən
*Note.—The form woken 'woukən
is avoided by many speakers.*

Wakefield 'weɪkfɪ:ld
wake|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪk|ful,
-fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
wak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weɪk|ən,
-ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
Walbrook 'wɒlbɹuk ['wɒl-]
Walcheren 'wɒlfərən ['wɒl-]
Walcott 'wɒlkɒt ['wɒl-, -kɒt]
Waldeck 'wɒldek ['wɒl-] ('vɒldek)
Waldegrave 'wɒlɡreɪv ['wɒl-]
Waldemar 'vældəmə:* ['vɒl-, 'wɒl-,
-dɪm-]
Walden 'wɒldən
Waldersee 'wɒldəzeɪ ['wɒl-] ('vɒl-
dərzeɪ)
Waldo 'wɒldəʊ ['wɒl-]
Waldorf 'wɒldɔ:f ['wɒl-]

- Waldstein (*American name*) 'wɔ:ldstain
 ['wɔ:l-], (*German name*) 'va:ldstain
 ['vɔ:l-, 'vɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-, -dʃtain]
 ('valtʃtain)
 wale, -s weɪl, -z
 Waler, -s 'weɪlə*, -z
 Wales weɪlz
 Walfish 'wɔ:lfiʃ ['wɔ:l-]
 Walford 'wɔ:lfdəd ['wɔ:l-]
 Walhalla væl'hælə
 walk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:k,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Walker 'wɔ:kə*
 walkingstick, -s 'wɔ:kɪŋstɪk, -s
 wall (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ,
 wallab|y, -ies 'wɔ:ləb|ɪ, -ɪz [-d
 Wallace 'wɔ:ləs [-lis]
 Wallach, -s 'wɔ:lək, -s
 Wallachia, -n/s wɔ:'leɪkiə [wə'l-, -kɪə],
 walla(h), -s 'wɔ:lə, -z [-n/z
 Waller 'wɔ:lə*
 wallet, -s 'wɔ:lɪt, -s
 wall-eye, -s, -d 'wɔ:lai, -z, -d
 wallflower, -s 'wɔ:l'flaʊə*, -z
 Wallingford 'wɔ:lɪŋfdəd
 Wallis 'wɔ:lɪs
 Walloon, -s wɔ:'lu:n [wə'l-], -z
 wallop, -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:ləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 wall|ow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed,
 -ower/s 'wɔ:l|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
 Wallsend 'wɔ:lzɛnd
 Walmer 'wɔ:lmə* ['wɔ:l-]
 Walm(e)sley 'wɔ:mzli
 Walmisley 'wɔ:mzli
 Walney 'wɔ:lni ['wɔ:l-]
 walnut, -s 'wɔ:lɪnət [-nət], -s
 Walpole 'wɔ:lpu:l ['wɔ:l-]
 Walpurgis væl'pu:ɡɪs [vɔ:l-, -'po:ɡ-,
 -'pə:ɡ-] (val'purgis)
 walrus, -es 'wɔ:lɹəs ['wɔ:l-, -rəs], -ɪz
 Walsall 'wɔ:lso:l ['wɔ:l-, -sl]
 Walsh wɔ:lʃ [wɔ:lʃ]
 Walsingham 'wɔ:lɪŋgəm ['wɔ:l-]
 Walter (*English name*) 'wɔ:lɪtə* ['wɔ:l-],
 (*German name*) 'va:lɪtə* ('valtər)
 Walters 'wɔ:lɪtəz ['wɔ:l-]
 Waltham 'wɔ:lɪtəm ['wɔ:l-, -lθəm]
 Walthamstow 'wɔ:lɪtəmstəʊ ['wɔ:l-,
 Walther 'va:lɪtə* ('valtər) [-lθəm-]
 Walthew 'wɔ:lθju: ['wɔ:l-]
 Walton 'wɔ:lɪtən ['wɔ:l-]
 waltz (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:ls
 [wɔ:ls], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Walworth 'wɔ:lwəθ ['wɔ:l-]
 wampum, -s 'wɔ:mpeɪm, -z
 wan, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɔ:n, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
 wand, -s wɔ:nd, -z
 wand|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'wɔ:nd|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Wandle 'wɔ:ndl
 Wandsworth 'wɔ:ndzswəθ [-d
 wan|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed weɪn, -z, -ɪŋ,
 Wanganui 'wɔ:ŋə'nui [-ŋgə-]
 Wann wɔ:n
 Wanstall 'wɔ:nstɔ:l
 Wanstead 'wɔ:nstɪd [-sted]
 want (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 Wantage 'wɔ:ntɪdʒ [-ɪd
 wanting 'wɔ:ntɪŋ
 wanton, -ly, -ness 'wɔ:ntən, -lɪ, -nɪs
 wapentake, -s 'wɔ:pənteɪk ['wæp-], -s
 wapiti, -s 'wɔ:pɪtɪ, -z
 Wapping 'wɔ:pɪŋ
 Wappinger 'wɔ:pɪndʒə* [-z, -rɪŋ, -d
 war (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red wɔ:* ['wɔə*],
 Warbeck 'wɔ:bɛk
 warb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔ:b|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 warbler, -s 'wɔ:blə*, -z
 Warburton 'wɔ:bətɪn [-bɔ:ɪn]
 war-club, -s 'wɔ:-klʌb, -z
 ward (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:d, -z,
 warden (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 warder (W.), -s 'wɔ:də*, -z
 Ward|law, -le 'wɔ:d|lə:, -l
 ward|robe/s, -room/s, -ship 'wɔ:d|
 roub/z, -rum/z, -ʃɪp
 ware (*s. interj.*) (W.), -s wɛə*, -z
 Wareham 'wɛərəm
 warehou|se (*s.*), -ses 'wɛəhaʊ|s, -zɪz
 warehou|se (*v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed 'wɛə-
 hau|z [-s], -zɪz [-sɪz], -zɪŋ [-sɪŋ],
 -zd [-st]
 warehouse|man, -men 'wɛəhaus|mən,
 warfare 'wɔ:fɛə* [-mən
 Wargrave 'wɔ:ɡreɪv
 Warham 'wɔ:rəm
 warily, -ness 'wɛərɪlɪ, -nɪs
 Waring 'wɛərɪŋ
 warlike 'wɔ:lɪk
 warlock, -s 'wɔ:lɒk, -s
 war-lord, -s 'wɔ:lɔ:d, -z
 warm (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs;
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 warmer (*s.*), -s 'wɔ:mə*, -z
 Warm|ington, -inster 'wɔ:m|ɪŋtən,
 warmth wɔ:mθ [-mpθ] [-ɪnstə*
 warn, -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed wɔ:n, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪŋlɪ, -d

Warn|e, -er wɔ:n, -ə*
 warp, -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
 warrant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'wɔrənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 warrantab|le, -ly, -leness 'wɔrəntəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
 warrantee, -s 'wɔrən'ti:, -z
 warrantor, -s 'wɔrəntɔ:* [-tə*, 'wɔrən-
 'tɔ:*], -z
 warrant|y, -ies 'wɔrənt|i, -iz
 Warre wɔ:*
 warren (W.), -s 'wɔrɪn [-rən], -z
 Warrender 'wɔrɪndə*
 Warrington 'wɔrɪŋtən
 warrior (W.), -s 'wɔriə*, -z
 Warsaw 'wɔɪsɔ:
 Warsop 'wɔɪsəp
 Warspite 'wɔɪspait
 wart, -s; -y wɔ:t, -s; -i
 Warton 'wɔ:tn
 Warwick, -shire 'wɔrɪk, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 war|y, -ily, -iness 'wɛər|i, -ili, -inis
 was (from be) wɔz (strong form), wɔz,
 wz (weak forms)
 Wasbrough 'wɔzbrə
 wash (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able wɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 washer|woman, -women 'wɔʃəl, wumən,
 -wimin
 wash-hou|se, -ses 'wɔʃhau|s, -ziz
 Washington 'wɔʃɪŋtən
 wash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɔʃ|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 wasp, -s wɔsp, -s
 waspish, -ly, -ness 'wɔspɪʃ, -li, -nis
 wasplike 'wɔsp-laɪk
 wassail, -s 'wɔsl ['wæs-], -z
 Wasson 'wɔsn
 wast (from be) wɔst (strong form), wɔst
 (weak form)
 Wast wɔst
 wast|e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age weɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 waste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪst|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 wastrel, -s 'weɪstrəl, -z
 Wat wɔt
 watch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 watch|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɔtʃ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 wat|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wɔ:t|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Waterbur|y, -ies 'wɔ:təbər|i, -iz
 watercress, -es 'wɔ:təkres, -iz
 Water|ford, -house 'wɔ:tə|fəd, -haus

wateriness 'wɔ:tərɪnis
 waterless 'wɔ:təlɪs
 Waterloo 'wɔ:tə'lu: ['- -', '- - -]
Note.—'- - - is the regular form when
 the word is attributive (as in
 Waterloo Road); a minority use
 '- - - in all cases.
 water|man (W.), -men 'wɔ:tə|mən,
 -mən
 watermark, -s, -ed 'wɔ:təmark, -s, -t
 waterproof, -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:təpru:f, -s,
 Waters 'wɔ:təz [-iŋ, -t
 waterspout, -s 'wɔ:tə-spaut, -s
 watery 'wɔ:təri
 Wat|ford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wɔt|fəd,
 -kin/z, -liŋ, -sn
 watt (W.), -s wɔt, -s
 Watteau, -s 'wɔtəu, -z
 wattle, -s, -d 'wɔtl, -z, -d
 Wauchope 'wɔɪkəp
 Waugh wɔx, wɔ:
 waught, -s wɔxt [wɔ:t], -s
 waul, -s wɔɪl, -z
 wav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s
 weɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s
 wav|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'weɪv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Waverley 'weɪvəli
 wav|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weɪv|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 wax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ən
 wax|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 way (W.), -s wei, -z
 wayfar|er/s, -ing 'wei,fær|ə*/z, -iŋ
 Wayland 'weɪlənd
 way|lay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s
 wei|'lei, -'leɪz, -'leɪiŋ, -'leɪd, -'leɪə*/z
 Wayn|e, -flete weɪn, -fli:t
 wayward, -ly, -ness 'weɪwəd, -li, -nis
 W.C., -'s 'dʌblju:(i)'si:, -z
 we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent
 weak form)
Note.—wi also occurs as a strong
 form in the single expression we
 are provided that are has its weak
 form ə*. We are in this case is
 also written we're.
 weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wi:k, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 weak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wi:k|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
 weakening (adj.) 'wi:kniŋ
 weak-kneed 'wi:kni:d ['wi:k'n-]
 weakling, -s 'wi:kliŋ, -z

- weal, -s wi:l, -z
 weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z
 wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən
 wealth, -s welθ, -s
 wealth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z
 weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis
 wear (s.) (*corresponding to wear v.*)
 weə*
 wear (s.) (=weir), -s wiə*, -z
 Wear (river) wiə*
 wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn,
 wearer/s weə*, -z, -riŋ, wɔ:*, [wɔə*],
 wɔ:n, 'weərə*/z
 wearable 'weərəbl
 wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiərisəm, -li, -nis
 wear|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'wiəri, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
 weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z
 weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten
 'weðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -bi:tən
 weathercock, -s 'weðəkək, -s
 Weatherhead 'weðəhed
 weatherly (W.) 'weðəli [-tænd
 weather|proof, -tanned 'weðə|pru:f,
 weav|e, -es, -ing, wove, woven,
 weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv,
 'wouvən, 'wi:və*/z
 web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d
 Webb(e) web
 webb|ing, -y 'web|iŋ, -i
 Weber (English name) 'wi:bə*, (Ger-
 man name) 'veibə*
 webfooted 'webfʊtɪd
 Webster, -s 'webstə*, -z
 wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id
 wedg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ewise
 wedʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -waiz
 Wedgwood 'wedʒwʊd
 wedlock 'wedlək
 Wednesday 'wenzbəri
 Wednesday, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-], -z
 wee wi:
 weed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:d, -z, -iŋ,
 Weedon 'wi:dn [-id
 weed|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:d|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 week, -s, -ly wi:k, -s, -li
 week-end, -s, -er/s 'wi:k'end, -z, -ə*/z
 Week(e)s wi:kz
 Weekl(e)y 'wi:kli
 Weems wi:mz
 ween, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 weep, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -iŋ/li,
 weeper, -s 'wi:pə*, -z [wept
 weever, -s 'wi:və*, -z
 weevil, -s 'wi:vɪl [-vl], -z
 weft weft
 Weguelin 'wegəlin [-d; -əbl
 weigh, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -iŋ,
 weight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
 weit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis
 weight|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weit|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Wei-hai-wei 'weihai'wei
 Weimar 'vaimə:*
 weir (W.), -s wiə*, -z
 weird, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wiəd, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 Weisshorn 'vaishɔ:n
 Welbeck 'welbek
 Welcombe 'welkəm
 welcom|e (s. adj. v. interj.), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'welkəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 weld (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weld, -z, -iŋ,
 Weldon 'weldən [-id
 welfare 'welfeə*
 Welford 'welfəd
 welkin 'welkin
 well (s. v. adj. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed wel,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 welladay 'welə'dei ['weləd-]
 well-being 'wel'bi:ŋ ['wel,b-]
 well-bred 'wel'bred [also 'welb- when
 attributive]
 Wellby 'welbi
 well-do|er/s, -ing 'wel'du(:)ə*/z, -iŋ
 Well|don, -er, -esley, -ingborough,
 -ington/s 'wel|dən, -ə*, -zli, -iŋbərə,
 -iŋtən/z
 Wellingtonia, -s 'welɪŋ'tounjə [-niə], -z
 well-nigh 'welnai
 Wells welz
 well-to-do 'wel-tə'du:
 well-wisher, -s 'wel'wiʃə*, -z
 welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welf, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z [[-men]
 Welsh, -man, -men welf, -mən, -mən
 Welshpool 'welʃpu:l
 welt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 welt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'welt|ə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd
 Welwyn 'welɪn
 Wemyss wi:mz
 wen, -s wen, -z
 Wenceslas 'wensisləs [-səs-, -ləs]
 wench, -es wentʃ, -iz
 wend, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Wend, -s, -ic, -ish wend, -z, -ik, -ɪʃ

Wendover 'wendouvə*
 Wengen 'veŋən
 Wengern Alp 'veŋə'nælp
 Wenlock 'wenlɒk
 went (*from go*) went
 Wentworth 'wentwə:θ
 wept (*from weep*) wept
 we're (= *we are*) wiə*
 were (*from be*) wə: [wəə*] (*strong forms*), wə* (*weak form*)
 weren't wə:nt [wəənt]
 werewolf, -ves 'wə:wul|f, -vz
 wert (*from be*) wə:nt (*strong form*), wət (*weak form*)
 Weser (*river*) 'veizə*

Note.—'wi:zə* is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional.

Wesley, -an/s, -anism 'wezli ['wesli], -ən/z, -ənizm

Note.—'wesl- appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans 'wezl- seems the commoner form.

Wessex 'wesiks
 west (*s. adj. v.*) (W.) west
 Westbourne 'westbə:n [-bən, esp. when attributive, as in W. Terrace]
 West|brook, -bury 'west|bruk, -bəri
 Westcott 'westkɒt
 westering 'westəriŋ
 wester|ly, -n, -ner/s 'westə|li, -n, -nə*/z
 Westfield 'westfi:ld
 Westgate 'westɡit [-geit]
 Westlake 'westleik
 Westmeath 'westmi:θ
 West|minster, -moreland 'west|minstə*, -mələnd
 Weston, -super-Mare 'westən, -sju(:)pə-
 'mæə* [-su(:)pə-, -'mæəri]
 Westphalia, -n/s west'feiljə [-liə], -n/z
 westward, -s, -ly 'westwəd, -z, -li
 Westward Ho 'westwəd'hou
 wet, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -ə*, -ist, -nis
 wether, -s 'weðə*, -z
 Wetherby 'weðəbi
 Wetterhorn 'vetəhɔ:n
 wettish 'wetɪʃ
 Wexford 'weksfəd
 wey (W.), -s wei, -z
 Wey|bridge, -man, -mouth 'wei|bridʒ, -mən, -məθ
 whack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s wæk
 [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 Whait weit [hw-]

whal|e, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z,
 Whalley 'wɒli ['hw-] [-iŋ, -ə*/z
 whang (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wæŋ [hw-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Wharam 'wɛərəm ['hw-]
 whar|f, -ves, -fs wɔ:|f [hw-], -vz, -fs
 wharfage 'wɔ:fidʒ ['hw-]
 wharfinger, -s 'wɔ:findʒə* ['hw-], -z
 Wharton 'wɔ:tn ['hw-]
 what wɒt ['hw-]
 whate'er wɒt'əə* [hw-]
 Whateley 'weitli ['hw-] [hwət-]
 whatever wɒt'evə* [hw-, rarely wət-,
 What|ley, -man 'wɒt|li ['hw-], -mən
 whatnot, -s 'wɒtnɒt ['hw-], -s
 whatsoever 'wɒtsou'evə* [hw-]
 wheat, -en wi:t [hw-], -n
 wheat-ear, -s 'wi:tɪə* ['hw-], -z
 Wheat|ley, -on, -stone 'wi:t|li ['hw-],
 -n, -stən [-stoun]
 wheed|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:d|l
 [hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z] [-iŋ, -d
 wheel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wi:l [hw-], -z,
 wheeler (W.), -s 'wi:lə* ['hw-], -z
 When wi:n [hw-]
 wheez|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness wi:z [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d;
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 wheelk, -s welk [hw-], -s [-iŋ, -d
 whelm, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z,
 whelp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-],
 when wen [hw-] [-s, -iŋ, -t
 whence wens [hw-]
 whene'er we'neə* [hw-]
 whenever we'nevə* [wə'n-, hw-]
 whensoever 'wensou'evə* [hw-]
 where wəə* [hw-]
 whereabouts (*s.*) 'wɛərəbauts ['hw-]
 whereabouts (*interrogation*) 'wɛər-
 ə'bauts [hw-, occas. ' - - - under
 influence of sentence-stress]
 whereas wəə'ræz [wə'r-, hw-]
 whereat wəə'ræt [wə'r-, hw-]
 whereby wəə'bai [hw-]
 where'er wəə'rɛə* [wə'r-, hw-]
 wherefore 'wɛəfɔ:* ['hw-, -fɔə*]
 where|in, -of, -on wəə|rɪn [hw-], -'rɒv
 [-'rɒf], -'rɒn [-'evə*]
 whereso|e'er, -ever 'wɛəsou|'ɛə* [hw-],
 whereunder wəə'rændə* [hw-]
 whereunto 'wɛərən'tu: [hw-]
 whereupon 'wɛərə'pɒn [hw-, also ' - - -'
 ' - - -]
 wherever wəə'revə* [wə'r-, hw-]
 wherewith wəə'wiθ [hw-, -'wið]

wherewithal (s.) 'wæwiðo:l
 wherewithal (adv.) 'wæwiðo:l [hw-,
 '---, '---]
 wherr|y, -ies 'wer|i [hw-], -iz
 whet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s,
 whether 'weðə* [hw-] [-iŋ, -id
 whetstone (W.), -s 'wetstoun [hw-], -z
 whew ȳ: [hwu:]
 Whewell 'hju(:)əl [ʔu(:)-, -el, -il]
 whey wei [hw-]
 which witʃ [hw-]
 whichever wi'tʃevə [hw-]
 Whickham 'wikəm [hw-] [-iŋ, -t
 whiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wif [hw-], -s,
 Whiffen 'wifin [hw-]
 whig (W.), -s wig [hw-], -z
 whigg|ery, -ism 'wig|əri [hw-], -izm
 whiggish, -ly, -ness 'wigɪʃ [hw-], -li,
 Whigham 'wigəm [hw-] [-nis
 while (s. v. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed wail
 [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 whilom 'wailəm [hw-]
 whilst waitst [hw-]
 whim, -s wim [hw-], -z
 whimper, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wimpə*
 [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 whimsic|al, -ally, -alness 'wimzik|əl
 [hw-], -əli, -əlnis
 whimsicality 'wimzi'kæliiti [hw-]
 whin, -s win [hw-], -z
 whin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wain
 [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 whinger, -s 'wiŋə* [hw-], -z
 whinn|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'win|i
 [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
 whip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wip [hw-],
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t
 whipp|er-in, -ers-in 'wip|ə'rin [hw-],
 -ə'zin [-z
 whippersnapper, -s 'wipə'snæpə* [hw-],
 whippet, -s 'wipit [hw-], -s
 Whipp|ingham, -le 'wip|iŋəm [hw-], -l
 whippoorwill, -s 'wippuəwil [hw-],
 -poəw-, -poəw-, -po:w-, -z
 whir (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wə:ʔ [hw-],
 -z, -iŋ/z, -d
 whirl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wə:l [hw-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 whirligig, -s 'wə:ligig [hw-], -z
 whirl|pool/s, -wind/s 'wə:l'pu:l/z
 [hw-], -wind/z
 whirr (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wə:ʔ [hw-],
 -z, -iŋ/z, -d [-iŋ, -t
 whisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wisk [hw-], -s,
 whisker, -s, -ed 'wiskə* [hw-], -z, -d
 whiskey, -s 'wiski [hw-], -z

whisk|y, -ies 'wisk|i [hw-], -iz
 whisp|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s 'wisp|ə* [hw-], -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 whist wist [hw-] [-əd, -ərə*/z
 whist|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wis|l
 [hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 whistler (W.), -s 'wislə* [hw-], -z
 whit (W.) wit [hw-]
 Whitaker 'witikə* [hw-, -tək-]
 Whit|bread, -by, -church 'wit|bred
 [hw-], -bi, -tʃə:tʃ
 whit|e (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es; -er, -est,
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed wait [hw-],
 -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
 whitebait 'waitbeit [hw-]
 whitebeard, -s, -ed 'waitbiəd [hw-],
 -z, -id [-fi:ld
 White|chapel, -field 'wait|tʃæpl [hw-],
 Whitefriars 'wait'fraiəz [hw-, '--- -]
 Whitehall 'wait'hɔ:l [hw-, also '---, '---
 under influence of sentence-stress]
 Whitehaven 'wait'heivn [hw-]
 whitehead (W.), -s 'waithead [hw-], -z
 white-heat 'wait'hɪt [hw-]
 white-hot 'wait'hot [also '--- when
 attributive]
 Whiteley 'waitli [hw-]
 whit|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wait|n
 [hw-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 whitening (s.) 'waitniŋ [hw-]
 whitewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'waitwɔʃ [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 whitewood 'waitwud [hw-]
 Whit|field, -gift 'wit'fi:ld [hw-], -gift
 whither 'wiðə* [hw-]
 whithersoever 'wiðəsou'evə* [hw-]
 whiting (W.), -s 'waitiŋ [hw-], -z
 whitish, -ness 'waitɪʃ [hw-], -nis
 Whitley 'witli [hw-]
 whitlow, -s 'witlou [hw-], -z
 Whit|man, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone
 'wit|mən [hw-], -mɑ:ʃ, -ni, -stəbl,
 Whitsun 'witsn [hw-] [-stoun
 Whitsunday, -s 'wit'sandi [hw-,
 -sn'dei], -z
 Whitsuntide, -s 'witsntaid [hw-], -z
 Whittaker 'witikə* [hw-, -tək-]
 Whittier 'witə* [hw-]
 Whittingham(e) 'witindʒəm [hw-]
 Whittington 'witiŋtən [hw-]
 whitt|le (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wit|l
 [hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Whitworth 'witwə:θ [hw-]
 whit|y, -iness 'wait|i [hw-], -inis
 whiz, -zes, -zing, -zed wiz [hw-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

whizz (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed wiz [hw-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
who (*interrog.*) hu: [also hu in the
single expression **who** are provided
that are has its weak form ə*]
who (*relative*) hu: (*normal form*), hu
(*frequent weak form*), u:, u (*occasional
weak forms*)
whoa wou
who'er hu(:)'əə*
whoever hu(:)'evə* [*occas. u(:)- when
closely connected to preceding word*]
whole, -ness houɫ, -nis
wholesale 'houlseil
wholesome, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlsəm,
-ist, -li, -nis
wholly 'houlli ['houli]
whom hu:m (*normal form*), hum
(*occasional weak form*)
whomsoever hu:msou'evə*
whoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s,
-iŋ, -t
whooping-cough 'hu:piŋkəʊf [-kəʊf]
whop, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɒp [hw-], -s,
-iŋ/z, -t
whopper, -s 'wɒpə* ['hw-], -z
whor|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s
hɔ:* [hɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -dəm/z
whorl, -s, -ed wɔɪl [wɔɪl, hw-], -z, -d
whortle, -s 'wɔ:tl ['hw-], -z
whortleberr|y, -ies 'wɔ:tlber|i ['hw-],
whose hu:z [-bər|i], -iz
whoso 'hu:sou
whosoever 'hu:sou'evə*
why wai [hw-]
Whymper 'wimpə* ['hw-]
Whyte wait [hw-]
wick (W.), -s wik, -s
wicked, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wikid, -ist,
-li, -nis/iz
Wickens 'wikinz
wicker, -work 'wikə*, -wɜ:k
wicket, -s 'wikit, -s [-lɔu
Wick|ham, -liffe, -low 'wik|əm, -lif,
Widdicombe 'widikəm
wide (*s. adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
waɪd, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
wid|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waɪd|n,
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
widgeon, -s 'widʒən, -z
Widnes 'widnis [-hud
widow, -s, -ed; -hood 'widou, -z, -d;
widower, -s 'widouə*, -z
wield, -s, -ing, -ed wiɪld, -z, -iŋ, -id
Wiesbaden 'vi:zbɑ:dn ['vi:zb-, vi:z'b-,
wi|fe, -ves wai|f, -vz [vi:z'b-]

wife|like, -ly 'waɪf|laɪk, -li
Wiffen 'wɪfɪn
wig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged wig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wigan 'wigən
wigging (*s.*), -s 'wigɪŋ, -z
Wiggins 'wigɪnz
wigg|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'wig|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
wiggle-waggle 'wigl,wægl
wiggly 'wigli [-gli]
wight (W.), -s wait, -s
Wig|more, -ton, -town 'wig|mɔ:*
[-mɔə*], -tən, -tən
wigwam, -s 'wigwəm, -z
Wil|berforce -braham, -bye, -cox
'wɪl|bəfɔ:s, -briəm, -bi, -kɔks
wild (*s. adj. adv.*) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,
-ness waɪld, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Wilde waɪld
wildebeest, -s 'wildibi:st, -s
wilderness, -es 'wildənɪs, -iz
wildfire 'waɪldfaɪə*
wilding (W.), -s 'waɪldɪŋ, -z
wildish 'waɪldɪʃ [-iŋ, -d
wil|e (*s. v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed wail, -z,
Wilfred [-rid] 'wɪlfrɪd ['wul-]
wil|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wɪl|ful,
-fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Wilhelmina (*English name*) 'wɪlhel-
'mi:nə [-insn
Wilk|es, -ie, -ins, -inson wɪlk|s, -i, -inz,
will (*s.*) (W.), -s wil, -z
will (*transitive v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wil, -z,
-iŋ, -d
will (*auxil. v.*) wil (*strong form*), l
(*normal weak form*), wəl, əl (*occas.
weak forms*)
Willard 'wɪləd [-lə:d]
Willcocks [-cox] 'wɪlkɔks
Willesden 'wɪlzdən
William, -s, -son 'wɪljəm, -z, -sn
willing (*adj.*) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wɪliŋ,
-li, -nis
Will|ingdon, -ington, -is 'wɪl|iŋdən,
-iŋtən, -is
will-o'-the-wisp, -s 'wɪləðwɪsp, -s
Willoughby 'wɪləbi
will|ow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;
-owy 'wɪl|ou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud; -oui
Wills wilz
Will|stead, -y 'wɪl|sti:d, -i
willy-nilly 'wɪli'nɪli
Wilma 'wɪlmə
Wilmcote 'wɪŋkət [[-ɔt]
Wilm|ington, -ot(t) 'wɪlm|iŋtən, -ət
Wilna 'vɪlnə

Wilsden 'wɪlzdən
 Wilshire 'wɪljə*
 Wilson 'wɪlsn
 wilt (*from will aux. v.*) wilt (*normal form*), ɔlt, lt (*occasional weak forms*)
 Wilton, -s 'wɪltən, -z
 Wilts wilts
 Wiltshire 'wɪlt-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 wil|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waɪ|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 Wimple, -don 'wɪmbl, -dən
 Wimborne 'wɪmbɔ:n [-bɔən, -bɔ:n]
 Wimmis wɪmz
 wimple, -s 'wɪmpl, -z
 Wimpole 'wɪmpoul
 win (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, won, winner/s win, -z, -ɪŋ, wʌn, 'wɪnə*/z
 winc|e, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 winch, -es wɪntʃ, -iz
 wincey 'wɪnsi
 Win|chelsea, -chester, 'wɪn|tʃlɪsɪ, -tʃɪstə*
 Winch|field, -ilsea, -more 'wɪntʃ|fi:ld, -lɪ [-ɪlɪ], -mɔ:*, [-mɔə*]
 wind (*s.*) (*air in motion*), -s wind [*in poetry often waɪnd*], -z
 wind (*v.*) (*go round, roll round*), -s, -ing, wound waɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, waʊnd
 wind (*v.*) (*blow horn*), -s, -ing, -ed waɪnd [wɪnd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 wind (*v.*) (*detect by scent, exhaust breath*), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 windbag, -s 'wɪndbæg, -z
 Windermere 'wɪndəmiə*
 windfall, -s 'wɪndfɔ:l, -z
 Windham 'wɪndəm [-li
 winding (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'waɪndɪŋ, -z,
 windlass, -es 'wɪndləs, -iz
 windmill, -s 'wɪnmɪl [-ndm-], -z
 window, -s 'wɪndəʊ, -z
 Windsor 'wɪnzə*
 Windus 'wɪndəs
 windward (W.) 'wɪndwəd
 wind|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɪnd|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 wine, -s waɪn, -z
 wine-glass, -es 'waɪŋɡlɑ:s ['waɪŋg-], -iz
 wing (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 winged (*adj.*) wɪŋd ['wɪŋɪd]
 -winged -wɪŋd
 Wingfield 'wɪŋfi:ld
 Winifred 'wɪnɪfrɪd [-ɪŋ, -t [wɪŋt]
 wink (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪŋk, -s,
 Winkfield 'wɪŋkfi:ld
 winkle (W.), -s 'wɪŋkl, -z
 winner, -s 'wɪnə*, -z
 Winnie 'wɪni

winning (*s. adj.*) (W.), -s, -ly 'wɪnɪŋ, -z,
 Winnipeg 'wɪnɪpeg [-li
 winn|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s 'wɪn|əʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd, -əʊə*/z
 winnowing-fan, -s 'wɪnəʊɪŋfæn, -z
 Winslow 'wɪnzləʊ
 winsome, -ly, -ness 'wɪnsəm, -li, -nis
 Winston 'wɪnstən
 wint|er (*s. v.*) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'wɪnt|ə*, -əz, -əɪrɪŋ, -əd
 Winterton 'wɪntətən
 wintr|y, -iness 'wɪntr|i, -inis
 winy 'waɪni
 wip|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 wir|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'waɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 wir|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'waɪər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 wis wis
 Wisbech 'wɪzbɪ:tʃ [-bɪtʃ]
 Wisconsin wɪs'kɒnsɪn
 wisdom 'wɪzdəm
 wise (*s. adj.*) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness waɪz, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 wiseacre, -s 'waɪzeɪkə*, -z
 Wiseman 'waɪzmən
 wish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 wish|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɪʃ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 wish-wash 'wɪʃwɔʃ
 wishy-washy 'wɪʃi,wɔʃi
 wisp, -s wɪsp, -s
 wist wɪst
 Wist|ar, -er 'wɪst|ə*, -ə*
 wistaria, -s wɪs'teəriə, -z
 wisteria, -s wɪs'tɪəriə [-'tjɛr-], -z
 wist|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɪst|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 wit (*s. v.*), -s wɪt, -s
 witch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wɪtʃ, -iz, witchcraft 'wɪtʃkrɑ:ft [-ɪŋ/li, -t
 witchelm, -s 'wɪtʃ'elm, -z
 witcher|y, -ies 'wɪtʃər|i, -iz
 witch-hazel, -s 'wɪtʃ'heɪzəl, -z
 witenagemot, -s 'wɪtənəgi'mout [-tɪn-, -gə'm-], -s
 with wɪð [*occasionally also wɪθ, especially before words beginning with breathed consonants*]
 Note.—In the North of England the word is generally pronounced wɪθ in all positions.
 withal wɪ'ðɔ:l

Witham (*surname*) 'wiðəm, (*river in Lincolnshire*) 'wiðəm, (*town in Essex*) 'witəm

with|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn wið|'drou: [wiθ|'d-], -'drou:z, -'drou:ŋ, -'dru:, -'drou:n

withdrawal, -s wið'drou:əl [wiθ|'d-], -z

withē, -s wiθ, -s [wið, waið, -z]

with|er (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'wiðə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd

withers (s.) (W.) 'wiðəz

with|hold, -holds, -holding, -holden, -held, -holder/s wið|'hould [wiθ|'h-], -'houldz, -'houldiŋ, -'houldən, -'held, -'houldə*/z

with|in, -out wi'ð|in, -aut

with|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood wið|'stænd [wiθ|'s-], -'stændz, -'stændiŋ, -'stud

with|y, -ies 'wið|i, -iz

witless, -ly, -ness 'witlis, -li, -nis

Witley 'witli

witness (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'witnis, -iz,

witney (W.) 'witni [-iŋ, -t]

-witted -'witid

witticism, -s 'witisizm, -z

wittingly 'witiŋli

witt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wit|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

wiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -iŋ, -d

Wiveliscombe 'wilskəm

Wivelsfield 'wivəlzfi:ld

wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z

wives (*plur. of wife*, 3rd sing. pres. of

wizard, -ry 'wizəd, -ri [wive) waivz

wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d

Wladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*]

wo wou

woad woud

wo-back 'wou'bæk, [-'bæk]

wobb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Woburn 'woubə:n [-bən], 'wu:b-

Woden 'woudn

woe, -s wou, -z

woe-begone 'woubi:gon [-,go:n]

woe|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wou|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

Woking, -ham 'woukiŋ, -əm

Wolborough 'wɒlbərə

wold, -s would, -z

wol|f (W.), -ves wul|f, -vz

Wolfe wulf

Wolff wulf [vɒlf]

wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wulfɪʃ, -li, -nis

wolfram (W.) 'wulfrəm

Wollaston 'wuləstən

Wols|eley, -ey 'wulz|li, -i

Wolsingham 'wɒlsɪŋəm [stən]

Wolstanton 'wulstəntən [*locally* 'wul-

Wolstenholme 'wulstənhoum

Wolverhampton 'wulvəhæmptən [wulvə'h-, wulvə'h-]

Wolverton 'wulvətn

wolves (*plur. of wolf*) wulvz

woman, **women** 'wumən, 'wimin

womanhood 'wumənhud

womanish, -ly, -ness 'wumənɪʃ, -li, -nis

womankind 'wumən'kaind ['wumənk-]

womanl|y, -iness 'wumənl|i, -inis

womb, -s wu:m, -z

wombat, -s 'wɒmbət [-bæt], -s

Wombwell 'wumbl ['wumwəl, 'wuməl]

women (*plur. of woman*) 'wimin

won (*from win*) wən

wond|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s, -erment 'wʌnd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əmənt

wonder|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndə|ful, -fli [-fuli, -fəli], -fulnis

Wonderland 'wʌndələnd [-lənd]

wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -li, -nis

wont, -ed wount, -id

won't wount [-ə*/z]

woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -iŋ, -d,

wood (W.), -s, -ed wud, -z, -id

Woodbridge 'wudbridʒ

Woodbury 'wudbəri

woodchuck, -s 'wudʃʌk, -s

woodcut, -s 'wudkʌt, -s

wood-cutter, -s 'wud'kʌtə*, -z

wooden, -ly, -ness 'wudn, -li, -nis

Wood|ford, -house 'wud|fəd, -haus

woodland, -s 'wudlənd, -z

woodpecker, -s 'wud'pekə*, -z

Woodroffe 'wudrɒf

woodruff, -s 'wudrʌf, -s

Woods wudz

Woodside 'wud'said ['wuds-]

Wood|stock, -ward 'wud|stɒk, -wəd

wood|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wud|i, -iə*,

woof, -s wu:f, -s [-iist, -inis]

Wookey 'wuki

wool, -s wul, -z

Wooldridge 'wuldrɪdʒ

Woolf wulf

Woolfardisworthy wul'fɑ:diswə:ði [*locally* 'wulzwə:ði]

woollen 'wulin [-lən]

Woolley 'wuli [-iist, -inis]

wooll|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wul|i, -iə*,

Woolsack 'wul-sæk
 woolsey (W.) 'wulzi
 Woolwich 'wulidʒ
 Wootton 'wutn
 Worcester, -shire 'wustə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 word, -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wə:d, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -id; -lis
 Wordsworth 'wə:dzwə(:)θ
 Wordsworthian wə:dz'wə:ðɪən [-ðjən]
 word|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wə:d|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 wore (from wear) wə:* [wəə*]
 work, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness
 wə:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl/nɪs
 work-a-day 'wə:kədeɪ
 workhou|se, -ses 'wə:khau|s, -zɪz
 Workington 'wə:kɪŋtən
 work|man (W.), -men; -manlike
 'wə:k|mən, -mən; -mənlaɪk
 workman|ly, -ship 'wə:kmən|li, -ʃɪp
 Worksop 'wə:ksɒp [-sɒp]
 world, -s wə:ld, -z
 worldling, -s 'wə:ldlɪŋ, -z
 world|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wə:ldl|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis [-d
 worm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -z, -iŋ,
 Worms (German city) vɔ:mz [wə:mz]
 (worms)
 wormwood (W.) 'wə:mwud
 worm|y, -iness 'wə:m|i, -inis
 worn (from wear) wɔ:n
 worn-out 'wɔ:'naut
 Worrall 'warəl
 worr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'war|i,
 -ɪz, -iɪŋ/li, -ɪd
 Worsborough 'wə:zbərə
 worse wɔ:s
 Worsfold 'wə:sfould ['wə:zf-]
 worship (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped,
 -per/s 'wə:ʃɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 worship|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wə:ʃɪp|ful,
 -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 Worsley 'wə:zli [-s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 worst (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɔ:st,
 worsted (s.) (woollen yarn) 'wustɪd [-təd]
 worsted (v.) (from worst) 'wɔ:stɪd
 wort, -s wɔ:t, -s
 worth (W.), -s wə:θ, -s
 Worthing, -ton 'wə:ðɪŋ, -tən
 worthless, -ly, -ness 'wə:θlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 worth|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'wə:ð|i, -ɪz, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Wortley 'wɔ:tli
 wot wɒt
 would (from will) wud (strong form),
 wəd, əd, d (weak forms)

wound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wu:nd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 wound (from wind v.) waund
 wove (from weave), -n wouv, -ən
 wrack, -s ræk, -s
 wraith, -s reiθ, -s
 wrangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'ræŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 wrangler (person obtaining first class
 in mathematical tripos), -s 'ræŋglə*,
 -z [-t
 wrap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ,
 wrapper, -s 'ræpə*, -z
 wrasse, -s ræs, -ɪz
 wrath rɔ:θ
 Wrath rɔ:θ [in Scotland rə:θ]
 wrath|ful, -fully, -fulness 'rɔ:θ|ful,
 -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 Wratishlaw 'rætɪslɔ:
 Wraxall 'ræksəl
 Wray rei [-t, -ə*/z
 wreak, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -iŋ,
 wrea|th, -ths ri:θ, -ðz [-θs]
 wreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
 wreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age
 rek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 Wrekin 'ri:kin ['rek-]
 wren (W.), -s ren, -z [-iŋ, -t
 wrench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rentʃ, -ɪz,
 wrest, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 wrest|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'res|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 wretch, -es retʃ, -ɪz
 wretched, -ly, -ness 'retʃɪd, -li, -nɪs
 Wrexham 'reksəm
 wrigg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rɪg|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 wright (W.), -s rait, -s
 wring, -s, -ing, wrung rɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, rɒŋ
 wrinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪŋk|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 wrinkly 'rɪŋkli
 Wriothsley 'rɒtsli
 wrist, -s rɪst, -s
 wristband, -s 'rɪstbænd ['rɪzbænd,
 'rɪzbænd], -z
 writ (s.), -s rɪt, -s
 writ (from write) rɪt
 writ|e, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written,
 writer/s rait, -s, -iŋ/z, rout, 'rɪtn,
 'raɪtə*/z
 writh|e, -es, -ing, -ed raɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d
 writing (s.), -s 'raɪtɪŋ, -z
 wrong (s. adj. v.), -s; -ly, -ness; -ing,
 -ed rɒŋ, -z; -li, -nɪs; -iŋ, -d

wrongdoer, -s 'rɒŋ'duə*, -z
 wrong[ful, -fully, -fulness 'rɒŋ|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 wrongheaded, -ly, -ness 'rɒŋ'hedid, -li,
 wrote (*from* write) rout [-nis
 wroth rouθ [rɔ:θ, rɒθ]
 Wrottesley 'rɒtsli
 wrought, -iron, -up rɔ:t, -'aɪən, -'ʌp
 Wroxham 'rɒksəm
 wrung (*from* wring) rʌŋ
 wr|y, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -yly,
 -yness r|ai, -aiə*, -aiist, -aili, -ainis
 wryneck, -s 'rainek, -s
 Wulf, -stan wulf, -stən
 Wurtemberg 'wɜ:təmbɛ:g
 Wuthering 'wʌðəriŋ
 Wyat(t) 'waiət
 wych-elm, -s 'witʃ'elm, -z

Wycherley 'witʃəli
 wych-hazel, -s 'witʃ'heizəl, -z
 Wyclif(fe) 'wiklif
 Wyclifite, -s 'wiklifait, -s
 Wycombe 'wikəm
 Wye wai
 Wygram 'waigrəm
 Wykeham, -ist/s 'wikəm, -ist/s
 Wyld(e) waild
 Wyl(l)ie 'waili
 Wyman 'waimən
 Wymondham 'windəm ['wimənd-]
 Wyndham 'windəm
 Wynn(e) win
 Wynyard 'winjəd
 Wyoming wai'oumin
 Wytham 'waitəm
 wyvern (W.), -s 'waivə(:)n, -z

X

X (*the letter*), -'s eks, -iz
 Xanthipp|e, -us zæn'tip|i [gz-, -n'θi-],
 Xanthus 'zænθəs [gz-] [-əs
 Xavier 'zæviə* [-vjə*]
 xebec, -s 'zi:bek, -s
 xenogamy zi(:)'nɒgəmi [gz-]
 Xenophon, -s 'zenəfən [gz-], -z

Xerxes 'zə:ksi:z ['gz-, -kzi:z]
 Xmas 'krisməs [-stm-]
 X-rays 'eks'reiz [-grɑ:f], -s
 xylograph, -s 'zailəgræf ['gz-, -log-,
 xylograph|er/s, -y zai'ləgræf|ə*/z [gz-],
 xylonite 'zailənait ['gz-, -lon-] [-i
 xylophone, -s 'zailəfoun ['gz-], -z

Y

Y (*the letter*), -'s wai, -z
 yacht, -s, -ing jɒt, -s, -iŋ
 yachts|man, -men 'jɒts|mən, -mən
 yah ja:
 yahoo, -s jə'hu: [ja:'h-], -z
 Yahveh 'ja:vei [ja:'vei]
 yak, -s jæk, -s
 Yakutsk jæk'utsk [ja:'k-, jə'k-, -'kʌtsk]
 Yale jeil
 yam, -s jəm, -z
 Yamagata jəmə'gɑ:tə
 Yang-Tse-Kiang 'jæŋtsi(:)'kjæŋ
 Yank, -s jæŋk, -s
 Yankee, -s 'jæŋki, -z
 Yankee-doodle 'jæŋki'du:dl
 yap, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 yard, -s jɑ:d, -z
 yardarm, -s 'jɑ:dɑ:m, -z
 Yardley 'jɑ:dlɪ
 Yare jəə*
 Yarico 'jærɪkou
 Yarmouth 'jɑ:məθ
 yarn (s. u.), -s, -ing, -ed jɑ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

yarrow (Y.) 'jærou
 yashmak, -s 'jæʃmæk, -s
 yataghan, -s 'jætəgən, -z
 Yate, -s jeit, -s
 Yatman 'jætmən
 yaw (s. u.), -s, -ing, -ed jɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 yawl, -s jɔ:l, -z
 yawn (s. u.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɔ:n, -z,
 yaws jɔ:z [-iŋ/li, -d
 yclept i'klept
 ye ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional
 weak form*)
 yea jei
 Yeames ji:mz
 yean, -s, -ing, -ed ji:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 yeanling, -s 'ji:nliŋ, -z
 year, -s, -ly jə:* [jiə*], -z, -li
 yearling, -s 'jə:liŋ ['jiəl-], -z
 yearn, -s, -ing/s, -ed jɜ:n, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
 yeast, -y, -iness ji:st, -i, -inis
 Yeates jeits
 Yeatman 'ji:tmən, 'jæitmən
 Yeddo 'jedou

yelk jelk [-d]
 yell (*s. v.*) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jel, -z, -iŋ,
 yellow, -s, -ed 'jelou, -z, -d
 yellowish, -ness 'jelouɪʃ, -nis
 yellowness 'jelounɪs
 Yellow|plush, -stone 'jelou|plʌʃ, -stoun
 yellowy 'jeloui [-stən]
 yelp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed jelp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Yemen 'jeimən ['jem-]
 yen, -s jen, -z
 Yenisei 'jeni'seii [-'sei]
 Yeo jou
 yeo|man, -men 'jou|mən, -mən
 yeoman|ly, -ry 'joumən|li, -ri
 Yeovil 'jouvil
 Yerkes jə:ks
 yes jes [jɛ:s]
 yesterday 'jestədi [-dei]
 yet jet
 Yetholm 'jetəm
 yew, -s ju:, -z
 Yezo 'jezou
 Yiddish 'jidiʃ [-iŋ/li, -id
 yield (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ji:ld, -z,
 yod|el (*s. v.*), -els, -el(l)ing, -el(l)ed
 'joud|l ['jɒd-], -lz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 yog|a, -i/s, -ism 'joug|ə, -i/z, -izm
 yo-ho jou'həu
 yoick, -s, -ing, -ed joik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 yoicks (*interj.*) joiks
 yok|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed jouk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 yokel, -s 'joukəl, -z
 Yokohama 'joukə'hɑ:mə [-kə'h-]
 yolk, -s, -y jouk, -s, -i
 yon jən
 yonder 'jɒndə*
 Yonge jʌŋ
 yore jo:ʔ* [jɒə*]
 Yorick 'jɒrik
 York, -s, -shire jo:k, -s, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Yorke jo:k
 yorker, -s 'jo:kə*, -z
 Yorkist, -s 'jo:kɪst, -s
 Yosemite jou'semiti
 Yost, -s joust, -s
 you ju: (*normal form*), ju (*frequent weak form*), ʒu:, ʒu (*occas. weak forms*)

when preceding word ends in d), ju:,
 ʒu (*occas. weak forms when preceding word ends in t*)

Note.—ju also occurs as a strong form in the single expression **you are provided that are** has its weak form ə*. **You are in this case** is also written **you're**. For other variants used in this case see **you're**. In **don't you know** used parenthetically **you** sometimes has a variant pronunciation sə.

Youghal (near Cork) jɔ:l, (on Lake Derg)
 Youmans 'ju:mənz [-jɒxəl ['jɒkəl]
 young (*s. adj.*) (Y.), -er, -est jʌŋ, -gə*,
 Younger 'jʌŋə*, 'jʌŋgə* [-gɪst
 Younghusband 'jʌŋ,hʌzbənd
 youngish 'jʌŋɪʃ
 Youngman 'jʌŋmən
 youngster, -s 'jʌŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
 younker, -s 'jʌŋkə*, -z
 your jo:ʔ* [juə*, joə*, jɒə*] (*normal forms*), jo*, jə* (*occasional weak forms*)
 you're (=you are) juə* [joə*, jɒə*, jo:ʔ*]
 yours jo:z [juəz, joəz, jɒəz]
 yourself, -ves jo:'sɛlf [juə's-, joə's-, jɒə's-, jo's-, jə's-], -vz
 you|th, -ths ju:θ, -ðz [[fəli], -fulnɪs
 youth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|ful, -fuli
 you've (=you have) ju:v (*normal form*), juv (*occasional weak form*)
 Ypres (in Belgium) i:pr [i:prɛz, sometimes facetiously 'aɪpɛz, 'waɪpɛz]
 Ypres (castle at Rye) 'waɪpɛz [i:pr]
 Note.—The local pron. is 'waɪpɛz.
 Ysaye i'sai [i'sai, i'zai, i'zai]
 Yser 'i:zə* ['aɪz-]
 Ythan 'aɪθən
 yttrium 'ɪtriəm
 Y-tube, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z
 Yucatan ju:kə'tɑ:n [juk-, jʌk-, -'tæn]
 yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z
 Yule, -tide ju:l, -taɪd
 Yum-yum 'jʌm'jʌm [-' under influence of sentence-stress]
 Yussuf 'jusuf ['jʌs-, -səf]

Z

Z (*the letter*), -s zed, -z
 Zabulon zə'bju:lən [zæ'b-, 'zæbjulən]
 Zacchæus zæ'ki(:)əs [zə'k-]
 Zacharia|h, -s zækə'raɪə, -s
 Zachary 'zækəri

Zadok 'zeɪdɒk
 Zalmunna zæl'mʌnə
 Zama 'zɑ:mə
 Zambes|i, -ia zæm'bi:z|i, -iə [-jə]
 Zambra 'zæmbərə

Zangwill 'zæŋgwɪl
 zan|y, -ies 'zeɪn|i, -iz
 Zanzibar 'zænzɪ'bɑː* ['zænzɪ'b-]
 Zara 'zɛərə
 zareba, -s zə'ri:bə, -z
 Zarephath 'zærifæθ [-ref-]
 Zaria 'zɑːriə
 Zaza 'zɑːzə ['zeɪzə]
 zeal zi:l
 Zealand, -er/s 'zi:lənd, -ə*/z
 zealot, -s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -ri
 zealous, -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis
 Zebedee 'zebɪdi:
 zebra, -s 'zi:bɹə, -z
 zebu, -s 'zi:bʊː, -z
 Zebub 'zi:bʌb [-bəb]
 Zebulon zi'bju:lən [ze'b-, 'zebjulən]
 Zechariah 'zekə'raɪə
 zed, -s zed, -z
 Zedekiah 'zedɪ'kaɪə
 Zeeb zi:b ['zi:eb]
 Zeeland 'zi:lənd
 Zeiss, -es zais, -iz
 Zeller (*wine*) 'zelə*
 Zelotes zi(:)'loutɪz
 zemindar, -s 'zemɪndɑː*, -z
 zemstvo, -s 'zemstvou, -z
 zenana, -s ze'nɑːnə [zi'n-], -z
 Zend zend
 zenith, -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s
 Zeno 'zi:nou
 Zenobia zi'noubiə [ze'n-, -bjə]
 Zephaniah 'zefə'naɪə
 zephyr (Z.), -s 'zefə*, -z
 Zepp, -s zep, -s
 zeppelin (*s. v.*) (Z.), -s, -ing, -ed 'zepəlɪn
 [-plɪn], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Zermatt 'zə:mæt
 zero, -s 'ziərəu, -z
 Zerubbabel zi'rʌbəbəl [zə'r-]
 Zeruiah 'zerju'aɪə [-ru-]
 zest zest
 zeta, -s 'zi:tə, -z
 Zetland 'zetlənd
 zeugma, -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z
 Zeus zju:s [-ɪŋ, -d
 zigzag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z,
 Ziklag 'ziklæg
 Zimri 'zimrai
 zinc (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked zɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 zin(c)ky 'zɪŋki
 zinco, -s 'zɪŋkou, -z

zincograph, -s 'zɪŋkogræf [-kouɡ-,
 -kæg-, -grɑ:f], -s
 Zingar|o, -i 'zɪŋgər|ou, -i(:)
 zinnia, -s 'zɪnjə [-niə], -z
 Zion, -ward/s, -ism, -ist/s 'zaɪən,
 -wəd/z, -izm, -ist/s
 Zippor 'zipɔː*
 Zipporah zi'pɔːrə
 zirconium zə:'kouniəm [-njəm]
 zither, -s 'ziθə*, -z
 Zoar 'zouɑː* ['zouə*]
 zodiac 'zoudiæk [-djæk]
 zodiacal zou'daɪækəl
 Zoe 'zoui
 zoetrope, -s 'zouɪtroup, -s
 zoic 'zouɪk
 Zola 'zoulə
 zollverein, -s 'tsɔl-fərain ['zɔlvərain]
 ('tsɔlfər'ain), -z
 zon|al, -ally 'zoun|l [-əl], -əli
 zon|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zoun,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis
 Zoo, -s zuː, -z
 zoograph|er/s, -y zou'ɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 zoos zu:ks
 zoolite, -s 'zouolait ['zouəl-], -s
 zoologic|al, -ally 'zouə'lɔdʒɪk|əl [zuə'l-,
 zu'l-], -əli
 Zoological Garden, -s zu'lɔdʒɪkəl'gɑːdn
 [zuə'l-, zə'l-, zɪ'lɔdʒ-, 'zlɔdʒ-,
 'zouə'l-], -z
 zoologist/s, -y zou'ɔlədʒɪst/s [zu'ɔ-],
 zoomorphic 'zouou'mɔ:fɪk [-i
 zo|on, -a 'zou|ɔn, -ə
 zoophyte, -s 'zououfəɪt ['zouəf-], -s
 zootom|ist/s, -y zou'ɔtəm|ist/s, -i
 zoril, -s 'zɔrɪl, -z
 Zoroaster 'zɔrou'æstə* [-izm
 Zoroastrian, -s, -ism 'zɔrou'æstriən, -z,
 zotos 'zoutos
 zouave (Z.), -s zu(:)'ɑːv [zwaɪv, 'zu:ɑɪv],
 Zouch(e) zu:tʃ, zu:f [-z
 zounds zaundz
 Zukertort 'zu:kətɔ:t ['zju:-]
 Zulu, -s 'zu:lʊː, -z
 Zululand 'zu:lʊ(:)lənd
 Zürich 'zjuərɪk ['zuə-]
 Zutphen 'zutfən
 Zuyder Zee 'zaidə'zi:
 zygoma, -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə
 zy|mosis, -motic zai'mousis [zi'm-],
 -'mɔtɪk

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